THE PEOPLE OF GROUP 78 CAMBODIA

AMNESTYINTERNATIONAL



2008 AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL WRITE FOR RIGHTS

PLEASE HELP THE PEOPLE OF GROUP 78

Nearly 150 families living in the centre of Phnom Penh face forced eviction.

The Phnom Penh city authorities have been threatening since June 2006 to forcibly evict nearly 150 families living on land known as Group 78. Most are poor street vendors; some are teachers or low-level civil servants. Once evicted, the authorities intend to resettle them in Andong, a site that has no water supply or sewerage, where thousands of people evicted from elsewhere in Phnom Penh are living in squalor.

The families have applied for formal title to their land several times. They have official documentation proving that they have lived on the site for long enough to claim title, but the authorities have rejected all their applications.

The Chamkar Morn District Office has issued five eviction notices to the community of Group 78, none of them based on a court order. The local authorities have given the community different, often contradictory, reasons for the eviction. At times the community has been told that the land is state property which cannot be sold and at other times that the land is private property.

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Group 78 residents have submitted appeals and petitions to state and local authorities, and the foreign governments providing financial support to Cambodia. The community has even engaged architecture students to produce plans to develop the site while they are still resident, to show that eviction is not essential for development.

Thousands of people from elsewhere in Phnom Penh have already been forced off their land and resettled in Andong, where they live in squalor, without sanitation, drinkable water or electricity. The distance from the city also makes it very difficult for the community to make a living: the price for transportation between Andong and the city far exceeds the expected daily earnings of most street vendors and junior civil servants.

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ACT NOW

WRITE TO THE AUTHORITIES IN ENGLISH, FRENCH OR KHMER, AND ASK THEM TO

- Consult with the people living in Group 78 about all possible development options, including plans that do not require them to leave the land.
- Ensure that those evicted are given fair and just compensation and/or adequate alternative accommodation worked out with the participation of all those affected.
- End all forced evictions as a matter of urgency, and ensure that any evictions that prove necessary are conducted only in full compliance with international human rights law and standards.

His Excellency Sar Kheng
Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Interior
Ministry of Interior
No 75 Norodom Blvd
Khan Chamkamon
Phnom Penh
Kingdom of Cambodia
Salutation: Dear Minister Sar Kheng

FIND OUT MORE

Watch the Australian Broadcasting Corporation documentary on evictions in Phnom Penh: www.youtube.com/watch?v=cY5zvvVepRU



