

# URGENT ACTION

## IMMINENT THREAT TO PEACEFUL PROTESTERS IN CUBA

Civil society groups have called for peaceful protests across Cuba on 15 November, to demand respect for human rights and the release of hundreds of people still imprisoned following the largest public protests seen in decades held this past 11 July. Cuban authorities have historically criminalized dissent, making protesters at risk of arbitrary detention and other human rights violations.

**Miguel Díaz Canel**  
**Presidente de la República de Cuba**  
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Cuba  
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Dear President Díaz-Canel,

*I write to remind you that the international community, including independent human rights monitors, will be observing the peaceful protests convened on 15 November, and urge you to ensure protesters are permitted to peacefully exercise their freedom of expression and assembly, as required under international human rights law and standards.*

*Hundreds of people remain detained for peacefully protesting in Cuba, including during the mass demonstrations on 11 July. The cases of prisoners of conscience Luis Manuel Otero Alcántara, José Daniel Ferrer García, Esteban Rodríguez, and Maykel Castillo Pérez represent only a tiny fraction of the total number of people who are detained solely because of their political, religious or other beliefs without having used or advocated violence. I call on all to be immediately and unconditionally released.*

*Activists, independent journalists, and human rights defenders are also frequently subjected to physical surveillance and face arrest by police and state security officials if they leave their houses, which as Amnesty International has previously documented can amount to arbitrary detention. We urge you to allow all those who chose to protest on 15 November to do so, as well as to allow independent journalists and human rights defenders to carry out their work.*

Yours sincerely,

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Civil society groups in Cuba have called for peaceful protests on 15 November, among other things, to demand the release of hundreds of people that were detained in the context of protests on 11 July.

Hundreds of people in different cities across the country presented signed petitions requesting local authorities' permission to convene peaceful, organized protests.

Cuba's government-run newspaper, the Granma, [described](#) the planned marches as "illicit" and designed to "destabilize" the country.

Authorities have created a [web of control](#) over freedom of expression and assembly for decades in Cuba, which criminalizes peaceful protest and imprisons and ill-treats Cubans from all walks of life solely for expressing their opinions.

On July 11, hundreds of people who participated in a largely peaceful protest that took place in various cities in Cuba were detained and imprisoned by government authorities. The authorities responded by detaining and criminalizing to different degrees nearly all those found to be protesting.

Following the protests, Amnesty International called on six prisoners of conscience to be immediately and unconditionally released. The organization also [documented](#) arbitrary detentions, violations of due process and incommunicado detention, as well as unlawful surveillance, ill-treatment, and internet interruptions carried out by the authorities, scaling up a machinery of control used for decades to target alternative thinkers, but amped up to a scale not seen in almost 20 years.

As of 10 November, hundreds of people remain in prison for peacefully expressing their views on the current human rights and economic situation in the country, according to Cubalex.

**PREFERRED LANGUAGE TO ADDRESS TARGET:** Spanish.

You can also write on your own language.

**PLEASE TAKE ACTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE UNTIL: 24 December 2021**

Please check with the Amnesty office in your country if you wish to send appeals after the deadline.

**NAME AND PREFERRED PRONOUN:** Peaceful demonstrators in Cuba (they, them)

**LINK TO PREVIOUS UA:** <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/AMR25/4505/2021/en/>