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## The Death Penalty: List of Abolitionist and Retentionist Countries (1 January 2001)

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More than half the countries in the world have abolished the death penalty in law or practice.

Attached is a list of countries, indicating whether or not their laws provide for the death penalty. For abolitionist countries, information is also given, where available, on the date of abolition and the date of the last execution carried out; and for countries which have abolished the death penalty for all crimes, the date when it was abolished for ordinary offences if this was done before. (The date given for abolition is normally the date when the decision to abolish the death penalty was taken, but if that decision only came into effect several years later, the latter date is given.)

Also attached is a list of countries which have abolished the death penalty in law since 1976. It shows that in the past decade, an average of over three countries a year have abolished the death penalty in law or, having done so for ordinary offences, have gone on to abolish it for all offences.

As of 1 January 2001, the number of abolitionist and retentionist countries was as follows:

<b>Abolitionist for all crimes</b>	<b>75</b>	
<b>Abolitionist for ordinary crimes only<sup>13</sup></b>		
<b>Abolitionist in practice</b>	<b>20</b>	
<b>Total abolitionist in law or practice</b>		<b>108</b>
<b>Retentionist</b>		<b>87</b>

*Regular updates to the List of Abolitionist and Retentionist Countries are posted on the Amnesty International website, [www.amnesty.org](http://www.amnesty.org).*

## 1. ABOLITIONIST FOR ALL CRIMES

*Countries and territories whose laws do not provide for the death penalty for any crime.*

Abbreviations: **Date (A)** = date of abolition for all crimes; **Date (AO)** = date of abolition for ordinary crimes; **Date (last ex.)** = date of last execution; **K** = date of last known execution; **Ind.** = no executions since independence

Country	Date(A)	Date(AO)	Date(last ex.)
ANDORRA	1990		1943
ANGOLA	1992		
AUSTRALIA	1985	1984	1967
AUSTRIA	1968	1950	1950
AZERBAIJAN	1998		1993
BELGIUM	1996		1950
BULGARIA	1998		1989
CAMBODIA	1989		
CANADA	1998	1976	1962
CAPE VERDE	1981		1835
COLOMBIA	1910		1909
COSTA RICA	1877		
COTE D'IVOIRE	2000		
CROATIA	1990		
CZECH REPUBLIC	1990		
DENMARK	1978	1933	1950
DJIBOUTI	1995		Ind.
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1966		
EAST TIMOR	1999		
ECUADOR	1906		
ESTONIA	1998		1991
FINLAND	1972	1949	1944
FRANCE	1981		1977

<b>Country</b>	<b>Date(A)</b>	<b>Date(AO)</b>	<b>Date(last ex.)</b>
GEORGIA	1997		1994K
GERMANY	1987		
GREECE	1993		1972
GUINEA-BISSAU	1993		1986K
HAITI	1987		1972K
HONDURAS	1956		1940
HUNGARY	1990		1988
ICELAND	1928		1830
IRELAND	1990		1954
ITALY	1994	1947	1947
KIRIBATI			Ind.
LIECHTENSTEIN	1987		1785
LITHUANIA	1998		1995
LUXEMBOURG	1979		1949
MACEDONIA (former Yug. Rep.)	1991		
MALTA	2000	1971	1943
MARSHALL ISLANDS			Ind.
MAURITIUS	1995		1987
MICRONESIA (Federated States)			Ind.
MOLDOVA	1995		
MONACO	1962		1847
MOZAMBIQUE	1990		1986
NAMIBIA	1990		1988K
NEPAL	1997	1990	1979
NETHERLANDS	1982	1870	1952
NEW ZEALAND	1989	1961	1957
NICARAGUA	1979		1930

<b>Country</b>	<b>Date(A)</b>	<b>Date(AO)</b>	<b>Date(last ex.)</b>
NORWAY	1979	1905	1948
PALAU			
PANAMA			1903K
PARAGUAY	1992		1928
POLAND	1997		1988
PORTUGAL	1976	1867	1849K
ROMANIA	1989		1989
SAN MARINO	1865	1848	1468K
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	1990		Ind.
SEYCHELLES	1993		Ind.
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	1990		
SLOVENIA	1989		
SOLOMON ISLANDS		1966	Ind.
SOUTH AFRICA	1997	1995	1991
SPAIN	1995	1978	1975
SWEDEN	1972	1921	1910
SWITZERLAND	1992	1942	1944
TURKMENISTAN	1999		
TUVALU			Ind.
UKRAINE	1999		
UNITED KINGDOM	1998	1973	1964
URUGUAY	1907		
VANUATU			Ind.
VATICAN CITY STATE	1969		
VENEZUELA	1863		

## 2. ABOLITIONIST FOR ORDINARY CRIMES ONLY

*Countries whose laws provide for the death penalty only for exceptional crimes such as crimes under military law or crimes committed in exceptional circumstances, such as wartime crimes.*

Abbreviations: **Date (AO)** = date of abolition for ordinary crimes; **Date (last ex.)** = date of last execution; **K** = date of last known execution; **Ind.** = no executions since independence

Country	Date(AO)	Date(last ex.)
ALBANIA	2000	
ARGENTINA	1984	
BOLIVIA	1997	1974
BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	1997	
BRAZIL	1979	1855
COOK ISLANDS		
CYPRUS	1983	1962
EL SALVADOR	1983	1973K
FIJI	1979	1964
ISRAEL	1954	1962
LATVIA	1999	1996
MEXICO		1937
PERU	1979	1979

### 3. ABOLITIONIST IN PRACTICE

*Countries which retain the death penalty for ordinary crimes such as murder but can be considered abolitionist in practice in that they have not executed anyone during the past 10 years and are believed to have a policy or established practice of not carrying out executions.*

Abbreviations: **Date (last ex.)** = date of last execution; **K** = date of last known execution; **Ind.** = no executions since independence

Country	Date(last ex.)
BHUTAN	1964K
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	1957K
BURKINA FASO	1988
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	1981
CONGO (Republic)	1982
GAMBIA	1981
GRENADA	1978
MADAGASCAR	1958K
MALDIVES	1952K
MALI	1980
NAURU	Ind.
NIGER	1976K
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	1950
SAMOA	Ind.
SENEGAL	1967
SRI LANKA	1976
SURINAME	1982
TOGO	
TONGA	1982
TURKEY	1984

#### 4. RETENTIONIST

*Countries and territories which retain the death penalty for ordinary crimes*

AFGHANISTAN	LEBANON
ALGERIA	LESOTHO
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA	LIBERIA
ARMENIA	LIBYA
BAHAMAS	MALAWI
BAHRAIN	MALAYSIA
BANGLADESH	MAURITANIA
BARBADOS	MONGOLIA
BELARUS	MOROCCO
BELIZE	MYANMAR
BENIN	NIGERIA
BOTSWANA	OMAN
BURUNDI	PAKISTAN
CAMEROON	PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY
CHAD	PHILIPPINES
CHILE	QATAR
CHINA	RUSSIAN FEDERATION
COMOROS	RWANDA
CONGO (Democratic Republic)	SAINT CHRISTOPHER & NEVIS
CUBA	SAINT LUCIA
DOMINICA	SAINT VINCENT & GRENADINES
EGYPT	SAUDI ARABIA
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	SIERRA LEONE
ERITREA	SINGAPORE
ETHIOPIA	SOMALIA
GABON	SUDAN
GHANA	SWAZILAND
GUATEMALA	SYRIA
GUINEA	TAIWAN
GUYANA	TAJKISTAN
INDIA	TANZANIA
INDONESIA	THAILAND
IRAN	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO
IRAQ	TUNISIA
JAMAICA	UGANDA
JAPAN	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES
JORDAN	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
KAZAKSTAN	UZBEKISTAN
KENYA	VIET NAM
KOREA (North)	YEMEN
KOREA (South)	YUGOSLAVIA (Federal Republic)
KUWAIT	ZAMBIA
KYRGYZSTAN	ZIMBABWE
LAOS	

## **COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE ABOLISHED THE DEATH PENALTY SINCE 1976**

*1976:* **PORTUGAL** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

*1978:* **DENMARK** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

*1979:* **LUXEMBOURG, NICARAGUA** and **NORWAY** abolished the death penalty for all crimes. **BRAZIL, FIJI** and **PERU** abolished the death penalty for ordinary crimes.

*1981:* **FRANCE** and **CAPE VERDE** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

*1982:* The **NETHERLANDS** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

*1983:* **CYPRUS** and **EL SALVADOR** abolished the death penalty for ordinary crimes.

*1984:* **ARGENTINA** abolished the death penalty for ordinary crimes.

*1985:* **AUSTRALIA** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

*1987:* **HAITI, LIECHTENSTEIN** and the **GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC** (1) abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

*1989:* **CAMBODIA, NEW ZEALAND, ROMANIA** and **SLOVENIA** (2) abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

*1990:* **ANDORRA, CROATIA** (2), the **CZECH AND SLOVAK FEDERAL REPUBLIC** (3), **HUNGARY, IRELAND, MOZAMBIQUE, NAMIBIA** and **SAO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

*1992:* **ANGOLA, PARAGUAY** and **SWITZERLAND** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

*1993:* **GREECE, GUINEA-BISSAU, HONG KONG** (4) and **SEYCHELLES** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

*1994:* **ITALY** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

*1995:* **DJIBOUTI, MAURITIUS, MOLDOVA** and **SPAIN** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

*1996:* **BELGIUM** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

*1997:* **GEORGIA, NEPAL, POLAND** and **SOUTH AFRICA** abolished the death penalty for all crimes. **BOLIVIA** and **BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA** abolished the death penalty for ordinary crimes.

*1998:* **AZERBAIJAN, BULGARIA, CANADA, ESTONIA, LITHUANIA** and the **UNITED KINGDOM** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.



1999: **EAST TIMOR, TURKMENISTAN** and **UKRAINE** abolished the death penalty for all crimes. **LATVIA** (5) abolished the death penalty for ordinary crimes.

2000: **ALBANIA** (6) abolished the death penalty for ordinary crimes. **COTE D'IVOIRE** and **MALTA** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

*Notes:*

- (1) In 1990 the German Democratic Republic became unified with the Federal Republic of Germany, where the death penalty had been abolished in 1949.
- (2) Slovenia and Croatia abolished the death penalty while they were still republics of the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia. The two republics became independent in 1991.
- (3) In 1993 the Czech and Slovak Federal Republic divided into two states, the Czech Republic and Slovakia.
- (4) In 1997 Hong Kong was returned to Chinese rule as a special administrative region of China. Amnesty International understands that Hong Kong will remain abolitionist.
- (5) In 1999 the Latvian parliament voted to ratify Protocol No. 6 to the European Convention on Human Rights, abolishing the death penalty for peacetime offences.
- (6) In 2000 Albania ratified Protocol No. 6 to the European Convention on Human Rights abolishing the death penalty for peacetime offences.

KEYWORDS: DEATH PENALTY1 / DEATH SENTENCE / EXECUTION
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