اليمن: الانتهاكات المستمرة في غمار النزاع

منظمة العفو الدولية: مذكرة معلومات مُقدمة في إطار الدورة السادسة والأربعين للفريق العامل المعني بالاستعراض الدوري الشامل، أبريل/نيسان- مايو/أيار 2024

ملخص

أُعِدَّت مذكرة المعلومات هذه من أجل الاستعراض الدوري الشامل لسجل اليمن، والذي سيجري في أبريل/نيسان -مايو/أيار 2024. وتقيِّم فيها منظمة العفو الدولية ما تحقق بخصوص تنفيذ التوصيات التي قُدمت إلى اليمن خلال الاستعراض الدوري الشامل السابق لسجل اليمن، بما في ذلك التوصيات المتعلقة باضطهاد أفراد مجتمع الميم، وعقوبة الإعدام، وحقوق المرأة، وحقوق المهاجرين وطالبي اللجوء والنازحين داخليًا، وحرية التعبير.

كما تقيِّم المذكرة الإطار الوطني لحقوق الإنسان في الجوانب المتعلقة بحقوق المرأة، وحقوق الطفل، وانتهاكات حقوق الإنسان المُرتكبة في سياق النزاع الدائر.

وتطرح المنظمة بواعث قلق بخصوص الاضطهاد المستمر لأفراد مجتمع الميم؛ وتطبيق عقوبة الإعدام مع استمرار صدور أحكام الإعدام وتنفيذها؛ والوضع على صعيد حقوق المرأة والقيود المتزايدة على المجال العام سواء عبر الإنترنت أو خارجه؛ والوضع فيما يخص المهاجرين، بما في ذلك طالبو اللجوء والنازحون داخليًا؛ وقمع حرية التعبير واستخدام القوانين المتعلقة بالتشهير وتشويه السمعة لإسكات الأصوات المعارضة بين الصحفيين؛ فضلًا عن الانتهاكات المستمرة لحقوق الإنسان التي تُرتكب في غمار النزاع المسلح الدائر.

وتُختتم المذكرة بمجموعة من التوصيات المُقدَّمة لليمن، والتي من شأنها، إذا نُفِّذت، أن تساهم في تحسين وضع حقوق الإنسان في البلاد.

© منظمة العفو الدولية 2023: رقم الوثيقة: MDE/31/7025/2023 سبتمبر/أيلول 2023. اللغة: العربية. ما لم يذكر خلاف ذلك، فإن المحتوى الوارد في هذه الوثيقة محمي بموجب رخصة المشاع الإبداعي (يجب نسب المادة إلى منظمة العفو الدولية، ويحظر استخدام المادة لأية أغراض تجارية، ويحظر إجراء أي تعديل أو اجتراء في لمادة أو نشر أو عرض مواد أخرى مستقاة منها، رخصة دولية 4.0).

https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/legalcode للزيد من المعلومات، يُرجى زيارة صفحة الأذونات على موقعنا: www.amnesty.org/ar وإذا نُسبت حقوق النشر إلى جهة غير منظمة العفو الدولية، فإن هذه المادة تكون غير خاضعة لرخصة المشاع الإبداعي.

منظمة العفو الدولية هي حركة عالمية تضم أكثر من 10 ملايين شخص، يقومون بحملات من أجل عالم يتمتع فيه الجميع بحقوقهم الإنسانية.

> تتمثل رؤيتنا في أن يتمتع كل شخص بالحقوق المُكرسة في الإعلان العالمي لحقوق الإنسان وغيره من معايير حقوق الإنسان الدولية.

نحن مستقلون عن أي حكومة أو عقيدة سياسية أو مصلحة اقتصادية أو دين، ويتم تمويلنا بشكل أساسى من قبل أعضائنا ومن خلال التبرعات العامة.

متابعة للاستعراض الدورى الشامل السابق

- 1- خلال الاستعراض الدوري الشامل الثالث لليمن، في 23 يناير/كانون الثاني 2019، أيّد اليمن 204 توصيات، وأحاط علمًا بـ51 توصية.
- 2- ترحب منظمة العفو الدولية بالإصلاحات التي أُجريت للتصدي للأعراف الاجتماعية التي تتسم بالتمييز وتعوق حصول المرأة على جواز السفر دون موافقة ولي ذكر،¹ وبتجديد الالتزام بالتصدي لتجنيد الأطفال، وبتحقيق تقدم على صعيد الالتزام بالتحقيق في انتهاكات حقوق الإنسان المرتكبة خلال النزاع المسلح بتمديد تكليف اللجنة الوطنية للتحقيق في ادعاءات انتهاكات حقوق الإنسان، وتقليل استخدام الأسلحة المتفجرة في النزاع المسلح.²
 - 3- من دواعي الأسف، أن اليمن تقاعس عن تنفيذ كثير من التوصيات التي أيّدها خلال الاستعراض الدوري الشامل السابق، بما في ذلك وقف استخدام عقوبة الإعدام؛ قوجعل التشريع المحلي متوافقًا مع اتفاقية القضاء على جميع أشكال التمييز ضد المرأة؛ والتصديق على الاتفاقية الدولية لحماية جميع الأشخاص من الاختفاء القسري؛ والتحقيق في الهجمات وغيرها من أشكال الانتهاكات التي تعرَّض لها الصحفيون والمدافعون عن حقوق الإنسان ومحاكمة مرتكبيها؛ 6 ووضع حد لتجنيد الأطفال في الخدمة العسكرية.7
- 4- كان من بين الأمور المخيبة للآمال أن اليمن اكتفى بالإحاطة علمًا بالتوصيات الداعية إلى إغلاق جميع مراكز الاحتجاز غير الرسمية؛⁸ ووضع حد لجميع الهجمات العشوائية والهجمات غير المتناسبة على المدنيين؛⁹ والإفراج فورًا عن الأشخاص المحتجزين بصورة تعسفية؛¹⁰ ووضع حد للاختفاء القسري والتعذيب وغيره من ضروب المعاملة السيئة؛¹¹ وإلغاء عقوبة الإعدام;¹² والتصديق على نظام روما الأساسي للمحكمة الجنائية الدولية؛¹³ وضمان معاملة المحتجزين على نحو يتماشى مع القانون الدولي والأعراف الدولية.¹⁴

الإطار الوطني لحقوق الإنسان

حقوق المرأة

5- تشتمل التشريعات الوطنية في اليمن على كثير من الثغرات والبنود القانونية التي تتسم بالتمييز ضد المرأة. ومن أهمها أن اليمن لم يحقق تقدمًا فيما يخص مشروع القانون الوطني بشأن العنف ضد المرأة، بينما كان التقدم محدودًا بخصوص إصلاحات قانونية أخرى خلال الفترة الماضية. ففي 8 مارس/آذار 2022، أصدرت وزارة الداخلية توجيهًا بتسهيل حصول المرأة اليمنية على جواز السفر دون موافقة ولي ذكر.¹⁵

حقوق الطفل

6- يستمر تعرُّض الأطفال اليمنيين لإساءات وانتهاكات جسيمة لحقوق الإنسان.¹⁶ ففي 18 ديسمبر/كانون الأول 2018، وقَّع وزير حقوق الإنسان على خارطة طريق لمنع تجنيد الأطفال واستخدامهم عسكريًا.¹⁷ ومع ذلك، لم يتحقق تقدم نحو اتخاذ أي إجراءات للمحاسبة على الانتهاكات المتعلقة بالأطفال، بما في ذلك تجنيدهم في الخدمة العسكرية.

المحاسبة على الانتهاكات المُرتكبة في سياق النزاع المسلح

- 7- برغم الترحيب بإنشاء اللجنة الوطنية للتحقيق في ادعاءات انتهاكات حقوق الإنسان، فما زال المرسوم الرئاسي الذي أُنشئت بموجبه اللجنة ينتهك مبادئ الاستقلال والحيدة، حيث ينبغي للجنة أن تقدم تقاريرها إلى المجلس الرئاسي الذي يتولى أيضًا تعيين أعضائها. وبحلول أغسطس/آب 2022، كانت اللجنة قد أحالت ما يزيد على خمسة آلاف حالة إلى مكتب النائب العام دون تحقيق تقدم في الفصل قضائيًا في الحالات.¹⁸ كما تشير تقارير اللجنة إلى تعاون محدود من جميع أطراف النزاع، بما في ذلك الحكومة اليمنية المعترف بها دوليًا (الحكومة اليمنية). وفي 25 أغسطس/آب 2023، صدر القرار الجمهوري رقم 16 بإعادة تشكيل اللجنة.¹⁹
 - 8- في أكتوبر/تشرين الأول 2021، أدت جهود مكثفة لكسب التأييد قامت بها المملكة العربية السعودية في مجلس حقوق الإنسان إلى إنهاء عمل فريق الخبراء البارزين التابع للأمم المتحدة، وهو الآلية الدولية الوحيدة المحايدة للتحقيق في انتهاكات القانون الدولي الإنساني في اليمن.²⁰ ووفقًا للتقرير الأخير للفريق، لم تستجب الحكومة

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رقم الوثيقة: MDE/31/7025/2023 سبتمبر/أيلول 2023 اللغة: العربية amnesty.org/ar اليمنية لطلب الفريق دخول البلاد للعام الثالث على التوالي.²¹ وتقاعست جميع أطراف النزاع، بما في ذلك الحكومة اليمنية، عن تنفيذ توصيات الفريق.²²

وضع حقوق الإنسان على أرض الواقع

اضطهاد أفراد مجتمع الميم

- 9- استمرت جميع أطراف النزاع في قمع أفراد مجتمع الميم. وفي الفترة من عام 2020 إلى عام 2022، وثَقَت منظمة العفو الدولية حالات 17 شخصًا استهدفتهم قوات الأمن التابعة لجميع أطراف النزاع، بما في ذلك قوات الأمن التابعة للحكومة اليمنية في تعز، بسبب ميولهم الجنسية أو هوية النوع الاجتماعي الخاصة بهم أو تعبيرهم عن نوعهم الاجتماعي أو خصائصهم الجنسية، وذلك من خلال الاحتجاز التعسفي، والتعذيب، بما في ذلك الاغتصاب وغيره من أشكال العنف، والتهديدات، والمضايقات. ومن بين الأشخاص الـ17 الذين أجرت منظمة العفو الدولية مقابلات معهم، احتُجز شخصان، وهما رجل من الكوير (أحرار الجنس) وامرأة عابرة جندريًا، على أيدي مسؤولي إنفاذ القانون في تعز بصورة تعسفية بسبب ميولهما الجنسية، أو هوية النوع الاجتماعي الخاصة بهما أو تعبيرهما عن نوعهما الاجتماعي أو خصائصهما الجنسية. وقال الاثنان إنهما تعرضا للتعذيب، بما في ذلك الاغتصاب في إحدى الحالتين، فضلًا عن أشكال أخرى من المعاملة القاسية أو اللاإنسانية أو المهينة.²³
- 10- ينصُّ قانون العقوبات، الذي اعتُمد في عام 1994، على تجريم "اللواط" بين الرجال و"السحاق" بين النساء، ويخلط بين اغتصاب الذكور والممارسات الجنسية بين الأفراد من الجنس نفسه، كما ينصُّ على فرض الإعدام عقابًا على ممارسة رجل متزوج "اللواط" مع رجل آخر. ويقتّن قانون الأحوال الشخصية النوع الاجتماعي على أنه مزدوج يتضمّن فئتين فقط هما الرجل والمرأة، ويقتّن ولاية الذكور على النساء، ولا يتيح أي حماية قانونية رسمية لحقوق أفراد مجتمع الميم والأفراد غير معياريّي النوع الاجتماعي.

عقوبة الإعدام

11- تواصل الحكومة اليمنية استخدام عقوبة الإعدام في محاكمات مختلفة. وفي عام 2022، أصدرت في ما لا يقل عن ثمانية أحكام بالإعدام في المحافظات المختلفة التي تسيطر عليها.²⁴ وفي عام 2021، حُكم على ما لا يقل عن 185 شخصًا بالإعدام، وصدرت أغلب هذه الأحكام عقب محاكمة جماعية. ففي 25 أغسطس/آب 2021، قضت محكمة عسكرية في محافظة مأرب غيابيًا بإعدام 173 يمنيًا، وجميعهم أعضاء قياديون في جماعة الحوثيين المسلحة، وإيراني واحد هو سفير إيران لدى السلطات الحوثية القائمة بحكم الواقع.²⁵

حقوق المرأة

- 12- تتعرَّض النساء والفتيات في اليمن لتمييز حاد وواسع النطاق في القانون والممارسة العملية. وينبغي تعديل بنود قانون الأحوال الشخصية الخاصة بشؤون الزواج، والطلاق، وحضانة الأطفال، والميراث لضمان تواقفها مع التزامات اليمن الدولية في مجال حقوق الإنسان. ويشتمل القانون على بنود تتسم بالتمييز وتُسمِّل الزواج المبكر والقسري وغيره من الانتهاكات ضد النساء والفتيات. كما يُجيز القانون زواج الفتيات دون سن 15 عامًا بموافقة أوليائهن بشرط عدم إتمام الزواج قبل وصولهن إلى مرحلة البلوغ.
- 13- يعزِّز قانون العقوبات أيضًا الوضع المتدني للغاية الذي تكابده النساء والفتيات في اليمن، حيث يقضي بفرض عقوبات مخفَّفة على الرجال الذين يرتكبون الجرائم التي تُسمى "القتل بدافع الشرف"، وهو قتل إحدى القريبات للاعتقاد بأنها ارتكبت سلوكًا اعتُبر "غير أخلاقي"، بما في ذلك الزنا. فالعقوبة القصوى لمن يقتل زوجته أو يصيبها بجروح هي أو شريكها إذا ضبطهما متلبسيْن بارتكاب الزنا هي السجن عامًا أو الغرامة، وفقًا للمادة 232 من القانون، بينما العقوبة في أغلب حالات القتل الأخرى هي الإعدام.
- 14- تواصل الحكومة اليمنية، وكذلك السلطات الحوثية القائمة بحكم الواقع، الاحتجاز التعسفي للنساء اللاتي أكملن مدة عقوبة السجن المحكوم عليهن بها إذا لم يكن لهن محرم لتسليمهن له، أو لا تفرج عنهن إلا بتسليمهن إلى دور إيواء النساء إذا رفضت أسرهن تسلمهن. ويمثِّل اشتراط موافقة محرم على الإفراج عن النساء من السجن عرفًا ليس له أساس قانوني، وهو متبع منذ ما قبل اندلاع النزاع المسلح في عام 2015 بأمد طويل.²⁶
 - 15- تتعرَّض الناشطات والمدافعات عن حقوق الإنسان لعدد كبير من الاعتداءات وحملات التشويه الخاصة بنوعهن الاجتماعي في مناخ يؤجج كراهية النساء والعداء لهن بسبب نشاطهن في مجال حقوق الإنسان. وقد أجرت منظمة العفو الدولية مقابلات مع ست مدافعات عن حقوق الإنسان تعرَّضن لإساءات ومضايقات وتهديدات، بما

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في ذلك على منصات التواصل الاجتماعي، فيما بين عامي 2019 و2022 بسبب نشاطهن في مجال حقوق الإنسيان. ولم تتخذ الحكومة اليمنية أي إجراءات لحماية هؤلاء النساء وضمان توفَّر بيئة آمنة ومواتية لعملهن.²⁷ كما وثَّقت المنظمة حالات ثلاث نساء تعرض للابتزاز من خلال الإنترنت على أيدي أفراد بغرض ابتزاز أموال منهن في الفترة ما بين عامي 2021 و2022 في مناطق تقع تحت سيطرة الحكومة اليمنية.²⁸ ولا يوجد في اليمن قانون يحمي النساء من العنف والانتهاكات على شبكة الإنترنت.

المهاجرون، وطالبو اللجوء، والنازحون داخليًا، بما في ذلك الأشخاص من ذوي الإعاقة

- 16- كان للنزاع الدائر تأثير بالغ الشدة على الهجرة. وفي الوقت نفسـه، بلغ عدد النازحين داخليًا في شـتى أنحاء اليمن 4,5 مليون نسـمة بحلول عام 2022.²⁹ كما يسـتضيف اليمن 99,877 من المهاجرين وطالبي اللجوء، وأغلبهم من أصول صومالية وإثيوبية.³⁰
- 17- كان للنزاع تأثير غير متناسب على الأشخاص من ذوي الإعاقة أو الذين تجتمع لديهم أكثر من إعاقة واحدة، بما في ذلك الإعاقات الجسدية، أو النفسية، أو الذهنية، أو إعاقات الحواس، حيث أدى اضطرارهم إلى الفرار من العنف وعيش حياة النزوح إلى تفاقم ما يتعرضون له بالفعل من عدم مساواة في الحصول على الخدمات الصحية المناسبة والجيدة، والتعليم، وفرص العمل.³¹
- 18- في عام 2019، وثَّقت منظمة العفو الدولية حالات 31 شخصًا من ذوي الإعاقة اضطُروا للنزوح في محافظات لحج وعدن وأبين، وحالتي اثنين آخرين لم يتمكنا من الفرار من العنف مع أسرتيهما. وتعرَّض النازحون من الأشخاص ذوي الإعاقة لصعوبات مضاعفة، من بينها عوائق تعترض سُبل الحصول على قدم المساواة على الخدمات الصحية الجيدة والتعليم وفرص العمل، وصعوبات في الفرار من العنف، وصعوبات في الحصول على المساعدات، وظروف معيشية غير ملائمة قوَّضت كرامتهم الأصيلة، من قبيل المنشآت الصحية التي لا يمكنهم استخدامها.³²
- 19- تشعر منظمة العفو الدولية بقلق عميق بخصوص تقارير لمنظمات دولية ومحلية معنية بحقوق الإنسان عن عمليات قتل جماعي تعرَّض لها مهاجرون يمنيون وإثيوبيون من بينهم طالبو لجوء كانوا في طريقهم من القرن الإفريقي إلى المملكة العربية السعودية، على أيدي مسؤولي الأمن السعوديين على الحدود اليمنية السعودية. 33 وفي أكتوبر/تشرين الأول 2022، قدمت مجموعة من مقرري الأمم المتحدة الخاصين وفرقها العاملة مذكرةً إلى المملكة العربية السعودية بخصوص ادعاءات عن وقوع قصف مدفعي وإطلاق لنيران الأسلحة الصغيرة عبر الحدود في صعدة وجيزان في الفترة ما بين 1 يناير/كانون الثاني و30 أبريل/نيسان 2022 على أيدي قوات عبر الحدود في صعدة وجيزان في الفترة ما بين 1 يناير/كانون الثاني و30 أبريل/نيسان 2022 على أيدي قوات الأمن السعودية، حسبما زُعم، مما أدى إلى وفاة ما يقرب من 430 مهاجرًا من بينهم طالبو لجوء، وإصابة 640 آخرين. 34 وفي أغسطس/آب 2023، أصدرت منظمة هيومن رايتس ووتش تقريرًا يوثِّق قتل مئات المهاجرين الإثيوبيين، من بينهم طالبو لجوء، كانوا يحاولون عبور الحدود بين اليمن والسعودية، وذلك على أيدي حرس الحدود السعودي في الفترة ما بين مارس/آذار 2022 ويونيو/حزيران 2023. وبرغم أنه يقع على عاتق الحكومة اليمنية واجب التحقيق في مثل هذه الوقائع، فقد تقاعست الحكومة عن إجراء تحقيقات وافية على وجه السرعة في حالات الوفاة والإصابة بين المهاجرين وطالبي اللجوء على أيدي حرس الحدود السعودي، وبوجه خاص تلك التي وقعت داخل الأراضي اليمنية.

حرية التعبس

20- تعرَّض الصحفيون الذين يسعون إلى ممارسة حقهم في حرية التعبير لحملة قمع هائلة على أيدي الحكومة اليمنية، وذلك من خلال المضايقات والمحاكمات القضائية. ففي عام 2022، حاكمت السلطات القضائية ما لا يقل عن ثلاثة صحفيين لنشرهم محتوى يتعرض بالانتقاد لمسؤولين ومؤسسات عامة. واستُدعي صحفي رابع إلى الإدارة العامة للبحث الجنائي لاستجوابه بخصوص منشور يحوي انتقادات على فيسبوك واحتُجز تعسفيًا قرابة تسع ساعات. وفي 21 يونيو/حزيران 2022، قضت محكمة الأموال العامة في حضرموت بسجن صحفي ثلاثة أشهر مع وقف التنفيذ بتهمة "إهانة موظف عام"، استنادًا إلى المادة 172 من قانون العقوبات؛ وتهمة "التهديد بإذاعة الأسرار الخاصة"، استنادًا إلى المادة 257 من قانون العقوبات، وذلك بعد أن نشر مقالًا يتعرض بالانتقاد للمكانة الأكاديمية للجامعة العامة في حضرموت. وقال صحفيان لمنظمة العفو الدولية إنهما كفًا عن نشر آراء تنتقد الحكومة اليمنية خوفًا من التعرض للاضطهاد.

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21- ارتُكبت انتهاكات جسيمة لحقوق الإنسان، من بينها حالات إعدام خارج نطاق القضاء، واحتجاز تعسفي، واستخدام للتعذيب وغيره من ضروب المعاملة السيئة، على أيدي جميع أطراف النزاع، بما في ذلك الحكومة

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اليمنية.³⁷ غير أن الخسائر في الأرواح في صفوف المدنيين انخفضت إلى حد بعيد بسبب الانخفاض العام في استخدام الأسلحة المتفجرة من جانب أطراف النزاع، بما في ذلك الحكومة اليمنية.³⁸

توصيات باتخاذ إجراءات موجهة إلى الدولة موضع الاستعراض الدوري الشامل

تدعو منظمة العفو الدولية حكومة اليمن إلى تنفيذ توصيات أساسية تتعلق بالمجالات التالية:

الالتزامات الدولية المتعلقة بحقوق الإنسان:

- التصديق دون تحفظات على البروتوكول الاختياري الملحق باتفاقية القضاء على جميع أشكال التمييز ضد المرأة؛ ونظام روما الأساسي؛ والبروتوكول الاختياري الملحق باتفاقية مناهضة التعذيب وغيره من ضروب المعاملة أو العقوبة القاسية أو اللاإنسانية أو المهينة؛ والبروتوكول الاختياري الثاني الملحق بالعهد الدولي الخاص بالحقوق المدنية والسياسية الهادف إلى إلغاء عقوبة الإعدام؛ والاتفاقية الدولية لحماية جميع الأشخاص من الاختفاء القسري؛ والاتفاقية الدولية لحماية حقوق جميع العمال المهاجرين وأفراد أسرهم؛ والبروتوكول الاختياري الملحق بالعهد الدولي الخاص بالحقوق الاقتصادية والاجتماعية والثقافية.
 - مراجعة وسحب جميع التحفظات والإعلانات التي تحدُّ من التمتع بالحقوق المكفولة في اتفاقية القضاء على جميع أشكال التمييز ضد المرأة؛ واتفاقية مناهضة التعذيب وغيره من ضروب المعاملة أو العقوبة القاسية أو اللاإنسانية أو المهينة.

وضع حد لاضطهاد أفراد مجتمع الميم:

- الإفراج على الفور عن جميع الأشخاص المحتجزين تعسفيًا بسبب ميولهم الجنسية أو هوية النوع الاجتماعي الخاصة بهم أو تعبيرهم عن نوعهم الاجتماعي أو خصائصهم الجنسية؛ وسن قوانين وسياسات لوضع حد لاضطهاد الأشخاص والقبض عليهم تعسفيًا على أيدي قوات الأمن لهذه الأسباب. وإلى أن يُنفَّذ ذلك، ينبغي معاملة مثل هؤلاء المحتجزين بطريقة إنسانية، وتطبيق ضمانات فعالة تمنع تعرضهم لمزيد من المعاملة التي تتسم بالتمييز في الحجز، تماشيًا مع القانون والمعايير الدولية لحقوق الإنسان، ومن بينها القواعد النموذجية الدنيا لمعاملة السجناء (قواعد مانديلا) ومبادئ يوغياكارتا.
 - إلغاء تجريم العلاقات الجنسية بين الأفراد من الجنس نفسه من خلال إلغاء المواد 264 و268 و270 من قانون العقوبات اليمنى.
- إجراء تحقيقات محايدة وفعَّالة على وجه السرعة في ادعاءات التعذيب وغيره من ضروب المعاملة السيئة، بما في ذلك الاغتصاب وغيره من أشكال العنف الجنسي، على أيدي قوات الأمن حتى لو لم تكن هناك شكاوى محددة قُدمت رسميًا.

عقوبة الإعدام:

- فرض وقف رسمي لتنفيذ عقوبة الإعدام تمهيدًا لإلغاء العقوبة بالنسبة لجميع الجرائم.
- مراجعة قضايا جميع الأشخاص المحكوم عليهم حاليًا بالإعدام بهدف تخفيف الأحكام أو إعادة محاكمتهم وفق إجراءات عادلة دون اللجوء إلى عقوبة الإعدام.

حقوق المرأة:

تعديل قانون الأحوال الشخصية لضمان توافقه مع القانون والمعايير الدولية لحقوق الإنسان وضمان عدم اشتماله على أي بنود تنطوي على التمييز ضد المرأة، بما في ذلك إلغاء البنود المتعلقة بالسلوك الذي يُعتبر "غير أخلاقي". وضمان حظر الزواج القسري في جميع الحالات. وفي حالات الزواج المبكر الذي يكون أحد طرفيه دون سن 18 عامًا، يجب على الدولة أن تتأكد من إجراء الزواج بموافقة الطرفين الكاملة والحرة والمبنية على علم

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- بالعواقب، بما في ذلك توفر مستوى النضج الكافي لديهما لفهم تبعات والتزامات الزواج بشكل كامل. كما يجب على الدولة أن تضمن عدم إجبار المراهقين دون سن 18 عامًا، في حالات الزواج المبكر، على ترك الدراسـة بالمدارس.
- تعديل المادة 232 من قانون العقوبات بما يكفل إدراج ظروف مشدّدة للعقوبة في الحكم على الأشخاص المدانين بارتكاب جرائم قتل الإناث، بما في ذلك ما يسمّي "القتل بدافع الشرف".
 - ستن قانون بشأن العنف ضد المرأة على شبكة الإنترنت يخظر الجرائم الإلكترونية، بما في ذلك المضايقة والتشهير والتنمر والابتزاز باستخدام الوسائل الرقمية.
 - الإفراج فورًا عن جميع النساء اللاتي يستمر احتجازهن رغم انقضاء مدة عقوبة سجنهن، وذلك بما يتماشى مع قانون العقوبات اليمني والدستور اليمني والالتزامات بموجب القانون الدولي لحقوق الإنسان.
 - الغاء أي قيود على حقوق المرأة تنطوي على تمييز ضدها في القانون والممارسة العملية، مثل ولاية الذكور.

المهاجرون، وطالبو اللجوء، والنازحون داخليًا، بما في ذلك الأشخاص من ذوي الإعاقة

- التطبيق الكامل للمبادئ التوجيهية للأمم المتحدة بشأن النزوح الداخلي، واتخاذ جميع الإجراءات الأخرى اللازمة
 للوفاء بحقوق النازحين داخليًا في اليمن، بما في ذلك الأشخاص من ذوي الإعاقة. ومن ذلك، على سبيل
 المثال، اتخاذ إجراءات ملائمة لضمان عودة الأشخاص الذين اضطروا للنزوح إلى ديارهم بشكل آمن إذا رغبوا، بما
 في ذلك إعادة بناء المنازل ومرافق البنية الأساسية، وتوفير الخدمات الصحية والتعليمية وفرص العمل وغيرها من
 الخدمات الحيوية.
 - ضمان أن تُتاح للأشخاص ذوي الإعاقة سُبل الحصول على المعونة الإنسانية، والخدمات الصحية الجيدة،
 والتعليم، وفرص العمل على قدم المساواة مع غيرهم، وأن يتمتعوا بالحماية من العنف.
 - التحقيق في حوادث قتل المهاجرين، بما في ذلك طالبو اللجوء، وغيرها من الانتهاكات والإساءات التي زُعم وقوعها على الحدود اليمنية السعودية، وتحديد جميع المسؤولين عنها، بما في ذلك المسؤولون الرسميون والعناصر الفاعلة غير الرسمية، ومحاسبتهم في محاكمات عادلة دون اللجوء إلى عقوبة الإعدام.

حرية التعبير:

- الإفراج فورًا ودون قيد أو شرط عن جميع من سُجنوا دونما سبب سوى ممارستهم السلمية لحقهم في حرية التعبير.
- وضع حد للمضايقة والملاحقة القضائيتين للنشطاء والصحفيين واحترام حقهم في حرية التعبير، ووضع حد لعمليات استدعاء النشطاء والصحفيين إلى الأجهزة الأمنية والعسكرية، والكف عن إساءة استخدام القوانين العمليات استدعاء النشطاء والصحفيين إلى الأجهزة الأمنية والعسكرية، والكف عن إساءة استخدام القوانين
 - تعديل التشريعات الوطنية التي تحد من الحق في حرية التعبير بما يكفل توافقها مع المعايير الدولية.

انتهاكات حقوق الإنسان في سياق النزاع المسلح في اليمن:

- حماية أرواح المدنيين الذين يُحاصرون وسط القتال، والتقيُّد بالتزامات اليمن بموجب القانون الدولي الإنساني.
- تعديل تكليف اللجنة الوطنية للتحقيق في ادعاءات انتهاكات حقوق الإنسان بما يضمن قيامها بالتحقيق بشكل فعّال ومستقل ومحايد في الحالات التي تتوفر فيها معلومات موثوقة بشأن ارتكاب انتهاكات للقانون الدولي الإنساني والقانون الدولي لحقوق الإنسان، وإعلان النتائج، ومحاكمة الأشخاص المُشتبه في مسؤوليتهم الجنائية في محاكمات عادلة. كما يجب على السلطات أن تضمن مزيدًا من التعاون من أطراف النزاع مع اللجنة الوطنية للتحقيق في ادعاءات انتهاكات حقوق الإنسان وتنفيذ توصياتها.
- ضمان إتاحة السبل لضحايا الهجمات غير المشروعة وأسرهم في شتى أنحاء اليمن لنيل الإنصاف، بما في ذلك التعويض، وجبر الضرر، وإعادة التأهيل، والترضية، وضمانات بعدم التكرار.

ANNEX 1

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رقم الوثيقة: 2023/31/7025/2023 سبتمبر/أيلول 2023 اللغة: العربية amnesty.org/ar

ANNEX 2 MATRIX OF RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THE PREVIOUS CYCLE, WITH COMMENTS ON PROGRESS

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
Theme: A1 Scope of international obligations			
123.58 Work actively with the international community in investigating violations of international human rights and humanitarian law, including in cooperation with the Group of Eminent Experts (Norway); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A1 Scope of international obligations A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B11 International humanitarian law Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.21 Ban child marriage, set the minimum age of marriage at 18 years and amend discriminatory domestic laws against women, especially with regard to male guardianship and control over women, and bring them into line with the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Germany); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 1	Supported	A1 Scope of international obligations A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D29 Domestic violence F11 Advancement of women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment F12 Discrimination against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - women - girls	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
123.164 Revise legislation to finally establish a minimum age for marriage in compliance with international human rights standards (Iceland); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A1 Scope of international obligations A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - children - girls	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
124.20 Fulfil its obligations under the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Estonia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 1	Supported	A1 Scope of international obligations A42 Institutions & policies - General F12 Discrimination against women Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
123.52 Cease violations of international human rights and humanitarian law immediately and comply with its international obligations (Cyprus); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 – Para. 123	Supported	A1 Scope of international obligations A43 Human rights policies B11 International humanitarian law Affected persons: - media	Not yet implemented. See para 21 above.
123.41 Immediately halt the practice of arbitrary detention, enforced disappearance and torture, release all individuals arbitrarily detained, provide accountability and remedies for all such human rights violations and ensure enforcement of the United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners (New Zealand); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A1 Scope of international obligations B11 International humanitarian law B51 Right to an effective remedy D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D26 Conditions of detention D32 Enforced disappearances D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention	Not yet implemented. See para 20 above.

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Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
		Affected persons:	
123.57 Conduct prompt, thorough and impartial investigations into reports of violations of international humanitarian law and international human rights law in Yemen (New Zealand); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 – Para. 123	Supported	- persons deprived of their liberty A1 Scope of international obligations B11 International humanitarian law B51 Right to an effective remedy D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 21 above.
123.166 Put an end to the recruitment of child soldiers and the detention of migrant children and provide them with assistance pursuant to international standards (France); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A1 Scope of international obligations B11 International humanitarian law D26 Conditions of detention D31 Liberty and security - general F35 Children in armed conflict G4 Migrants Affected persons: - migrants	Partially implemented. See para 6 above.
124.27 Ensure full compliance with the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict (Slovenia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 – Para. 1	Supported	A1 Scope of international obligations B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented. See para 6 above.
Theme: A12 Acceptance of international norms	i		
123.2 Continue to work towards fulfilling its international obligations emanating from the human rights conventions to which it has acceded (Bahrain); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
124.3 Become a party to the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and enact legislation to implement the Convention that includes measures on compensation for victims and their families (Seychelles); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 1	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B51 Right to an effective remedy B53 Support to victims and witnesses D32 Enforced disappearances Affected persons: - disappeared persons	Not yet implemented.
124.1 Sign and ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (France); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 1	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D32 Enforced disappearances Affected persons: - general - disappeared persons	Not yet implemented.
124.13 Sign the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Austria); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 1	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D32 Enforced disappearances Affected persons: - disappeared persons	Not yet implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
123.1 Accelerate the process of accession to the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Ukraine); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms D32 Enforced disappearances Affected persons: - disappeared persons	Not yet implemented.
124.2 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Montenegro); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 1	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms D32 Enforced disappearances Affected persons: - disappeared persons	Not yet implemented.
124.19 Consider ratification of the Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions (Ukraine); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 1	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion D43 Freedom of opinion and expression G1 Members of minorities Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
Theme: A26 Cooperation with the Universal Periodic Review (UF	PR)		
123.8 Continue to implement the recommendations from the second cycle review (Bahrain); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A26 Cooperation with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR) A27 Follow-up to Universal Periodic Review (UPR) Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
123.10 Accelerate efforts and take appropriate action to implement the recommendations accepted in the previous cycle of the universal periodic review (Djibouti); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A26 Cooperation with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR) A27 Follow-up to Universal Periodic Review (UPR) Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
Theme: A27 Follow-up to Universal Periodic Review (UPR)			<u> </u>
123.63 Fulfil previously accepted recommendations to protect freedom of expression, including through amendment and enforcement of the Press and Publications Act (Canada); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A27 Follow-up to Universal Periodic Review (UPR) A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D43 Freedom of opinion and expression Affected persons: - media	Not yet implemented.
123.154 Fulfil previously accepted recommendations to prohibit child, early and forced marriage, including setting the minimum age of marriage at 18, and prevent forced withdrawal of girls from schools (Canada); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A27 Follow-up to Universal Periodic Review (UPR) A41 Constitutional and legislative framework E51 Right to education - General S04 SDG 4 - education F12 Discrimination against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - girls	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
Theme: A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms ar	nd institutions		·
123.153 Step up efforts, in cooperation with international agencies, to remove restrictions and establish the unhindered access of the population, especially children, including internally displaced and refugee children, to humanitarian supplies (Bulgaria); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B11 International humanitarian law E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general E22 Right to food E41 Right to health - General S03 SDG 3 - health	Not yet implemented. See paras 16-18 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
		F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection G5 Refugees & asylum seekers G6 Internally displaced persons Affected persons: - children - persons affected by armed conflict	
123.182 Continue to cooperate closely with the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in addressing the plight of internally displaced persons and ensuring basic services for them (Maldives). Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions G4 Migrants G6 Internally displaced persons Affected persons: - internally displaced persons	Not yet implemented. See paras 16-18 above.
Theme: A41 Constitutional and legislative framework			ui.
123.20 Implement the outcomes of the National Dialogue Conference and complete the referendum on the new constitution (Sudan); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework A42 Institutions & policies - General Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
123.18 Continue to mobilize resources and galvanize international support to enhance its capacity to protect and promote human rights (Nigeria); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework A42 Institutions & policies - General A43 Human rights policies A63 Budget and resources (for human rights implementation) Affected persons: - general	The general nature of this recommendation makes it difficult to provide a concrete assessment of the level of implementation.
123.6 Make further efforts to strengthen the institutional and legal framework for the protection of human rights (Uzbekistan); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework A42 Institutions & policies - General A43 Human rights policies D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation Affected persons: - general	The general nature of this recommendation makes it difficult to provide a concrete assessment of the level of implementation.
123.23 Redouble efforts to eradicate all acts of discrimination against minorities living in Yemen, and ensure that equal treatment is guaranteed to all individuals without exception (Uruguay); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework A42 Institutions & policies - General B31 Equality & non-discrimination B32 Racial discrimination G1 Members of minorities Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups	The general nature of this recommendation makes it difficult to provide a concrete assessment of the level of implementation.
123.45 Implement a moratorium on the use of capital punishment (Portugal); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework A43 Human rights policies D23 Death penalty Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
123.37 Adopt appropriate measures to ensure that human rights defenders and journalists are protected from acts of aggression or intimidation (Luxembourg);	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework A43 Human rights policies	Not yet implemented. See para 20 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123		D43 Freedom of opinion 1 expression H1 Human rights defenders Affected persons: - media - human rights defenders	
123.22 Continue support for awareness-raising programmes on human rights in order to promote equal rights and equal opportunities for all citizens in accordance with Yemeni legislation (Lao People's Democratic Republic); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework A51 Human rights education - general A54 Awareness raising and dissemination B31 Equality & non-discrimination Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented. See paras 9-10 and 12-15 above.
123.5 Swiftly adopt the necessary measures to safeguard respect for international humanitarian law, in particular to protect civilians and sites protected by international humanitarian law (Spain); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B11 International humanitarian law E7 Cultural rights Affected persons: - general	The general nature of this recommendation makes it difficult to provide a concrete assessment of the level of implementation.
123.139 Undertake measures to address gender-based and sexual violence (Malaysia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B31 Equality & non-discrimination F11 Advancement of women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment F13 Violence against women Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
123.44 Continue all possible efforts to adopt legislation and implement operational frameworks focusing on the protection of women and children from violence, including female genital mutilation. In order to avoid the tragedy of Yemen witnessing a lost generation, the Government should also take all possible steps to foster access for all children to education (Poland); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D2 Right to physical and moral integrity E51 Right to education - General S04 SDG 4 - education F13 Violence against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - women - children	Not yet implemented.
123.30 Impose a moratorium on the death penalty and ensure that the death penalty is not imposed on persons under the age of 18 at the time of the commission of the criminal offence (Czechia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D23 Death penalty Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty	Not yet implemented. See para 11 above.
123.135 Adopt measures in the legislative sphere to prevent and combat harassment and violence, specifically domestic and sexual violence, against women in all areas, including in detention centres (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D26 Conditions of detention D29 Domestic violence F13 Violence against women Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
124.68 Abolish male guardianship and control over women, raise the minimum age for marriage to 18 by amending the Personal Status Law and include effective legal protection for women from domestic and sexual violence in the Penal Code (Austria); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 1	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D29 Domestic violence F11 Advancement of women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment F12 Discrimination against women F13 Violence against women	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
		F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - women	
123.67 Takes all necessary measures to ensure that journalists, demonstrators and human rights defenders have the necessary freedom to conduct their activities (Portugal); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 – Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D43 Freedom of opinion and expression H1 Human rights defenders Affected persons: - media - human rights defenders	Not yet implemented. See para 20 above.
123.148 Accelerate the drafting, adoption and implementation of laws establishing the age of marriage (Viet Nam); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F1 Women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
123.143 Take efforts to further improve and promote women's rights, including through legislation to strengthen the punishment of domestic and sexual violence (Republic of Korea); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F11 Advancement of women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment F12 Discrimination against women F13 Violence against women Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
123.144 Pursue efforts to remove discriminatory laws and violence against women (Senegal); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F12 Discrimination against women F13 Violence against women Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
123.168 Criminalize child, early and forced marriage, including by adopting legislation that sets the minimum age for marriage, and take effective action to combat gender-based discrimination and violence, including female genital mutilation (Italy); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F12 Discrimination against women F13 Violence against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F32 Children: family environment and alternative care Affected persons: - women - children - girls	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
123.160 Take urgent steps to ensure that an appropriate legal framework is in place to prevent marriage for children under the age of 18 (Denmark); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 – Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - children	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
123.176 Adopt policies to prevent early marriage, including by setting the minimum age for marriage at 18 years in law (Republic of Korea); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - children - girls	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
Theme: A42 Institutions & policies - General	.i.		.i.
123.175 Pursue efforts to secure the educational rights of all children and end recruitment of children and reintegrate them into society (Qatar);	Supported	A42 Institutions & policies - General B11 International humanitarian law	Partially implemented. See para 6 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123		E51 Right to education - General S04 SDG 4 - education F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F32 Children: family environment and alternative care F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	
123.155 Strengthen measures to eradicate and sanction the practices of forced marriage, child marriage, and the recruitment or use of child soldiers (Chile); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 – Para. 123	Supported	A42 Institutions & policies – General B11 International humanitarian law F13 Violence against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - women - children - girls	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
123.138 Continue capacity-building efforts for the promotion of the social, cultural and economic rights of women and to counter violence against them (Lebanon); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A42 Institutions & policies - General F1 Women F11 Advancement of women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment F12 Discrimination against women F13 Violence against women F14 Participation of women in political and public life Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
123.141 Ensure women's representation at all levels of the political process and take effective measures to protect women against gender-based and sexual violence (Norway); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 – Para. 123	Supported	A42 Institutions & policies – General F11 Advancement of women S05 SDG 5 – gender equality and women's empowerment F12 Discrimination against women F13 Violence against women F14 Participation of women in political and public life Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
123.146 Continue national policies aimed at promoting the status of women in society and in decision-making processes (State of Palestine); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A42 Institutions & policies - General F11 Advancement of women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment F12 Discrimination against women F14 Participation of women in political and public life Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented.
123.130 Take all necessary measures to protect women and girls against all forms of sexual and gender-based violence (Belgium); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A42 Institutions & policies - General F13 Violence against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - women - girls	Not yet implemented. See para 12-15 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
123.162 Ensure access to education for all children and eradicate the recruitment and use of children by armed forces (Estonia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A43 Human rights policies B11 International humanitarian law B31 Equality & non-discrimination E51 Right to education - General S04 SDG 4 - education F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partly implemented. See para 6 above.
123.157 Eradicate the recruitment and use of children by armed forces and armed groups and end all violations committed against them (Croatia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A43 Human rights policies B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented. See para 6 above.
123.171 Intensify efforts to prevent children from unlawful recruitment and use by armed forces (Malaysia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 – Para. 123	Supported	A43 Human rights policies B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented. See para 6 above.
123.174 Step up efforts to address in a comprehensive and responsive manner the recruitment of children in armed conflict and to strengthen protection and rehabilitation measures (Philippines); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A43 Human rights policies B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented. See para 6 above.
123.156 Continue efforts to protect human rights, specifically for vulnerable people and children (Tunisia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A43 Human rights policies F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - children - vulnerable persons/groups	Not yet implemented. See paras 16-19.
123.170 Make efforts to increase protection for the most vulnerable groups, in particular for children, and to prevent their recruitment, and provide them with the necessary social and psychosocial support (Lebanon); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A43 Human rights policies F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F32 Children: family environment and alternative care F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children - vulnerable persons/groups	Partially implemented. See para 6 above.
Theme: A44 Structure of the national human rights machinery			
123.61 Continue the work of the National Commission of Inquiry and ensure its independence (State of Palestine); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A44 Structure of the national human rights machinery A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) A47 Good governance Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 7.
Theme: A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)			·
123.54 Continue to support the National Commission of Inquiry to investigate human rights allegations and provide the necessary resources (Jordan); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 – Para. 123	Supported	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) B51 Right to an effective remedy D51 Administration of justice & fair trial	Partially implemented. See para 7.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
		Affected persons: - general - judges, lawyers and prosecutors	
123.51 Strengthen the efforts of the National Commission of Inquiry to hold to account those responsible for human rights violations (Chile); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) B52 Impunity B51 Right to an effective remedy Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 7.
Theme: A46 National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or speci	ific areas)		
123.145 Develop an action plan to ensure responsive mechanisms are put in place for victims and survivors of sexual violence and gender-based violence (Seychelles); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A46 National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas) B53 Support to victims and witnesses F13 Violence against women Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
123.152 Update and promptly implement its 2014 action plan to end and prevent the recruitment and use of children by its government forces (Belgium); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A46 National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas) F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F32 Children: family environment and alternative care F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partly implemented. See para 6 above.
Theme: B11 International humanitarian law		Cilidicil	
123.149 Ensure that no children take part in fighting as child soldiers and provide former child soldiers with all appropriate assistance for their physical and psychological recovery and social integration (Zambia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B11 International humanitarian law E41 Right to health - General S03 SDG 3 - health F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F32 Children: family environment and alternative care F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented: See para 6 above
123.163 Ensure that all armed groups immediately cease recruiting child soldiers and release from duty all children under 18, and ensure that they have access to rehabilitation programmes (Germany); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F32 Children: family environment and alternative care F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented: See para 6 above.
123.159 End the recruitment and use of children in armed forces and release those who have already been recruited (Czechia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented: See para 6 above.
123.161 Ensure that children are protected from taking part in any conflict (Eritrea); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented: See para 6 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
123.167 Fight against the recruitment of child soldiers by all armed groups and ensure the release from duty of all children who are under 18 (Italy); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented: See para 6 above.
123.173 Ensure that no children are recruited as soldiers (Norway); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented: See para 6 above.
123.180 Exert efforts to protect children, particularly in areas afflicted by conflict (Sudan); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	The general nature of this recommendation makes it difficult to provide a concrete assessment of the level of implementation.
Theme: B31 Equality & non-discrimination			.d.
123.66 Recognize the civil, political, economic, social and cultural rights of all Yemeni people, across the country, and, hence, their right to active participation in political decision-making (Islamic Republic of Iran); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B31 Equality & non-discrimination D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation D31 Liberty and security - general E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation Affected persons: - general	The general nature of this recommendation makes it difficult to provide a concrete assessment of the level of implementation.
Theme: B51 Right to an effective remedy			À
123.50 Transparently investigate incidents of gender-based and sexual violence to establish accountability for these crimes (Australia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity F13 Violence against women Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
123.59 Investigate promptly allegations of arbitrary detention, torture and ill-treatment, including against the Baha'i community and other victims of religious persecution, and ensure accountability in line with international standards (Norway); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B51 Right to an effective remedy D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D26 Conditions of detention D32 Enforced disappearances D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent- based groups - persons deprived of their liberty	Partially implemented. See paras 7 above.
123.49 Take measures to prevent, investigate and prosecute attacks and other forms of abuse against journalists and human rights defenders (Argentina); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B51 Right to an effective remedy D43 Freedom of opinion and expression H1 Human rights defenders Affected persons: - media - human rights defenders	Not yet implemented. See paras 20 above.
Theme: D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implement	ntation		
123.28 Continue its efforts to ensure the return of stability and security throughout the country (Tunisia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation D31 Liberty and security - general	The general nature of this recommendation makes it difficult

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
		E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation Affected persons: - persons affected by armed conflict	to provide a concrete assessment of the level of implementation.
Theme: D2 Right to physical and moral integrity			
123.48 Take the necessary measures to investigate and punish cases of sexual violence and forced marriage and to put an end to child recruitment (Argentina); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	D2 Right to physical and moral integrity B51 Right to an effective remedy F13 Violence against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - women - children	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
123.76 Enhance efforts to protect vulnerable groups, including women, children, migrants, refugees, asylum seekers and internally displaced persons, from violence and exploitation (Philippines); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 – Para. 123	Supported	D2 Right to physical and moral integrity D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking F13 Violence against women F33 Children: protection against exploitation G4 Migrants G5 Refugees & asylum seekers G6 Internally displaced persons Affected persons: - vulnerable persons/groups	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-19 above.
Theme: D21 Right to life	.i	i Tamerazio personio o cape	<u>.i.</u>
123.27 Take steps to immediately protect journalists, human rights defenders, civil society and minorities such as the Baha'i, including from arbitrary detention, enforced disappearance and torture (Canada); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	D21 Right to life D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D26 Conditions of detention D31 Liberty and security - general D32 Enforced disappearances D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention D43 Freedom of opinion and expression H1 Human rights defenders Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent- based groups - media - human rights defenders	Not yet implemented. See para 20 above.
Theme: D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking			
123.179 Step up efforts to eradicate forced marriage, sexual exploitation and domestic violence against women and girls (Spain); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking D28 Gender-based violence3- D29 Domestic violence F13 Violence against women Affected persons: - women - girls	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
Theme: F1 Women			
123.132 Continue efforts to protect women from violence and domestic violence (Tunisia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	F1 Women D29 Domestic violence F13 Violence against women Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
123.137 Improve the situation of women, in particular by eliminating forced and child marriage (France); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	F1 Women F11 Advancement of women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
123.128 Pursue efforts to ensure the representation of women at all levels of the political process and their participation in public life without discrimination (Zambia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	F1 Women F12 Discrimination against women F14 Participation of women in political and public life Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. Current cabinet has no woman members.
123.131 Strengthen efforts to ensure the representation of women at all levels of the political process and their participation in public life, without discrimination (Chile); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	F1 Women F12 Discrimination against women F14 Participation of women in political and public life Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. Current cabinet has no woman members.
123.133 Pursue efforts to ensure the representation of women at all levels of the political process and their participation in public life without discrimination, including in any peace and transitional processes (Czechia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	F1 Women F12 Discrimination against women F14 Participation of women in political and public life Affected persons:	Not yet implemented Current cabinet has no woman members.
123.129 Take measures to protect women and girls, in particular effective measures to end the practice of forced and child marriage (Zambia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	- women F1 Women F12 Discrimination against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - women - children	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
123.38 Give priority to the rights of the most vulnerable groups in society, especially women, children, persons with disabilities and refugees (United Arab Emirates); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	F1 Women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F4 Persons with disabilities G1 Members of minorities G5 Refugees & asylum seekers Affected persons: - vulnerable persons/groups	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-19 above.
Theme: F11 Advancement of women			
123.147 Ensure the representation of women in public and political life during the transition process, adopt measures to combat discriminatory attitudes against women and protect them from forced and early marriages (Uruguay); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	F11 Advancement of women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment F12 Discrimination against women F14 Participation of women in political and public life F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
Theme: A1 Scope of international obligations			
124.47 Fully cooperate with the Group of Eminent Experts on Yemen in support of its mandate and fully implement the Stockholm Agreement (Canada); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A1 Scope of international obligations A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.36 Immediately cease arbitrary arrest and detention, enforced disappearance, torture and ill-treatment, and ensure	Noted	A1 Scope of international obligations	Not yet implemented. See para 20 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
detainees are treated in accordance with international law and norms (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2		D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D26 Conditions of detention D32 Enforced disappearances D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty	
Theme: A12 Acceptance of international norms		personne deprived or arroin inporty	
124.23 Pursue efforts to ratify international human rights instruments to which it has not yet acceded (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
124.5 Ratify the Rome Statute and implement the Statute in national legislation (Croatia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
124.8 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court and bring legislation into line with the ensuing obligations (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
124.9 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court and fully align its legislation with all the obligations under the Rome Statute, including incorporating the definition of crimes and general principles in the Statute and adopting provisions enabling cooperation with the Court (Latvia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
124.12 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, and fully align its national legislation with all the obligations under the Rome Statute (Slovenia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented:
124.17 Become a party to the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty, and in the meantime declare a moratorium on executions (Hungary); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation D21 Right to life D23 Death penalty Affected persons:	Not yet implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
		- persons deprived of their liberty	
124.16 Announce a moratorium on all executions and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Estonia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation D23 Death penalty D21 Right to life Affected persons:	Not yet implemented.
		- persons deprived of their liberty	
124.6 Ratify the Rome Statue of the International Criminal Court and the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture (Estonia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
124.15 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Hungary); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty	Not yet implemented.
124.4 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Botswana); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
124.7 Advance consideration of the ratification of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Georgia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
124.10 Accede to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Luxembourg); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
124.11 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (New Zealand);	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms	Not yet implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2		B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	
124.18 Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Montenegro); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation D21 Right to life D23 Death penalty Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
Theme: A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up (NMRF)		A
124.59 Cooperate with the international community and at the national level to record all cases of international law violations committed by all parties to the conflict, and pursue actions so that perpetrators are held accountable for the crimes and violations and are brought before an independent court in the future (Poland); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up (NMRF) A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B11 International humanitarian law B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See paras 7-8 above.
124.57 Ensure the independence of the National Commission of Inquiry and continue to grant full access to the Group of Eminent International and Regional Experts with a view to ensuring that perpetrators of the most serious crimes are held accountable, as part of a future reconciliation and transitional justice framework in conformity with international standards (Netherlands); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up (NMRF) A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity B54 Transitional justice D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons:	Partially implemented. See para 7 above.
Theme: A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms ar	institutions	- general	
124.46 Fully cooperate with the Group of Eminent Experts (Brazil); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.48 Guarantee access to the country to the Group of Eminent International and Regional Experts, and cooperate with this Group and other human rights mechanisms of the United Nations system (Costa Rica); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.49 Provide access to the Group of Eminent Experts and international human rights investigators and fully cooperate with them (Estonia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.51 Ensure that the Group of Eminent Experts has unrestricted access to areas controlled by the Government (Germany); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
124.53 Cooperate fully with the Group of Eminent Experts and facilitate its access to the territory (France); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.54 Cooperate with and grant access to the Group of Eminent Experts (Italy); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.55 Allow the Group of Eminent International and Regional Experts access to the country and fully cooperate with it (Luxembourg); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.32 Continue efforts to halt the conflict in Yemen and implement the recommendations made by the Group of Eminent Experts (Iceland); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions A3 Inter-State cooperation & development assistance B11 International humanitarian law Affected persons: - persons affected by armed conflict	Not yet implemented. See para 8 above.
124.50 Engage with the work of the Group of Eminent International and Regional Experts appointed by the Human Rights Council to monitor and report on the situation of human rights in Yemen (Ireland); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions A43 Human rights policies Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.43 Cooperate with the Group of Eminent Experts and international human rights investigators (Austria); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B11 International humanitarian law Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.41 Cooperate fully with the Group of Eminent International and Regional Experts by granting them access to its territory in order to ensure that serious violations of international human rights and humanitarian law can be documented and those responsible brought to justice (Switzerland); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B11 International humanitarian law B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.58 Cooperate with, and grant access to, the Group of Eminent International and Regional Experts on Yemen to ensure accountability for all violations and abuses of international humanitarian law and international human rights law (New Zealand); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B11 International humanitarian law B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.42 Facilitate full access for members of the Group of Eminent Experts to investigate grave human rights violations	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
and abuses and violations of international humanitarian law (Australia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2		B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity Affected persons: - general	
124.37 That all parties abide by international conventions and engage with other international mechanisms related to the protection of the Yemeni people and the safety of civilians, especially vulnerable groups (Oman); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B11 International humanitarian law D21 Right to life Affected persons: - general - vulnerable persons/groups	The general nature of this recommendation makes it difficult to provide a concrete assessment of the level of implementation.
124.52 Cooperate fully with the Group of Eminent Experts to ensure that all perpetrators of serious crimes in Yemen are held to account (Hungary); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.56 Cooperate with the Eminent Group of Experts, allowing it access to the country, so that all parties to the conflict can be held accountable (Mexico); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
Theme: A41 Constitutional and legislative framework	.i	9	i
124.28 Launch a review of the legal provisions on capital punishment (Georgia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D21 Right to life D23 Death penalty Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty	Not yet implemented. See para 11 above.
124.35 Reduce the offences punishable by the death penalty, provide official figures regarding death sentences and executions and consider introducing a moratorium on the death penalty (Italy); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D21 Right to life D23 Death penalty Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty	Not yet implemented. See para 11 above.
Theme: B11 International humanitarian law	. 		i
124.63 Reopen Sana'a Airport and all ports, and lift unnecessary import restrictions, thus ensuring free, rapid and unimpeded delivery of humanitarian aid and timely medical evacuations (Brazil); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law B41 Right to development E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general E22 Right to food E41 Right to health - General S03 SDG 3 - health Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented Sana'a International Airport reopened on 24 April 2022.
124.64 Allow unimpeded humanitarian access to Yemen, including through commercial aviation and also at Sana'a Airport, and allow free movement for persons seeking medical care abroad (Germany); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law B41 Right to development E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general E22 Right to food E41 Right to health - General S03 SDG 3 - health	Partially implemented: Sana'a International Airport reopened on 24 April 2022.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
		Affected persons: - general	
124.30 That all parties end the indiscriminate and disproportionate attacks against civilians and comply with international human rights and humanitarian law, and bring the perpetrators of human rights and international humanitarian law violations to justice (Argentina); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - persons affected by armed conflict	Not yet implemented. See para 7-8 and 21 above.
124.65 Remove the blockade against a large part of Yemen and allow the free and unimpeded passage of food, vaccines and medicine from humanitarian and relief agencies to reach the people who are in desperate need (Islamic Republic of Iran); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general E22 Right to food E41 Right to health - General S03 SDG 3 - health Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented: Sana'a International Airport reopened on 24 April 2022.
Theme: B41 Right to development			A
124.62 Pay public sector salary arrears, reopen Sana'a Airport and lift unnecessary import restrictions (Cyprus); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	B41 Right to development B42 Human rights, structural adjustment/economic reform policies & foreign debt E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general E31 Right to work E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of work Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented: Sana'a airport reopened in 24 April 2022.

- 1 Saba News, "وزارة الداخلية توجه بمنح المرأة اليمنية جواز سفر دون أي اشتراطات", 8 March 2022, https://www.sabanew.net/story/ar/84522
- ² Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR), Report: Impact of Casualty Recording on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights, 16 May 2023, UN Doc. A/HRC/53/48, https://reliefweb.int/report/world/impact-casualty-recording-promotion-and-protection-human-rights-reportunited-nations-high-commissioner-human-rights-ahrc5348-enarruzh
- ³ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendations 123.45 (Portugal), 123.30 (Czechia), 124.17 (Hungary), 124.16 (Estonia), 124.35 (Italy).
- ⁴ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendations 124.21 (Germany), 124.20 (Estonia).
- ⁵ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendations 124.3 (Seychelles), 124.1 (France), 124.13 (Austria), 124.2 (Monenegro), 123.1 (Ukraine).
- ⁶ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendations 123.37 (Luxembourg), 123.67 (Portugal), 123.49 (Argentina), 123.27 (Canada),124.61 (United States of America).
- ⁷ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendations 123.171 (Malaysia), 123.174 (Philippines), 123.170 (Lebanon), 123.152 (Belgium), 123.149 (Zambia), 123.163 (Germany), 123.159 (Czechia), 123.161 (Eritrea), 123.167 (Italy), 123.173 (Norway).
- ⁸ A/HRC/41/9, Recommandation 124.45 (Austria).
- ⁹ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendation 124.30 (Argentina).
- ¹⁰ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendations 124.36 (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland), 124.45 (Austria).
- ¹¹ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendation 124.36 (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)
- ¹² A/HRC/41/9, Recommendations 124.17 (Hungary), 124.16 (Estonia), 124.18 (Montenegro), 124.35 (Italy).
- ¹³ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendations 124.5 (Croatia), 124.8 (Honduras), 124.9 (Latvia), 124.12 (Slovenia), 124.15 (Hungary), 124.4 (Botswana), 124.7 (Georgia), 124.10 (Luxembourg), 124.11 (New Zealand).
- ¹⁴ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendation 124.36 (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland).
- 15 Saba News, "وزارة الداخلية توجه بمنح المرأة اليمنية جواز سفر دون أي اشتراطات", 8 March 2022,
- https://www.sabanew.net/story/ar/84522
- ¹⁶ UN Secretary General (UNSG), Report: Children and Armed Conflict, 5 June 2023, UN Doc S/2023/363.
- 17 Saba News, "وزارة حقوق الانسان توقع مع الأمم المتحدة اتفاقية خارطة طريق لمنع تجنيد الاطفال", 18 December 2018, https://www.sabanew.net/story/ar/42999
- ¹⁸ National Commission of Inquiry to Investigate Violations of Human Rights, *Tenth Periodic Report of the* National Commission to Investigate Alleged Violations of Human Rights Violations 1/7/2021 – 31/7/2022, 9 August 2022, https://www.nciye.org/en/?p=1209
- 23 August 2017. صدور قرار جمهوري بإعادة تشكيل اللجنة الوطنية للتحقيق في ادعاءات انتهاكات حقوق الانسان" Saba News https://www.sabanew.net/story/ar/21504
- ²⁰ Amnesty International, "Yemen: Joint NGO Letter: International Accountability Critical to Achieving Justice for Victims and Promoting Lasting Peace in Yemen", 6 September 2022, https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde31/6012/2022/en/
- ²¹ Group of Eminent International and Regional Experts on Yemen, Report: Situation of human rights in Yemen, including violations and abuses since September 2014, 13 September 2021, UN Doc. A/HRC/48/20, https://www.ohchr.org/en/hr-bodies/hrc/yemen-gee/index. See also: Group of Eminent and Regional Experts on Yemen, Report: Situation of human rights in Yemen, including violations and abuses since September 2014, 9 August 2019, UN Doc. A/HRC/42/17, https://www.ohchr.org/en/hr-bodies/hrc/yemen-gee/index ²² Amnesty International, "Yemen: Joint NGO Letter: International Accountability Critical to Achieving Justice for Victims and Promoting Lasting Peace in Yemen", 6 September 2022, https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde31/6012/2022/en/

- ²³ Please note that the details of these cases remain confidential for security reasons. For more information, please contact Amnesty International
- Amnesty International, "Death sentences and executions 2022", ACT 50/6548/2023, 16 May 2023, https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/act50/6548/2023/en/
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- ²⁶ Amnesty International, "Yemen: End the male guardianship restriction for releasing women from prisons", 25 January 2023, https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2023/01/yemen-end-the-male-guardianship-restriction-for-releasing-women-from-prisons/
- ²⁷ According to testimonies collected internally by Amnesty International. Please reach out to Amnesty International for more information about this.
- ²⁸ According to testimonies collected internally by Amnesty International. Please reach out to Amnesty International for more information about this.
- ²⁹ Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), *Yemen: Overview of Jan-Dec* 2022 *Activities*, 6 March 2023, https://reliefweb.int/report/yemen/yemen-2022-fact-sheet-overview-jan-dec-2022-activities
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