

# RÉPUBLIQUE POPULAIRE DÉMOCRATIQUE DE CORÉE.

## LA MORT POUR DES MOTS

COMMUNICATION D'AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL POUR LA 47<sup>E</sup> SESSION DU GROUPE DE TRAVAIL SUR  
L'EXAMEN PÉRIODIQUE UNIVERSEL, 4-15 NOVEMBRE 2024  
(ANNEXES ET NOTES EN ANGLAIS)

### RÉSUMÉ

Ces informations ont été préparées en vue de l'Examen périodique universel (EPU) de la République populaire démocratique de Corée (Corée du Nord), qui se tiendra en novembre 2024. Amnesty International y évalue la mise en œuvre des recommandations adressées à la Corée du Nord lors de son précédent EPU, notamment en ce qui concerne la liberté d'expression, le droit à l'information, le droit de circuler librement, le travail forcé, les exécutions extrajudiciaires et la peine de mort.

Ce document examine également le cadre national des droits humains au regard des instruments internationaux relatifs à ces droits, en particulier ceux des personnes en situation de handicap.

Concernant la situation des droits humains sur le terrain, Amnesty International manifeste sa préoccupation au sujet de la liberté d'expression, déjà fortement limitée, qui a été encore réduite par de nouvelles lois prévoyant de lourdes sanctions, notamment des exécutions publiques, pour l'utilisation et la diffusion d'éléments linguistiques ou de contenus « de style sud-coréen ». Amnesty International s'inquiète également de la restriction presque totale du droit de circuler librement, aussi bien sur le territoire national qu'au-delà des frontières, imposée par le gouvernement à la suite de la pandémie de COVID-19 ; du sort de centaines de Nord-Coréens renvoyés de force par les autorités chinoises ; du fait que des travailleuses et travailleurs de Corée du Nord soient soumis au travail forcé à l'étranger ; et de la mention de la peine capitale en tant que châtiment dans de nouvelles lois.

Le document se termine par une série de recommandations à l'intention de la Corée du Nord qui, si elles étaient mises en œuvre, contribueraient à améliorer la situation des droits humains dans ce pays.

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Amnesty International est un mouvement mondial réunissant plus de 10 millions de personnes qui agissent pour que les droits fondamentaux de chaque personne soient respectés.

La vision d'Amnesty International est celle d'un monde où chacun-e peut se prévaloir de tous les droits énoncés dans la Déclaration universelle des droits de l'homme et dans d'autres textes internationaux relatifs aux droits humains.

Essentiellement financée par ses membres et les dons de particuliers, Amnesty International est indépendante de tout gouvernement, de toute tendance politique, de toute puissance économique et de tout groupement religieux.

## LE PRÉCÉDENT EXAMEN ET SES SUITES

1. La Corée du Nord a accepté 132 des 262 recommandations qui lui ont été faites lors de son troisième EPU, qui s'est tenu le 9 mai 2019.<sup>1</sup> Elle a pris note de 56 recommandations et choisi d'en rejeter 74.<sup>2</sup>
2. Ayant accepté les recommandations l'invitant à participer à la coopération et au dialogue entre les pays, la Corée du Nord s'est efforcée de collaborer avec les institutions et mécanismes internationaux.<sup>3</sup> L'État a participé en novembre 2021 à la 26<sup>e</sup> Conférence des Nations unies sur les changements climatiques (COP 26)<sup>4</sup> et envoyé l'un de ses ambassadeurs à la COP 27.<sup>5</sup> En juillet 2021, à l'occasion du Forum politique de haut niveau pour le développement durable, la Corée du Nord a soumis un examen national volontaire, acceptant ainsi de mettre en œuvre les Objectifs de développement durable<sup>6</sup>.
3. Le pays n'a pas honoré son engagement à ratifier la Convention des Nations unies contre la torture et autres peines ou traitements cruels, inhumains ou dégradants, la Convention internationale sur l'élimination de toutes les formes de discrimination raciale, ni d'autres traités complémentaires et protocoles facultatifs<sup>7</sup>.
4. Bien que la Corée du Nord ait accepté neuf recommandations concernant la liberté d'opinion et d'expression, y compris celle de revoir sa législation et sa politique nationale de manière à protéger ces droits, les restrictions ont continué de s'intensifier et les communications et la circulation de l'information sont toujours surveillées et font l'objet de sanctions.<sup>8</sup> Des lois telles que l'interdiction de l'idéologie réactionnaire et la Loi sur la garantie de l'éducation des jeunes, promulguées en 2020 et 2021 respectivement, ont restreint encore davantage l'accès à l'information. La culture et les médias sud-coréens font l'objet d'une hostilité croissante. Le gouvernement a notamment adopté, en janvier 2023, la Loi sur la protection de la langue culturelle de Pyongyang, qui vise à punir l'utilisation d'éléments linguistiques « de style sud-coréen ».<sup>9</sup>
5. Lors de la pandémie de COVID-19, la Corée du Nord est passée outre à de nombreuses recommandations qu'elle avait acceptées. Alors qu'elle s'était engagée à améliorer les services de santé publique, <sup>10</sup>les vaccins et autres médicaments étaient rares et souvent inaccessibles à la population.<sup>11</sup> Le pays est également revenu sur ses promesses relatives au droit de circuler librement en fermant encore plus hermétiquement et violemment les frontières dans le cadre de sa politique de quarantaine.<sup>12</sup> Le contrôle draconien des frontières pendant cette période a aggravé l'insécurité alimentaire. Cette sinistre réalité contraste largement avec les nombreux engagements pris par la Corée du Nord pour préserver le droit à l'alimentation de toutes et tous.<sup>13</sup>
6. Amnesty International regrette que la Corée du Nord n'ait pas accepté les recommandations relatives aux conditions de détention au lieu de simplement en prendre note pour plus tard.<sup>14</sup> Le nombre de personnes arrêtées ou détenues semble avoir augmenté ces dernières années, et des cas de violences, de torture et d'exécutions dans les centres de détention continuent d'être signalés<sup>15</sup>.

## LE CADRE NATIONAL DE PROTECTION DES DROITS HUMAINS

7. La Corée du Nord est partie à six traités internationaux relatifs aux droits humains : le Pacte international relatif aux droits civils et politiques (PIDCP), la Convention sur l'élimination de toutes les formes de discrimination à l'égard des femmes (CEDAW), le Pacte international relatif aux droits économiques, sociaux et culturels (PIDESC), la Convention relative aux droits de l'enfant (CRDE), la Convention relative aux droits des personnes handicapées (CDPH) et le Protocole facultatif à la Convention relative aux droits de l'enfant, concernant la vente d'enfants, la prostitution des enfants et la pornographie mettant en scène des enfants.
8. En décembre 2023, le pays a poursuivi son dialogue avec le Comité des droits des personnes handicapées en répondant à la liste des problèmes soulevés. Il n'a cependant pas totalement coopéré avec tous les traités et n'a pas encore présenté les rapports d'État partie qu'il devait soumettre au titre du PIDCP en 2004 et au titre du PIDESC en 2008.

9. Il est décevant de constater que la rapporteuse spéciale sur la situation des droits de l'homme en République populaire démocratique de Corée continue de se voir refuser l'accès au pays.<sup>16</sup> Le gouvernement nord-coréen a pris note des recommandations l'invitant à autoriser cet accès<sup>17</sup>.
10. La Corée du Nord s'est par ailleurs limitée à prendre note des recommandations qui lui ont été faites de créer une institution nationale pour les droits humains conforme aux Principes de Paris<sup>18</sup> et d'adhérer au Statut de Rome de la Cour pénale internationale<sup>19</sup>.
11. Lorsque le gouvernement a modifié la Constitution le 9 avril 2009, la protection des droits fondamentaux a été clairement mentionnée parmi les principales responsabilités de l'État.<sup>20</sup> Les autorités ont régulièrement adopté des lois relatives aux droits humains, en particulier ceux des groupes faisant l'objet de discriminations. La Loi de 2022 sur la protection des droits des Nord-Coréens de l'étranger<sup>21</sup> et celle de 2023 sur la protection et la promotion des droits des personnes en situation de handicap en sont deux exemples parmi d'autres.<sup>22</sup> L'application et la légitimité des lois relatives aux droits fondamentaux ont cependant été critiquées en raison du caractère centralisé de la Corée du Nord et de son interprétation collectiviste des droits humains.<sup>23</sup> Bien que le pays ait soutenu des recommandations l'invitant à respecter les normes internationales relatives aux droits humains dans son cadre constitutionnel et législatif, aucun progrès n'a été observé en la matière<sup>24</sup>.

## LA SITUATION DES DROITS HUMAINS SUR LE TERRAIN

### Liberté d'expression et droit à l'information

12. Le gouvernement nord-coréen persiste à imposer des lois draconiennes qui répriment toute forme de liberté d'expression. Il contrôle et régule rigoureusement les moyens de communication et la circulation de l'information, à l'intérieur comme à l'extérieur du pays.<sup>25</sup> D'après plusieurs rapports, la population nord-coréenne consulte de plus en plus les informations venant d'autres pays, ce qui témoigne de son désir croissant de contacts avec l'étranger<sup>26</sup>.
13. La mise en œuvre de lois répressives érigeant en infraction l'utilisation d'expressions sud-coréennes et le visionnage, l'écoute ou la lecture de contenus sud-coréens ou occidentaux met en évidence la sensibilité du gouvernement de Kim Jong-un à la propagation de contenus étrangers (en particulier sud-coréens) qui, aux yeux de l'État, risquerait de mettre en péril le contrôle strict exercé sur les droits et libertés de la population nord-coréenne<sup>27</sup>.
14. Toute personne enfreignant la Loi sur le rejet de l'idéologie et de la culture réactionnaires, promulguée en décembre 2020, est passible de lourdes sanctions, notamment de plusieurs années de « réforme par le travail ». <sup>28</sup> Cette loi réprime les contacts avec « une culture étrangère illégale » à travers, par exemple, des séries, des chansons ou des films sud-coréens. Des informations qui n'ont pas pu être vérifiées ont fait état de plusieurs exécutions de personnes à qui il était reproché d'avoir regardé et diffusé des films ou d'autres productions culturelles étrangères<sup>29</sup>.
15. La Loi sur la garantie de l'éducation des jeunes impose de modifier l'idéologie des jeunes habitués aux « cultures étrangères et capitalistes ». Elle a pour objet d'éliminer toute « pensée antisocialiste et non-socialiste » émergeant parmi les jeunes et d'endoctriner ceux-ci de manière à ce qu'ils pensent et agissent conformément aux directives du parti et du dirigeant nord-coréen, Kim Jong-un.<sup>30</sup>
16. En janvier 2023, le gouvernement a adopté une nouvelle loi visant à « éliminer » la langue « de style sud-coréen » (appelée par les autorités « langue des pantins »). Cette Loi sur la protection de la langue culturelle de Pyongyang prévoit des sanctions sévères en cas d'utilisation ou de diffusion d'éléments linguistiques « de style sud-coréen ». <sup>31</sup> Son article 58 indique que toute personne reconnue coupable d'avoir parlé, écrit, envoyé des messages ou échangé des courriels dans la « langue des pantins » est passible d'au moins six années de « rééducation par le travail ». En cas d'infraction jugée grave, la peine peut être alourdie et la personne risque la « rééducation par le travail » à perpétuité, voire la peine de mort.

17. Au titre de cette loi, les parents encourent également l'humiliation publique s'il est établi que leurs enfants ont eu accès à des contenus sud-coréens ou imité la langue « de style sud-coréen ».<sup>32</sup> La loi demande aux autorités concernées de recourir à des arrestations, des procès et des exécutions en public afin de « briser la mentalité » des personnes « polluées » par la langue et la culture sud-coréennes. Deux adolescents qui avaient regardé des films sud-coréens auraient été arrêtés. Ils risquaient d'être exécutés.<sup>33</sup>

## **Droit de circuler librement**

18. Le gouvernement a gardé les frontières du pays fermées pendant trois ans en raison de la pandémie de COVID-19 et a continué d'imposer des quarantaines temporaires et de contrôler les déplacements dans plusieurs régions. La circulation des personnes et des biens d'une région à l'autre est restée limitée par la politique de quarantaine.<sup>34</sup> À la fin de l'année 2023, au moins 196 Nord-Coréens (164 femmes et 32 hommes) s'étaient enfuis en Corée du Sud, soit le deuxième chiffre le plus faible depuis 2003, année où des statistiques officielles ont commencé à être publiées.<sup>35</sup> La plupart de ces personnes avaient rejoint d'autres pays, tels que Chine, avant la pandémie et n'ont gagné la Corée du Sud que plus tard. En raison des contrôles aux frontières, aucune ONG ni aucun média indépendant n'était présent dans le pays pour observer les conséquences des restrictions mises en place, notamment en matière de liberté d'expression et d'espace civique<sup>36</sup>.
19. En mars 2024, les ambassades et les organisations humanitaires internationales n'avaient toujours pas accès au pays.<sup>37</sup> Des organisations humanitaires ont signalé qu'en raison de cette fermeture des frontières de la Corée du Nord, il était « impossible » d'évaluer précisément l'ampleur des besoins dans le pays.<sup>38</sup>
20. Le sort réservé à des centaines de personnes, principalement des femmes, qui auraient été renvoyées de force en Corée du Nord par les autorités chinoises en octobre 2023 suscitait de vives inquiétudes.<sup>39</sup> Les autorités nord-coréennes considèrent toutes les personnes ayant fui le pays comme des « criminelles » ou des « traîtres » pour avoir franchi « illégalement » la frontière. Par le passé, des personnes ont été arrêtées de façon arbitraire et soumises à la torture ou à d'autres mauvais traitements à leur retour dans le pays.<sup>40</sup>

## **Travail forcé**

21. Des travailleuses et travailleurs ont été envoyés à l'étranger, notamment en Chine et en Russie, afin de générer un revenu pour l'État. Des personnes ayant travaillé à l'étranger ont été interrogées par les Nations unies et ont décrit des conditions s'apparentant à du travail forcé, caractérisées notamment par des restrictions sévères de leur liberté de mouvement et une faible rémunération, la majeure partie de leur salaire étant retenue par l'État nord-coréen.<sup>41</sup> Ces personnes ont également affirmé avoir été soumises à une étroite surveillance et contraintes d'effectuer des tâches physiquement difficiles et parfois dangereuses, en l'absence de dispositifs de santé et de sécurité satisfaisants et pendant de longues heures de travail, sans pauses ni journées de repos.<sup>42</sup>
22. En janvier 2024, selon différentes sources, des travailleuses et travailleurs nord-coréens ont manifesté en Chine pour protester contre le non-versement de leurs salaires. Plusieurs fonctionnaires nord-coréens ont été gravement blessés.<sup>43</sup> Une enquête menée en février 2024 par un groupe de journalistes a révélé que des entreprises chinoises de transformation de fruits de mer fournissant des entreprises des États-Unis, du Canada et d'Europe avaient recours à de la main-d'œuvre nord-coréenne pour réduire leurs coûts, et ce, en violation des sanctions des Nations unies et des lois nationales.<sup>44</sup> Le rapport d'enquête expose en détail la façon dont les travailleuses et travailleurs de Corée du Nord sont contraints à accepter des contrats à long terme les obligeant à travailler de longues heures pour de très faibles salaires et sont privés de leur liberté et, dans certains cas, soumis à des violences sexuelles<sup>45</sup>.

## **Exécutions extrajudiciaires et peine de mort**

23. Le gouvernement a appliqué des mesures extrêmes face à la pandémie de COVID-19, et des lois promulguées récemment prévoient la peine capitale pour certaines infractions. En septembre 2020, l'armée a abattu un fonctionnaire civil sud-coréen qui se trouvait sur un objet flottant dans les eaux territoriales nord-coréennes,

après l'avoir interrogé à distance.<sup>46</sup> Trois jours plus tard, le gouvernement s'est excusé publiquement auprès du président sud-coréen, mais sans préciser si une enquête ou une procédure judiciaire avait été lancée à propos de cet homicide<sup>47</sup>.

24. Des médias ont indiqué que le ministère de la Sécurité de la société avait autorisé les gardes-frontières à tirer sur les personnes qui s'approcheraient sans autorisation à moins d'un kilomètre de la frontière entre la Corée du Nord et la Chine, dans le cadre du renforcement des mesures de sécurité aux frontières visant à empêcher toute contamination par le coronavirus<sup>48</sup>.
25. Entre 2020 et 2023, l'État a mis en application des lois prévoyant la peine de mort ou des exécutions publiques à titre de sanction. Ainsi, la Loi sur la protection de la langue culturelle de Pyongyang, adoptée en 2023, impose la peine capitale pour les infractions considérées comme les plus graves et exige des autorités qu'elles aient activement recours aux exécutions publiques pour instiller la peur parmi la population.<sup>49</sup> L'article 7 de la Loi sur le rejet de l'idéologie et de la culture réactionnaires, modifiée en 2022, indique que l'État doit infliger des sanctions sévères, notamment la peine de mort, aux citoyen-ne-s impliqués dans l'importation, le visionnage ou la distribution de contenus culturels et idéologiques réactionnaires, quel que soit le motif ou le statut social du contrevenant ou de la contrevenante.<sup>50</sup> Par ailleurs, la Loi relative à la mise en place d'une quarantaine d'urgence et la Loi sur la prévention des infractions liées aux stupéfiants prévoient toutes deux la peine de mort comme sanction<sup>51</sup>.

## RECOMMANDATIONS À L'ÉTAT EXAMINÉ

**Amnesty International engage le gouvernement de la République populaire démocratique de Corée à prendre les mesures suivantes :**

### Cadre national de protection des droits humains

26. Poursuivre le dialogue avec les organes de suivi des traités relatifs aux droits humains et renforcer la coordination au niveau national de manière à ce que les traités auxquels la Corée du Nord est partie soient effectivement appliqués.
27. Accorder un accès immédiat et inconditionnel à toutes les procédures spéciales des Nations unies qui demandent à pouvoir se rendre en Corée du Nord, en particulier à la rapporteuse spéciale des Nations unies sur la situation des droits de l'homme en République populaire démocratique de Corée.
28. Envisager d'instaurer une institution nationale de protection des droits humains conformément aux Principes de Paris.

### Liberté d'expression et droit à l'information

29. Mettre la législation en conformité avec les normes et les lois internationales en abolissant ou en modifiant toutes les dispositions juridiques qui limitent sans raison le droit à la liberté d'expression et sont utilisées pour condamner les personnes ayant regardé des films et des programmes télévisés sud-coréens.
30. Permettre à la population d'accéder librement à Internet, aux réseaux sociaux, aux communications internationales, aux émissions et aux publications étrangères, y compris à la culture populaire des autres pays.

### Droit de circuler librement

31. Veiller à ce que personne ne soit arrêté ou poursuivi pour avoir quitté le pays sans permission, et à ce que nul ne soit torturé ou autrement maltraité, soumis au travail forcé ou à une disparition forcée ou condamné à mort à son retour en Corée du Nord.

32. Modifier le Code pénal et les autres lois de manière à ce qu'il ne soit plus obligatoire d'obtenir une autorisation pour voyager à l'étranger ou dans le pays, conformément aux traités internationaux relatifs aux droits humains auxquels la Corée du Nord est partie.

### **Travail forcé**

33. Veiller, dans la loi et la pratique, à ce que toutes les travailleuses et tous les travailleurs, dans le pays et à l'étranger, bénéficient de conditions de travail justes, sûres et saines et d'un temps de travail raisonnable.
34. Veiller à ce que toutes les personnes travaillant sous la houlette d'entités publiques, que ce soit en Corée du Nord ou à l'étranger, connaissent leurs droits et que ceux-ci soient garantis, en particulier le droit de circuler librement et le droit à un salaire juste leur permettant, à elles et à leur famille, de jouir d'un niveau de vie décent.

### **Exécutions extrajudiciaires et peine de mort**

35. Veiller à ce que les normes internationales en matière d'équité soient rigoureusement respectées dans toutes les affaires où les accusé-e-s encourent la peine de mort, notamment en faisant en sorte que ces personnes bénéficient d'une assistance juridique dès leur arrestation.
36. Instaurer officiellement un moratoire sur les exécutions, en vue d'abolir à terme la peine capitale.
37. Publier régulièrement des données complètes et détaillées relatives au recours à la peine de mort, ventilées par genre, âge, infraction, nationalité et appartenance ethnique, qui pourraient contribuer à ouvrir un débat public sur ce sujet.

## ANNEX 1

### KEY AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL DOCUMENTS FOR FURTHER REFERENCE

“We will never stop.” The North Korean activists fighting for human rights back home, 8 August 2019, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/campaigns/2019/08/north-koreans-fighting-for-human-rights/>

North Korea: No COVID-19 cases? Two medical professionals tell their story, 9 July 2020, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/campaigns/2020/07/north-korea-no-covid-19-medical-professionals-tell-their-story/>

HRC46 – Interactive Dialogue with the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Democratic People’s Republic of Korea, 9 March 2021, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/asa24/3763/2021/en/>

Amnesty International Report 2021/22: The state of the world's human rights, 29 March 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/4870/2022/en/>

North Korea: Government must ensure access to Covid-19 vaccines during Omicron outbreak, 12 May 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2022/05/north-korea-government-must-ensure-access-to-covid-19-vaccines-during-omicron-outbreak/>

North Korea: Deteriorating human rights situation calls for international attention, 7 February 2023, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2023/02/north-korea-deteriorating-human-rights-situation-calls-for-international-attention/>

North Korea: UN Security Council meeting must refocus attention on neglected human rights situation, 17 March 2023, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2023/03/north-korea-un-security-council-meeting-must-refocus-attention-on-neglected-human-rights-situation/>

Amnesty International Report 2022/23: The state of the world's human rights, 27 March 2023, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/5670/2023/en/>

HRC55 – Interactive Dialogue with the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Democratic People’s Republic of Korea, 18 March 2024, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/asa24/7822/2024/en/>

## ANNEX 2

### MATRIX OF RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THE PREVIOUS CYCLE, WITH COMMENTS ON PROGRESS

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Position  | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Theme: A12 Acceptance of international norms</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                |
| 126.147 Comply with its obligations arising from human rights treaties that it ratified (Ukraine);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                            | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.98 Publish the full text of human rights treaties that the Democratic People's Republic of Korea has ratified, translated into Korean, on the national network service (Kwangmyong) (Sweden);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                  | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>A54 Awareness raising and dissemination<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                          | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.11 Ratify other international human rights instruments to which it is still not a party, including the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Republic of Korea);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>B32 Racial discrimination<br>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.13 Ratify the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Georgia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>B32 Racial discrimination<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                        | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.14 Ratify the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Montenegro);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>B32 Racial discrimination<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                        | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.5 Ratify all remaining main human rights instruments, in particular the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and its Optional Protocol (Greece);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                           | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                             | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.34 Take steps aimed at eliminating violence against women, including ratifying the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Namibia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                              | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>F12 Discrimination against women<br>F13 Violence against women<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- women | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.33 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict (Togo);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                          | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>F35 Children in armed conflict<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                       | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Position  | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                 | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.1 Continue to consider the possibility of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea acceding to other international human rights treaties (Belarus);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                               | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.2 Consider ratifying the international human rights instruments to which it is not yet a party (Plurinational State of Bolivia); Consider ratifying other core human rights instruments, to which it has not become a party (Indonesia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                               | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.3 Consider ratifying the main international human rights instruments to which it is not yet a party (Côte d'Ivoire);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                               | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.4 Continue the efforts to accede to all core human rights instruments (Estonia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                               | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.6 Ratify all the core human rights instruments to which it is not yet a party (Honduras);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                               | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.7 Consider acceding to the core international human rights treaties to which it is not yet a party (Islamic Republic of Iran);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                               | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.8 Continue ratifying the remaining core human rights conventions (Iraq);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                               | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.12 Accede to the core international human rights treaties to which it is not yet a State party and thoroughly implement its obligations under the treaties to which it is a party (State of Palestine);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                  | Supported | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                               | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up (NMRF)</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                |
| 126.36 Operate the National Committee for the Implementation of the International Human Rights Treaties with a view to achieving tangible progress in the implementation of the human rights treaties to which the country is a party (Turkmenistan);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                        | Supported | A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up (NMRF)<br>A42 Institutions & policies - General<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.37 Ensure human and financial resources and autonomy for the National Committee for the Implementation of the International Human Rights Treaties to enable it to effectively promote human rights in the country (Bulgaria);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                            | Supported | A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up (NMRF)<br>A42 Institutions & policies - General<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.38 Improve the role of the National Committee for the Implementation of the International Human Rights Treaties to widely disseminate international human rights instruments and efficiently coordinate national efforts to follow up on the concluding observations of the treaty bodies and the recommendations received through the universal periodic review (Syrian Arab Republic);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up (NMRF)<br>A42 Institutions & policies - General<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Position  | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.84 Strengthen coordination at the national level to ensure effective implementation of the human rights conventions to which the Democratic People's Republic of Korea is a State party (Philippines);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a  | Supported | A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up (NMRF)<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                     | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                |
| 126.45 Strengthen the engagement with United Nations human rights treaty bodies, and improve coordination at the national level to ensure implementation of the recommendations (Maldives);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                 | Supported | A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies<br>A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up (NMRF)<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                               | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: A23 Follow-up to treaty bodies</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                |
| 126.46 Adopt the necessary measures to implement the recommendations received from the Committee on the Rights of the Child and the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women (Uruguay);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | A23 Follow-up to treaty bodies<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                 | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: A27 Follow-up to Universal Periodic Review (UPR)</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                         |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                |
| 126.61 Continue its efforts to complete the implementation of the remaining recommendations from the second cycle (Bhutan);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                 | Supported | A27 Follow-up to Universal Periodic Review (UPR)<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                               | Partly implemented.                            |
| <b>Theme: A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions</b>                                                                                                                                                                                     |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                |
| 126.44 Fulfil its commitments under ratified human rights instruments, including the submission of outstanding reports (Poland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                            | Supported | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>A23 Follow-up to treaty bodies<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                         | Partly implemented.                            |
| 126.41 Facilitate cooperation and dialogue with the international community, especially with mechanisms and special procedures for the promotion and protection of human rights (Ecuador);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                  | Supported | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                | Partly implemented.                            |
| 126.66 Continue to maintain cooperation with international organizations in the fields of health, education, nutrition and food security (Pakistan);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                        | Supported | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>E22 Right to food<br>E41 Right to health - General<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general | Partly implemented.                            |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Position  | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.64 Maintain cooperation with international organizations working on health, education, nutrition and food security (Kuwait);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                            | Supported | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>E22 Right to food<br>E41 Right to health - General<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                        | Partly implemented.                            |
| 126.65 Continue to maintain cooperation with the international organizations in the areas of health, education, nutrition and food security (Myanmar);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                      | Supported | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>E22 Right to food<br>E41 Right to health - General<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                | Partly implemented.                            |
| 126.63 Continue to maintain cooperation with international organizations in the fields of health, education, nutrition and food security (Islamic Republic of Iran);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                        | Supported | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>E22 Right to food<br>E41 Right to health - General<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general         | Partly implemented.                            |
| 126.62 Consider seeking technical cooperation and capacity-building support from the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and other international bodies in the process of implementing the law on the protection of the rights of the child (Bulgaria);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- children                                                                                             | Partly implemented.                            |
| 126.42 Continue its engagement and dialogue with the relevant United Nations human rights mechanisms (Viet Nam);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                            | Supported | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                          | Partly implemented.                            |
| 126.43 Strengthen its cooperation with the United Nations organizations and human rights mechanisms (State of Palestine);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                   | Supported | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                          | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.58 Grant immediate, free and unimpeded access to international humanitarian organizations to provide assistance to the most vulnerable groups, including prisoners (Ireland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                           | Supported | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>E21 Right to an adequate standard of living<br>- general<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- persons deprived of their liberty<br>- persons living in poverty | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Position  | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.59 Secure unlimited humanitarian access to all provinces of the country (Norway);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Supported | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>E21 Right to an adequate standard of living<br>- general<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- persons living in poverty<br>- persons living in rural areas | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.56 Grant access to the United Nations and other international humanitarian agencies to provide assistance to the most vulnerable groups (Afghanistan);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                              | Supported | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- persons living in poverty                                                                                                | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: A3 Inter-State cooperation &amp; development assistance</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                |
| 126.70 Actively participate in international dialogue and cooperation on human rights (Kuwait);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Supported | A3 Inter-State cooperation & development assistance<br>A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                               | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.95 Establish closer relations with African people and persons of African descent in order to foster a better understanding and more complete appreciation of the culture, history and contributions to humanity by persons of African descent; for example, by organizing cultural exchanges in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (Haiti);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a  | Supported | A3 Inter-State cooperation & development assistance<br>S17 SDG 17 - partnerships<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Partly implemented.                            |
| <b>Theme: A41 Constitutional and legislative framework</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                |
| 126.72 Incorporate the principles and requirements of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography into the relevant domestic laws with a view to fulfilling their implementation (Turkmenistan);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>F33 Children: protection against exploitation<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- children<br>- persons with disabilities                    | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.77 Incorporate the principles and requirements of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography into the relevant domestic laws with a view to full implementation (Syrian Arab Republic);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a     | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>F33 Children: protection against exploitation<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- children<br>- persons with disabilities                    | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Position  | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                       | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.73 Continue to take further legislative measures in the promotion and protection of human rights to ensure the full enjoyment by its citizens (Lao People's Democratic Republic);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                  | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                              | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.74 Undertake a comprehensive review of the national legislation with a view to further strengthening the legal framework for the promotion and protection of human rights as required by the international human rights treaties to which the Democratic People's Republic of Korea is a party (Lao People's Democratic Republic);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                              | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.75 Continue to bring national legislation into line with international human rights standards (Russian Federation);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                              | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.76 Continue the efforts to further perfect the domestic legal framework for the protection and promotion of human rights with a view to ensuring full enjoyment by citizens of their vested rights (Syrian Arab Republic);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                         | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                              | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.78 Work on harmonizing national legislation with the provisions of international human rights treaties (Zimbabwe);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                              | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.79 Step up the efforts to take legislative and practical measures for the protection and promotion of human rights (Ethiopia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Supported | A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                              | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: A42 Institutions &amp; policies - General</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                |
| 126.82 Scale up its efforts in the promotion and protection of the rights of vulnerable groups in society (Nigeria);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Supported | A42 Institutions & policies - General<br>B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- vulnerable persons/groups | Partly implemented.                            |
| 126.80 Continue efforts for the protection and promotion of human rights in line with international human rights norms and standards (Nepal);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                          | Supported | A42 Institutions & policies - General<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                     | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.81 Sustain its commitment to the promotion and protection of human rights (Nigeria);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Supported | A42 Institutions & policies - General<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                     | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.85 Take measures to ensure effective implementation of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography (Viet Nam);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                              | Supported | A42 Institutions & policies - General<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- children<br>- persons with disabilities                                     | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Position  | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.87 Increase efforts to strengthen national capacities for the promotion and protection of human rights (Belarus);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                       | Supported | A42 Institutions & policies - General<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.86 Strengthen its efforts to overcome the challenges that negatively impact the promotion and protection of human rights and to provide adequate conditions favorable to the enjoyment of human rights in accordance with international standards (State of Palestine);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | A42 Institutions & policies - General<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                       | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: A44 Structure of the national human rights machinery</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                |
| 126.194 Develop collaboration between the National Committee for the Protection of Persons with Disabilities of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and relevant national institutions of other countries in the region (Indonesia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                  | Supported | A44 Structure of the national human rights machinery<br>A3 Inter-State cooperation & development assistance<br>S17 SDG 17 - partnerships<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons with disabilities                                                                                                                                    | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: A53 Professional training in human rights</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                |
| 126.94 Increase the efforts for awareness-raising about human rights among officials of the people's power organs and law enforcement organs (Ethiopia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                    | Supported | A53 Professional training in human rights<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                              | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: A54 Awareness raising and dissemination</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                |
| 126.96 Foster human rights awareness-raising activities among citizens (Myanmar);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                           | Supported | A54 Awareness raising and dissemination<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                | Partly implemented.                            |
| 126.97 Facilitate awareness-raising activities and training programmes on human rights (Philippines);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                       | Supported | A54 Awareness raising and dissemination<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                | Partly implemented.                            |
| <b>Theme: B31 Equality &amp; non-discrimination</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                |
| 126.104 Take further steps to strengthen the anti-discrimination legal framework to ensure wider access to food, health, education and other fundamental rights (Indonesia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                | Supported | B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>E22 Right to food<br>E41 Right to health - General<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.155 Enhance measures to ensure the availability and accessibility of essential services for all and the enjoyment of rights by women, children and persons with disabilities (Nepal);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                   | Supported | B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation<br>E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women<br>- children<br>- persons with disabilities                                                | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Position  | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.150 Remove the barriers to access to education and health and provide genuinely free education and health services for its entire population (Afghanistan);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a      | Supported | B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>E41 Right to health - General<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                    | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.106 Further strengthen programmes to protect the rights of vulnerable groups including women, children, persons with disabilities and the elderly (Philippines);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>F11 Advancement of women<br>F45 Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women<br>- children<br>- persons with disabilities<br>- older persons | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.107 Expand the measures designed to uplift the well-being of women, children, persons with disabilities and elderly people (Zimbabwe);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                           | Supported | B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>F11 Advancement of women<br>F45 Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women<br>- children<br>- persons with disabilities<br>- older persons | Partly implemented.                            |
| 126.101 Take continued innovative measures to reduce the gaps between urban and rural areas in every possible aspect (Turkmenistan);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                 | Supported | B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons living in rural areas                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Partly implemented.                            |
| 126.83 Take further measures to ensure that all citizens enjoy their civil, cultural, economic and social rights (Oman);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                             | Supported | B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.103 Adopt measures in the legislative sphere to combat discrimination based on social class, religion or political opinion (Honduras);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                           | Supported | B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.105 Develop a strategy to protect persons with special needs and ensure that they enjoy their full rights (Oman);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                | Supported | B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- vulnerable persons/groups                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: B52 Impunity</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                      |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                |
| 126.173 Implement measures to ensure gender equality in practice, and end impunity for violence against women and girls (Australia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                 | Supported | B52 Impunity<br>F12 Discrimination against women<br>F13 Violence against women<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Position  | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| <b>Theme: B71 Human rights and the environment</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                |
| 126.111 Ensure that a human rights-based approach is incorporated into the implementation of the Law on Disaster Prevention, Relief and Recovery and the Law on Environmental Protection (Fiji);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                    | Supported | B71 Human rights and the environment<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: B73 Human rights and climate change</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                |
| 126.110 Provide information on the steps taken to ensure that those most vulnerable to climate change are included in domestic measures to address the causes and effects of climate change (Fiji);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                 | Supported | B73 Human rights and climate change<br>B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S13 SDG 13 - climate change<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                   | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.112 Enable greater inclusion and participation of women, children, persons with disabilities, and indigenous and other marginalized communities in devising holistic strategies towards managing climate change and its impact on livelihoods (Fiji);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a           | Supported | B73 Human rights and climate change<br>B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S13 SDG 13 - climate change<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- women<br>- children<br>- Indigenous peoples<br>- persons with disabilities<br>- vulnerable persons/groups                                                    | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                |
| 126.134 Consider adopting policies to combat trafficking in persons, especially women and children (Philippines);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                   | Supported | D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking<br>F13 Violence against women<br>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- women<br>- children | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: D41 Freedom of movement</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                |
| 126.135 Ensure the freedom of movement of all citizens of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea in the country and abroad (France);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                             | Supported | D41 Freedom of movement<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                            | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                |
| 126.136 Respect the right to freedom of thought, conscience and religion by taking effective measures to prevent and eliminate all forms of persecution on the grounds of religion or belief and by promoting religious tolerance and dialogue in society (Greece);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion<br>B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                               | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.137 Allow Christians as well as persons belonging to any other religious community or group to exercise their religion independently and publicly, without fear of punishment, reprisal or surveillance (Ireland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                              | Supported | D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                               | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: D43 Freedom of opinion and expression</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Position  | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.140 Introduce a law on freedom of information in accordance with international standards (Greece);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                      | Supported | D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                              | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.143 Create a conducive environment where civil society organizations can function independently without fear of surveillance, arrest or other forms of punishment (Poland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                             | Supported | D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention<br>D45 Freedom of association<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general          | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.113 Fulfil treaty obligations under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and allow the population to exercise all civil and political rights, including freedom of expression, access to information and ability to travel, within and outside the country (Italy);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>D41 Freedom of movement<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                   | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.114 Fulfil treaty obligations under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and allow the population to exercise all civil and political rights, including freedom of expression, access to information and ability to travel (Croatia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                               | Supported | D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>D41 Freedom of movement<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                   | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.144 Promote freedom of opinion and expression and the right to privacy (Iraq);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Supported | D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>D46 Right to private life, privacy<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                        | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.138 Review the legislation and national policies in order to adapt them to the standards of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, in particular with regard to freedom of expression and access to information (Costa Rica);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                        | Supported | D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                              | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.139 Implement reforms to bring laws and practices in line with international standards of freedom of the press and freedom of expression (Greece);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                      | Supported | D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                              | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.141 Ensure freedom of expression and the independence of the media (Luxembourg);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Supported | D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- media                                                                                | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.142 Guarantee the right to information and freedom of expression, preserving the freedom to seek, receive and disseminate information and ideas, orally, in writing and in print (Mexico);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                              | Supported | D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                              | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: D51 Administration of justice &amp; fair trial</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                |
| 126.146 Guarantee the functioning of an independent judiciary, and reform the criminal code and the criminal procedure code to fully ensure procedural guarantees and free and just judgements (Costa Rica);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                | Supported | D51 Administration of justice & fair trial<br>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- judges, lawyers and prosecutors | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: D8 Rights related to marriage &amp; family</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Position  | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.149 Continue to cooperate with the Republic of Korea to fundamentally resolve the issue of separated families, including the implementation of the relevant commitments made at the inter-Korean summits (Republic of Korea);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | D8 Rights related to marriage & family<br>D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: E1 Economic, social &amp; cultural rights - general measures of implementation</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                 |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                |
| 126.99 Consider increasing budget allocations to the health, education and social sectors, within the Five-Year Strategy for National Economic Development, to ensure improved access to services in rural areas (Botswana);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a      | Supported | E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation<br>E21 Right to an adequate standard of living<br>- general<br>E41 Right to health - General<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>A63 Budget and resources (for human rights implementation)<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- persons living in rural areas | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.102 Maintain the design of action to guarantee the well-being of its population, in particular children, women, older persons and persons with disabilities, in its economic and social development plans (Cuba);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a             | Supported | E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation<br>E21 Right to an adequate standard of living<br>- general<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women<br>- children<br>- persons with disabilities<br>- older persons                                                                                                      | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.108 Continue to promote sustainable economic and social development in order to provide a solid basis for its people to better enjoy all human rights (China);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                | Supported | E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation<br>E21 Right to an adequate standard of living<br>- general<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                       | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.151 Increase people's access to food, health care, education and adequate housing throughout the country (Cambodia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                          | Supported | E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation<br>E22 Right to food<br>E23 Right to adequate housing<br>E41 Right to health - General<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br>S11 SDG 11 - cities<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                  | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Position  | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.100 Redirect its public spending in order to fulfil the right of all people in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea to a standard of living adequate for their health and well-being, in line with Sustainable Development Goals 1, 2 and 3 (Netherlands);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general<br>E41 Right to health - General<br>A63 Budget and resources (for human rights implementation)<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                      | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.153 Develop a strategy to ensure more equal access to the rights to health, education and an adequate standard of living in rural areas (Costa Rica);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                           | Supported | E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general<br>E41 Right to health - General<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons living in rural areas | Partly implemented.                            |
| 126.91 Implement in an effective manner its Strategy for National Economic Development, and its Strategies for the Development of the Health Sector and for the Development of Education, for a better standard of living for its population (Cuba);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                | Supported | E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general<br>E41 Right to health - General<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                              | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.92 Continue efforts for the implementation of the Five-Year Strategy for National Economic Development (2016–2020) (Democratic Republic of the Congo);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                          | Supported | E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                           | Partly implemented.                            |
| <b>Theme: E22 Right to food</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                |
| 126.158 Continue the implementation of the food administration policy of the State (Plurinational State of Bolivia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                | Supported | E22 Right to food<br>A43 Human rights policies<br>E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general<br>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                        | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.161 Further ensure that access to food in the country is free from discrimination and that public distribution of food covers marginalized and most vulnerable groups (Finland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                | Supported | E22 Right to food<br>B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- vulnerable persons/groups                                                                   | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.159 Continue to strengthen measures that ensure access to food for the entire population (Chile);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                               | Supported | E22 Right to food<br>B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                  | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.154 Ensure the protection of the rights to food, health, water and sanitation, as previously recommended (Ukraine);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                             | Supported | E22 Right to food<br>E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation<br>E41 Right to health - General<br>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br>S06 SDG 6 - water and sanitation<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general               | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Position  | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.156 Continue to guarantee access to education, food and health for its people, especially those most in need (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                       | Supported | E22 Right to food<br>E41 Right to health - General<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- vulnerable persons/groups | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.157 Intensify efforts in ensuring the rights to food and health for all people in the country, with priorities given to vulnerable or specific groups such as children, women, persons with disabilities and older persons (Thailand);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | E22 Right to food<br>E41 Right to health - General<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women<br>- children<br>- persons with disabilities<br>- vulnerable persons/groups<br>- older persons          | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.160 Take necessary measures to combat food insecurity and malnutrition, which affect millions of persons, including in particular children, women and older persons as well as other vulnerable groups (Ecuador);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                      | Supported | E22 Right to food<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- vulnerable persons/groups                                                                                                                               | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: E25 Human rights &amp; poverty</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                |
| 126.162 Take concrete measure and means to fight against poverty (Cambodia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                               | Supported | E25 Human rights & poverty<br>E21 Right to an adequate standard of living<br>- general<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- persons living in poverty                                                                                                  | Partly implemented.                            |
| <b>Theme: E41 Right to health - General</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                |
| 126.109 Cooperate with the United Nations and the international community to achieve the Sustainable Development Goals, including the implementation of the right to health (Republic of Korea);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                           | Supported | E41 Right to health - General<br>B41 Right to development<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br>A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                           | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.163 Take further measures to reduce inequalities in access to health care, at an affordable cost (Algeria);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                            | Supported | E41 Right to health - General<br>E42 Access to health-care (general)<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br>B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                        | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.152 Continue to make efforts to develop education and health care, to better protect people's right to education and right to health (China);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                          | Supported | E41 Right to health - General<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                          | Position  | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.164 Strengthen its positive actions to further reduce the infant mortality and malnutrition rates in the country (Cuba);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | E41 Right to health - General<br>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>E22 Right to food<br>B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- children | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.165 Continue the development of the health sector and achieve universal health care (Egypt);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                             | Supported | E41 Right to health - General<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                             | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.166 Continue its initiatives to improve public health services, in line with the right to health (Nicaragua);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a            | Supported | E41 Right to health - General<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                             | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.167 Continue modernizing the national health system in favour of the population (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a      | Supported | E41 Right to health - General<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                             | Not yet implemented.                           |

### Theme: E51 Right to education - General

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |           |                                                                                                                                                                                              |                      |
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| 126.171 Strive to improve the quality of the education system by allocating more resources to school infrastructure by aligning them across the entire territory of the country (Serbia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                  | Supported | E51 Right to education - General<br>A63 Budget and resources (for human rights implementation)<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general  | Not yet implemented. |
| 126.193 Take appropriate measures to develop inclusive education for children with disabilities and ensure that it is prioritized over their placement in specialized institutions and classes (Bulgaria);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | E51 Right to education - General<br>F45 Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- children<br>- persons with disabilities | Not yet implemented. |
| 126.93 Continue efforts for the implementation of the National Strategy for the Development of Education (2015–2032) (Democratic Republic of the Congo);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                   | Supported | E51 Right to education - General<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                           | Partly implemented.  |
| 126.168 Continue the development of education and enable all citizens to access all stages of education (Egypt);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                           | Supported | E51 Right to education - General<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                           | Not yet implemented. |
| 126.169 Continue to reinforce the initiatives to promote the right to education (Nicaragua);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                               | Supported | E51 Right to education - General<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                           | Not yet implemented. |
| 126.170 Redouble its efforts to improve the education conditions and environment of rural schools, in order for its people to enjoy their right to education (Pakistan);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                   | Supported | E51 Right to education - General<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- persons living in rural areas                                                        | Not yet implemented. |
| 126.71 Promote international exchange to improve the quality of technical and vocational education and training (Myanmar);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                 | Supported | E51 Right to education - General<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br>E54 technical and vocational education<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                 | Not yet implemented. |

### Theme: F11 Advancement of women

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Position  | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.175 Develop and adopt a comprehensive plan of action to promote women's rights and their empowerment, and monitor and assess its implementation (Bulgaria);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | F11 Advancement of women<br>F12 Discrimination against women<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.177 Take concrete action to increase the recruitment of female officers and strengthen their roles in the policymaking agencies (Pakistan);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                 | Supported | F11 Advancement of women<br>F12 Discrimination against women<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women<br>- law enforcement / police officials | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.179 Take measures to improve gender equality (Viet Nam);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                    | Supported | F11 Advancement of women<br>F12 Discrimination against women<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.178 Further strengthen measures to promote women's empowerment (Philippines);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                               | Supported | F11 Advancement of women<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women                                                                             | Not yet implemented.                           |

### Theme: F12 Discrimination against women

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                      |
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| 126.180 Strengthen its legislation in order to identify and amend discriminatory provisions against women, in particular those governing access to education and employment (Côte d'Ivoire);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | F12 Discrimination against women<br>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>E31 Right to work<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women | Not yet implemented. |
| 126.172 Take immediate measures to ensure gender equality and protect women from gender-based violence (Argentina);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                          | Supported | F12 Discrimination against women<br>F13 Violence against women<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women                                                                                                                                                                                        | Not yet implemented. |
| 126.174 Strengthen measures to address the gaps in the promotion and protection of the rights of women and children (Bhutan);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                | Supported | F12 Discrimination against women<br>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women<br>- children                                                                                                                                   | Not yet implemented. |

### Theme: F13 Violence against women

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Position  | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.181 Review the Law on the Protection and Promotion of Women's Rights to ensure that all forms of gender-based violence against women in all spheres are criminalized (Belgium);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a               | Supported | F13 Violence against women<br>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>F12 Discrimination against women<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</b>                                                                                                                                                                                       |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                |
| 126.191 Amend the Act on the Protection of the Rights of the Child to cover all children under the age of 18 years (Maldives);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                    | Supported | F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- children                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.192 Consider reviewing its national laws on child protection, in order to cover all children under the age of 18 years and raise the minimum age of marriage to 18 years (Namibia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a           | Supported | F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>D28 Gender-based violence<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- children                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.188 Adopt concrete measures to address the root causes of infant and child mortality, including social and economic deprivation and inequality, child malnutrition and child labour (Brazil);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>E22 Right to food<br>E41 Right to health - General<br>F33 Children: protection against exploitation<br>E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general<br>E25 Human rights & poverty<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- children | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.190 Ensure a ban on corporal punishment in all settings, including at home and in educational institutions, and monitor its respect (Israel);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                 | Supported | F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>F32 Children: family environment and alternative care<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- children                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.176 Continue efforts to stop violence against children and to empower women to access leadership positions in government institutions (Egypt);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                | Supported | F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>F11 Advancement of women<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Position  | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.187 Develop a comprehensive strategy to prevent and combat all forms of violence against children, in particular addressing their root causes (Algeria);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                          | Supported | F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- children                                                                                                                                                                            | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: F4 Persons with disabilities</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                |
| 126.195 Make further efforts for the protection of persons with disabilities (Islamic Republic of Iran);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                                              | Supported | F4 Persons with disabilities<br>A42 Institutions & policies - General<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons with disabilities                                                                                                                   | Partly implemented.                            |
| 126.196 Continue its efforts to provide persons with disabilities with equal access and rights to health care and education (Norway);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                                                                                 | Supported | F4 Persons with disabilities<br>E41 Right to health - General<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>E42 Access to health-care (general)<br>S03 SDG 3 - health<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons with disabilities                   | Partly implemented.                            |
| <b>Theme: F42 Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                |
| 126.199 Adopt more measures to allow persons with disabilities to participate more widely in society, such as eliminating physical barriers in public spaces and increasing awareness-raising campaigns to remove stigma about persons with disabilities (Singapore).<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a | Supported | F42 Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility<br>E23 Right to adequate housing<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br>F45 Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion<br>B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>A54 Awareness raising and dissemination<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- persons with disabilities | Partly implemented.                            |
| 126.198 Seek to improve those housing facilities and public transport that are not accessible to persons with disabilities, with the aim of making them as much as possible for independent living and full participation in all aspects of life (Serbia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a            | Supported | F42 Persons with disabilities: accessibility, mobility<br>E23 Right to adequate housing<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br>S11 SDG 11 - cities<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons with disabilities                                                                                                                                 | Partly implemented.                            |
| <b>Theme: F46 Persons with disabilities: protection and safety in situations of risk</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                |
| 126.197 Further protect the rights of persons with disabilities, including its participation in the review by the Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Republic of Korea);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9a                                                                           | Supported | F46 Persons with disabilities: protection and safety in situations of risk<br>A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons with disabilities                                                                        | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: A12 Acceptance of international norms</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Position | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.26 Accede to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, and implement it in national law (Croatia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9c                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>B11 International humanitarian law<br>B52 Impunity<br>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                           | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.27 Accede to and fully align its national legislation with the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, including by incorporating provisions to cooperate promptly and fully with the International Criminal Court (Estonia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9c                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>B11 International humanitarian law<br>B52 Impunity<br>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                           | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.28 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court and fully align national legislation with all obligations under the Rome Statute, as previously recommended (Latvia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9c                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>B11 International humanitarian law<br>B52 Impunity<br>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                           | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.29 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Luxembourg);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9c                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>B11 International humanitarian law<br>B52 Impunity<br>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                           | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.16 Ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Burundi);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>B32 Racial discrimination<br>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                          | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.10 Ratify the following instruments: (a) the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty; (b) the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and its Optional Protocol; (c) the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights; and (d) the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Portugal);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation<br>D23 Death penalty<br>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>D32 Enforced disappearances<br>E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Position | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.9 Ratify core international human rights conventions, in particular the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty, as previously recommended (Latvia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation<br>D23 Death penalty<br>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.32 Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Togo);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation<br>D23 Death penalty<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.24 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance as well as the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and its Optional Protocol (France);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                 | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>D32 Enforced disappearances<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                           | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.15 Ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Togo);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                          | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.17 Intensify efforts for the ratification of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Chile);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                                                               | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                          | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.18 Ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Denmark) (Montenegro) (Senegal);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                          | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.19 Put in place time-bound plans for accession to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                           | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                          | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.20 Ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and its Optional Protocol (Georgia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                          | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Position | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.21 Accede to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and its Optional Protocol (Uruguay);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.22 Ratify the Convention against Torture and its Optional Protocol (Poland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.23 Consider ratifying the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Timor-Leste);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.25 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and respond to all individual communications submitted to the bodies and procedures of the United Nations regarding alleged cases, including to the requests of the Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances with regard to the persons abducted from the Korean Air flight in 1969 (Uruguay);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9c | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>D32 Enforced disappearances<br>A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.35 Ratify the Protocol additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the protection of victims of non-international armed conflicts (Protocol II) (Switzerland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Noted    | A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>B11 International humanitarian law<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                  | Not yet implemented.                           |

### Theme: A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies

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| 127.1 Continue deepening the cooperation channels with all the human rights mechanisms of the United Nations, treaty bodies and OHCHR, particularly by allowing the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea access to the country (Argentina);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127 | Noted | A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies<br>A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>A26 Cooperation with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general | Not yet implemented. |
| 127.2 Cooperate with human rights mechanisms, including the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (Botswana);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                | Noted | A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies<br>A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>A26 Cooperation with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general | Not yet implemented. |
| 127.4 Fully cooperate with the United Nations human rights mechanisms, including the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, as previously recommended (Ukraine);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                             | Noted | A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies<br>A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>A26 Cooperation with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general | Not yet implemented. |

### Theme: A24 Cooperation with special procedures

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Position | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                             | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.47 Grant access to all special procedures that request to visit the country and seek the technical assistance of OHCHR (Afghanistan);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                         | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.50 Extend a permanent invitation to all special procedure mandate holders to visit the country (Honduras);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                    | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.51 Cooperate with the special procedures of the Human Rights Council by responding positively to the pending visit requests by the special procedure mandate holders (Latvia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.52 Consider extending a standing invitation to all special procedure mandate holders of the Human Rights Council (Latvia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                    | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.53 Improve its cooperation with the international human rights system through the realization of official visits by the special procedures of the Human Rights Council (Mexico);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                              | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.54 Cooperate with the special procedure mandate holders (Senegal);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                                            | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.55 Extend an invitation to the Working Group on the issue of discrimination against women in law and in practice to visit the country (Sweden);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                               | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.3 Consider allowing access to the United Nations special procedures requesting to visit the country, including the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (Chile);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                       | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.5 Cooperate fully with the commission of inquiry and grant unrestricted access to all United Nations special procedures, including the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (Estonia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127 | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.6 Grant access to and cooperate with all United Nations special procedures, in particular the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (Germany);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                          | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.7 Grant access to the United Nations Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, as well as other special procedure mandate holders (Italy);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                 | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.8 Fully cooperate with the United Nations Human Rights Council and accept a visit of the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (Canada);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Position | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 127.9 Guarantee access to its territory to the United Nations Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and to all other special procedure mandate holders and the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (Luxembourg);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127 | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                    | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.10 Cooperate with the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (Uruguay);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                   | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                    | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.11 Allow the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, and other thematic rapporteurs, unfettered access to the country and its people (New Zealand);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                       | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                    | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.12 Give access to the United Nations Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (Norway);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                     | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                    | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.13 Immediately improve the very grave and serious human rights situation in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, especially by granting all international human rights bodies and mechanisms full access to the country (Denmark);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                            | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general            | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.14 Provide access to the entirety of the country, including to the province of Jagang, to the United Nations agencies and special procedures, embassies and non-governmental organizations (France);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general            | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.15 Grant immediate and unrestricted access to all United Nations human rights mechanisms, including the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (Poland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                  | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- media | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.16 Fully cooperate with the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, including its office in Seoul, and issue a standing invitation to the special procedures (Belgium);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                    | Noted    | A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general            | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: A25 Follow-up to special procedures</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                |
| 126.60 Implement reforms recommended by United Nations special mechanisms (Croatia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Noted    | A25 Follow-up to special procedures<br>A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Position | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.39 Cooperate with the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights and allow access to special procedure mandate holders and implement the recommendations issued by the United Nations mechanisms (Costa Rica);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b | Noted    | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                          | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.48 Grant unrestricted access to all United Nations special procedure mandate holders who request to visit the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (Australia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                    | Noted    | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                          | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.49 Act on its commitment to dialogue and cooperation by accepting outstanding requests by special procedures to visit the country and by engaging actively with OHCHR (Austria);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                    | Noted    | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>A24 Cooperation with special procedures<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                          | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.54 Fully implement the recommendations made by the commission of inquiry, including releasing all political prisoners and allowing for the establishment of independent media (Iceland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                 | Noted    | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>B51 Right to an effective remedy<br>D26 Conditions of detention<br>D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- media<br>- persons deprived of their liberty | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.55 Implement the recommendations in the report of the United Nations commission of inquiry on human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (Slovenia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                      | Noted    | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>B51 Right to an effective remedy<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                 | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.40 Engage in a genuine dialogue with the Human Rights Council, OHCHR and United Nations mechanisms and allow for unhindered access by independent human rights monitors to the country (Czechia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                   | Noted    | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.67 Establish meaningful cooperation with the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights as a first step in the area of technical assistance (Poland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                          | Noted    | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.68 Seek the technical assistance of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, including by granting access to the country (Portugal);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                    | Noted    | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.69 Consider seeking technical assistance from the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (Timor-Leste);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                    | Noted    | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Position | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.57 Allow humanitarian assistance providers operating in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea unrestricted and independent movement throughout the country, as well as direct and unimpeded access to all populations in need (United States of America);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9c                            | Noted    | A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>E21 Right to an adequate standard of living<br>- general<br>S01 SDG 1 - poverty<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- persons living in poverty | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                |
| 126.88 Establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the principles relating to the status of national institutions for the promotion and protection of human rights (the Paris Principles) (Costa Rica) (Ukraine);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                       | Noted    | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                           | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.89 Establish an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Iraq);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                                            | Noted    | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                           | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.90 Establish a national independent institution for the defence of human rights, in conformity with the Paris Principles (Senegal);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                      | Noted    | A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                           | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: A63 Budget and resources (for human rights implementation)</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                |
| 127.17 Prioritize the human rights of its population over military expenditure, including by dedicating resources to ensure freedom from hunger (Australia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                      | Noted    | A63 Budget and resources (for human rights implementation)<br>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>E22 Right to food<br>E25 Human rights & poverty<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                  | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: B31 Equality &amp; non-discrimination</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                |
| 127.22 Reconsider the role of Christianity in the ideology and society of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea within the songbun system, in order to see the positive contributions of Christianity to the economic, social and political developments in the context of socialism (Haiti);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127 | Noted    | B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                        | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.23 End all forms of discrimination, including on the basis of religion, social class, political view and gender (Israel);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                     | Noted    | B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br>D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                 | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Position | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 127.18 Bring an end to discrimination, in particular discrimination based on the songbun system, guaranteeing the principle of equality and non-discrimination among its citizens (Argentina);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                          | Noted    | B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.19 Address the systematic discrimination that underpins human rights violations, including by taking immediate action to abolish the songbun class system (Australia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                              | Noted    | B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.20 End all forms of discrimination, in particular the songbun system, which discriminates against citizens according to their family background and loyalty to the regime (Czechia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                | Noted    | B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.21 End the songbun social classification system and related discrimination (Germany);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Noted    | B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: B51 Right to an effective remedy</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                |
| 127.53 Accept the findings of the commission of inquiry on human rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, and take action to implement all its recommendations, including those on the denial of due process, arbitrary detention, torture and mistreatment of prisoners, the repatriation of abductees, and the death penalty (Australia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127 | Noted    | B51 Right to an effective remedy<br>D23 Death penalty<br>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>D26 Conditions of detention<br>D32 Enforced disappearances<br>D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention<br>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons deprived of their liberty | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                |
| 127.24 Prevent cases of enforced disappearance and arbitrary execution and publish data on the application of the death penalty (Czechia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Noted    | D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions<br>D23 Death penalty<br>D32 Enforced disappearances<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- disappeared persons                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: D23 Death penalty</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                |
| 126.115 Reduce the offences punishable by the death penalty and provide official figures regarding death sentences and executions, and consider introducing a moratorium on the death penalty (Italy);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                             | Noted    | D23 Death penalty<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.116 Introduce a moratorium on executions as a first step towards the abolition of the death penalty (Belgium);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Noted    | D23 Death penalty<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.117 Disclose information on the use of the death penalty (Belgium);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Noted    | D23 Death penalty<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Position | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                           | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.118 Take progressive steps to abolish the death penalty (Ukraine);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                            | Noted    | D23 Death penalty<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                             | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.119 Reduce the number of crimes punishable by the death penalty and put in place a moratorium with a view to abolishing it (France);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                          | Noted    | D23 Death penalty<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                             | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.120 Introduce an official moratorium on executions as a first step towards the abolition of the death penalty (Georgia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                      | Noted    | D23 Death penalty<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                             | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.121 Take progressive steps to restrict and/or abolish the death penalty (Greece);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                             | Noted    | D23 Death penalty<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                             | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.122 Abolish the death penalty (Iceland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                                      | Noted    | D23 Death penalty<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                             | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.123 Reconsider abolishing the death penalty (Mozambique);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                     | Noted    | D23 Death penalty<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                             | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.124 Take steps aimed at restricting executions, establish a moratorium on the death penalty or abolish it altogether (Namibia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                               | Noted    | D23 Death penalty<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                             | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.125 Abolish the death penalty in all cases and put an immediate halt to public executions (New Zealand);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                      | Noted    | D23 Death penalty<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                             | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.126 Adopt an immediate moratorium on the application of the death penalty as a step towards its full abolition and publish data on recent executions as well as on the number of people on death row (Spain);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b | Noted    | D23 Death penalty<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                             | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.127 Implement a moratorium on the death penalty (Timor-Leste);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                | Noted    | D23 Death penalty<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                             | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment</b>                                                                                                                                                                                           |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                |
| 126.130 Prohibit the use of torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment, and ratify the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Spain);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b             | Noted    | D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>A12 Acceptance of international norms<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Position | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 127.51 Bring an end to serious human rights violations, particularly arbitrary detentions, forced labour, torture and other forms of inhuman, cruel or degrading treatment, as well as enforced disappearance (Argentina);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                     | Noted    | D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>D26 Conditions of detention<br>D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking<br>D32 Enforced disappearances<br>D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- persons deprived of their liberty | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.52 Acknowledge the existence of human rights violations and end all State-sanctioned practices that breach fundamental human rights, including arbitrary detention, torture, forced abortion and other sexual violence (New Zealand);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127      | Noted    | D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>D26 Conditions of detention<br>D32 Enforced disappearances<br>D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention<br>F13 Violence against women<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- women<br>- persons deprived of their liberty    | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.128 Take immediate and effective action to stop the use of torture and other ill-treatment in detention facilities and ensure fair trial guarantees (Austria);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                        | Noted    | D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>D26 Conditions of detention<br>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons deprived of their liberty                                                                                                                                        | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.25 Take immediate and effective action to stop the use of torture and other ill-treatment of detainees in political prison camps and other detention facilities, in line with Sustainable Development Goal 16 (Netherlands);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127               | Noted    | D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>D26 Conditions of detention<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons deprived of their liberty                                                                                                                                                                                      | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.129 Take immediate and effective action to stop torture and ill-treatment including sexual violence, through proper training, awareness campaigns and enactment of laws, especially for State security and policing organs (Germany);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b | Noted    | D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>A53 Professional training in human rights<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons deprived of their liberty<br>- law enforcement / police officials<br>- public officials<br>- prison officials                                                                                    | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: D26 Conditions of detention</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                |
| 127.29 Put an end to forced labour in political prison camps and, in particular, protect children under 18 years against any form of forced labour in conformity with target 8.7 of the Sustainable Development Goals (Switzerland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127           | Noted    | D26 Conditions of detention<br>D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking<br>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Position | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 127.34 Implement its obligations under the human rights instruments to which it is party, and cease the use of arbitrary detention, political prison camps and collective punishment (Canada);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                        | Noted    | D26 Conditions of detention<br>D32 Enforced disappearances<br>D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons deprived of their liberty                                          | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.33 Immediately close down all political prison camps and release all prisoners of conscience, including relatives being held on the basis of guilt by association (Austria);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                                      | Noted    | D26 Conditions of detention<br>D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion<br>D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons deprived of their liberty                   | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.32 Put an end to the practice of deprivation of liberty in political prison camps, promoting their closure and guaranteeing a fair trial as well as full respect for freedom of expression and procedural guarantees (Argentina);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                 | Noted    | D26 Conditions of detention<br>D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons deprived of their liberty                        | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.186 Establish a system to prevent sexual violence against women in detention (Norway);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9c                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Noted    | D26 Conditions of detention<br>F13 Violence against women<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women<br>- persons deprived of their liberty               | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.131 Take concrete measures to improve conditions of detention by implementing the United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners (the Nelson Mandela Rules) and the United Nations Rules for the Treatment of Women Prisoners and Non-custodial Measures for Women Offenders (the Bangkok Rules) (Thailand);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                           | Noted    | D26 Conditions of detention<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons deprived of their liberty                                                                                                               | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.26 Give international humanitarian organizations access to provide assistance to detainees in all penitentiary facilities, including labour training camps, prisons and political prison camps, allow family visits to all detainees, and establish rules regarding the treatment of detainees in accordance with international human rights standards (Germany);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127 | Noted    | D26 Conditions of detention<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons deprived of their liberty                                                                                                               | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                |
| 126.133 Adopt legislation to criminalize trafficking, in accordance with international standards, and provide support for women survivors of trafficking (Israel);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                                                               | Noted    | D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking<br>B53 Support to victims and witnesses<br>F13 Violence against women<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Position | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.132 Take immediate action to cease the practice of forced labour, including the use of prisoners and children, as defined by article 1 of the United Nations Convention of the Rights of the Child (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b | Noted    | D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking<br>D26 Conditions of detention<br>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- children<br>- persons deprived of their liberty                                                        | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.28 Eliminate all forms of forced labour and introduce freedom of movement both within and outside the country (Spain);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                          | Noted    | D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking<br>D41 Freedom of movement<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.27 End the practice of inadequately paid labour and the political mobilization of the population, which in the case of minors hinder access to education (Germany);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                             | Noted    | D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>F33 Children: protection against exploitation<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- children                                                                            | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.59 Prohibit and effectively end exploitative practices that require women who support families through private economy to contribute quotas of goods, money and unpaid forced labour for the Government and military investments (Iceland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                     | Noted    | D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women                                                                                                                                      | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: D29 Domestic violence</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                |
| 126.184 Take measures to criminalize marital rape and to prevent and punish domestic violence against women, including awareness campaigns, legal services, support and shelter for survivors (Israel);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9c                                                        | Noted    | D29 Domestic violence<br>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial<br>F13 Violence against women<br>B53 Support to victims and witnesses<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br>A54 Awareness raising and dissemination<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: D32 Enforced disappearances</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                |
| 127.35 Immediately release the remaining crew and passengers, including Hwang Won, abducted in 1969 during the hijacking of Korean Air Lines flight YS-11 (Iceland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                | Noted    | D32 Enforced disappearances<br>D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Position | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 127.30 Take concrete action towards the early resolution of the abductions issue, including the immediate return of all abductees (Japan);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Noted    | D32 Enforced disappearances<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons deprived of their liberty                                                                                                                              | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.31 Address the issues of abductees and prisoners of war (Republic of Korea);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Noted    | D32 Enforced disappearances<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons deprived of their liberty                                                                                                                              | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                |
| 127.37 Immediately close political prisoner camps and unconditionally release all political prisoners (Luxembourg);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Noted    | D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention<br>D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion<br>D26 Conditions of detention<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons deprived of their liberty                                     | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.38 Take immediate steps to close political prison camps (New Zealand);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Noted    | D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention<br>D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion<br>D26 Conditions of detention<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons deprived of their liberty                                     | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.39 Close down all political prison camps and labour camps and unconditionally release all prisoners of conscience, including relatives that have been held on the basis of "guilt by association" (Slovenia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                   | Noted    | D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention<br>D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion<br>D26 Conditions of detention<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons deprived of their liberty                                     | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.40 Close all detention camps in which internees are arbitrarily deprived of liberty and subjected to inhumane conditions (Spain);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Noted    | D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention<br>D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion<br>D26 Conditions of detention<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons deprived of their liberty                                     | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.41 Immediately close all political prison camps and unconditionally release all prisoners of conscience, including relatives being held on the basis of "guilt by association" (Sweden);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                                        | Noted    | D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention<br>D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion<br>D26 Conditions of detention<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons deprived of their liberty                                     | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.36 Immediately dismantle all political prison camps, release all political prisoners, institute protections against arbitrary detention that guarantee due process and fair trial, and grant international observers, including United Nations special procedures, unimpeded and unrestricted access to the country and to all detention facilities (United States of America);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127 | Noted    | D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention<br>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons deprived of their liberty | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Position | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 127.42 Revise the criminal code, and any other relevant laws or policies, to decriminalize possession and distribution of religious texts (United States of America);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                           | Noted    | D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion<br>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                           | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.43 Remove from State legislation all provisions punishing free speech, freedom of association and assembly, or freedom of political participation (Canada);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                 | Noted    | D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion<br>D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>D7 Right to participation in public affairs and right to vote<br>D44 Right to peaceful assembly<br>D45 Freedom of association<br>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: D43 Freedom of opinion and expression</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                |
| 127.46 Allow the establishment of independent newspapers and other media and end all censorship of domestic and foreign media, and introduce access to the Internet in schools, libraries and other public facilities (Greece);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127 | Noted    | D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- media                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.44 Cease the censorship of foreign and domestic media and permit the establishment of an independent press (Canada);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                        | Noted    | D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- media                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.45 End censorship and fully ensure freedom of expression both online and offline (Czechia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                 | Noted    | D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- media                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.48 End all surveillance and censorship of individuals, organizations, media and communications that is contrary to international human rights laws and standards (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127    | Noted    | D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- media                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.145 Abstain from any form of interference in the direct and regular communication between its citizens and other persons, including parents and children living in other countries (Switzerland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                      | Noted    | D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>D46 Right to private life, privacy<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- children                                                                                                                                                                                 | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: D45 Freedom of association</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                |
| 127.47 End the practice of forcing all married women to join the Socialist Women's Union of Korea, and the demand to provide unpaid labour as part of the membership (Israel);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                  | Noted    | D45 Freedom of association<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women                                                                                                                                               | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Position | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| <b>Theme: D51 Administration of justice &amp; fair trial</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                |
| 127.50 Ensure the right to a fair trial by amending the provisions of the criminal code that are incompatible with respect for individual guarantees and ensuring the publicity of proceedings (France);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                                             | Noted    | D51 Administration of justice & fair trial<br>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- judges, lawyers and prosecutors              | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.49 Build an independent judiciary, and unconditionally release all political prisoners and those detained without a due process (Czechia);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Noted    | D51 Administration of justice & fair trial<br>D26 Conditions of detention<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- judges, lawyers and prosecutors<br>- persons deprived of their liberty     | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: D8 Rights related to marriage &amp; family</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                |
| 126.148 Ensure the full realization of civil and political rights, including the possibility for all its citizens to communicate freely, directly, safely and regularly with their family members and others, even if they live in other countries, without any interference other than justified exemptions which are in line with the international human rights law and standards (Finland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b | Noted    | D8 Rights related to marriage & family<br>D43 Freedom of opinion and expression<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                              | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: E22 Right to food</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                |
| 127.56 Effectively address chronic food insecurity, in particular early childhood malnutrition, and ensure that government policy on access to food is free of discrimination and political considerations (Austria);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                                | Noted    | E22 Right to food<br>B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general<br>- children | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.58 Stop using food as a way to control its population and ensure the free distribution of food (Spain);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Noted    | E22 Right to food<br>B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                           | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.57 Ensure that the Government's policies on access to food and distribution are free from discrimination and political considerations (Brazil);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Noted    | E22 Right to food<br>B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                    | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of work</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                |
| 126.30 Become a member of the International Labour Organization and comply with its obligations arising from international human rights law (Portugal);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Noted    | E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of work<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                  | Not yet implemented.                           |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Position | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
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| 126.31 Join the International Labour Organization and ratify the eight fundamental ILO conventions (Sweden);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Noted    | E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of work<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- general                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: F13 Violence against women</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                |
| 126.182 Intensify the fight against violence against women by: (a) introducing in the penal code a definition of violence against women, including rape and trafficking; (b) putting in place training programmes for law enforcement officials, magistrates and civil servants to identify, prevent and punish violence against women; and (c) prohibiting forced genital searches on repatriated women (France);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9c | Noted    | F13 Violence against women<br>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework<br>D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking<br>A53 Professional training in human rights<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women<br>- judges, lawyers and prosecutors<br>- law enforcement / police officials<br>- public officials | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.183 Review laws, including the Law on the Protection and Promotion of Women's Rights, to include definitions of violence against women, including rape and trafficking of women (Iceland);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9c                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Noted    | F13 Violence against women<br>D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking<br>F12 Discrimination against women<br>D28 Gender-based violence<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women                                                                                                                                | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 126.185 Step up the implementation of the Law on the Protection and Promotion of Women's Rights, and reform criminal legislation to clearly define and punish rape and trafficking of women (Mexico);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9c                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Noted    | F13 Violence against women<br>D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking<br>F12 Discrimination against women<br>D28 Gender-based violence<br>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- women                                                                                                                                | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                |
| 127.62 Take measures to prevent the militarization of children and their recruitment (Ukraine);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Noted    | F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- children                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: F33 Children: protection against exploitation</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                |

| Recommendation                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Position | Full list of themes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Assessment/comments on level of implementation |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 126.189 Establish an independent, third-party institution dedicated to combating child abuse (Denmark);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10/Add.1 - Para. 9b                                                                      | Noted    | F33 Children: protection against exploitation<br>A44 Structure of the national human rights machinery<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- children                                                                                                                          | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.60 Ensure that children are protected against all forms of exploitation and forced or hazardous labour, especially as part of their school curriculum (Austria);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127              | Noted    | F33 Children: protection against exploitation<br>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- children | Not yet implemented.                           |
| 127.61 Take further measures to prevent and combat violence against children, child forced labour and exploitation and ensure that all children have access to education (Italy);<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127 | Noted    | F33 Children: protection against exploitation<br>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection<br>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work<br>E51 Right to education - General<br>S04 SDG 4 - education<br>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- children | Not yet implemented.                           |
| <b>Theme: F45 Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion</b>                                                                                                                                                                    |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                |
| 127.63 Put an end to practices of segregation and exclusion in providing care services to persons with disabilities (Costa Rica).<br><b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/42/10 - Para. 127                                                 | Noted    | F45 Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion<br>S10 SDG 10 - inequality<br>B31 Equality & non-discrimination<br><b>Affected persons:</b><br>- persons with disabilities                                                                                                                                               | Not yet implemented.                           |

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<sup>2</sup> WG UPR Addendum, Report: Democratic People's Republic of Korea (previously cited).

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