

YEMEN

CONTINÚAN LAS VIOLACIONES DE DERECHOS HUMANOS EN MEDIO DEL CONFLICTO

AMNISTÍA INTERNACIONAL: INFORMACIÓN PARA EL 46 PERIODO DE SESIONES DEL GRUPO DE TRABAJO SOBRE EL EXAMEN PERIÓDICO UNIVERSAL, ABRIL-MAYO DE 2024

RESUMEN

Este documento se ha preparado para el Examen Periódico Universal (EPU) al que se someterá Yemen entre abril y mayo de 2024. En él, Amnistía Internacional evalúa la aplicación de las recomendaciones formuladas a Yemen en el examen anterior en relación con la persecución de las personas LGBTI, la pena de muerte, los derechos de las mujeres, los derechos de las personas migrantes, solicitantes de asilo e internamente desplazadas, y la libertad de expresión, entre otros asuntos.

También se evalúa el marco nacional de derechos humanos en lo referente a derechos de las mujeres, derechos de la infancia y violaciones de derechos humanos en medio del conflicto en curso.

Amnistía Internacional plantea motivos de preocupación relacionados con la persecución constante de miembros de la comunidad LGBTI, la aplicación continuada de la pena de muerte a través de ejecuciones y condenas a muerte, la situación de los derechos de las mujeres y las restricciones crecientes tanto dentro como fuera de Internet, la situación de las personas migrantes, solicitantes de asilo e internamente desplazadas, la represión de la libertad de expresión y el uso de la legislación sobre difamación para reprimir la disidencia entre periodistas, y los continuos abusos contra los derechos humanos en medio del conflicto armado en curso.

El documento concluye con una serie de recomendaciones a Yemen que, de aplicarse, contribuirían a mejorar la situación de los derechos humanos en el país.

SEGUIMIENTO DEL EXAMEN ANTERIOR

1. Durante su tercer EPU, el 23 de enero de 2019, Yemen aceptó 204 recomendaciones y tomó nota de 51.
2. Amnistía Internacional acoge con satisfacción las reformas para abordar las normas sociales discriminatorias que ponen trabas a las mujeres para obtener documentos de viaje sin un tutor masculino,¹ el compromiso renovado de abordar el reclutamiento infantil, los avances en el compromiso de investigar las violaciones de derechos humanos en el conflicto armado ampliando el mandato de la Comisión Nacional de Investigación de Presuntas Violaciones de Derechos Humanos, y la reducción del uso de armas explosivas en el conflicto armado.²
3. Lamentablemente, Yemen no ha aplicado muchas de las recomendaciones que aceptó en el examen anterior, entre ellas declarar la suspensión del uso de la pena capital,³ armonizar la legislación nacional con la Convención sobre la Eliminación de Todas las Formas de Discriminación contra la Mujer,⁴ ratificar la Convención Internacional para la Protección de Todas las Personas contra las Desapariciones Forzadas,⁵ investigar y enjuiciar los ataques y otros abusos contra periodistas y personas defensoras de los derechos humanos,⁶ y poner fin al reclutamiento de niños y niñas soldados.⁷
4. Desafortunadamente, Yemen se limitó a tomar nota de las recomendaciones de cerrar todos los centros de detención informales,⁸ poner fin a todos los ataques indiscriminados y desproporcionados contra civiles,⁹ liberar de inmediato a todas las personas en detención arbitraria,¹⁰ poner fin a la desaparición forzada y la tortura y otros malos tratos,¹¹ abolir la pena de muerte,¹² ratificar el Estatuto de Roma de la Corte Penal Internacional¹³ y garantizar que el trato que reciben las personas detenidas se ajusta al derecho y las normas internacionales.¹⁴

MARCO NACIONAL DE DERECHOS HUMANOS

Derechos de las mujeres

5. La legislación nacional de Yemen contiene muchas lagunas y disposiciones discriminatorias contra las mujeres. Fundamentalmente, Yemen no ha avanzado en lo referente a su proyecto de ley sobre violencia contra las mujeres y las reformas jurídicas en otros ámbitos han sido limitadas durante el periodo anterior. El 8 de marzo de 2022, el Ministerio del Interior emitió una circular para facilitar el acceso de las mujeres yemeníes a un pasaporte sin la intervención de un tutor varón.¹⁵

Derechos de la infancia

6. En Yemen siguen cometándose graves abusos y violaciones de los derechos humanos de la infancia.¹⁶ El 18 de diciembre de 2018, el ministro de Derechos Humanos firmó una hoja de ruta para poner fin al reclutamiento de niños y niñas soldados.¹⁷ Sin embargo, no ha habido avances en cuanto a medidas de rendición de cuentas por las violaciones de derechos humanos relacionadas con niños y niñas, incluido el reclutamiento de niños y niñas soldados.

Rendición de cuentas por las violaciones de derechos humanos en el conflicto armado

7. Aunque la creación de la Comisión Nacional de Investigación de Presuntas Violaciones de Derechos Humanos es una buena noticia, el decreto presidencial por el que se establece vulnera los principios de independencia e imparcialidad, ya que la Comisión debe informar al Consejo Presidencial, que además designa a sus miembros. La Comisión ha remitido más de 5.000 casos a la Fiscalía desde agosto de 2022, pero no ha habido avances en su resolución.¹⁸ Los informes de la Comisión indican asimismo una cooperación limitada de todas las partes en el conflicto, incluido el gobierno reconocido internacionalmente de Yemen. El 25 de agosto de 2023 se amplió el mandato de la Comisión Nacional de Investigación de Presuntas Violaciones de Derechos Humanos mediante el Decreto de la República núm. 16.¹⁹

8. En octubre de 2021, las intensas actividades de cabildeo de Arabia Saudí ante el Consejo de Derechos Humanos llevaron al fin del mandato del Grupo de Eminentes Expertos de la ONU, único mecanismo de investigación internacional e imparcial sobre las violaciones del derecho internacional humanitario en Yemen.²⁰ De acuerdo con su informe final, el gobierno reconocido internacionalmente no respondió a la solicitud de acceso del Grupo de Eminentes Expertos de la ONU por tercer año consecutivo.²¹ Ninguna de las partes en el conflicto, incluido el gobierno reconocido internacionalmente, ha aplicado las recomendaciones del Grupo de Eminentes Expertos de la ONU.²²

SITUACIÓN DE LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS SOBRE EL TERRENO

Persecución de las personas LGBTI

9. Todas las partes en el conflicto han continuado reprimiendo a los miembros de la comunidad LGBTI. De 2020 a 2022, Amnistía Internacional documentó los casos de 17 personas contra quienes actuaron las fuerzas de seguridad de todas las partes del conflicto —incluidas las fuerzas de seguridad del gobierno reconocido internacionalmente en Taiz— por su orientación sexual, expresión o identidad de género o características sexuales, y las sometieron a arresto arbitrario, tortura —incluidas violaciones y otras formas de violencia—, amenazas y hostigamiento. Dos de las 17 personas entrevistadas por Amnistía Internacional (una persona *queer* y una mujer trans) fueron detenidas arbitrariamente por agentes encargados de hacer cumplir la ley en Taiz por su orientación sexual, identidad y expresión de género o características sexuales. Ambas dijeron haber sufrido tortura, que había incluido violación en un caso, y otros tratos o penas crueles, inhumanos o degradantes.²³
10. El Código Penal, aprobado en 1994, penaliza la “homosexualidad” entre hombres y entre mujeres, equipara la violación de un hombre a conducta homosexual y establece que la “sodomía” de un hombre casado con otro hombre es punible con la muerte. La Ley del Estatuto Personal codifica el género como binario —con dos únicas categorías: hombre y mujer—, codifica la tutela masculina patriarcal sobre las mujeres y no establece protecciones jurídicas formales para los derechos de las personas LGBTI y de género diverso.

Penas de muerte

11. El gobierno reconocido internacionalmente ha seguido utilizando la pena de muerte en varios juicios. En 2022, el gobierno reconocido internacionalmente impuso al menos ocho condenas a muerte en varias gobernaciones bajo su control.²⁴ En 2021, al menos 185 personas fueron condenadas a muerte, y la mayoría de las condenas se impusieron tras un juicio colectivo. El 25 de agosto de 2021, un tribunal militar de la gobernación de Marib condenó a muerte *in absentia* a 173 yemeníes, todos miembros destacados del grupo armado huzí, y a un ciudadano iraní, el embajador de Irán ante las autoridades *de facto* huzies.²⁵

Derechos de las mujeres

12. En Yemen, las mujeres y las niñas se enfrentan a una discriminación grave y generalizada en la legislación y en la práctica. Deben modificarse disposiciones de la Ley del Estatuto Personal, que abarca asuntos relacionados con el matrimonio, el divorcio, la herencia y la custodia infantil, para garantizar su conformidad con las obligaciones internacionales de Yemen en materia de derechos humanos. La Ley del Estatuto Personal contiene disposiciones discriminatorias que facilitan el matrimonio precoz y forzado así como otros abusos contra mujeres y niñas. Permite que una niña menor de 15 años se case con el consentimiento de su tutor siempre que el matrimonio no se consume hasta que haya alcanzado la pubertad.
13. Además, el Código Penal refuerza la condición de inferioridad tan grave que soportan las mujeres y niñas en Yemen. Establece penas leves para los hombres que cometen los denominados “homicidios por honor”, es decir, el asesinato de una mujer de su familia por presunta conducta “inmoral”, como cometer *zina* (relaciones sexuales fuera del matrimonio). El artículo 232 establece que si un hombre asesina o hiere a su esposa o su pareja tras haberla sorprendido cometiendo adulterio debe ser condenado como máximo a un año de prisión o a una multa, mientras que en la mayoría de los demás casos el asesinato se castiga con la muerte.

14. El gobierno reconocido internacionalmente y las autoridades *de facto* huzíes continúan manteniendo recluidas a las mujeres que ya han cumplido su condena si no hay un tutor masculino que las reciba a su salida de prisión, o las depositan en albergues para mujeres si sus familiares se niegan a recibirlas. Condicionar la excarcelación de una mujer a la aprobación de un tutor masculino es una práctica tradicional carente de fundamento jurídico que se aplicaba ya mucho antes del estallido del conflicto armado en 2015.²⁶
15. Las mujeres activistas y defensoras de los derechos humanos se enfrentan a una amplia diversidad de ataques basados en el género y a campañas difamatorias en un clima que fomenta la misoginia y la hostilidad hacia ellas debido a su activismo en favor de los derechos humanos. Amnistía Internacional entrevistó a seis defensoras de los derechos humanos que habían sufrido abusos, hostigamiento y amenazas —incluso en plataformas de redes sociales— entre 2019 y 2022 debido a su activismo en favor de los derechos humanos. El gobierno reconocido internacionalmente no ha tomado medidas de ninguna clase para proteger a estas mujeres y garantizarles un entorno seguro y propicio para desempeñar su trabajo.²⁷ La organización también ha documentado los casos de tres mujeres que habían sufrido extorsión a través de Internet entre 2021 y 2022 en zonas controladas por el gobierno reconocido internacionalmente.²⁸ Yemen carece de una ley que proteja a las mujeres de la violencia y los abusos en Internet.

Personas migrantes, solicitantes de asilo e internamente desplazadas, incluidas personas con discapacidad

16. El conflicto en curso ha tenido graves consecuencias para la migración. Al mismo tiempo, hasta 2022, 4,5 millones de personas se habían visto desplazadas internamente en Yemen.²⁹ Además, Yemen acoge a 99.877 personas migrantes y solicitantes de asilo, de origen predominantemente somalí y etíope.³⁰
17. Las personas con discapacidad —física, psicosocial, intelectual o sensorial— sufren los efectos del conflicto de forma desproporcionada, porque la desigualdad que ya experimentan en el acceso a servicios de salud adecuados y de calidad y a oportunidades de educación y empleo se agrava al tener que huir de la violencia y vivir en situación de desplazamiento.³¹
18. En 2019, Amnistía Internacional documentó los casos de 31 personas con discapacidad que habían tenido que desplazarse en las gobernaciones de Lahj, Adén y Abyan, y de otras dos que no habían podido huir de la violencia con sus familias. Las personas con discapacidad en situación de desplazamiento tienen dificultades adicionales: barreras para acceder en condiciones de igualdad de acceso a servicios de salud de calidad y a oportunidades de educación y empleo; dificultades para huir de la violencia y para acceder a la ayuda humanitaria, y unas condiciones de vida inadecuadas que menoscaban su dignidad inherente, como unas instalaciones higiénicas inaccesibles.³²
19. Amnistía Internacional ve con profunda preocupación los informes de organizaciones de derechos humanos locales e internacionales sobre homicidios masivos de personas migrantes y solicitantes de asilo yemeníes y etíopes que hacían se dirigían desde el Cuerno de África hasta Arabia Saudí, perpetradas por agentes de seguridad saudíes en la frontera de Arabia Saudí con Yemen.³³ En octubre de 2022, un grupo de relatores especiales y grupos de trabajo de la ONU remitió información a Arabia Saudí en relación con las denuncias de bombardeos de artillería y disparos de armas ligeras transfronterizas en Sada y Yizan del 1 de enero al 30 de abril de 2022, presuntamente realizados por las fuerzas de seguridad saudíes y que mataron a 430 personas migrantes y solicitantes de asilo e hirieron a 640 más.³⁴ En agosto de 2023, Human Rights Watch publicó un informe en el que documentaba la muerte, a manos de guardias de fronteras saudíes, de cientos de personas migrantes y solicitantes de asilo etíopes que intentaban cruzar la frontera entre Yemen y Arabia Saudí entre marzo de 2022 y junio de 2023.³⁵ A pesar de que tiene la obligación de investigar, el gobierno reconocido internacionalmente no ha llevado a cabo investigaciones rápidas y exhaustivas sobre las muertes y lesiones causadas a migrantes y solicitantes de asilo por guardias de fronteras saudíes, especialmente en territorio yemení.

Libertad de expresión

20. Periodistas que intentaban ejercer su derecho a la libertad de expresión han sufrido una represión inmensa por parte del gobierno reconocido internacionalmente en forma de hostigamiento y enjuiciamiento. En 2022, las autoridades judiciales han procesado al menos a tres periodistas por publicar contenidos críticos con autoridades

e instituciones públicas. Un cuarto periodista fue llamado a declarar por la Dirección de Investigaciones Criminales en relación con unos comentarios críticos publicados en Facebook y estuvo unas nueve horas en detención arbitraria. El Tribunal de Fondos Públicos de Hadramaut impuso una condena condicional de tres meses a un periodista el 21 de junio de 2022 por “insultar a un funcionario público” y “amenazar con publicar secretos privados”, en aplicación de los artículos 172 y 257 del Código Penal, respectivamente, tras haber publicado un artículo en el que se criticaba el nivel académico de la universidad pública de Hadramaut. Dos periodistas dijeron a Amnistía Internacional que habían dejado de publicar opiniones críticas con el gobierno reconocido internacionalmente por temor a sufrir persecución.³⁶

Abusos contra los derechos humanos en el conflicto armado

21. Todas las partes en el conflicto, incluido el gobierno reconocido internacionalmente, han cometido graves abusos contra los derechos humanos, entre ellos ejecuciones extrajudiciales, detenciones arbitrarias y tortura y otros malos tratos.³⁷ No obstante, se ha reducido significativamente el número de víctimas civiles debido a un descenso general del uso de armas explosivas, también por parte del gobierno reconocido internacionalmente.³⁸

RECOMENDACIONES DE ACTUACIÓN DIRIGIDAS AL ESTADO OBJETO DE EXAMEN

Amnistía Internacional insta al gobierno de Yemen a aplicar recomendaciones clave relativas a las áreas siguientes:

Obligaciones internacionales en materia de derechos humanos

- Ratificar sin reservas el Protocolo Facultativo de la Convención sobre la Eliminación de Todas las Formas de Discriminación contra la Mujer, el Estatuto de Roma de la Corte Penal Internacional, el Protocolo Facultativo de la Convención contra la Tortura y Otros Tratos o Penas Crueles, Inhumanos o Degradantes, el Segundo Protocolo Facultativo del Pacto Internacional de Derechos Civiles y Políticos, destinado a abolir la pena de muerte, la Convención Internacional para la Protección de Todas las Personas contra las Desapariciones Forzadas, la Convención Internacional sobre la Protección de los Derechos de Todos los Trabajadores Migratorios y de sus Familiares y el Protocolo Facultativo del Pacto Internacional de Derechos Económicos, Sociales y Culturales.
- Revisar y retirar todas las reservas y declaraciones que limitan el ejercicio de los derechos consagrados en la Convención sobre la Eliminación de Todas las Formas de Discriminación contra la Mujer y en la Convención contra la Tortura y Otros Tratos o Penas Crueles, Inhumanos o Degradantes.

Poner fin a la persecución de las personas LGBTI

- Poner en libertad de inmediato a todas las personas detenidas arbitrariamente por su orientación sexual, expresión o identidad de género o características sexuales, y aprobar leyes y políticas dirigidas a acabar con la persecución y los arrestos arbitrarios practicados por las fuerzas de seguridad por estos motivos. Hasta entonces, las personas detenidas deben recibir un trato humano, y deben introducirse salvaguardias efectivas para que no sigan sufriendo trato discriminatorio bajo custodia, de conformidad con lo establecido en el derecho y las normas internacionales de derechos humanos, como las Reglas Mínimas para el Tratamiento de los Reclusos (Reglas Mandela) y los Principios de Yogyakarta.
- Despenalizar las relaciones sexuales entre personas del mismo sexo derogando los artículos 264, 268 y 270 del Código Penal yemení.
- Poner en marcha sin demora investigaciones imparciales y efectivas sobre las denuncias de tortura y otros malos tratos —incluidas violaciones y otras formas de violencia sexual— a manos de agentes de las fuerzas de seguridad aunque no se presente denuncia formalmente.

Pena de muerte

- Declarar la suspensión oficial de las ejecuciones con vistas a abolir la pena capital para todos los delitos.
- Revisar los casos de todas las personas que están condenadas a muerte actualmente, con miras a conmutarlas la condena o someterlas a un nuevo proceso judicial que sea justo y sin posibilidad de recurrir a la pena de muerte.

Derechos de las mujeres

- Reformar la Ley del Estatuto Personal para armonizarla con el derecho y las normas internacionales de derechos humanos y para asegurarse de que no contiene disposiciones discriminatorias contra las mujeres, entre otras cosas derogando las relativas a conducta “inmoral”. Garantizar que el matrimonio forzado está prohibido en cualquier circunstancia; en el caso de un matrimonio a edad temprana —cuando al menos uno de los cónyuges es menor de 18 años—, el Estado debe disponer que se celebre con el consentimiento pleno, libre e informado de la persona menor de edad, lo que incluye que tenga el grado de madurez necesario para comprender plenamente las consecuencias y obligaciones del matrimonio. El Estado debe asimismo garantizar que las personas menores de 18 años que han contraído matrimonio no están obligadas a dejar la escuela.
- Reformar el artículo 232 del Código Penal para que incluya circunstancias agravantes en la determinación de la condena para quienes resulten culpables de feminicidio, incluidos los “homicidios por motivos de honor”.
- Aprobar una ley sobre la violencia digital contra las mujeres que prohíba la ciberdelincuencia, incluidos el acoso, la difamación, la intimidación y el chantaje por Internet.
- Poner en libertad de inmediato a todas las mujeres que continúen privadas de libertad después de haber cumplido su condena, de conformidad con el Código Penal de Yemen, su Constitución y sus obligaciones en virtud del derecho internacional de los derechos humanos.
- Poner fin a toda restricción discriminatoria de los derechos de las mujeres en la legislación y en la práctica, como la tutela masculina.

Personas migrantes, solicitantes de asilo e internamente desplazadas, incluidas las personas con discapacidad

- Aplicar íntegramente los Principios Rectores de los Desplazamientos Internos de la ONU y adoptar todas las medidas adicionales necesarias para hacer efectivos los derechos de las personas internamente desplazadas en Yemen, incluidas las personas con discapacidad, por ejemplo adoptando las medidas adecuadas para garantizar su retorno en condiciones de seguridad a sus lugares de origen si así lo desean, lo que incluye reconstruir viviendas e infraestructuras y proporcionar oportunidades de educación y empleo, servicios de salud y otros servicios básicos.
- Garantizar a las personas con discapacidad el acceso en condiciones de igualdad a ayuda humanitaria, servicios de salud de calidad, oportunidades de educación y empleo, y protección frente a la violencia.
- Investigar presuntos homicidios de migrantes y solicitantes de asilo así como otros abusos y violaciones de derechos humanos en la frontera de Yemen con Arabia Saudí, identificar a todos los responsables —incluidos agentes estatales y no estatales— y exigirles rendición de cuentas en juicios justos en los que no pueda imponerse la pena capital.

Libertad de expresión

- Poner en libertad inmediata e incondicional a todas las personas encarceladas exclusivamente por el ejercicio pacífico su derecho a la libertad de expresión.
- Acabar con el hostigamiento y enjuiciamiento de activistas y periodistas y respetar su derecho a la libertad de expresión, con la práctica de llamar a declarar a activistas y periodistas ante organismos de seguridad y militares, y con el abuso de la legislación penal relativa a la difamación y la seguridad nacional para reprimir la disidencia.

- Armonizar la legislación nacional que restringe el derecho a la libertad de expresión con las normas internacionales.

Abusos contra los derechos humanos en el conflicto armado de Yemen

- Proteger la vida de los civiles atrapados en medio de los combates y cumplir con sus obligaciones en virtud del derecho internacional humanitario.
- Reformar el mandato de la Comisión Nacional de Investigación de Presuntas Violaciones de Derechos Humanos para que pueda investigar, de manera independiente e imparcial, los casos en los que haya información creíble sobre la comisión de violaciones del derecho internacional humanitario y de los derechos humanos, hacer públicas sus conclusiones y emprender acciones judiciales contra los presuntos responsables penales para que sean procesados en juicios justos. Asimismo, las autoridades deben garantizar mayor cooperación de las partes en el conflicto con la Comisión Nacional de Investigación de Presuntas Violaciones de Derechos Humanos y aplicar sus recomendaciones.
- Garantizar que tanto las víctimas de ataques ilegítimos como sus familiares obtienen reparación, que incluya restitución, rehabilitación, indemnización, satisfacción y garantías de no repetición en todo Yemen.

ANNEX 1

KEY AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL DOCUMENTS FOR FURTHER REFERENCE

Amnesty International, “Yemen: War and exclusion leave millions of people with disabilities in the lurch”, 3 December 2019, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2019/12/yemen-war-and-exclusion-leave-millions-of-people-with-disabilities-in-the-lurch/>

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Amnesty International, “Yemen: Ta’iz authorities must tackle child rape and abuse under militia rule”, 8 March 2019, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2019/03/yemen-taiz-authorities-must-tackle-child-rape-and-abuse-under-militia-rule-2/>

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Amnesty International, *Human rights in the Middle East and North Africa: Review of 2019* (Index: MDE 01/1357/2020), 18 February 2020, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde01/1357/2020/en/>, pp.71-73.

Amnesty International, *Death sentences and executions 2019* (Index: ACT 50/1847/2020), 21 April 2020, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/act50/1847/2020/en/>

Amnesty International, “UN: Yemeni activist demands people with disabilities ‘have a seat at the table’ in crisis response”, 28 July 2020, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/07/un-yemeni-activist-demands-people-with-disabilities-have-a-seat-at-the-table-in-crisis-response/>

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Amnesty International, *Death sentences and executions 2021* (Index: ACT 50/5418/2022), 24 May 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/act50/5418/2022/en/>

Amnesty International, “Yemen: Government must stop prosecution and harassment of journalists”, 18 August 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2022/08/yemen-government-must-stop-prosecution-and-harassment-of-journalists/>

Amnesty International, *Amnesty International Report 2022/23: The state of the world’s human rights* (Index: POL 10/5670/2023), 27 March 2023, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/5670/2023/en/>, pp.403-406.

Amnesty International, *Yemen: Parties to the Conflict Should Immediately Release All Those Arbitrarily Detained and Reveal the Fate of Those Forcibly Disappeared Since the Beginning of the Armed Conflict in Yemen in 2014* (Index: MDE 31/6691/2023), 17 April 2023, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde31/6691/2023/en/>

Amnesty International, *Death sentences and executions 2022* (Index: ACT 50/6548/2023), 16 May 2023, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/act50/6548/2023/en/>

ANNEX 2

MATRIX OF RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THE PREVIOUS CYCLE, WITH COMMENTS ON PROGRESS

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
Theme: A1 Scope of international obligations			
123.58 Work actively with the international community in investigating violations of international human rights and humanitarian law, including in cooperation with the Group of Eminent Experts (Norway); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A1 Scope of international obligations A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B11 International humanitarian law Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.21 Ban child marriage, set the minimum age of marriage at 18 years and amend discriminatory domestic laws against women, especially with regard to male guardianship and control over women, and bring them into line with the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Germany); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 1	Supported	A1 Scope of international obligations A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D29 Domestic violence F11 Advancement of women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment F12 Discrimination against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - women - girls	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
123.164 Revise legislation to finally establish a minimum age for marriage in compliance with international human rights standards (Iceland); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A1 Scope of international obligations A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - children - girls	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
124.20 Fulfil its obligations under the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Estonia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 1	Supported	A1 Scope of international obligations A42 Institutions & policies - General F12 Discrimination against women Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
123.52 Cease violations of international human rights and humanitarian law immediately and comply with its international obligations (Cyprus); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 – Para. 123	Supported	A1 Scope of international obligations A43 Human rights policies B11 International humanitarian law Affected persons: - media	Not yet implemented. See para 21 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>123.41 Immediately halt the practice of arbitrary detention, enforced disappearance and torture, release all individuals arbitrarily detained, provide accountability and remedies for all such human rights violations and ensure enforcement of the United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners (New Zealand);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A1 Scope of international obligations</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>B51 Right to an effective remedy</p> <p>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment</p> <p>D26 Conditions of detention</p> <p>D32 Enforced disappearances</p> <p>D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- persons deprived of their liberty</p>	Not yet implemented. See para 20 above.
<p>123.57 Conduct prompt, thorough and impartial investigations into reports of violations of international humanitarian law and international human rights law in Yemen (New Zealand);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 – Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A1 Scope of international obligations</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>B51 Right to an effective remedy</p> <p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- general</p>	Partially implemented. See para 21 above.
<p>123.166 Put an end to the recruitment of child soldiers and the detention of migrant children and provide them with assistance pursuant to international standards (France);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A1 Scope of international obligations</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>D26 Conditions of detention</p> <p>D31 Liberty and security - general</p> <p>F35 Children in armed conflict</p> <p>G4 Migrants</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- migrants</p>	Partially implemented. See para 6 above.
<p>124.27 Ensure full compliance with the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict (Slovenia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 – Para. 1</p>	Supported	<p>A1 Scope of international obligations</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</p> <p>F35 Children in armed conflict</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- children</p>	Partially implemented. See para 6 above.
Theme: A12 Acceptance of international norms			
<p>123.2 Continue to work towards fulfilling its international obligations emanating from the human rights conventions to which it has acceded (Bahrain);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- general</p>	Not yet implemented.
<p>124.3 Become a party to the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and enact legislation to implement the Convention that includes measures on compensation for victims and their families (Seychelles);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 1</p>	Supported	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms</p> <p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework</p> <p>B51 Right to an effective remedy</p> <p>B53 Support to victims and witnesses</p> <p>D32 Enforced disappearances</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- disappeared persons</p>	Not yet implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
124.1 Sign and ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (France); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 1	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D32 Enforced disappearances Affected persons: - general - disappeared persons	Not yet implemented.
124.13 Sign the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Austria); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 1	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D32 Enforced disappearances Affected persons: - disappeared persons	Not yet implemented.
123.1 Accelerate the process of accession to the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Ukraine); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms D32 Enforced disappearances Affected persons: - disappeared persons	Not yet implemented.
124.2 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Montenegro); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 1	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms D32 Enforced disappearances Affected persons: - disappeared persons	Not yet implemented.
124.19 Consider ratification of the Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions (Ukraine); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 1	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion D43 Freedom of opinion and expression G1 Members of minorities Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
Theme: A26 Cooperation with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)			
123.8 Continue to implement the recommendations from the second cycle review (Bahrain); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A26 Cooperation with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR) A27 Follow-up to Universal Periodic Review (UPR) Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
123.10 Accelerate efforts and take appropriate action to implement the recommendations accepted in the previous cycle of the universal periodic review (Djibouti); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A26 Cooperation with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR) A27 Follow-up to Universal Periodic Review (UPR) Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
Theme: A27 Follow-up to Universal Periodic Review (UPR)			
123.63 Fulfil previously accepted recommendations to protect freedom of expression, including through amendment and enforcement of the Press and Publications Act (Canada); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A27 Follow-up to Universal Periodic Review (UPR) A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D43 Freedom of opinion and expression Affected persons: - media	Not yet implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>123.154 Fulfil previously accepted recommendations to prohibit child, early and forced marriage, including setting the minimum age of marriage at 18, and prevent forced withdrawal of girls from schools (Canada);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A27 Follow-up to Universal Periodic Review (UPR)</p> <p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework</p> <p>E51 Right to education - General</p> <p>S04 SDG 4 - education</p> <p>F12 Discrimination against women</p> <p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- girls</p>	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
Theme: A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions			
<p>123.153 Step up efforts, in cooperation with international agencies, to remove restrictions and establish the unhindered access of the population, especially children, including internally displaced and refugee children, to humanitarian supplies (Bulgaria);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general</p> <p>E22 Right to food</p> <p>E41 Right to health - General</p> <p>S03 SDG 3 - health</p> <p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</p> <p>G5 Refugees & asylum seekers</p> <p>G6 Internally displaced persons</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- children</p> <p>- persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not yet implemented. See paras 16-18 above.
<p>123.182 Continue to cooperate closely with the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in addressing the plight of internally displaced persons and ensuring basic services for them (Maldives).</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions</p> <p>G4 Migrants</p> <p>G6 Internally displaced persons</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- internally displaced persons</p>	Not yet implemented. See paras 16-18 above.
Theme: A41 Constitutional and legislative framework			
<p>123.20 Implement the outcomes of the National Dialogue Conference and complete the referendum on the new constitution (Sudan);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework</p> <p>A42 Institutions & policies - General</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- general</p>	Not yet implemented.
<p>123.18 Continue to mobilize resources and galvanize international support to enhance its capacity to protect and promote human rights (Nigeria);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework</p> <p>A42 Institutions & policies - General</p> <p>A43 Human rights policies</p> <p>A63 Budget and resources (for human rights implementation)</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- general</p>	The general nature of this recommendation makes it difficult to provide a concrete assessment of the level of implementation.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>123.6 Make further efforts to strengthen the institutional and legal framework for the protection of human rights (Uzbekistan);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework A42 Institutions & policies - General A43 Human rights policies D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation</p> <p>Affected persons: - general</p>	The general nature of this recommendation makes it difficult to provide a concrete assessment of the level of implementation.
<p>123.23 Redouble efforts to eradicate all acts of discrimination against minorities living in Yemen, and ensure that equal treatment is guaranteed to all individuals without exception (Uruguay);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework A42 Institutions & policies - General B31 Equality & non-discrimination B32 Racial discrimination G1 Members of minorities</p> <p>Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	The general nature of this recommendation makes it difficult to provide a concrete assessment of the level of implementation.
<p>123.45 Implement a moratorium on the use of capital punishment (Portugal);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework A43 Human rights policies D23 Death penalty</p> <p>Affected persons: - general</p>	Not yet implemented.
<p>123.37 Adopt appropriate measures to ensure that human rights defenders and journalists are protected from acts of aggression or intimidation (Luxembourg);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework A43 Human rights policies D43 Freedom of opinion 1 expression H1 Human rights defenders</p> <p>Affected persons: - media - human rights defenders</p>	Not yet implemented. See para 20 above.
<p>123.22 Continue support for awareness-raising programmes on human rights in order to promote equal rights and equal opportunities for all citizens in accordance with Yemeni legislation (Lao People's Democratic Republic);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework A51 Human rights education - general A54 Awareness raising and dissemination B31 Equality & non-discrimination</p> <p>Affected persons: - general</p>	Not yet implemented. See paras 9-10 and 12-15 above.
<p>123.5 Swiftly adopt the necessary measures to safeguard respect for international humanitarian law, in particular to protect civilians and sites protected by international humanitarian law (Spain);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B11 International humanitarian law E7 Cultural rights</p> <p>Affected persons: - general</p>	The general nature of this recommendation makes it difficult to provide a concrete assessment of the level of implementation.
<p>123.139 Undertake measures to address gender-based and sexual violence (Malaysia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B31 Equality & non-discrimination F11 Advancement of women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment F13 Violence against women</p> <p>Affected persons: - women</p>	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>123.44 Continue all possible efforts to adopt legislation and implement operational frameworks focusing on the protection of women and children from violence, including female genital mutilation. In order to avoid the tragedy of Yemen witnessing a lost generation, the Government should also take all possible steps to foster access for all children to education (Poland);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D2 Right to physical and moral integrity E51 Right to education - General S04 SDG 4 - education F13 Violence against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict</p> <p>Affected persons: - women - children</p>	Not yet implemented.
<p>123.30 Impose a moratorium on the death penalty and ensure that the death penalty is not imposed on persons under the age of 18 at the time of the commission of the criminal offence (Czechia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D23 Death penalty</p> <p>Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty</p>	Not yet implemented. See para 11 above.
<p>123.135 Adopt measures in the legislative sphere to prevent and combat harassment and violence, specifically domestic and sexual violence, against women in all areas, including in detention centres (Honduras);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D26 Conditions of detention D29 Domestic violence F13 Violence against women</p> <p>Affected persons: - women</p>	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
<p>124.68 Abolish male guardianship and control over women, raise the minimum age for marriage to 18 by amending the Personal Status Law and include effective legal protection for women from domestic and sexual violence in the Penal Code (Austria);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 1</p>	Supported	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D29 Domestic violence F11 Advancement of women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment F12 Discrimination against women F13 Violence against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</p> <p>Affected persons: - women</p>	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
<p>123.67 Takes all necessary measures to ensure that journalists, demonstrators and human rights defenders have the necessary freedom to conduct their activities (Portugal);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 – Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D43 Freedom of opinion and expression H1 Human rights defenders</p> <p>Affected persons: - media - human rights defenders</p>	Not yet implemented. See para 20 above.
<p>123.148 Accelerate the drafting, adoption and implementation of laws establishing the age of marriage (Viet Nam);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F1 Women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</p> <p>Affected persons: - women</p>	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
<p>123.143 Take efforts to further improve and promote women's rights, including through legislation to strengthen the punishment of domestic and sexual violence (Republic of Korea);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123</p>	Supported	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F11 Advancement of women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment F12 Discrimination against women F13 Violence against women</p> <p>Affected persons: - women</p>	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
123.144 Pursue efforts to remove discriminatory laws and violence against women (Senegal); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F12 Discrimination against women F13 Violence against women Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
123.168 Criminalize child, early and forced marriage, including by adopting legislation that sets the minimum age for marriage, and take effective action to combat gender-based discrimination and violence, including female genital mutilation (Italy); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F12 Discrimination against women F13 Violence against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F32 Children: family environment and alternative care Affected persons: - women - children - girls	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
123.160 Take urgent steps to ensure that an appropriate legal framework is in place to prevent marriage for children under the age of 18 (Denmark); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 – Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - children	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
123.176 Adopt policies to prevent early marriage, including by setting the minimum age for marriage at 18 years in law (Republic of Korea); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - children - girls	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
Theme: A42 Institutions & policies - General			
123.175 Pursue efforts to secure the educational rights of all children and end recruitment of children and reintegrate them into society (Qatar); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A42 Institutions & policies - General B11 International humanitarian law E51 Right to education - General S04 SDG 4 - education F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F32 Children: family environment and alternative care F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented. See para 6 above.
123.155 Strengthen measures to eradicate and sanction the practices of forced marriage, child marriage, and the recruitment or use of child soldiers (Chile); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 – Para. 123	Supported	A42 Institutions & policies – General B11 International humanitarian law F13 Violence against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - women - children - girls	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
123.138 Continue capacity-building efforts for the promotion of the social, cultural and economic rights of women and to counter violence against them (Lebanon); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A42 Institutions & policies - General F1 Women F11 Advancement of women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment F12 Discrimination against women F13 Violence against women F14 Participation of women in political and public life Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
123.141 Ensure women's representation at all levels of the political process and take effective measures to protect women against gender-based and sexual violence (Norway); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A42 Institutions & policies - General F11 Advancement of women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment F12 Discrimination against women F13 Violence against women F14 Participation of women in political and public life Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
123.146 Continue national policies aimed at promoting the status of women in society and in decision-making processes (State of Palestine); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A42 Institutions & policies - General F11 Advancement of women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment F12 Discrimination against women F14 Participation of women in political and public life Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented.
123.130 Take all necessary measures to protect women and girls against all forms of sexual and gender-based violence (Belgium); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A42 Institutions & policies - General F13 Violence against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - women - girls	Not yet implemented. See para 12-15 above.
Theme: A43 Human rights policies			
123.162 Ensure access to education for all children and eradicate the recruitment and use of children by armed forces (Estonia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A43 Human rights policies B11 International humanitarian law B31 Equality & non-discrimination E51 Right to education - General S04 SDG 4 - education F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partly implemented. See para 6 above.
123.157 Eradicate the recruitment and use of children by armed forces and armed groups and end all violations committed against them (Croatia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A43 Human rights policies B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented. See para 6 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
123.171 Intensify efforts to prevent children from unlawful recruitment and use by armed forces (Malaysia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 – Para. 123	Supported	A43 Human rights policies B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented. See para 6 above.
123.174 Step up efforts to address in a comprehensive and responsive manner the recruitment of children in armed conflict and to strengthen protection and rehabilitation measures (Philippines); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A43 Human rights policies B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented. See para 6 above.
123.156 Continue efforts to protect human rights, specifically for vulnerable people and children (Tunisia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A43 Human rights policies F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - children - vulnerable persons/groups	Not yet implemented. See paras 16-19.
123.170 Make efforts to increase protection for the most vulnerable groups, in particular for children, and to prevent their recruitment, and provide them with the necessary social and psychosocial support (Lebanon); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A43 Human rights policies F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F32 Children: family environment and alternative care F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children - vulnerable persons/groups	Partially implemented. See para 6 above.
Theme: A44 Structure of the national human rights machinery			
123.61 Continue the work of the National Commission of Inquiry and ensure its independence (State of Palestine); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A44 Structure of the national human rights machinery A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) A47 Good governance Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 7.
Theme: A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)			
123.54 Continue to support the National Commission of Inquiry to investigate human rights allegations and provide the necessary resources (Jordan); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 – Para. 123	Supported	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) B51 Right to an effective remedy D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general - judges, lawyers and prosecutors	Partially implemented. See para 7.
123.51 Strengthen the efforts of the National Commission of Inquiry to hold to account those responsible for human rights violations (Chile); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) B52 Impunity B51 Right to an effective remedy Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 7.
Theme: A46 National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas)			
123.145 Develop an action plan to ensure responsive mechanisms are put in place for victims and survivors of sexual violence and gender-based violence (Seychelles); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A46 National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas) B53 Support to victims and witnesses F13 Violence against women Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
123.152 Update and promptly implement its 2014 action plan to end and prevent the recruitment and use of children by its government forces (Belgium); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	A46 National Plans of Action on Human Rights (or specific areas) F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F32 Children: family environment and alternative care F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partly implemented: See para 6 above.
Theme: B11 International humanitarian law			
123.149 Ensure that no children take part in fighting as child soldiers and provide former child soldiers with all appropriate assistance for their physical and psychological recovery and social integration (Zambia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B11 International humanitarian law E41 Right to health - General S03 SDG 3 - health F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F32 Children: family environment and alternative care F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented: See para 6 above
123.163 Ensure that all armed groups immediately cease recruiting child soldiers and release from duty all children under 18, and ensure that they have access to rehabilitation programmes (Germany); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F32 Children: family environment and alternative care F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented: See para 6 above.
123.159 End the recruitment and use of children in armed forces and release those who have already been recruited (Czechia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented: See para 6 above.
123.161 Ensure that children are protected from taking part in any conflict (Eritrea); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented: See para 6 above.
123.167 Fight against the recruitment of child soldiers by all armed groups and ensure the release from duty of all children who are under 18 (Italy); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented: See para 6 above.
123.173 Ensure that no children are recruited as soldiers (Norway); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	Partially implemented: See para 6 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
123.180 Exert efforts to protect children, particularly in areas afflicted by conflict (Sudan); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F35 Children in armed conflict Affected persons: - children	The general nature of this recommendation makes it difficult to provide a concrete assessment of the level of implementation.
Theme: B31 Equality & non-discrimination			
123.66 Recognize the civil, political, economic, social and cultural rights of all Yemeni people, across the country, and hence, their right to active participation in political decision-making (Islamic Republic of Iran); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B31 Equality & non-discrimination D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation D31 Liberty and security - general E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation Affected persons: - general	The general nature of this recommendation makes it difficult to provide a concrete assessment of the level of implementation.
Theme: B51 Right to an effective remedy			
123.50 Transparently investigate incidents of gender-based and sexual violence to establish accountability for these crimes (Australia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity F13 Violence against women Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
123.59 Investigate promptly allegations of arbitrary detention, torture and ill-treatment, including against the Baha'i community and other victims of religious persecution, and ensure accountability in line with international standards (Norway); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B51 Right to an effective remedy D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D26 Conditions of detention D32 Enforced disappearances D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups - persons deprived of their liberty	Partially implemented. See paras 7 above.
123.49 Take measures to prevent, investigate and prosecute attacks and other forms of abuse against journalists and human rights defenders (Argentina); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	B51 Right to an effective remedy D43 Freedom of opinion and expression H1 Human rights defenders Affected persons: - media - human rights defenders	Not yet implemented. See paras 20 above.
Theme: D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation			
123.28 Continue its efforts to ensure the return of stability and security throughout the country (Tunisia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation D31 Liberty and security - general E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation Affected persons: - persons affected by armed conflict	The general nature of this recommendation makes it difficult to provide a concrete assessment of the level of implementation.
Theme: D2 Right to physical and moral integrity			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
123.48 Take the necessary measures to investigate and punish cases of sexual violence and forced marriage and to put an end to child recruitment (Argentina); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	D2 Right to physical and moral integrity B51 Right to an effective remedy F13 Violence against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - women - children	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
123.76 Enhance efforts to protect vulnerable groups, including women, children, migrants, refugees, asylum seekers and internally displaced persons, from violence and exploitation (Philippines); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 – Para. 123	Supported	D2 Right to physical and moral integrity D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking F13 Violence against women F33 Children: protection against exploitation G4 Migrants G5 Refugees & asylum seekers G6 Internally displaced persons Affected persons: - vulnerable persons/groups	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-19 above.
Theme: D21 Right to life			
123.27 Take steps to immediately protect journalists, human rights defenders, civil society and minorities such as the Baha'i, including from arbitrary detention, enforced disappearance and torture (Canada); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	D21 Right to life D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D26 Conditions of detention D31 Liberty and security - general D32 Enforced disappearances D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention D43 Freedom of opinion and expression H1 Human rights defenders Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups - media - human rights defenders	Not yet implemented. See para 20 above.
Theme: D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking			
123.179 Step up efforts to eradicate forced marriage, sexual exploitation and domestic violence against women and girls (Spain); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking D28 Gender-based violence3- D29 Domestic violence F13 Violence against women Affected persons: - women - girls	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
Theme: F1 Women			
123.132 Continue efforts to protect women from violence and domestic violence (Tunisia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	F1 Women D29 Domestic violence F13 Violence against women Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-15 above.
123.137 Improve the situation of women, in particular by eliminating forced and child marriage (France); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	F1 Women F11 Advancement of women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
123.128 Pursue efforts to ensure the representation of women at all levels of the political process and their participation in public life without discrimination (Zambia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	F1 Women F12 Discrimination against women F14 Participation of women in political and public life Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. Current cabinet has no woman members.
123.131 Strengthen efforts to ensure the representation of women at all levels of the political process and their participation in public life, without discrimination (Chile); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	F1 Women F12 Discrimination against women F14 Participation of women in political and public life Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. Current cabinet has no woman members.
123.133 Pursue efforts to ensure the representation of women at all levels of the political process and their participation in public life without discrimination, including in any peace and transitional processes (Czechia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	F1 Women F12 Discrimination against women F14 Participation of women in political and public life Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. Current cabinet has no woman members.
123.129 Take measures to protect women and girls, in particular effective measures to end the practice of forced and child marriage (Zambia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	F1 Women F12 Discrimination against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - women - children	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
123.38 Give priority to the rights of the most vulnerable groups in society, especially women, children, persons with disabilities and refugees (United Arab Emirates); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	F1 Women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F4 Persons with disabilities G1 Members of minorities G5 Refugees & asylum seekers Affected persons: - vulnerable persons/groups	Not yet implemented. See paras 12-19 above.
Theme: F11 Advancement of women			
123.147 Ensure the representation of women in public and political life during the transition process, adopt measures to combat discriminatory attitudes against women and protect them from forced and early marriages (Uruguay); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9 - Para. 123	Supported	F11 Advancement of women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment F12 Discrimination against women F14 Participation of women in political and public life F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection Affected persons: - women	Not yet implemented. See para 12 above.
Theme: A1 Scope of international obligations			
124.47 Fully cooperate with the Group of Eminent Experts on Yemen in support of its mandate and fully implement the Stockholm Agreement (Canada); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A1 Scope of international obligations A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.36 Immediately cease arbitrary arrest and detention, enforced disappearance, torture and ill-treatment, and ensure detainees are treated in accordance with international law and norms (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A1 Scope of international obligations D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D26 Conditions of detention D32 Enforced disappearances D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty	Not yet implemented. See para 20 above.
Theme: A12 Acceptance of international norms			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
124.23 Pursue efforts to ratify international human rights instruments to which it has not yet acceded (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
124.5 Ratify the Rome Statute and implement the Statute in national legislation (Croatia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
124.8 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court and bring legislation into line with the ensuing obligations (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
124.9 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court and fully align its legislation with all the obligations under the Rome Statute, including incorporating the definition of crimes and general principles in the Statute and adopting provisions enabling cooperation with the Court (Latvia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
124.12 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, and fully align its national legislation with all the obligations under the Rome Statute (Slovenia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
124.17 Become a party to the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty, and in the meantime declare a moratorium on executions (Hungary); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation D21 Right to life D23 Death penalty Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty	Not yet implemented.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>124.16 Announce a moratorium on all executions and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Estonia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms</p> <p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework</p> <p>D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation</p> <p>D23 Death penalty</p> <p>D21 Right to life</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- persons deprived of their liberty</p>	Not yet implemented
<p>124.6 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court and the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture (Estonia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>B52 Impunity</p> <p>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment</p> <p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- general</p>	Not yet implemented
<p>124.15 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Hungary);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>B52 Impunity</p> <p>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment</p> <p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- persons deprived of their liberty</p>	Not yet implemented
<p>124.4 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Botswana);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>B52 Impunity</p> <p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- general</p>	Not yet implemented
<p>124.7 Advance consideration of the ratification of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Georgia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>B52 Impunity</p> <p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- general</p>	Not yet implemented
<p>124.10 Accede to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Luxembourg);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>B52 Impunity</p> <p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <p>- general</p>	Not yet implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
124.11 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (New Zealand); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
124.18 Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Montenegro); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation D21 Right to life D23 Death penalty Affected persons: - general	Not yet implemented.
Theme: A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up (NMRF)			
124.59 Cooperate with the international community and at the national level to record all cases of international law violations committed by all parties to the conflict, and pursue actions so that perpetrators are held accountable for the crimes and violations and are brought before an independent court in the future (Poland); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up (NMRF) A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B11 International humanitarian law B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See paras 7-8 above.
124.57 Ensure the independence of the National Commission of Inquiry and continue to grant full access to the Group of Eminent International and Regional Experts with a view to ensuring that perpetrators of the most serious crimes are held accountable, as part of a future reconciliation and transitional justice framework in conformity with international standards (Netherlands); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A21 National Mechanisms for Reporting and Follow-up (NMRF) A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity B54 Transitional justice D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 7 above.
Theme: A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions			
124.46 Fully cooperate with the Group of Eminent Experts (Brazil); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.48 Guarantee access to the country to the Group of Eminent International and Regional Experts, and cooperate with this Group and other human rights mechanisms of the United Nations system (Costa Rica); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.49 Provide access to the Group of Eminent Experts and international human rights investigators and fully cooperate with them (Estonia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
124.51 Ensure that the Group of Eminent Experts has unrestricted access to areas controlled by the Government (Germany); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.53 Cooperate fully with the Group of Eminent Experts and facilitate its access to the territory (France); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.54 Cooperate with and grant access to the Group of Eminent Experts (Italy); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.55 Allow the Group of Eminent International and Regional Experts access to the country and fully cooperate with it (Luxembourg); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.32 Continue efforts to halt the conflict in Yemen and implement the recommendations made by the Group of Eminent Experts (Iceland); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions A3 Inter-State cooperation & development assistance B11 International humanitarian law Affected persons: - persons affected by armed conflict	Not yet implemented. See para 8 above.
124.50 Engage with the work of the Group of Eminent International and Regional Experts appointed by the Human Rights Council to monitor and report on the situation of human rights in Yemen (Ireland); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions A43 Human rights policies Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.43 Cooperate with the Group of Eminent Experts and international human rights investigators (Austria); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B11 International humanitarian law Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.41 Cooperate fully with the Group of Eminent International and Regional Experts by granting them access to its territory in order to ensure that serious violations of international human rights and humanitarian law can be documented and those responsible brought to justice (Switzerland); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B11 International humanitarian law B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
124.58 Cooperate with, and grant access to, the Group of Eminent International and Regional Experts on Yemen to ensure accountability for all violations and abuses of international humanitarian law and international human rights law (New Zealand); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B11 International humanitarian law B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.42 Facilitate full access for members of the Group of Eminent Experts to investigate grave human rights violations and abuses and violations of international humanitarian law (Australia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.37 That all parties abide by international conventions and engage with other international mechanisms related to the protection of the Yemeni people and the safety of civilians, especially vulnerable groups (Oman); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B11 International humanitarian law D21 Right to life Affected persons: - general - vulnerable persons/groups	The general nature of this recommendation makes it difficult to provide a concrete assessment of the level of implementation.
124.52 Cooperate fully with the Group of Eminent Experts to ensure that all perpetrators of serious crimes in Yemen are held to account (Hungary); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
124.56 Cooperate with the Eminent Group of Experts, allowing it access to the country, so that all parties to the conflict can be held accountable (Mexico); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented. See para 8 above.
Theme: A41 Constitutional and legislative framework			
124.28 Launch a review of the legal provisions on capital punishment (Georgia); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D21 Right to life D23 Death penalty Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty	Not yet implemented. See para 11 above.
124.35 Reduce the offences punishable by the death penalty, provide official figures regarding death sentences and executions and consider introducing a moratorium on the death penalty (Italy); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D21 Right to life D23 Death penalty Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty	Not yet implemented. See para 11 above.
Theme: B11 International humanitarian law			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
124.63 Reopen Sana'a Airport and all ports, and lift unnecessary import restrictions, thus ensuring free, rapid and unimpeded delivery of humanitarian aid and timely medical evacuations (Brazil); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law B41 Right to development E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general E22 Right to food E41 Right to health - General S03 SDG 3 - health Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented: Sana'a International Airport reopened on 24 April 2022.
124.64 Allow unimpeded humanitarian access to Yemen, including through commercial aviation and also at Sana'a Airport, and allow free movement for persons seeking medical care abroad (Germany); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law B41 Right to development E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general E22 Right to food E41 Right to health - General S03 SDG 3 - health Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented: Sana'a International Airport reopened on 24 April 2022.
124.30 That all parties end the indiscriminate and disproportionate attacks against civilians and comply with international human rights and humanitarian law, and bring the perpetrators of human rights and international humanitarian law violations to justice (Argentina); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial Affected persons: - persons affected by armed conflict	Not yet implemented: See para 7-8 and 21 above.
124.65 Remove the blockade against a large part of Yemen and allow the free and unimpeded passage of food, vaccines and medicine from humanitarian and relief agencies to reach the people who are in desperate need (Islamic Republic of Iran); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general E22 Right to food E41 Right to health - General S03 SDG 3 - health Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented: Sana'a International Airport reopened on 24 April 2022.
Theme: B41 Right to development			
124.62 Pay public sector salary arrears, reopen Sana'a Airport and lift unnecessary import restrictions (Cyprus); Source of position: A/HRC/41/9/Add.1 - Para. 2	Noted	B41 Right to development B42 Human rights, structural adjustment/economic reform policies & foreign debt E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general E31 Right to work E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of work Affected persons: - general	Partially implemented: Sana'a airport reopened in 24 April 2022.

- ¹ Saba News, “وزارة الداخلية توجه بمنح المرأة اليمنية جواز سفر دون أي اشتراطات”, 8 March 2022, <https://www.sabanew.net/story/ar/84522>
- ² Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR), Report: *Impact of Casualty Recording on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights*, 16 May 2023, UN Doc. A/HRC/53/48, <https://reliefweb.int/report/world/impact-casualty-recording-promotion-and-protection-human-rights-report-united-nations-high-commissioner-human-rights-ahrc5348-enarruzh>
- ³ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendations 123.45 (Portugal), 123.30 (Czechia), 124.17 (Hungary), 124.16 (Estonia), 124.35 (Italy).
- ⁴ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendations 124.21 (Germany), 124.20 (Estonia)
- ⁵ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendations 124.3 (Seychelles), 124.1 (France), 124.13 (Austria), 124.2 (Monenegro), 123.1 (Ukraine)
- ⁶ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendations 123.37 (Luxembourg), 123.67 (Portugal), 123.49 (Argentina), 123.27 (Canada), 124.61 (United States of America)
- ⁷ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendations 123.171 (Malaysia), 123.174 (Philippines), 123.170 (Lebanon), 123.152 (Belgium), 123.149 (Zambia), 123.163 (Germany), 123.159 (Czechia), 123.161 (Eritrea), 123.167 (Italy), 123.173 (Norway).
- ⁸ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendation 124.45 (Austria)
- ⁹ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendation 124.30 (Argentina)
- ¹⁰ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendations 124.36 (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland), 124.45 (Austria)
- ¹¹ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendations 124.36 (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)
- ¹² A/HRC/41/9, Recommendations 124.17 (Hungary), 124.16 (Estonia), 124.18 (Montenegro), 124.35 (Italy).
- ¹³ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendations 124.5 (Croatia), 124.8 (Honduras), 124.9 (Latvia), 124.12 (Slovenia), 124.15 (Hungary), 124.4 (Botswana), 124.7 (Georgia), 124.10 (Luxembourg), 124.11 (New Zealand),
- ¹⁴ A/HRC/41/9, Recommendations 124.36 (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)
- ¹⁵ Saba News, “وزارة الداخلية توجه بمنح المرأة اليمنية جواز سفر دون أي اشتراطات”, 8 March 2022, <https://www.sabanew.net/story/ar/84522>
- ¹⁶ UN Secretary General (UNSG), Report: *Children and Armed Conflict*, 5 June 2023, UN Doc S/2023/363.
- ¹⁷ Saba News, “وزارة حقوق الانسان توقع مع الأمم المتحدة اتفاقية خارطة طريق لمنع تجنيد الاطفال”, 18 December 2018, <https://www.sabanew.net/story/ar/42999>
- ¹⁸ National Commission of Inquiry to Investigate Violations of Human Rights, *Tenth Periodic Report of the National Commission to Investigate Alleged Violations of Human Rights Violations 1/7/2021 – 31/7/2022*, 9 August 2022, <https://www.nciye.org/en/?p=1209>
- ¹⁹ Saba News “صدور قرار جمهوري بإعادة تشكيل اللجنة الوطنية للتحقيق في ادعاءات انتهاكات حقوق الانسان”, 23 August 2017, <https://www.sabanew.net/story/ar/21504>
- ²⁰ Amnesty International, “Yemen: Joint NGO Letter: International Accountability Critical to Achieving Justice for Victims and Promoting Lasting Peace in Yemen”, 6 September 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde31/6012/2022/en/>
- ²¹ Group of Eminent International and Regional Experts on Yemen, Report: *Situation of human rights in Yemen, including violations and abuses since September 2014*, 13 September 2021, UN Doc. A/HRC/48/20, <https://www.ohchr.org/en/hr-bodies/hrc/yemen-gee/index>. See also: Group of Eminent and Regional Experts on Yemen, Report: *Situation of human rights in Yemen, including violations and abuses since September 2014*, 9 August 2019, UN Doc. A/HRC/42/17, <https://www.ohchr.org/en/hr-bodies/hrc/yemen-gee/index>
- ²² Amnesty International, “Yemen: Joint NGO Letter: International Accountability Critical to Achieving Justice for Victims and Promoting Lasting Peace in Yemen”, 6 September 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde31/6012/2022/en/>
- ²³ Please note that the details of these cases remain confidential for security reasons. For more information, please contact Amnesty International.
- ²⁴ Amnesty International, “Death sentences and executions 2022”, ACT 50/6548/2023, 16 May 2023, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/act50/6548/2023/en/>
- ²⁵ Amnesty International, “Death sentences and executions 2021”, ACT 50/5418/2022, 24 May 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/act50/5418/2022/en/>
- ²⁶ Amnesty International, “Yemen: End the male guardianship restriction for releasing women from prisons”, 25 January 2023, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2023/01/yemen-end-the-male-guardianship-restriction-for-releasing-women-from-prisons/>
- ²⁷ According to testimonies collected internally by Amnesty International. Please reach out to Amnesty International for more information about this.
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