

ITALIA: RETROCESO EN MATERIA DE DERECHOS Y LIBERTADES

AMNISTÍA INTERNACIONAL INFORMACIÓN PARA EL 48 PERIODO DE SESIONES DEL GRUPO DE TRABAJO SOBRE EL EXAMEN PERIÓDICO UNIVERSAL, ENERO-FEBRERO DE 2025

RESUMEN

Este documento se ha preparado para el Examen Periódico Universal (EPU) de Italia, que tendrá lugar en enero y febrero de 2025. En él, Amnistía Internacional evalúa la aplicación de las recomendaciones formuladas a Italia en su examen anterior, en particular en relación con la prohibición de la tortura, el derecho de la comunidad romaní a una vivienda adecuada y los derechos de las personas refugiadas y migrantes.

También se evalúa el marco nacional de derechos humanos en relación con la falta de medidas para establecer una institución nacional de derechos humanos y la discriminación.

En cuanto a la situación de los derechos humanos sobre el terreno, Amnistía Internacional plantea su preocupación sobre la tortura, los derechos de las personas refugiadas y migrantes, el derecho a protestar y los derechos sexuales y reproductivos.

El documento concluye con un conjunto de recomendaciones a Italia que, de aplicarse, contribuirían a mejorar la situación de los derechos humanos.

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Amnistía Internacional es un movimiento global de más de 10 millones de personas que trabajan en favor del respeto y la protección de los derechos humanos.

Nuestra visión es la de un mundo en el que todas las personas disfrutan de todos los derechos humanos proclamados en la Declaración Universal de Derechos Humanos y en otras normas internacionales.

Somos independientes de todo gobierno, ideología política, interés económico y credo religioso. Nuestro trabajo se financia principalmente con las contribuciones de nuestra membresía y con donativos.

SEGUIMIENTO DEL EXAMEN ANTERIOR

1. En 2019, Italia recibió 306 recomendaciones, muchas de ellas centradas en establecer una institución nacional de derechos humanos (INDH), garantizar la igualdad y la no discriminación y combatir la discriminación racial. Otras abordaban temas como el derecho al trabajo, la prohibición de la tortura, la administración de justicia, la libertad de expresión, la pobreza, el derecho a una vivienda adecuada, los servicios de salud sexual y reproductiva, los derechos de las personas refugiadas y migrantes y los derechos de las mujeres. Italia aceptó 292 recomendaciones y rechazó 11, de las que 9 estaban relacionadas con los derechos de las personas refugiadas y migrantes. Aceptó parcialmente 2, pero rechazando aspectos sustanciales,¹ y tomó nota de una sobre los derechos de los progenitores del mismo sexo (es decir, la rechazó).²
2. Amnistía Internacional considera que la aplicación por parte de Italia de las recomendaciones aceptadas ha sido en gran medida insuficiente (véanse los detalles en el anexo 2) y ve con preocupación el retroceso observado en la protección de los derechos humanos en varios ámbitos.

Tortura y otros malos tratos

3. Italia podría dar marcha atrás en sus obligaciones internacionales relativas a garantizar el derecho a no sufrir tortura tras las propuestas legislativas de 2023 para abolir el delito de tortura, introducido en el Código Penal en 2017.³ Las propuestas legislativas podrían afectar a las investigaciones y las causas judiciales en curso y conducirían a la impunidad en casos futuros. Cientos de policías y funcionarios de prisiones están bajo investigación o han sido declarados culpables de tortura desde que la ley entró en vigor.⁴ La ausencia de medidas para reforzar la lucha contra la tortura, sumada a tales propuestas legislativas, hacen que el apoyo de Italia a las recomendaciones relacionadas que recibió en el EPU de 2019 suene falso.⁵

El derecho de la comunidad romaní a una vivienda adecuada

4. Italia aceptó las recomendaciones para proteger a la población romaní de la discriminación y fortalecer su disfrute del derecho a una vivienda adecuada; sin embargo, los progresos han sido limitados.⁶ En mayo de 2024, el Comité Europeo de Derechos Sociales del Consejo de Europa, al pronunciarse sobre una denuncia presentada por Amnistía Internacional en 2019, concluyó por unanimidad que Italia incumplía su obligación en virtud de la Carta Social Europea de garantizar a las personas romaníes el derecho a una vivienda sin discriminación, a pesar del progreso limitado y desigual que el gobierno italiano presentó durante los procedimientos.⁷ Amnistía Internacional había argumentado que las personas romaníes se

¹ It partially accepted two recommendations regarding the ratification of the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, but because in its answer it referred to the rejection of recommendations to ratify such Convention, these should also be considered as substantially rejected. See Report of the Universal Periodic Review Working Group: Italy, Addendum, A/HRC/43/4/Add.1, paras. 5 and 7.

² Report of the Universal Periodic Review Working Group: Italy, 27 December 2019 UN Doc. A/HRC/43/4.

³ Amnesty International, Italy: *Backtracking on guaranteeing freedom from torture*, November 3, 2023 Index Number: EUR 30/7322/2023, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/eur30/7322/2023/en/>.

⁴ Bill n.341 proposes to abrogate the crime of torture as defined in article 613-bis and to introduce in its place an aggravating circumstance without express reference to the term "torture" in the law. This would be added to article 61 of the Criminal Code on aggravating circumstances, as article 61(11)-novies: "Having committed the conduct inflicting on a person pain or acute physical or mental sufferings, for the aim of obtaining from them or a third person information or confessions, of punishing them for an act that they or a third person has committed or is suspected of having committed, of intimidating them or exercising pressures on them or of intimidating or exercising pressures on a third person, or for any other motive based on any form of discrimination, whenever such pain or sufferings are inflicted by a public official or by any other person who is acting in an official capacity or at their instigation, or with their expressed or tacit consent." While the proposed aggravating circumstance reflects nearly verbatim the definition of torture of Article 1(1) of the Convention, the term "torture", as well as the distinct crime of torture, would disappear from the Criminal Code. Removing the autonomous crime of torture as a distinct and especially serious offence, punished proportionately to its gravity would have a negative impact on Italy's obligation to guarantee freedom from torture and would signal that the institutions are deprioritizing the protection of the right to be free from it. Crucially, the prosecution of acts of torture would have to be carried out through lesser crimes, such as grievous bodily harm, with a shorter statute of limitation. This would result, as it has on multiple occasions in the past, in barring investigations and prosecutions. The deterrent effect of the distinct crime of torture, which is, as recognized by the proponents of its abrogation, especially "shameful", would be lost. Last but not least, the punishment of conduct which constitutes torture but is not labelled as such would be left to the discretion of the courts, which can balance aggravating circumstances with attenuating ones, resulting in a lower level of penalties. The consequences of such an amendment would be ultimately denying justice for the victims and fostering impunity.

⁵ UN Human Rights Council: Report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review: Italy, 27 December 2019, UN Doc. A/HRC/43/4, recommendations 148.124 [Chile]; 148.126 [Denmark]; 148.128 [France]; 148.131 [Lebanon]; 148.132 [Malta]; 148.133 [Mexico].

⁶ A/HRC/43/4, recommendations 148.195 [Iran]; 148.197 [Peru]; 148.253 [USA]; 148.255 [Cuba]; 148.257 [Germany]; 148.258 [Ghana].

⁷ Italy: *Ruling on scandal of discriminatory housing policies against Roma must finally spur authorities into action* - Amnesty International

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2024/05/italy-ruling-on-scandal-of-discriminatory-housing-policies-against-roma-must-finally-spur-authorities-into-action/>

veían afectadas de manera desproporcionada por los desalojos forzosos, se alojaban en viviendas de inferior calidad y segregadas, y sufrían discriminación en el acceso a la vivienda social. ⁸El Comité concluyó que Italia había incumplido sus obligaciones en todos los casos planteados.

Derechos de las personas refugiadas, migrantes y solicitantes de asilo

5. La protección de los derechos de las personas refugiadas, migrantes y solicitantes de asilo ha vuelto a experimentar un retroceso, tras el que Amnistía Internacional ya señalaba en el documento que presentó para el tercer EPU. Después de rechazar las recomendaciones de garantizar el principio de no devolución y la prohibición de las expulsiones colectivas,⁹ Italia aprobó nuevas medidas para restringir aún más las oportunidades de las personas extranjeras de obtener protección internacional y regularizar su situación y para facilitar las expulsiones.¹⁰
6. Italia también siguió obstaculizando el trabajo de los defensores y defensoras de los derechos humanos que rescatan a personas en el mar, a pesar de haber aceptado la recomendación de no hacerlo,¹¹ y apoyando a las autoridades libias para contener a la gente en ese país, a pesar de la evidencia abrumadora de violaciones de derechos humanos generalizadas y graves contra las personas desembarcadas en Libia.¹²

MARCO NACIONAL DE DERECHOS HUMANOS

Institución nacional de derechos humanos

7. A pesar de haber aceptado recomendaciones para hacerlo en el segundo y tercer ciclo del EPU,¹³ Italia aún no ha establecido una institución nacional de derechos humanos en consonancia con los Principios de París.¹⁴

Discriminación

8. A pesar de haber aceptado las recomendaciones para hacerlo, Italia no fortaleció la Oficina Nacional contra la Discriminación Racial, que carece de independencia y eficacia.¹⁵
9. La lucha contra todas las formas de discriminación se estancó y sufrió un retroceso en algunas áreas, a pesar de que Italia había aceptado numerosas recomendaciones al respecto.¹⁶ Aun habiendo aceptado las recomendaciones para hacerlo, Italia no amplió las leyes contra la apología del odio y los crímenes de odio para que las personas LGBTI, las mujeres y las personas con discapacidad tuvieran a su disposición las mismas protecciones que las víctimas de odio y discriminación por motivos raciales, religiosos, étnicos y nacionalistas.¹⁷ Los hijos e hijas de personas extranjeras nacidas y/o criadas en Italia continuaron sin tener acceso efectivo a la nacionalidad; como resultado, más de 1,5 millones de niños y niñas sufrieron discriminación en el acceso a los derechos.

⁸ The Committee stated that forced evictions remain a 'current practice', and that Italy has failed to adopt a legal framework to ensure remedies when they occur. It also said: 'in practice segregation of Roma, Sinti and Caminanti communities continues to exist'. [Decision on the merits: Amnesty International v. Italy, Complaint No. 178/2019 \(coe.int\)](#)

⁹ A/HRC/43/4, recommendations 148.271 [Pakistan]; 148.279 [Kenya]; 148.281 [Thailand]; 148.289 [Burkina Faso]; 148.289 [Argentina].

¹⁰ [Italy: Avoidable loss of life at sea calls for swift review of search and rescue procedures and visa policies, 17 March 2023](#)

[Italy: Avoidable loss of life at sea calls for swift review of search and rescue procedures and visa policies - Amnesty International](#)

¹¹ A/HRC/43/4, recommendations 148.151 [Ecuador].

¹² See the Detailed findings of the Independent Fact-Finding Mission on Libya, 24 March 2023, A/HRC/52/CRP.8, for example at para.129

¹³ At the 3rd UPR cycle, Italy received 45 recommendations that it supported to establish a NHRI, including A/HRC/43/4, recommendations 148.17 [Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela]; 148.18 [Australia]; 148.19 [Slovakia]; 148.20 [Slovenia] and 148.21 [South Africa].

¹⁴ Bills regarding a NHRI were being discussed in the Senate in 2023, see A.S. 424; A.S.303; A.S.505.

¹⁵ A/HRC/43/4, recommendations 148.18 [Australia]; 148.69 [Solomon Islands]; 148.70 [Costa Rica]; 148.71 [Fiji]; 148.72 [India]; 148.73 [Sierra Leone].

¹⁶ At the 3rd UPR cycle Italy received and accepted 33 recommendations on the theme of equality and non-discrimination, including A/HRC/43/4, recommendations 148.98 [New Zealand]; 148.108 [Uruguay]; 148.120 [Senegal]; and 148.258 [Ghana]. Italy also received and supported 40 recommendations on the theme of racial discrimination including A/HRC/43/4, recommendations 148.75 [State of Palestine]; 148.79 [United Kingdom].

¹⁷ A/HRC/43/4, recommendations 148.98 [New Zealand]; 148.107 [Spain]; 148.108 [Uruguay]; 148.109 [Belgium]; 148.111 [France].

10. Italia ha tomado medidas insuficientes para combatir la apología del odio y los abusos por motivos raciales u otros motivos discriminatorios, incluso por parte de funcionarios encargados de hacer cumplir la ley. El discurso político racista y xenófobo, incluso por parte de figuras políticas a nivel nacional y local, sigue siendo motivo de preocupación.¹⁸

SITUACIÓN DE LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS SOBRE EL TERRENO

Tortura y otros malos tratos

11. Hubo numerosos casos documentados y presuntos casos de tortura y otros malos tratos infligidos por agentes de policía y funcionarios de prisiones.¹⁹ Las víctimas y sus familias siguen encontrando obstáculos para obtener investigaciones exhaustivas e imparciales que lleven a los perpetradores ante la justicia y para lograr penas que sean proporcionales a la gravedad de los delitos en los casos de tortura y otros malos tratos o muerte bajo custodia.²⁰ Tales obstáculos se ven agravados por los intentos de debilitar la prohibición de la tortura en la legislación nacional.²¹
12. Italia sigue sin garantizar que los agentes encargados de hacer cumplir la ley puedan ser identificados de manera efectiva en el desempeño de sus funciones, incluso durante el control policial de las protestas, lo que socava los esfuerzos encaminados a la rendición de cuentas en su labor de hacer cumplir la ley.

Derechos de las personas refugiadas, migrantes y solicitantes de asilo

13. Italia ha continuado socavando la integridad del sistema de búsqueda y salvamento en el Mediterráneo Central, que sigue siendo la ruta migratoria más peligrosa del mundo.²² Las autoridades italianas han rescatado a decenas de miles de personas en el periodo objeto de examen. Sin embargo, las operaciones de salvamento no se realizaron a tiempo o no se iniciaron siquiera en algunas ocasiones. En febrero de 2023, al menos 94 personas, entre ellas 34 niños y niñas, se ahogaron cerca de la playa de Steccato di Cutro (Calabria), en aguas territoriales italianas. Seis horas antes de que la embarcación se hundiera, la Agencia de la Guardia de Fronteras y Costas de la UE, Frontex, había informado sobre ella a las autoridades italianas, que no lanzaron de inmediato una operación de salvamento. Hay investigaciones criminales en curso para determinar responsabilidades.²³
14. Italia continúa apoyando a las autoridades libias para contener a la gente en ese país, renovando incluso el Memorándum de Entendimiento con Libia, a pesar de la abrumadora evidencia de violaciones de

¹⁸ In June 2024, an investigative journalism piece revealed how representatives of the youth arm of the party of the prime minister Giorgia Meloni, Fratelli d'Italia, used antisemitic expressions, including the nazi salute "seig heil" at their meetings, social gatherings and in social media chats, see <https://www.fanpage.it/politica/saluti-romani-inni-al-duce-e-sieg-heil-dentro-gioventu-nazionale-il-movimento-giovanile-di-fratelli-ditalia/>; <https://www.fanpage.it/politica/antisemitismo-e-razzismo-cosi-parlano-i-dirigenti-di-gn-che-fanno-carriera-con-i-big-di-fdi/> and https://www.ansa.it/sito/notizie/politica/2024/06/27/gioventu-meloniana-linchiesta-di-fanpage-video_581e5d5c-95d7-40c1-be4f-8e4b852e9908.html Two of the people found to have been using such expressions were expelled from the party. In the period under review, there were other instances of racist or xenophobic discourse by politicians. In September 2022 a local councillor in Florence of the party Lega published a Facebook video, ahead of the political elections, filming a Romani woman and inviting people to vote for the Lega "so you will not see her anymore". He was later convicted for incitement to racial hatred and condemned to pay a fine of Euro 18,000, see "Vota Lega e i Rom spariranno", [Alessio Di Giulio condannato a pagare 18.000 euro per istigazione all'odio razziale \(lanazione.it\)](https://www.ansa.it/sito/notizie/politica/2022/09/15/legista-condannato-a-18000-euro-per-incitamento-razziale-lanazione.it)

¹⁹ See the chapter on Italy in Amnesty International's annual reports of the period under review.

²⁰ The quest for justice of Giuseppe Uva's sister is illustrative of these challenges. Giuseppe Uva died at a hospital in Varese in 2008, shortly after having been stopped by police and detained in a police station. The case of Giuseppe Uva featured in Amnesty International's annual reports starting in 2011. In April 2024, the European Court of Human Rights accepted an application from the victim's sister concerning the alleged ill-treatment by police of the victim and the effectiveness of the investigation which ensued, [https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng/#/{%22itemid%22:\[%22001-233375%22\]}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng/#/{%22itemid%22:[%22001-233375%22]})

²¹ See above at para. 3.

²² In 2023, 2,526 people drowned or went missing trying to reach Europe, a dramatic increase from 1,417 in 2022. Most had departed from Libya and Tunisia. More than 157,600 people arrived in Italy irregularly by sea in 2023, including more than 17,300 unaccompanied children, compared with about 105,000 people in 2022. In 2024, as of 2 July, 870 people had already died or gone missing at sea in the central Mediterranean, [Mediterranean I Missing Migrants Project \(iom.int\)](https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/eur30/6407/2023/en/).

²³ Italy: *Withdraw measures that hinder the work of search and rescue NGOs and increase the risk of drownings*, 1 February 2023 <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/eur30/6407/2023/en/>

derechos humanos generalizadas y graves contra las personas desembarcadas allí y la incapacidad de las autoridades libias para garantizar operaciones de búsqueda y salvamento eficaces.²⁴

15. Italia sigue imponiendo requisitos innecesarios a las ONG que rescatan personas en el mar, como solicitar un puerto para desembarcar y dirigirse allí inmediatamente después de un rescate, lo que limita la posibilidad de salvar a más personas en una misma operación. Y es aún peor debido a la práctica de las autoridades de asignar puertos de desembarco distantes a los barcos de salvamento de las ONG cuando hay puertos adecuados disponibles más cercanos.
16. Italia aprobó nuevas disposiciones para restringir las oportunidades de recibir protección, algunas de las cuales infringen el derecho y las normas internacionales. En 2023, Italia anuló los permisos de protección especial, una forma complementaria de protección para las personas que corren peligro si son repatriadas, así como los permisos limitados basados en otros motivos. También introdujo procedimientos acelerados en la frontera para examinar las solicitudes de asilo de personas procedentes de países considerados “seguros”. Los procedimientos acelerados en la frontera prevén el uso de la detención administrativa. En octubre de 2023, los tribunales italianos ordenaron la liberación de varias personas detenidas en virtud de los nuevos procedimientos, al resolver que las personas solicitantes de asilo no podían ser privadas de su libertad únicamente por el hecho de proceder de países presuntamente seguros. El gobierno apeló contra las sentencias.
17. Amnistía Internacional documentó varios casos de detención arbitraria en centros de detención en espera de repatriación, incluidas personas solicitantes de asilo de países considerados “seguros” que son objeto de procedimientos acelerados en la frontera, personas cuyas circunstancias personales impiden su traslado y personas para las que el uso de la detención es innecesario y/o desproporcionado. La detención arbitraria se ve agravada por el hecho de que Italia no garantiza el pleno acceso a la justicia, a un recurso efectivo, a asistencia jurídica, a la información y a servicios de interpretación.²⁵
18. Italia mantiene a las personas en centros de detención en espera de repatriación en condiciones que violan su derecho a la dignidad, en instalaciones vacías o ruinosas y antihigiénicas y sin ofrecerles oportunidades para realizar actividades significativas ni ninguna medida sustancial de autonomía.²⁶
19. La legislación italiana sigue incluyendo el delito de inmigración irregular, que puede conducir al encarcelamiento de personas indocumentadas en el territorio que no han cumplido una orden de expulsión.
20. En 2023, Italia y Albania acordaron la creación de dos centros de detención en territorio albanés para las personas solicitantes de asilo y migrantes rescatadas en el mar por barcos italianos, y aseguraron que ambos centros estarían bajo jurisdicción italiana. Se prevé que el primer centro esté operativo a finales de 2024. Las personas enviadas allí correrán un riesgo elevado de sufrir detención arbitraria y serán privadas de acceso efectivo al asilo.

²⁴ Amnesty International has documented the impact of the Memorandum of Understanding between Italy and Libya on human rights of refugees and migrants travelling through the central Mediterranean for many years, and most recently in *Italy: Withdraw measures that hinder the work of search and rescue NGOs and increase the risk of drownings*, 1 February 2023 <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/eur30/6407/2023/en/>

²⁵ Amnesty International, *Liberty and Dignity: Amnesty International's Observations on the Administrative Detention of Migrant and Asylum-Seeking People in Italy*, July 3, 2024 Index Number: EUR 30/8244/2024, *Liberty and Dignity: Amnesty International's Observations on the Administrative Detention of Migrant and Asylum-Seeking People in Italy - Amnesty International*

²⁶ Amnesty International, *Liberty and Dignity: Amnesty International's Observations on the Administrative Detention of Migrant and Asylum-Seeking People in Italy*, July 3, 2024 Index Number: EUR 30/8244/2024, *Liberty and Dignity: Amnesty International's Observations on the Administrative Detention of Migrant and Asylum-Seeking People in Italy - Amnesty International*

Derecho a la libertad de reunión

21. Italia ha restringido indebidamente el derecho a la libertad de reunión pacífica, actuando en especial contra activistas climáticos que participaban en actos de desobediencia civil.²⁷ También ha utilizado indebidamente las medidas administrativas para restringir la libertad de circulación de quienes se manifiestan.²⁸
22. La policía ha utilizado ilegalmente la fuerza múltiples veces en el desempeño de sus funciones en reuniones.²⁹ Por ejemplo, en 2024 reaccionó frente a numerosas manifestaciones pacíficas en solidaridad con el pueblo palestino haciendo uso indiscriminado de sus porras contra quienes participaban, incluidos niños y niñas.
23. La ausencia de notificación de una reunión pública puede ser utilizada por las autoridades para justificar tanto su prohibición como la intervención policial para disolver la manifestación.³⁰

Derechos sexuales y reproductivos

24. Italia no ha eliminado aún los obstáculos para el acceso al aborto, el mayor de los cuales es el alto número de proveedores de asistencia médica que se niegan a prestar servicios de aborto. Además, desde noviembre de 2022 se ha observado una proliferación de proyectos de ley regionales y nacionales centrados en la protección del feto³¹ y, en abril de 2024, el Parlamento aprobó una disposición que permite a las autoridades regionales incluir a asociaciones antiabortistas en los centros de salud sexual y reproductiva, lo que suscita preocupación por el acceso al aborto en el futuro.³²

Violencia contra mujeres y niñas

25. Hasta ahora, Italia no ha introducido una legislación basada en el consentimiento sobre la violación y otros actos de violencia sexual de conformidad con las normas internacionales, que incluyen el artículo 36 del Convenio de Estambul.

²⁷ See Law 22 January 2024, n. 6 [Gazzetta Ufficiale](#) aimed at criminalizing the defacing or damaging of heritage buildings and artifacts during demonstrations. In April 2023, the UN Special Rapporteur on environmental defenders under the Aarhus Convention criticized the then proposed legislation and urged the authorities to refrain from disproportionately restricting peaceful acts of civil disobedience by climate justice protesters. In November 2023, another government-backed bill proposed harsher penalties for protesters involved in organizing roadblocks. The peaceful act of roadblocking using one's body, which is currently an administrative offence, would become a crime and be punished with imprisonment from six months to two years if carried out by several people. The proposal was being discussed by the parliament as of July 2024

²⁸ Two administrative preventive measures have been increasingly applied against peaceful protesters involved in civil disobedience: the mandatory travel warrant (see 'Foglio di via: Tool for prevention or repression', available at [Fogli di via: strumento di prevenzione o di repressione? - Amnesty International Italia](#)) and the "urban DASPO", which is issued by the local head of police (questore) and prohibits an individual from entering a specific place or location for reasons of public order, for a period from 48 hours to two years

²⁹ On 23 February 2024, [two protests denouncing the situation in Gaza](#) were met with disproportionate use of force by law enforcement in the cities of Pisa and Florence, leading to several people, including children, requiring hospital treatment after being hit by police officers with batons

³⁰ While the Constitution establishes a general principle of presumption in favor of holding public assemblies, Article 18 of the Public security Act (Testo Unico Leggi di Pubblica Sicurezza, TULPS, https://www.gazzettaufficiale.it/atto/vediMenuHTML?atto.dataPubblicazioneGazzetta=1931-06-26&atto.codiceRedazionale=031U0773&tipoSerie=serie_generale&tipoVigenza=originario) it allows the authorities to ban a demonstration on the basis of a missing notification, among other reasons

³¹ A.S. 14, A.S. 171, A.S. 244; A.C. 798 e A.C. 993

³² See Art. 44-quinquies (Norme in materia di servizi consultoriali) of LEGGE 29 aprile 2024, n. 56, Conversione in legge, con modificazioni, del decreto-legge 2 marzo 2024, n. 19, recante ulteriori disposizioni urgenti per l'attuazione del Piano nazionale di ripresa e resilienza (PNRR). (24G00074) (GU Serie Generale n.100 del 30-04-2024 - Suppl. Ordinario n. 19), available at <https://www.gazzettaufficiale.it/eli/id/2024/04/30/24G00074/SG>

RECOMENDACIONES DE ACTUACIÓN DIRIGIDAS AL ESTADO OBJETO DE EXAMEN

Amnistía Internacional insta al gobierno de Italia a:

Institución nacional de derechos humanos

26. Establecer sin demora una institución nacional de derechos humanos en consonancia con los Principios de París.

Discriminación

27. Ampliar las leyes contra la apología del odio y los crímenes de odio para que las personas LGBTI, las mujeres y las personas con discapacidad tengan a su disposición las mismas protecciones que las víctimas de odio y discriminación por motivos raciales, religiosos, étnicos y nacionalistas.
28. Garantizar a los hijos e hijas de personas extranjeras nacidas y/o criadas en Italia el acceso efectivo a la nacionalidad.

Derecho a una vivienda adecuada para las personas romaníes

29. Consagrar en la legislación la prohibición de los desalojos forzosos, y respetarla y defenderla en las políticas y en la práctica.
30. Poner fin a todas las formas de segregación racial en la vivienda, tanto en la legislación como en las políticas adoptadas.
31. Elaborar planes nacionales y locales para acabar con la segregación de romaníes que viven en campamentos autorizados, que incluyan una variedad de alternativas adecuadas en consulta genuina con las comunidades romaníes.
32. Garantizar el acceso efectivo a la vivienda social y a las prestaciones de vivienda para todas las personas, sin discriminación.

Tortura y otros malos tratos

33. Abstenerse de eliminar el delito de tortura del Código Penal y asignar recursos suficientes para garantizar el pleno cumplimiento de las obligaciones de Italia en virtud de la Convención contra la Tortura y Otros Tratos o Penas Cruelles, Inhumanos o Degradantes y su Protocolo Facultativo.
34. Garantizar una investigación pronta, imparcial y efectiva de una autoridad independiente sobre los casos de muerte bajo custodia y sobre todas las denuncias de tortura y otros malos tratos y de uso excesivo de la fuerza por parte de la policía y otros agentes encargados de hacer cumplir la ley y, si existen motivos razonables para creer que se ha cometido un acto de tortura u otros malos tratos, garantizar que las personas con presunta responsabilidad penal comparecen ante la justicia en juicios justos, de manera proporcionada a la gravedad de sus actos, y que las víctimas son debidamente indemnizadas.
35. Garantizar que los miembros de la policía y otros funcionarios encargados de hacer cumplir la ley pueden ser identificados de manera efectiva en todo momento en el desempeño de sus funciones.
36. Reforzar la formación de los funcionarios encargados de hacer cumplir la ley sobre el uso de la fuerza y garantizar que la formación y las directrices sobre el uso de la fuerza están en consonancia con el derecho y las normas internacionales, incluidos los Principios Básicos sobre el Empleo de la Fuerza y de Armas de Fuego por los Funcionarios Encargados de Hacer Cumplir la Ley.

Derechos de las personas refugiadas, migrantes y solicitantes de asilo

37. Suprimir el delito de inmigración irregular, definido en el artículo 10.bis del Decreto Legislativo 286 de 25 de julio de 1998.
38. Dejar de aplicar el Memorándum de Entendimiento entre Italia y Albania.
39. Garantizar el derecho a la libertad personal de solicitantes de asilo y migrantes y limitar la adopción de medidas de detención a las circunstancias más excepcionales.
40. Anular el Memorándum de Entendimiento con Libia y suspender todo apoyo a las autoridades libias y a la guardia costera libia.
41. Poner fin a cualquier medida que obstaculice el trabajo de las ONG que participan en operaciones de salvamento marítimo y tomar medidas para que defensores y defensoras de los derechos humanos puedan actuar sin temor a represalias, de conformidad con las obligaciones de Italia en virtud del derecho internacional.

Derecho a la libertad de reunión

42. Derogar o reformar sustancialmente las leyes nacionales que prohíben o penalizan conductas protegidas por el derecho a la libertad de reunión pacífica.
43. Abstenerse de utilizar medidas administrativas que carecen de claridad legal y violan la presunción de inocencia y las normas sobre juicios justos para actuar contra manifestantes pacíficos, incluso en el caso de que hayan participado en actos pacíficos de desobediencia civil.
44. Derogar o reformar cualquier disposición que permita considerar responsables a las personas que han organizado la reunión, o acusarlas de delitos o faltas administrativas, por “no notificar” una reunión.

Derechos sexuales y reproductivos

45. Garantizar la igualdad de acceso a servicios de aborto sin riesgos y de atención posterior al aborto para todas las personas embarazadas que los necesiten en todo el territorio nacional. Con este fin, garantizar que existe una regulación adecuada de la negativa a practicar abortos por motivos de conciencia, conforme al derecho y las normas internacionales, y que los servicios disponibles y accesibles con personal médico dispuesto y capacitado para practicar el aborto se distribuyen de manera uniforme en todo el país.
46. Eliminar todas las barreras innecesarias para acceder a servicios de aborto, lo que incluye impedir el acceso y la actividad de grupos antiabortistas en los centros de salud sexual y reproductiva.
47. Revisar y modificar todas las leyes y políticas relacionadas con el aborto para garantizar que se ajustan al derecho y las normas internacionales y que establecen de forma inequívoca que la protección de los derechos humanos comienza en el momento del nacimiento y ni el feto ni el embrión tienen derechos.

Violencia contra mujeres y niñas

48. Reformar el artículo 609.bis del Código Penal para introducir una definición de violación basada en el consentimiento, en consonancia con las obligaciones derivadas del Convenio de Estambul.

ANEXO 1

DOCUMENTOS CLAVE DE AMNISTÍA INTERNACIONAL PARA SU CONSULTA

Amnesty International Report 2023/4: The state of the world's human rights, chapter on Italy, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/location/europe-and-central-asia/western-central-and-south-eastern-europe/italy/report-italy/>

Amnesty International reports 2020/1; 2021/2; and 2022/3, including chapters on Italy, are available at <https://www.amnesty.org/en/annual-report-archive/>

Amnesty International, *Liberty and Dignity: Amnesty International's Observations on the Administrative Detention of Migrant and Asylum-Seeking People in Italy*, July 3, 2024 Index Number: EUR 30/8244/2024, [Liberty and Dignity: Amnesty International's Observations on the Administrative Detention of Migrant and Asylum-Seeking People in Italy - Amnesty International](#)

Italy: *Backtracking on guaranteeing freedom from torture*, 3 November 2023 <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/eur30/7322/2023/en/>

Italy: *Avoidable loss of life at sea calls for swift review of search and rescue procedures and visa policies*, 17 March 2023 [Italy: Avoidable loss of life at sea calls for swift review of search and rescue procedures and visa policies - Amnesty International](#)

Italy: *Withdraw measures that hinder the work of search and rescue NGOs and increase the risk of drownings*, 1 February 2023 <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/eur30/6407/2023/en/>

Italy: *Muzzled and Unheard in the Pandemic: Urgent Need to Address Concerns of Care and Health Workers in Italy* (Index: EUR30/4875/2021), 22 October 2021 [Italy: Muzzled and unheard in the pandemic: Urgent need to address concerns of care and health workers in Italy - Amnesty International](#)

Italy: *A Slippery Slope for Human Rights: The Luventa Case* (Index: EUR 30/4475/2021), 4 August 2021 [Italy: A slippery slope for human rights: The Luventa case - Amnesty International](#)

Europe: *Punishing compassion: Solidarity on trial in fortress Europe* (EUR 01/1828/2020), 3 March 2020 [Europe: Punishing compassion: Solidarity on trial in Fortress Europe - Amnesty International](#)

ANEXO 2

MATRIZ DE RECOMENDACIONES DEL CICLO ANTERIOR, CON COMENTARIOS SOBRE LOS PROGRESOS REALIZADOS

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
Theme: Constitutional & legislative framework			
148.300 Continue to review and assess its immigration laws and policies to ensure that the rights of migrants are fully safeguarded, in accordance with international human rights standards (Philippines); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- Constitutional & legislative framework - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Scope of international obligations SDGs: - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS Affected persons: - Migrants & domestic workers	Not implemented.
Theme: National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)			
148.17 Continue efforts to establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.18 Establish an independent national human rights institution compliant with the Paris Principles, and strengthen the capacity of the National Office against Racial Discrimination (Australia); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups	Not implemented.
148.19 Continue its efforts to adopt necessary measures in order to establish a fully independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Slovakia); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
148.20 Strengthen the efforts for the establishment of a national human rights institution in conformity with the Paris Principles (Slovenia); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.21 Expedite and finalize the setting up of a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (South Africa); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.22 Establish a national human rights institution in keeping with the Paris Principles (Sri Lanka); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.23 Establish an independent national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Togo); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.24 Consider establishing a national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Tunisia); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.25 Enhance efforts to establish an independent national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principle (Uganda); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.26 Expedite action in establishing an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Ukraine); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.27 Establish an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Uruguay); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
148.28 Complete the ongoing process of establishing a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Bangladesh); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.29 Conclude the process leading to the establishment of a national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Bulgaria); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.30 Adopt a law for the establishment of a national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Burkina Faso); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.31 Accelerate efforts to establish an independent national institution for the implementation and monitoring of human rights, in compliance with the Paris Principles (Canada); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.32 Continue the efforts to establish an independent national institution for the implementation and monitoring of human rights, in compliance with the Paris Principles (Chile); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.33 Continue working to adapt the necessary regulatory and institutional framework to establish an independent national institution for the implementation and monitoring of human rights, in compliance with the Paris Principles (Colombia); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.34 Establish an independent national human rights institution with the institutional capacity, in compliance with the Paris Principles (Costa Rica); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.35 Establish an independent national institution for the promotion and protection of human rights coherent with the Paris Principles (Zambia);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)</p> <p>- Legal, institutional & policy framework</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p>	Not implemented.
<p>148.36 Work to set up an independent national human rights institution in compliance with the Paris Principles (Egypt);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)</p> <p>- Legal, institutional & policy framework</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p>	Not implemented.
<p>148.37 Put in place a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (France);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)</p> <p>- Legal, institutional & policy framework</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p>	Not implemented.
<p>148.38 Continue its efforts to establish an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Georgia);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)</p> <p>- Legal, institutional & policy framework</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p>	Not implemented.
<p>148.39 Complete the process of establishing an independent national human rights institution (Greece);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)</p> <p>- Legal, institutional & policy framework</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p>	Not implemented.
<p>148.40 Finalize the independent national institution for the promotion and protection of human rights in accordance with the Paris Principles (Albania);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)</p> <p>- Legal, institutional & policy framework</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p>	Not implemented.
<p>148.41 Fully involve civil society and other relevant stakeholders in the expeditious establishment of a national human rights institution and ensure its functional and financial independence (India);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)</p> <p>- Legal, institutional & policy framework</p> <p>- Cooperation and meaningful consultation with civil society & participation</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- Civil society</p>	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.42 Pursue legislative and executive measures to set up a national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Iraq);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)</p> <p>- Legal, institutional & policy framework</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p>	Not implemented.
<p>148.43 Establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Ireland);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)</p> <p>- Legal, institutional & policy framework</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p>	Not implemented.
<p>148.44 Finalize the establishment of an independent national human rights institution in conformity with the Paris Principles (Kenya);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)</p> <p>- Legal, institutional & policy framework</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p>	Not implemented.
<p>148.45 Establish a national human rights institution in compliance with the Paris Principles (Lebanon);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)</p> <p>- Legal, institutional & policy framework</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p>	Not implemented.
<p>148.46 Establish a fully independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Liechtenstein);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)</p> <p>- Legal, institutional & policy framework</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p>	Not implemented.
<p>148.47 Establish an independent national human rights institution in compliance with the Paris Principles (Luxembourg);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)</p> <p>- Legal, institutional & policy framework</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p>	Not implemented.
<p>148.48 Accelerate efforts towards the establishment of an independent national human rights institution in conformity with the Paris Principles (Malaysia);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)</p> <p>- Legal, institutional & policy framework</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p>	Not implemented.
<p>148.49 Establish an independent national institution for the promotion and protection of human rights coherent with the Paris Principles (Maldives);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)</p> <p>- Legal, institutional & policy framework</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p>	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
148.50 Establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Mexico); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.51 Accelerate efforts to establish a fully independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Mongolia); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.52 Activate the process of establishment of an independent national institution responsible for promoting and protecting the rights of migrants (Morocco); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.53 Expedite the process that will lead to the establishment of an independent national human rights institution (Mozambique); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.54 Step up the process to establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Nepal); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.55 Establish an independent national institution for the promotion and protection of human rights coherent with the Paris Principles (North Macedonia); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.56 Conclude, as a matter of priority, the process leading to the establishment of a national human rights institution in full compliance with the Paris Principles (Portugal); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
148.57 Complete the establishment of an independent national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Republic of Korea); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.58 Strengthen its efforts to establish a national human rights institution in compliance with the Paris Principles (Rwanda); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.59 Establish a national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Senegal); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.60 Establish an independent national institution for the protection of human rights in accordance with the Paris Principles (Serbia); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
148.61 Establish a national human rights institution with a wide-ranging mandate and in line with the Paris Principles (Seychelles); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) - Legal, institutional & policy framework SDGs: - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	Not implemented.
Theme: Equality & non-discrimination			
148.81 Take further measures to prevent stigmatization and negative stereotypes of ethnic and religious minorities (Uzbekistan); Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4	Supported	- Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion SDGs: - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.82 Pass laws to protect vulnerable groups and minority groups against all types of discrimination (Bahrain);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Equality & non-discrimination - Constitutional & legislative framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - vulnerable persons/groups - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.
<p>148.98 Take further steps to address discrimination against ethnic minorities, including migrant communities, and on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity, by strengthening the scope of legislative frameworks to cover the full range of discriminatory acts against the Roma, Sinti and Camminanti communities, the LGBTQI+ community, and people of African descent (New Zealand);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Racial discrimination - Constitutional & legislative framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Migrants & domestic workers - lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.
<p>148.99 Undertake further initiatives to address hate speech directed against members of vulnerable groups, and ensure sufficient focus on this topic in the education system (Norway);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Racial discrimination - Right to education <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - vulnerable persons/groups - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.107 Adopt specific legislation punishing discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity (Spain);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- Equality & non-discrimination</p> <p>- Constitutional & legislative framework</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)</p>	Not implemented.
<p>148.108 Advance in the formulation of a national action plan on the rights of lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons that promotes legislation and other actions against discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity and expression in all areas of society (Uruguay);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- Equality & non-discrimination</p> <p>- National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas)</p> <p>- Constitutional & legislative framework</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)</p>	Not implemented.
<p>148.109 Include sexual orientation as a ground for protection against hate speech (Belgium);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- Equality & non-discrimination</p> <p>- Legal, institutional & policy framework</p> <p>- Constitutional & legislative framework</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)</p>	Not implemented.
<p>148.110 Continue addressing hate speech against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons and discrimination against persons with disabilities (Czechia);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<p>- Equality & non-discrimination</p> <p>- Legal, institutional & policy framework</p> <p>- Constitutional & legislative framework</p> <p>SDGs:</p> <p>- 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES</p> <p>- 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)</p>	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.111 Increase efforts to combat discrimination and hate speech against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (France);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Constitutional & legislative framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) 	Not implemented.
<p>148.112 Make further efforts regarding combating discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity (Greece);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Constitutional & legislative framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) 	Not implemented.
<p>148.113 Intensify efforts to combat discrimination, hate speech and hate crimes against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (Ireland);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Constitutional & legislative framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) 	Not implemented.
<p>148.114 Enhance efforts to ensure equality for lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex people (Israel);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Constitutional & legislative framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) 	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.118 Enhance measures to combat violence and discrimination against persons belonging to the Roma, Sinti and Camminanti communities, including by effectively implementing its national strategy for inclusion at all levels (Brazil);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework - National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas) <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.
<p>148.119 Continue measures to combat discrimination against migrants and its minorities, particularly Roma, Sinti and Camminanti (Myanmar);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Migrants & domestic workers - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.
<p>148.120 Combat hate crimes of a racist nature, and stigmatization and negative stereotypes directed at Muslims, people of African descent, and the Roma, Sinti and Camminanti communities (Senegal);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Racial discrimination <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Partially implemented.
<p>148.255 Continue the efforts to integrate Roma, migrants, and other minorities, their access to education, health care, employment and housing, as well as their participation in political and social life (Cuba);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Equality & non-discrimination - Right to work and to just & favorable conditions of work & labour rights - Right to health - Right to participate in public affairs & right to vote - Right to adequate housing <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Roma, Gypsies, Sinti & Travellers 	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.256 Take concrete steps to ensure that the national Roma strategy is implemented on the national and local levels, allocate sufficient funds for its implementation and ensure a follow-up once the current strategy expires (Germany);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework - National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas) - Budget &resources (for human rights implementation) <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Roma, Gypsies, Sinti & Travellers 	Partially implemented.
<p>148.258 Continue with the ongoing efforts to protect the economic, social and cultural rights of minority groups, in particular Roma, Sinti and Camminanti, and ensure that perpetrators of acts of violence and discrimination against them are brought to justice (Ghana);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Equality & non-discrimination - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation - Racial discrimination - Right to effective remedy & reparations <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Roma, Gypsies, Sinti & Travellers - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Partially implemented.
<p>148.283 Strengthen measures to eliminate discrimination, hate speech and stigmatization against migrants and refugees, as well as eliminate any provision that constitutes an obstacle to their access to justice, health care or humanitarian aid (Mexico);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Equality & non-discrimination - Administration of justice & fair trial - Right to effective remedy & reparations - Right to health <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - refugees & asylum seekers - Migrants & domestic workers 	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.284 Continue working on equal rights for lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex people by taking measures aimed at protecting lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex refugees in migrant settlements (Netherlands);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Right to private life, privacy - Constitutional & legislative framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Migrants & domestic workers - lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) 	Not implemented.
<p>148.290 Guarantee the non-discrimination of persons with migrant origins, in all sectors (Burkina Faso);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Migrants & domestic workers 	Not implemented.
<p>148.295 Strengthen efforts to tackle the problems relating to migration while respecting the rights of migrants (Morocco);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Equality & non-discrimination - Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Migrants & domestic workers 	Not implemented.

Theme: Racial discrimination

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.69 Strengthen the capacity of the National Office against Racial Discrimination to ensure that all forms of discrimination are eliminated from its society (Solomon Islands);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Racial discrimination - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.
<p>148.70 Strengthen the capacity of the National Office against Racial Discrimination (Costa Rica);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Racial discrimination - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.
<p>148.71 Continue to strengthen the capacity of its National Office against Racial Discrimination to investigate, document and combat racism and racial discrimination (Fiji);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Racial discrimination - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.
<p>148.72 Further strengthen the National Office against Racial Discrimination to ensure that it is independent and adequately resourced (India);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Racial discrimination - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.73 Strengthen the mandate and status of the National Office against Racial Discrimination in accordance with the Paris Principles (Sierra Leone);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Racial discrimination - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.
<p>148.75 Continue efforts to combat hate speech, hate crimes and racial and xenophobic acts, to improve its legal and institutional frameworks for protection against discrimination and to establish a systematic data collection mechanism to record incidents of racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance (State of Palestine);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Racial discrimination - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Statistics, indicators & disaggregated data <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.
<p>148.77 Pursue efforts to fight discrimination and hate speech against minorities and persons of African descent, and invest the necessary human and financial resources for this purpose (Tunisia);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Racial discrimination - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Budget & resources (for human rights implementation) <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.78 Implement programmes and activities to stop hate speech in all aspects of the society (Turkey);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Racial discrimination - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework - National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas) <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.
<p>148.80 Intensify efforts to combat all forms of racism, Afrophobia, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance (Azerbaijan);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Racial discrimination - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.
<p>148.83 Ensure that all individuals are held accountable and are sanctioned for the dissemination of ideas based on racial superiority or hatred and other violations of article 4 of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Belgium);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Racial discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Right to effective remedy & reparations <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.85 Strengthen actions in tackling hate speech and manifestations of racism and xenophobia (Cuba);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Racial discrimination - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.
<p>148.87 Intensify measures to combat forms of discrimination, including racial discrimination, with special emphasis on combating hate speech, racist violence and violence against people of African descent (Djibouti);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Racial discrimination - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Statistics, indicators & disaggregated data <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS - 17 - PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.
<p>148.92 Tackle hate speech and address the scourges of extremism and xenophobia (Indonesia);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Racial discrimination - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.94 Combat racial crimes and hate speech, as well as stereotypes of Muslims and ethnic minorities (Jordan);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Racial discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Partially implemented.
<p>148.96 Introduce stringent policies, strengthen overall law enforcement and ensure access to justice and redress for victims of racial hatred or violence (Malaysia);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Racial discrimination - Administration of justice & fair trial - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Right to effective remedy & reparations <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.
<p>148.103 Strengthen its efforts to fight discrimination, including by enhancing institutional capacity to systematically document, investigate and prosecute incidents of racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance (Rwanda);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Racial discrimination - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Right to effective remedy & reparations <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.104 Continue to condemn all statements of a racist nature, and increase awareness-raising, particularly directed at youth, of the unacceptability of racism (Saint Kitts and Nevis);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Racial discrimination - Equality & non-discrimination - Human rights education, trainings & awareness raising <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.
<p>148.105 Invest additional efforts to combat racially motivated crimes, racist discourse, stigmatization and negative stereotypes (Serbia);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Racial discrimination - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.
Theme: Prohibition of torture & cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment			
<p>148.124 Adapt the national legislation to bring the definition of torture into line with article 1 of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Chile);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Prohibition of torture & cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Constitutional & legislative framework - Scope of international obligations <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees 	Partially implemented.
<p>148.126 Align the definition of torture in Law 110/2017 with the Convention against Torture (Denmark);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Prohibition of torture & cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Constitutional & legislative framework - Scope of international obligations <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees 	Partially implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.128 Amend article 613-bis of the Criminal Code to bring its definition of torture into line with the Convention against Torture (France);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Prohibition of torture & cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Constitutional & legislative framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees 	Partially implemented.
<p>148.131 Continue efforts to combat torture by establishing a code of conduct for security forces, and strengthening legislation and capacity-building programmes (Lebanon);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Prohibition of torture & cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Constitutional & legislative framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees 	Not implemented.
<p>148.132 Continue taking steps towards the full implementation of Italy's obligations under the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and its Optional Protocol (Malta);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Prohibition of torture & cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment - Scope of international obligations <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 16 – PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees 	Partially implemented.
<p>148.133 Bring the definition of the crimes of torture and enforced disappearance into accordance with international standards (Mexico);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 – Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Prohibition of torture & cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Constitutional & legislative framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 16 – PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees 	Partially implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.134 Allow the National Mechanism for the Prevention of Torture to visit immigrant detention centres (Paraguay);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 – Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Prohibition of torture & cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Conditions of detention <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 – REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 – PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Migrants & domestic workers - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees 	Implemented.
Theme: Administration of justice & fair trial			
<p>148.152 Take steps to ensure that fairness and due process are followed in the administration of justice involving human rights defenders and journalists (Ghana);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Administration of justice & fair trial - Freedom of opinion & expression & right to information <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Human rights defenders & activists - media 	Not implemented.
<p>148.274 Inform all relevant authorities of the principle of non-refoulement and encourage respect for this principle, which is separate from the right to seek asylum (Afghanistan);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Administration of justice & fair trial - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Constitutional & legislative framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - refugees & asylum seekers - Migrants & domestic workers 	Partially implemented
<p>148.280 Maintain respect for the principle of non-refoulement through individual evaluation of each migratory situation (Peru);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Administration of justice & fair trial - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - refugees & asylum seekers - Migrants & domestic workers 	Not implemented.
Theme: Freedom of opinion & expression & right to information			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.147 Adopt further measures and safeguards to ensure the independent functioning of the media and the safety of journalists (Czechia);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Freedom of opinion & expression & right to information - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - media 	<p>Not implemented.</p> <p>Numerous journalists have been subjected to criminal proceedings for defamation, including initiated by members of the government. Freedom of expression is likely to be further restricted if legislative proposals (bill A.S. 466) to increase penalties for defamation under discussion in parliament are approved.</p>
<p>148.149 Implement effective measures to ensure the full independence of journalists, human rights defenders and non-governmental organizations (Uzbekistan);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Freedom of opinion & expression & right to information - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Cooperation and meaningful consultation with civil society & participation <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Human rights defenders & activists - media 	<p>Not implemented.</p> <p>See above.</p>
<p>148.150 Continue efforts to preserve and protect freedom of speech, especially if it concerns journalists and authors investigating sensitive topics such as corruption, mafia activity and political entities (Norway);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Freedom of opinion & expression & right to information - Good governance & corruption - Right to effective remedy & reparations <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - media 	<p>Not implemented.</p> <p>See above.</p>
<p>148.151 Take concrete measures to ensure the non-criminalization of migrant rights defenders, including asylum seekers and victims of human trafficking (Ecuador);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Freedom of opinion & expression & right to information - Freedom of thought, conscience & religion - Prohibition of slavery, trafficking <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Human rights defenders & activists - refugees & asylum seekers - Persons deprived of their liberty & detainees 	<p>Not implemented.</p>

Theme: Human rights & poverty

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.187 Continue measures on minimum income to eradicate poverty, inequality and social exclusion (Libya) ;</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Human rights & poverty - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Right to an adequate standard of living <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 1 - NO POVERTY - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - persons living in poverty 	<p>Not implemented.</p> <p>Measures taken by the current government have gone in the opposite direction: in fact, it has abolished the Citizenship Income in favor of an Inclusion Allowance for a much smaller group of beneficiaries, The Inclusion Allowance, introduced by Labour Decree 48/2023 (later converted into Law 85 of 3 July 2023), came into force on 1 January 2024 to replace the Citizenship Income.</p>
<p>148.191 Review and strengthen legislative and administrative measures and policies aimed at addressing poverty, particularly poverty among children, persons with disabilities, and minorities (Botswana);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Human rights & poverty - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Constitutional & legislative framework - Persons with disabilities: independence, inclusion - Right to an adequate standard of living <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 1 - NO POVERTY - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - persons living in poverty - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups - persons with disabilities 	<p>Not implemented.</p> <p>See above.</p>
<p>Theme: Right to an adequate standard of living</p>			
<p>148.192 Continue consolidating the social plans and programmes provided in the Citizen Fund for Income (Dominican Republic);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Right to an adequate standard of living - Human rights & poverty - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 1 - NO POVERTY - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - vulnerable persons/groups 	<p>Not implemented.</p> <p>See above.</p>
<p>Theme: Right to adequate housing</p>			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.195 Review the social housing system and assignment procedures in all regions and municipalities of the country and remove any provisions that directly or indirectly discriminate against Roma and other social groups (Islamic Republic of Iran);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Right to adequate housing - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Roma, Gypsies, Sinti & Travellers - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Partially implemented
<p>148.197 Revise the practice of forced eviction of members of the Roma, Sinti and Camminanti communities (Peru);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Right to adequate housing - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Roma, Gypsies, Sinti & Travellers - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.
<p>148.253 Seek humane alternatives to forceful evictions of members of Roma, Sinti, and the nomadic Camminanti communities from unauthorized camps and prevent local authorities from mistreating members of these groups (United States of America);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Right to adequate housing - Equality & non-discrimination - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Liberty & security of the person <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Roma, Gypsies, Sinti & Travellers 	Partially implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.257 Develop a legal framework to effectively protect ethnic minorities from homelessness in the context of camp evictions (Germany);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Right to adequate housing - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Constitutional & legislative framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 11 - SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Roma, Gypsies, Sinti & Travellers - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented.
Theme: Access to sexual & reproductive health & services			
<p>148.200 Ensure the free exercise of women ' s sexual and reproductive rights, by ensuring access to legal services for interruption of pregnancy, minimizing the impact of conscientious objections in the exercise of this human right (Uruguay);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Access to sexual & reproductive health & services - Right to health - Discrimination against women <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Women 	Not implemented.
<p>148.201 Take the necessary measures to ensure effective access to abortion (France);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Access to sexual & reproductive health & services - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Right to health <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Women 	Not implemented.
Theme: Violence against women			
<p>148.229 Extend measures to combat domestic and sexual violence, with special attention to the protection of women and children (Viet Nam);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Violence against women - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Children: definition; general principles; protection - Domestic violence <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Women 	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.230 Continue the efforts to prevent gender-based and sexual violence, ensuring victims ' access to justice and due reparations (Chile);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Violence against women - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Right to effective remedy & reparations <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Women 	Not implemented.
<p>148.237 Sanction a robust legal framework and develop targeted policies that comprehensively address the issue of underreporting as well as low prosecution and conviction rates for gender-based violent crimes (Malaysia);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Violence against women - Administration of justice & fair trial - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Right to effective remedy & reparations <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 5 - GENDER EQUALITY - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Women 	Not implemented.
Theme: Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation			
<p>148.263 Continue strengthening the country ' s capacity to address the migration phenomenon, with emphasis on the protection of refugees and migrants – particularly the most vulnerable – in accordance with international law (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Acceptance of international norms <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - refugees & asylum seekers - Migrants & domestic workers - vulnerable persons/groups 	Not implemented.
<p>148.266 Strengthen its efforts to respond to the protection needs of maritime migrants, asylum seekers and refugees (Timor-Leste);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - refugees & asylum seekers - Migrants & domestic workers 	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.268 Improve its migration legislation in line with the internationally accepted practices and regulations (Turkey);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Constitutional & legislative framework - Acceptance of international norms <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - refugees & asylum seekers - Migrants & domestic workers 	Not implemented.
<p>148.270 Resume search and rescue operations in the Central Mediterranean and ensure the presence of qualified personnel to identify and provide first aid to the most vulnerable groups (Pakistan);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - refugees & asylum seekers - Migrants & domestic workers - vulnerable persons/groups 	Not implemented.
Theme: Liberty & security of the person			
<p>148.286 Pursue further endeavours to safeguard migrants and refugees in accordance with international human rights standards (Republic of Korea);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Liberty & security of the person - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Acceptance of international norms - Scope of international obligations <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Migrants & domestic workers 	Not implemented.
Theme: Right to work and to just & favorable conditions of work & labour rights			
<p>148.172 Increase the number of labour inspectors, especially in rural areas, to combat labour exploitation of migrants (Turkey);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Right to work and to just & favorable conditions of work & labour rights - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Migrants & domestic workers - persons living in rural areas 	<p>Not implemented.</p> <p>A task force of 1240 units started inspections in the agricultural sector on 3 July 2024. 66.45% of the inspected businesses were found to be irregular. Almost 1 in 4 non-EU citizens were irregular (39.18%).</p> <p>https://www.lavoro.gov.it/priorita/pagine/caporalato-ministro-calderone-contro-il-lavoro-irregolare-useremo-tutti-gli-strumenti</p>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.194 Improve the working and living conditions of migrant agricultural workers, particularly in the south of Italy, where exploitation and coercion exist, in follow-up to the recommendations in paragraphs 145.159, 145.160, 145.161 and 145.167 of the report of the Working Group from the second cycle (A/HRC/28/4) (Haiti);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Right to work and to just & favorable conditions of work & labour rights - Children: protection against exploitation <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Migrants & domestic workers - persons living in rural areas 	<p>Not implemented.</p> <p>In 2016, Law No. 199 on combating the phenomena of undeclared work, labour exploitation in agriculture and wage realignment in the agricultural sector was introduced. On 23 October 2018, by Decree-Law No. 119, as converted by Law No. 136 of December 2018, the Tavolo caporalato was established, chaired by the Minister of. Planned until September 2022, it has been extended until September 2025. The Directorate General for Immigration and Integration Policies finances projects for the promotion of regular work and the fight against exploitation and 'caporalato', initially in the agricultural sector only and - as of 2021 - in all labour sectors. Despite these measures, around 230,000 people are employed illegally in the primary sector (more than 1/4 of the total number of people employed in the sector). The overall irregularity indicator is - according to ISTAT - 23.2% in agriculture. This leads to tax evasion and the erosion of rights and protections for workers. The employment malaise in agriculture particularly concerns the female component. It is estimated that there are around 55,000 female workers in conditions of irregularity, articulated in a triple exploitation: labour, wage and also sexual. (Data: VI Report Placido Rizzotto, 2022). Agricultural labour remains an occupational sector that is highly exposed to exploitation and 'caporalato', where migrant workers frequently live in squatter settlements that are actual ghettos, without basic services.</p>
<p>148.294 Step up efforts to combat the exploitation of migrants and ensure fair working conditions to all workers, including undocumented migrants (Mauritius);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Right to work and to just & favorable conditions of work & labour rights - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Migrants & domestic workers 	<p>Not implemented.</p> <p>See above</p>
<p>148.297 Increase efforts to combat labour exploitation of migrants (Myanmar);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.4</p>	Supported	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Right to work and to just & favorable conditions of work & labour rights - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Migrants & domestic workers 	<p>Not implemented.</p> <p>See above</p>

Theme: Scope of international obligations

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.2 Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, improve the protection of migrants, asylum seekers and refugees, and fully align immigration and asylum policies with international and European policies (Honduras);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.5</p>	Supported /Noted	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Scope of international obligations - Acceptance of international norms <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - refugees & asylum seekers - Migrants & domestic workers 	Not implemented.
<p>148.6 Consider ratifying key international and regional human rights instruments, including the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families and the European Convention on Nationality (Djibouti);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.5</p>	Supported/Noted	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Scope of international obligations <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Migrants & domestic workers 	Not implemented.
Theme: Constitutional & legislative framework			
<p>148.302 Review Law No. 132 of 2018 on the detention of asylum seekers to align it with international refugee law and human rights law (South Africa);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.16</p>	Noted	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Constitutional & legislative framework - Legal, institutional & policy framework - Scope of international obligations <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - refugees & asylum seekers - Migrants & domestic workers 	Not implemented.
Theme: Administration of justice & fair trial			
<p>148.279 Implement the principles of non-refoulement and relevant minimum standards, relating to the rights of migrants and asylum seekers (Kenya);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.11</p>	Noted	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Administration of justice & fair trial - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - refugees & asylum seekers - Migrants & domestic workers 	Not implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>148.281 Observe the principle of non-refoulement and provide humanitarian protection for all migrants, especially for those who are not eligible for refugee status but unable to return home (Thailand);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.12</p>	Noted	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Administration of justice & fair trial - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Migrants & domestic workers 	Not implemented.
<p>148.289 Guarantee the individual assessment of the situation of each migrant in order to put an end to the practice of collective expulsion (Burkina Faso);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.13</p>	Noted	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Administration of justice & fair trial - Legal, institutional & policy framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - refugees & asylum seekers - Migrants & domestic workers 	Not implemented.
<p>148.298 Take measures to avoid collective expulsions of migrants, ensuring that all expulsion orders are based on an individual assessment of the situation of each migrant, taking into account the special protection needs of the person, and ensuring strict compliance with the principle of non-refoulement (Argentina);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.15</p>	Noted	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Administration of justice & fair trial - Right to effective remedy & reparations - Prohibition of torture & cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES - 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Migrants & domestic workers 	Not implemented.
Theme: Rights related to marriage & family			
<p>148.171 Enact legislation on the recognition of both same-sex parents involved in the growth of a child, as well as extending their access to adoption on a par with others (Iceland);</p> <p>Source of Position: A/HRC/43/4/Add.1 - Para.6</p>	Noted	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Rights related to marriage & family - Constitutional & legislative framework <p>SDGs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 10 - REDUCED INEQUALITIES <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Children - lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI) 	Not implemented.