

ISRAEL: EL *APARTHEID* EN ACCIÓN

AMNISTÍA INTERNACIONAL: INFORMACIÓN PARA EL 43 PERIODO DE SESIONES DEL GRUPO DE TRABAJO SOBRE EL EXAMEN PERIÓDICO UNIVERSAL, 9 DE MAYO DE 2023

RESUMEN

Este documento ha sido preparado para el Examen Periódico Universal (EPU) al que se someterá Israel el 9 de mayo de 2023. En él, Amnistía Internacional evalúa la aplicación de las recomendaciones formuladas a Israel en su EPU anterior, algunas de ellas relacionadas con la detención arbitraria y tortura, la discriminación, las restricciones a la libertad de circulación y la impunidad.

Asimismo, el documento evalúa el marco nacional de derechos humanos con respecto a la cooperación con los mecanismos de justicia internacional, la aceptación de la aplicación del Cuarto Convenio de Ginebra y el derecho internacional de los derechos humanos a los Territorios Palestinos Ocupados (TPO), la ratificación de la Convención contra la Tortura sin reservas, la aplicación de las recomendaciones formuladas por los mecanismos de derechos humanos y el establecimiento de una institución nacional de derechos humanos.

Por lo que se refiere a la situación de los derechos humanos sobre el terreno, Amnistía Internacional manifiesta su preocupación por los desalojos forzados y las demoliciones de viviendas en un sistema discriminatorio constitutivo de *apartheid* contra la población palestina de los TPO y de Israel. Los demás motivos de preocupación se refieren a los ataques contra la sociedad civil palestina y los derechos de las personas objetoras de conciencia al servicio militar en Israel.

El documento concluye con un conjunto de recomendaciones a Israel que, de aplicarse, contribuirán a mejorar la situación de los derechos humanos.

SEGUIMIENTO DEL EXAMEN ANTERIOR

Detención arbitraria y tortura

1. Aunque Israel aceptó cinco recomendaciones relativas a ajustar la práctica de la detención administrativa al derecho internacional,¹ con miras a poner fin a ese tipo de privación de libertad, el número de personas palestinas en detención administrativa pasó de 445 en enero de 2018 a más de 740 —entre ellas al menos dos menores de edad— en agosto de 2022.²
2. Lamentablemente, Israel sólo tomó nota de las recomendaciones formuladas por siete Estados relativas a poner fin a la tortura y ajustarse a la Convención contra la Tortura (CAT) y su Protocolo Facultativo.³ La detención administrativa prolongada puede constituir trato o pena cruel, inhumano o degradante en sí misma, pero, además, las personas detenidas seguían siendo sometidas de forma sistemática a tortura y otros malos tratos.⁴ De las más de 1.300 denuncias de tortura presentadas al Ministerio de Justicia de Israel desde 2001, sólo 2 habían dado lugar a investigaciones penales y no se había dictado ningún acta de acusación formal al concluir 2021.⁵

Discriminación contra la población palestina en relación con los derechos económicos, sociales y culturales (DESC), en particular el derecho a la vivienda

3. Israel siguió violando el derecho de las personas palestinas a una vivienda adecuada con independencia de su lugar de residencia —ya fuera Israel o bajo ocupación militar en los TPO— a través de políticas discriminatorias que incluían demoliciones (más información *infra*, en el apartado “Situación de los derechos humanos sobre el terreno”). Israel aceptó dos⁶ de las siete recomendaciones⁷ relativas a poner fin a la discriminación con respecto a los DESC.
4. Israel sólo tomó nota de las 18 recomendaciones relativas al poner fin a las actividades de asentamiento y siguió adelante con la expansión de los asentamientos.⁸ Los asentamientos israelíes en la Cisjordania ocupada, incluida Jerusalén Oriental, se beneficiaron de políticas favorables y sólo en 2021 se registraron 2.888 nuevas viviendas en construcción,⁹ pese a su ilegalidad con arreglo al derecho internacional.

Restricciones a la libertad de circulación

5. Israel sólo tomó nota de las 11 recomendaciones relativas a levantar las restricciones a la libertad de circulación de la población palestina en los TPO.¹⁰ El ejército israelí mantuvo centenares de restricciones arbitrarias de carácter temporal y permanente sobre la libertad de circulación de las personas palestinas,¹¹ y en septiembre de 2022 aún se estaban construyendo nuevas obstrucciones que dificultaban el acceso a la atención médica y la educación.¹² La valla/muro militar construido en los TPO siguió aislando a unos 11.000 habitantes de sus comunidades.¹³
6. Continuó el bloqueo sobre Gaza, que equivalía a un castigo colectivo. Israel aceptó la recomendación de garantizar que las restricciones a la libertad de circulación no limitaran los derechos fundamentales de la población, incluido el acceso a la atención médica y a la educación,¹⁴ en la Franja de Gaza, pero al menos cinco pacientes —entre ellos tres menores de edad— habían muerto hasta la fecha de elaboración de este documento en 2022 mientras esperaban —o después de que les denegaran— los permisos que Israel expedía para salir del territorio bloqueado a fin de recibir tratamiento;¹⁵ en 2021 habían muerto cuatro pacientes.¹⁶

Impunidad por crímenes de derecho internacional

7. Israel aceptó tres recomendaciones relativas a prevenir y sancionar el uso excesivo de la fuerza,¹⁷ pero sus fuerzas siguieron utilizando munición letal en situaciones relacionadas con la función policial, lo que dio lugar a presuntos homicidios ilegítimos que fueron insuficientemente investigados por las autoridades israelíes, sin que hubiera apenas declaraciones de culpabilidad y ninguna pena privativa de libertad.¹⁸ Sólo la quinta de las denuncias por daños causados a personas palestinas que se presentaron ante el procurador general militar en el periodo 2019-2020 fueron investigadas en algún grado.¹⁹

8. Israel aceptó una²⁰ recomendación relativa a poner fin a la impunidad por las violaciones de derechos humanos y crímenes previstos por el derecho internacional, que continuaron en el periodo objeto del informe, y sólo tomó nota de otras seis recomendaciones análogas.²¹ Durante las ofensivas militares contra Gaza que tuvieron lugar en mayo de 2021 y agosto de 2022, los bombardeos de aviación y artillería efectuados por Israel dieron lugar a posibles crímenes de guerra por ataques indiscriminados o ataque directo contra la población civil.²² Éstos no fueron suficientemente investigados por las autoridades israelíes,²³ ni tampoco hubo indicios de que se tuviera previsto llevar a cabo investigaciones imparciales y exhaustivas.
9. Israel tampoco aceptó las recomendaciones formuladas por 15 Estados relativas a cooperar con los organismos internacionales de supervisión y de investigación, incluidos los del Consejo de Derechos Humanos y la Corte Penal Internacional (CPI), y su falta de cooperación continuó.²⁴

MARCO NACIONAL DE DERECHOS HUMANOS

10. Israel ha desestimado el mandato del fiscal de la Corte Penal Internacional de investigar la situación en Palestina²⁵ y ha menoscabado el trabajo de la CPI y forzado a otros Estados a distanciarse de la investigación,²⁶ lo que ha afectado a la justicia internacional más allá de la situación de Palestina.²⁷
11. Israel sigue rechazando la aplicabilidad del Cuarto Convenio de Ginebra y las obligaciones que ha contraído en virtud del derecho internacional de los derechos humanos en los TPO, pese al consenso internacional existente al respecto.²⁸
12. Israel mantiene algunas reservas a la Convención contra la Tortura²⁹ que impiden al Comité de las Naciones Unidas contra la Tortura visitar Israel para vigilar el cumplimiento del tratado, y a la Corte Internacional de Justicia dirimir controversias sobre actos de tortura cometidos por Israel.
13. En 2022, la Comisión Internacional Independiente de Investigación sobre el Territorio Palestino Ocupado, incluida Jerusalén Oriental, e Israel concluyó que “las recomendaciones relativas a las causas fundamentales subyacentes del conflicto formuladas en informes anteriores no ha[b]ían sido puestas en práctica”, lo que profundizaba “las tensiones recurrentes, la inestabilidad y la prolongación del conflicto” entre los Estados.³⁰ Israel se ha negado a cooperar con la Comisión.
14. Israel no adoptó medida alguna para establecer una institución nacional de derechos humanos conforme a lo dispuesto en los Principios de París, pese a haber aceptado dos recomendaciones relativas a considerar la posibilidad de hacerlo.³¹ El interventor del Estado de Israel, la Comisión para la Igualdad de Derechos de las Personas con Discapacidad o la Dirección para el Adelanto de la Mujer³² no son equivalentes a dicha institución.

SITUACIÓN DE LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS SOBRE EL TERRENO

Apartheid y el derecho a una vivienda adecuada

15. Israel siguió manteniendo un sistema de *apartheid* sobre la población palestina en Israel y los TPO, así como sobre las personas refugiadas palestinas, a través de leyes, políticas y prácticas discriminatorias que forzaban su desplazamiento, las segregaban y las despojaban de su tierra y sus propiedades. A las personas palestinas se les negaba la igualdad en cuanto a nacionalidad y condición jurídica, se las sometía a importantes restricciones a la libertad de circulación y se les privaba de derechos económicos y sociales, al tiempo que Israel sofocaba la disidencia con el fin de oprimir y dominar a esa población.³³

Dentro de Israel

16. A todas las personas palestinas refugiadas o internamente desplazadas que fueron objeto de desposesión desde la década de 1940 se les siguen negando las tierras y propiedades que les pertenecían a ellas o a sus familias. Por ejemplo, 1.500 personas palestinas internamente desplazadas del pueblo de Iqrit, cerca de Acre (norte de Israel),

viven ahora a 20 kilómetros, pese a que una sentencia del Tribunal Supremo de Israel reconoce su derecho al retorno.³⁴

17. El Estado de Israel ha reforzado la confiscación de tierras de la población palestina al tiempo que pretende obtener el máximo control de la población judía israelí sobre la tierra como continuación de una política de finales de la década de 1940. Los ciudadanos y ciudadanas palestinos de Israel soportan políticas de vivienda discriminatorias que dan lugar en algunos casos a desalojos forzosos, especialmente en el Néguev/Naqab.³⁵ Entre 2019 y 2021, las autoridades israelíes demolieron alrededor de 7.813 edificios —de los cuales aproximadamente la quinta parte eran viviendas— en 35 pueblos “no reconocidos” del Néguev/Naqab, donde vivían más de 70.000 personas beduinas palestinas que tenían la ciudadanía israelí.³⁶
18. Alrededor de 500 personas residentes de Ras Jrabah corren peligro inminente de ser desalojadas forzosamente en favor de la expansión de la vecina ciudad judía de Dimona, en el Néguev/Naqab, pese a las vistas sobre su causa celebradas en mayo de 2022.³⁷ Alrededor de 350 personas habitantes de Umm al Hiran, en el Néguev/Naqab (sur de Israel) fueron obligadas a trasladarse antes de agosto de 2018 al municipio beduino de Hura, regulado por el Estado, a fin de dejar espacio para la expansión de Bait Yatir —donde únicamente vive población judía religiosa—³⁸ en el bosque de Yatir sembrado por el Fondo Nacional Judío.³⁹
19. El Fondo Nacional Judío, que posee alrededor del 13% de los terrenos públicos, siguió aplicando su política de no arrendar tierras ni viviendas a personas no judías. En enero de 2022, un proyecto de forestación del Fondo confiscó tierras cerca del pueblo beduino de Sa'wa, lo que provocó protestas.⁴⁰

En Jerusalén Oriental

20. Alrededor de 229.377 personas colonas siguen viviendo en 14 asentamientos israelíes en Jerusalén Oriental, que suponen el 38% del territorio ocupado que fue anexado de forma ilegal en tierras expropiadas a la población palestina.⁴¹ El 5 de septiembre de 2022, el Comité de Planificación del Distrito de Jerusalén aprobó los planes de construcción en el sur de Jerusalén Oriental de Givat HaShaked, un nuevo asentamiento de 500 viviendas para la población judía de Israel.⁴² Entre 2018 y 2022, las autoridades de planificación de Jerusalén aprobaron los planes y publicaron las licitaciones para la construcción de 4.368 viviendas en los asentamientos israelíes de Jerusalén Oriental.⁴³
21. En 2021, al menos 40 propiedades palestinas situadas en Jerusalén Oriental fueron registradas a nombre de personas judías en el barrio de Sheij Jarrah y quedaron expuestas a desalojamiento forzoso. Las familias palestinas que vivían en más de otros 150 edificios de viviendas llevaban desde 2018 en peligro de sufrir desalojo forzoso, en virtud de una modificación discriminatoria de la Ley de Asuntos Jurídicos y Administrativos, de 1970, por la cual las personas judías que poseían propiedades en Jerusalén Oriental antes de 1948 o sus legítimos herederos pueden recuperarlas.⁴⁴ Las organizaciones de personas colonas tales como Elad se han apoyado en la legislación discriminatoria y la asistencia de instituciones públicas para desalojar a personas palestinas como, por ejemplo, la familia Sumarin de Silwan, cuyo desahucio fue aprobado en diciembre de 2020 por el Tribunal de Distrito de Jerusalén.⁴⁵ Las disposiciones discriminatorias de la ley siguen excluyendo las reclamaciones de las personas palestinas cuyas propiedades en Jerusalén Oriental hayan sido confiscadas después de 1948.

En el resto de los Territorios Palestinos Ocupados

22. Entre 2018 y 2022, 4.323 personas palestinas residentes en Cisjordania fueron desalojadas por la fuerza y alrededor de 3.500 edificios fueron demolidos debido a una zonificación y planificación urbanística discriminatorias.⁴⁶ Otras más de 5.000 personas palestinas corren peligro inminente de desalojo forzoso,⁴⁷ en particular en las comunidades del valle del Jordán que se dedican al pastoreo, como Humsa y Hadidiya, y en las colinas del sur de Hebrón. En Masafer Yatta (colinas del sur de Hebrón), más de 1.000 personas palestinas se enfrentan diariamente a la violencia de las fuerzas armadas y la población colona y a demoliciones de viviendas, cuyo fin es desalojarlas.⁴⁸
23. Israel siguió aplicando su política de confiscación de tierras, que había extendido a los TPO tras la ocupación militar que llevó a cabo en 1967.⁴⁹ Aunque en 2020 el Tribunal Supremo de Israel⁵⁰ derogó una ley de 2017 que había permitido la expropiación de tierras de propiedad privada palestina en Cisjordania,⁵¹ la decisión judicial confirmó la

expansión de los asentamientos como objetivo legítimo y citaba vías alternativas para llevar a cabo la expropiación, como el uso de la Orden Militar núm. 59 relativa a la Propiedad Estatal (Judea y Samaria).

24. Las autoridades “legalizaron” con carácter retroactivo la expropiación de propiedades.⁵² En agosto de 2021, el Tribunal Superior de Justicia rechazó una petición presentada por la población palestina de Beita contra el establecimiento en sus tierras de Evyatar, un “puesto de avanzada de los asentamientos”, alegando que aún no se había determinado la propiedad de las tierras.⁵³ Posteriormente, el fiscal general de Israel aprobó los resultados de un estudio catastral realizado por la Administración Civil israelí y autorizó la declaración de la zona como “tierras del Estado”.⁵⁴ Las autoridades israelíes permitieron a la población colona tomar con violencia tierras de propiedad privada palestina como ocurrió, por ejemplo, cerca de Nabi Saleh (al oeste de Ramala, en el norte de Cisjordania) en marzo de 2021.⁵⁵ Desde principios de 2020 hasta finales de septiembre de 2021, las organizaciones de derechos humanos documentaron 451 ataques de la población colona contra personas palestinas y sus propiedades, de los cuales 245 se dirigieron directamente contra las tierras de familias campesinas palestinas.⁵⁶
25. Por otra parte, las autoridades israelíes proporcionaron subvenciones, incentivos fiscales y servicios y recursos a precios económicos para animar a la población israelí judía a trasladarse a vivir en 279 asentamientos ilegales y puestos de avanzada que ocupan aproximadamente el 40% de Cisjordania (sin contar Jerusalén Oriental), donde residen más de 465.400 personas colonas israelíes.⁵⁷ Entre 2018 y 2022, el gobierno israelí aprobó los planes y publicó las licitaciones para la construcción de 10.294 viviendas en los asentamientos israelíes de la Zona C de Cisjordania (sin contar Jerusalén Oriental).⁵⁸ Durante ese mismo periodo, el gobierno israelí sólo aprobó la concesión de permisos de construcción para solamente 27 viviendas palestinas en esa zona.⁵⁹
26. Durante las ofensivas israelíes de mayo de 2021 y agosto de 2022 se destruyeron centenares de viviendas en Gaza.⁶⁰ En 2022 no se habían reconstruido alrededor de 1.000 viviendas que habían sido destruidas en la ofensiva israelí de Gaza en 2014.⁶¹ Los materiales necesarios para la reconstrucción escasean por el bloqueo que Israel mantiene sobre Gaza desde 2007.⁶² Israel continuó utilizando fuerza letal ilegítima para restringir el acceso de la población palestina a una zona de entre 300 y 1.500 metros alrededor de Gaza, que abarcaba más del 35% de las tierras agrícolas de ese territorio. Asimismo, restringió el acceso al 85% de las aguas pesqueras de Gaza y disparaba periódicamente contra los pescadores que se arriesgaban a traspasarlas.

Libertad de asociación y de expresión, y protección de los defensores y defensoras de los derechos humanos

27. El 18 de agosto de 2022, las fuerzas armadas israelíes irrumpieron en las oficinas de Ramala de siete organizaciones de la sociedad civil palestinas (Addameer, Al Haq, DCIP, la Unión de Comités de Trabajo Agrícola, el Centro Bisan para la Investigación y el Desarrollo, los Comités de Trabajo Sanitario y la Unión de Comités de Mujeres Palestinas), y confiscaron archivos y equipos.⁶³ Los registros y cierres se efectuaron de conformidad con una orden militar basada en el Reglamento de Defensa (de Emergencia) de 1945.
28. Esas organizaciones habían sido objeto de hackeo con un programa espía⁶⁴ y declaradas sin fundamento “terroristas” e “ilegítimas” por el ministro de Defensa israelí en octubre de 2021 y enero de 2020,⁶⁵ lo que restringió sus actividades y recaudación de fondos, con arreglo a una ley “antiterrorista” israelí de 2016.⁶⁶ Addameer, Al Haq y DCIP se dedican al asesoramiento jurídico y la documentación, la elaboración de informes y el trabajo de incidencia en materia de derechos humanos, lo que incluye enviar información a los mecanismos de la ONU y para las investigaciones de la CPI. Salah Hammouri, abogado de Addameer, se encuentra detenido por vía administrativa desde el 7 de marzo de 2022 y corre peligro de ver revocado su derecho a vivir en Jerusalén, su ciudad natal.

Libertad de conciencia

29. Cuatro personas objetoras de conciencia al servicio militar fueron encarceladas repetidas veces en agosto y septiembre de 2022.⁶⁷ Al menos otras 13 personas más han sido encarceladas desde 2018 por su objeción de conciencia al servicio militar.⁶⁸

RECOMENDACIONES DE ACTUACIÓN DIRIGIDAS AL ESTADO OBJETO DEL EXAMEN

Amnistía Internacional insta al gobierno de Israel a:

Apartheid y el derecho a una vivienda adecuada

30. Poner fin al sistema de *apartheid* desmantelando las medidas de discriminación, segregación y opresión actualmente en vigor contra la población palestina; y llevar a cabo una revisión de todas las leyes, reglamentos, políticas y prácticas que discriminan por motivos raciales, étnicos o religiosos, y derogarlos o reformarlos para que sean compatibles con el derecho y las normas internacionales de derechos humanos.⁶⁹
31. Derogar o revocar, entre otras, las leyes y normas siguientes, o suspenderlas hasta que se adecúen al derecho internacional de los derechos humanos, especialmente las disposiciones establecidas contra la discriminación: Ley de Propiedad de Ausentes (Ley de Transferencia de Propiedades), de 1950; Ley de Adquisición de Tierras, de 1953; Orden Militar núm. 59 relativa a la Propiedad Estatal (Judea y Samaria), y Ordenanza sobre Tierras (Adquisición para Fines Públicos), de 1943, de la época del Mandato Británico.
32. Reconocer unos derechos humanos plenos y en condiciones de igualdad a toda la población palestina en Israel y los Territorios Palestinos Ocupados sin discriminación, garantizando, al mismo tiempo, que el derecho internacional humanitario protege a la población palestina en los TPO.
33. Poner fin a los traslados forzosos de población, la detención arbitraria, la detención administrativa, la tortura y otros malos tratos, los homicidios ilegítimos y la provocación de lesiones; así como a las limitaciones de otros derechos fundamentales como, por ejemplo, la restricción arbitraria de la libertad de circulación de la población palestina y la residencia en sus comunidades, su derecho a la vida familiar y su derecho a los medios de vida, la vivienda, la alimentación, el agua, los servicios de salud esenciales y la educación.
34. Cesar de inmediato toda actividad relativa a los asentamientos como primer paso para desmantelar los asentamientos israelíes en los TPO.
35. Establecer disposiciones adecuadas para garantizar la no discriminación, la transparencia y la rendición de cuentas en lo relativo a la zonificación, la asignación, el reparto y el uso de las tierras estatales en Israel, y reformar las instituciones cuasiestatales judías para alcanzar este fin.
36. Garantizar un resarcimiento adecuado para todas las personas cuyas tierras hayan sido expropiadas ilegalmente y sus viviendas demolidas como consecuencia de políticas discriminatorias.
37. Conceder inmediatamente el reconocimiento legal y la condición jurídica a 35 pueblos “no reconocidos” del Néguev/Naqab, y la seguridad jurídica de la tenencia a su población, y detener todas las iniciativas destinadas a desalojar por la fuerza a quienes residen en los pueblos no reconocidos.
38. Reconocer el derecho de las personas palestinas refugiadas y de sus descendientes a retornar a las casas donde ellas o sus familias vivían en Israel o los TPO, y a recibir una restitución y una indemnización, así como otros recursos efectivos por la pérdida de sus tierras y propiedades, de conformidad con el derecho internacional.

Libertad de circulación

39. Levantar el bloqueo de la Franja de Gaza y otras formas de restricción arbitraria de la libertad de circulación de personas y bienes en los TPO que están dando lugar a un castigo colectivo.

Poner fin a la impunidad y garantizar la cooperación con las instituciones internacionales

40. Garantizar unas investigaciones inmediatas, imparciales, independientes y efectivas de los presuntos homicidios ilegítimos y lesiones graves, y los posibles crímenes de guerra y crímenes de lesa humanidad cometidos por agentes y actores estatales.
41. Permitir que Amnistía Internacional y otras organizaciones de derechos humanos, así como los órganos de investigación designados por la ONU —como la Comisión Internacional de Investigación (COI, por sus siglas en inglés)— y los relatores y relatoras especiales tengan acceso sin restricciones a Israel y los TPO, incluida la Franja de Gaza, para que investiguen las presuntas violaciones del derecho internacional cometidas por todas las partes.
42. Cooperar con la investigación de la Corte Penal Internacional, así como con las emprendidas por tribunales nacionales en virtud de la jurisdicción universal.
43. Cumplir plenamente el derecho internacional humanitario, en particular el principio de distinción, la prohibición de los ataques indiscriminados y desproporcionados y el requisito de tomar precauciones en los ataques.

Libertad de asociación y de expresión, y protección de los defensores y defensoras de los derechos humanos

44. Revocar las designaciones de “terroristas” e “ilegítimas” aplicadas a las siete organizaciones de la sociedad civil siguientes: Addameer, Al Haq, Defensa de Niñas y Niños Internacional – Palestina, la Unión de Comités de Trabajo Agrícola, el Centro Bisan para la Investigación y el Desarrollo, los Comités de Trabajo Sanitario y la Unión de Comités de Mujeres Palestinas.
45. Cancelar las órdenes militares sobre el cierre de las oficinas de esas organizaciones.
46. Permitir al personal de esas organizaciones llevar a cabo sus labores de derechos humanos, salud, bienestar social e investigación sin sufrir hostigamiento.
47. Poner en libertad a Salah Hammouri a menos que se le impute un delito reconocido internacionalmente, y eliminar la amenaza de que lo expulsen de Jerusalén.
48. Derogar o revocar, entre otras, las leyes y normas siguientes, o suspenderlas hasta que se adecúen al derecho internacional de los derechos humanos, especialmente las disposiciones establecidas contra la discriminación: Ley Antiterrorista, de 2016, y Reglamento de Defensa (de Emergencia), de 1945.

Libertad de conciencia

49. Excarcelar de manera inmediata e incondicional a las personas objetoras de conciencia al servicio militar.

ANNEX 1

KEY AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL DOCUMENTS FOR FURTHER REFERENCE

“Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territories 2021”, in Amnesty International, *Report 2021/22: The state of the world's human rights*, 29 March 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/4870/2022/en/>; *Amnesty International Report 2020/21: The state of the world's human rights*, 7 April 2021, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/3202/2021/en/>; and *Human rights in the Middle East and North Africa: Review of 2019*, 18 February 2020, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde01/1357/2020/en/>.

Israel's apartheid against Palestinians: Cruel system of domination and crime against humanity, 1 February 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde15/5141/2022/en/>

Israel/OPT: Palestinian lawyer in arbitrary detention: Salah Hammouri, 15 March 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde15/5328/2022/en/>

Israel/OPT & France: Criminal Complaint against the Israeli Company NSO Pegasus Spyware used to Infiltrate French-Palestinian Human Rights Defender Salah Hammouri's Phone, 5 April 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde15/5450/2022/en/>

Israel/OPT: Continuing patterns of unlawful killings and other crimes further entrench apartheid, 11 May 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde15/5589/2022/en/>

Israel/ OPT: Scrap plans for forced transfer of Palestinian Bedouin village Ras Jrabah in the Negev/Naqab, 22 May 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2022/05/israel-opt-scrap-plans-for-forced-transfer-of-palestinian-bedouin-village-ras-jrabah-in-the-negev-naqab/>

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ANNEX 2

MATRIX OF RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THE PREVIOUS CYCLE, WITH COMMENTS ON PROGRESS

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<i>Theme: A23 Follow-up to treaty bodies</i>			
118.34 Increase efforts to ensure implementation of the recommendations of the human rights treaty bodies on equality and non-discrimination (Bulgaria); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.10	Supported	A23 Follow-up to treaty bodies A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies B31 Equality & non-discrimination S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
<i>Theme: A26 Cooperation with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)</i>			
118.31 Strengthen its constructive engagement with the universal periodic review mechanism and take concrete effort to implement its accepted universal periodic review recommendations (Myanmar); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.10	Supported	A26 Cooperation with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR) A27 Follow-up to Universal Periodic Review (UPR) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
<i>Theme: A42 Institutions & policies - General</i>			
118.35 Engage in a dialogue for peace and respect for all internationally recognized human rights (Angola); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.10	Supported	A42 Institutions & policies - General A12 Acceptance of international norms Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.33 Ensure that Israel's domestic policies are fully compatible with its international commitments under relevant treaties (Ukraine); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.10	Supported	A42 Institutions & policies - General A12 Acceptance of international norms S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
<i>Theme: A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)</i>			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.36 Consider establishing a national human rights institution that is in line with the Paris Principles (Thailand); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.10	Supported	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.46 Enhance efforts to establish an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Rwanda); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.10	Supported	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
Theme: B31 Equality & non-discrimination			
118.64 Continue to strengthen measures to combat violence and discrimination against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (Chile); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.19	Supported	B31 Equality & non-discrimination Affected persons: - lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)	Partially implemented ⁷⁰
118.65 Continue its efforts to safeguard lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex rights, following notable legislative and administrative developments (Greece); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.19	Supported	B31 Equality & non-discrimination Affected persons: - lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)	Partially implemented
118.49 Continue efforts to promote equal rights and access to justice, education, energy and health services for all people in Israel (Angola); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.14	Supported	B31 Equality & non-discrimination B51 Right to an effective remedy E41 Right to health - General E51 Right to education - General S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.48 Ensure the equal rights of all citizens in Israel regardless of origin or religion, grant them equal access to work, education and other social and economic rights, as well as participation in the political processes (Russian Federation); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.14</p>	Supported	<p>B31 Equality & non-discrimination E31 Right to work E51 Right to education - General E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general E24 Right to social security D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion D7 Right to participation in public affairs and right to vote S03 SDG 3 - health S04 SDG 4 - education S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.52 Combat all forms of discrimination against women, children and minorities, also improving social and economic conditions of the minorities (Italy); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.14</p>	Supported	<p>B31 Equality & non-discrimination F12 Discrimination against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation G1 Members of minorities S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment S10 SDG 10 - inequality Affected persons: - women - children - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.47 Ensure equal treatment for all persons within its territory and subject to its jurisdiction, regardless of their national or ethnic origin (Romania); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.14	Supported	B31 Equality & non-discrimination G1 Members of minorities G8 Non-citizens S10 SDG 10 - inequality Affected persons: - general - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups - non-citizens	Not implemented
118.50 Assess taking the necessary measures to guarantee equal treatment to all persons subject to its jurisdiction (Argentina); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.14	Supported	B31 Equality & non-discrimination S10 SDG 10 - inequality Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
Theme: B32 Racial discrimination			
118.59 Abolish all measures, laws and other types of rules that validate racial discrimination and racism (Cuba); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.14	Supported	B32 Racial discrimination A41 Constitutional and legislative framework S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups	Not implemented
Theme: D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment			
118.76 Ensure that the bill currently being drafted to criminalize torture is in full conformity with article 1 of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Togo); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.31	Supported	D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment A41 Constitutional and legislative framework A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
Theme: D26 Conditions of detention			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.163 Consider improving prison conditions, including those where Palestinians inmates are held (Mozambique);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.52</p>	Supported	<p>D26 Conditions of detention D51 Administration of justice & fair trial B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
<i>Theme: D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking</i>			
<i>Theme: D31 Liberty and security - general</i>			
<p>118.78 Review relevant legislation and policy to ensure that all cases of administrative detention are in conformity with human rights law and standards (Czechia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.31</p>	Supported	<p>D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention A41 Constitutional and legislative framework A12 Acceptance of international norms B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.165 Take all necessary steps to align the use of administrative detention with international human rights standards and obligations; in particular, take the necessary measures to ensure that Palestinian children are not exposed to arbitrary arrest and detention and enjoy full procedural rights in conformity with international human rights standards (Belgium);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.52</p>	Supported	<p>D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention B11 International humanitarian law D51 Administration of justice & fair trial F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F34 Children: Juvenile justice S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict 	<p style="text-align: center; background-color: red; color: black;">Not implemented</p>
<p>118.164 Minimize the use of administrative detention against Palestinians, especially minors, and in compliance with international human rights standards (Norway);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.52</p>	Supported	<p>D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict 	<p style="text-align: center; background-color: red; color: black;">Not implemented</p>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.79 Ensure that administrative detention is in conformity with Israel's international commitments; that it remains an exceptional measure of limited duration; and that it is conducted in respect for fundamental safeguards (France); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.31	Supported	D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.81 Ensure that an excessive use of administrative detention is avoided (Italy); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.31	Supported	D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
Theme: D41 Freedom of movement			
118.101 Take steps to ensure constraints on freedom of movement do not restrict people's basic rights, including access to health care and education (Australia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.41	Supported	D41 Freedom of movement E41 Right to health - General E51 Right to education - General B11 International humanitarian law S03 SDG 3 - health S04 SDG 4 - education Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
Theme: D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.88 Ensure free access to religious sites and promote freedom of worship without prejudice to any religion (Mexico); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.36	Supported	D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups	Not implemented
118.90 Strengthen efforts to guarantee freedom of religion or belief and adopt measures to prevent and combat attacks towards holy sites and symbols (Italy); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.36	Supported	D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups	Not implemented
Theme: D51 Administration of justice & fair trial			
118.166 Continue its efforts to reform its security and judicial practices with regard to Palestinians (Australia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.52	Supported	D51 Administration of justice & fair trial A42 Institutions & policies - General B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.67 Ensure the State security forces make proportional use of force in all circumstances, including, among others, by ensuring that the rules of engagement or regulations on opening fire are fully consistent with international human rights law; and ensure that all alleged perpetrators of disproportionate use of force are brought to justice (Spain); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.31	Supported	D51 Administration of justice & fair trial B52 Impunity A12 Acceptance of international norms D21 Right to life D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - law enforcement / police officials	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.167 Combat impunity through in-depth, impartial investigations of all allegations of human rights violations, including those involving members of security forces or settlers (France);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.52</p>	Supported	<p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial</p> <p>B52 Impunity</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
<p>118.66 Set up robust legislative measures aiming to prevent and punish excessive use of force, in line with international standards (Madagascar);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.31</p>	Supported	<p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial</p> <p>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment</p> <p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - law enforcement / police officials 	Not implemented
<p>118.155 Prevent the excessive use of force by the Israeli military and security forces, particularly against minors (Costa Rica);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.52</p>	Supported	<p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial</p> <p>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - children - persons affected by armed conflict - law enforcement / police officials 	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.124 That the detention of and judicial proceedings against children fully respect international juvenile justice standards, and in particular the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Austria);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.46</p>	Supported	<p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial</p> <p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</p> <p>F34 Children: Juvenile justice</p> <p>A12 Acceptance of international norms</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - children - persons deprived of their liberty 	Not implemented
<p>118.200 Undertake judicial reforms to ensure equal protection and treatment before the law, and that children are not exposed to arbitrary arrest and detention (Botswana);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.52</p>	Supported	<p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial</p> <p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</p> <p>F34 Children: Juvenile justice</p> <p>D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - children - persons deprived of their liberty 	Not implemented
<p>118.123 Ensure that reforms in the juvenile justice system that provide safeguards for children are implemented (Sierra Leone);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.46</p>	Supported	<p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial</p> <p>F34 Children: Juvenile justice</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - children 	Not implemented
<p>Theme: F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</p>			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.195 Ensure that the treatment of Palestinian children in Israeli detention is fully in line with Israel's commitments under international law (Netherlands);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.52</p>	Supported	<p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</p> <p>D26 Conditions of detention</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
<p>118.122 Continue with action to include forced labour of children in the Criminal Code, explicitly criminalizing it (Paraguay);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.46</p>	Supported	<p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</p> <p>D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking</p> <p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - children 	Partially implemented⁷¹
Theme: G1 Members of minorities			
<p>118.130 Enhance its efforts to counter discrimination of persons belonging to the Arab, Bedouin, Druze and Circassian communities, as well as persons belonging to other religious and ethnic minorities (Austria);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.23</p>	Supported	<p>G1 Members of minorities</p> <p>B31 Equality & non-discrimination</p> <p>S10 SDG 10 - inequality</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented
<p>118.133 Support programmes designed to benefit Israel's minorities, with adequate resources, and make every effort towards their full implementation (Slovakia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.23</p>	Supported	<p>G1 Members of minorities</p> <p>E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation</p> <p>A63 Budget and resources (for human rights implementation)</p> <p>S10 SDG 10 - inequality</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.129 Ensure that civil, economic, social and cultural rights of minorities are respected and protected, without discrimination, in particular with regard to the right to work, education, access to justice and legal protection as well as property (Belgium);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.23</p>	Supported	<p>G1 Members of minorities E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation E7 Cultural rights B51 Right to an effective remedy E51 Right to education - General S03 SDG 3 - health S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.127 Promote reconciliation between ethnic groups, and implement further measures to promote and protect the human rights and social participation of minorities, including citizens of Arab origin, in order to ensure and strengthen their access to housing, education, and social infrastructure (Japan);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.23</p>	Supported	<p>G1 Members of minorities E23 Right to adequate housing E51 Right to education - General E24 Right to social security S10 SDG 10 - inequality</p> <p>Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.102 Sustain its efforts to protect and to promote the rights of minority women through dedicated policies, taking into account their unique cultural and economic conditions (Singapore);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.19</p>	Supported	<p>G1 Members of minorities F1 Women E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment S10 SDG 10 - inequality</p> <p>Affected persons: - women - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.128 Intensify efforts to advance the rights of its Arab minority populations (Norway); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.23	Supported	G1 Members of minorities S10 SDG 10 - inequality Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups	Not implemented
118.134 Continue with implementation of measures for the development of minorities (India); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.23	Supported	G1 Members of minorities S10 SDG 10 - inequality Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups	Not implemented
Theme: H1 Human rights defenders			
118.94 Ensure that civil society organizations are able to carry out their work in a secure and free environment, without undue restrictions and intimidations (Sweden); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders D31 Liberty and security - general S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.95 Step up efforts to fully protect and promote an enabling and safe environment conducive to the work of all independent human rights organizations (Netherlands); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders D31 Liberty and security - general S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.96 Take steps to provide the necessary and equal protection for all human rights defenders, as well as create the necessary circumstances for them to be able to carry out their activities freely, without discrimination and in a secure environment (Belgium); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders D31 Liberty and security - general S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.98 Take the necessary measures to ensure that human rights defenders and civil society actors can carry out their legitimate work in a safe environment without threats and harassment (Denmark); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders D31 Liberty and security - general S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.100 Continue ensuring that human rights defenders are able to accomplish their legitimate work in a secure and free environment (Greece); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders D31 Liberty and security - general S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.99 Guarantee freedom of speech and association, and ensure that civil society organizations, which have been integral parts of Israel's vibrant and functioning democracy, continue to have the space in which to operate (Finland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D45 Freedom of association S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.93 Ensure free functioning of human rights organizations and ensure their access to information (Russian Federation); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders D43 Freedom of opinion and expression S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.91 Guarantee the protection of the rights and the work of human rights defenders (Paraguay); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.92 Take the necessary measures to guarantee the work of international human rights defenders (Argentina); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.97 Protect the ability of civil society organizations to operate freely in Israel, particularly human rights groups and international non-governmental organizations (Canada); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
Theme: A12 Acceptance of international norms			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.17 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court and fully align its legislation with all obligations under the Rome Statute (Latvia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity A41 Constitutional and legislative framework S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.16 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Timor-Leste) (Montenegro) (France) (Honduras);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.18 Consider acceding to Additional Protocols I and II to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 (Uruguay);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.8 Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Spain) (France) (Portugal) (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation D23 Death penalty S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.7 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (France);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms</p> <p>D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.12 Accede to the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and establish the national preventive mechanism accordingly (Czechia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms</p> <p>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment</p> <p>D26 Conditions of detention</p> <p>A44 Structure of the national human rights machinery</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.13 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and subsequently establish a national preventive mechanism (Ukraine);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms</p> <p>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment</p> <p>D26 Conditions of detention</p> <p>A44 Structure of the national human rights machinery</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.10 Consider ratifying the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Ghana);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms</p> <p>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment</p> <p>D26 Conditions of detention</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.11 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Poland) (Denmark) (Madagascar) (France) (Portugal) (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms</p> <p>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment</p> <p>D26 Conditions of detention</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.14 Accede to the optional protocols to the human rights conventions to which Israel was a party (Plurinational State of Bolivia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms</p> <p>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment</p> <p>D26 Conditions of detention</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.15 Ratify the seven optional protocols to the conventions to which is a party (Honduras);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms</p> <p>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment</p> <p>D26 Conditions of detention</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.4 Ratify and accede to the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families and the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Sierra Leone); Source of position: /Add.1 - Para. Par.8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D32 Enforced disappearances G4 Migrants S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - migrants - disappeared persons	Not implemented
118.6 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Portugal) (Ukraine) (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela) (France) (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D32 Enforced disappearances S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - disappeared persons	Not implemented
118.9 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Montenegro); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.1 Become a party to the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Albania); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms G4 Migrants S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - migrants	Not implemented
118.2 Accede to the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Plurinational State of Bolivia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms G4 Migrants S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - migrants	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.3 Take steps to ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Ghana); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms G4 Migrants S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - migrants	Not implemented ⁷²
118.5 Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Timor-Leste) (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms G4 Migrants S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - migrants	Not implemented
Theme: A13 Reservations			
118.19 Remove reservations to article 16 of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women relating to equality in all matters relating to marriage and family relations (Ghana); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.7	Noted	A13 Reservations D8 Rights related to marriage & family F12 Discrimination against women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - women	Not implemented
118.20 Withdraw its reservations to articles 16 and 7 (b) of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.7	Noted	A13 Reservations F12 Discrimination against women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - women	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.21 Remove the reservations to articles 7 (b) and 16 of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Latvia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.7	Noted	A13 Reservations F12 Discrimination against women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - women	Not implemented
Theme: A24 Cooperation with special procedures			
118.29 Invite the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights defenders for a visit as soon as possible and without preconditions (Switzerland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures H1 Human rights defenders S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.30 Renew its commitment to cooperation with human rights mechanisms through granting of access to mandate holders and human rights defenders (Botswana); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.11	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures H1 Human rights defenders S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.23 Consider issuing a standing invitation to the special procedures of the Human Rights Council (Timor-Leste); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.24 Consider issuing a standing invitation to the special procedures of the Human Rights Council (Albania); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.25 Extend a standing invitation to the special procedures of the Human Rights Council (Plurinational State of Bolivia) (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.26 Issue a standing invitation to the thematic special procedures of the United Nations Human Rights Council. Allow visits that representatives of the special procedures of the Human Rights Council requested without delay (Czechia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.27 Issue a standing invitation to the special procedures of the Human Rights Council (Portugal); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.28 Respond positively to pending visit requests by the special procedures mandate holders of the Human Rights Council and consider the extension of a standing invitation to all special procedures mandate holders (Latvia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
Theme: A41 Constitutional and legislative framework			
118.32 Ensure the international principles of human rights by including them in the Basic Law and legislation (Republic of Korea); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.11	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework A12 Acceptance of international norms S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.53 Revise legislation that protects from direct and indirect discrimination of national and religious minorities (Russian Federation); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.16	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B31 Equality & non-discrimination D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.57 Consider incorporating explicitly the principles of equality, gender equality, and non-discrimination in its Basic Laws for all citizens (Thailand);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.16</p>	Noted	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework</p> <p>B31 Equality & non-discrimination</p> <p>F12 Discrimination against women</p> <p>S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - women - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented
<p>118.55 Explicitly incorporate the principle of equality and non-discrimination into its basic laws, in order to ensure equal treatment for all persons within its territory, especially by not introducing any legislation which might fuel ethnic or religious discrimination (Brazil);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.15</p>	Noted	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework</p> <p>B31 Equality & non-discrimination</p> <p>G1 Members of minorities</p> <p>D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion</p> <p>S10 SDG 10 - inequality</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented
<p>118.54 Incorporate explicitly in its legislation the principle of equality and non-discrimination (Plurinational State of Bolivia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.16</p>	Noted	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework</p> <p>B31 Equality & non-discrimination</p> <p>S10 SDG 10 - inequality</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.56 Incorporate explicitly the principle of equality and non-discrimination into its Basic Law (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.16	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B31 Equality & non-discrimination S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups	Not implemented
118.74 Fully translate the Convention against Torture into national legislation and implement the Committee's recommendations (Austria); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.33	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment A23 Follow-up to treaty bodies S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.77 Make progress in domesticating the provisions of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, including issues such as the exclusion of the necessity exception as a possible justification for torture; and ending situations of administrative detention (Spain); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.33	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons deprived of their liberty	Not implemented
Theme: A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)			
118.37 Establish a national human rights institution in compliance with the Paris Principles (Togo) (Uruguay) (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.38 Establish an independent national human rights institution in compliance with the Paris Principles (Poland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.39 Establish a national human rights institution in full compliance with the Paris Principles (Nepal); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.40 Establish a national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Ukraine); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.41 Establish an independent national human rights institution which is in line with the Paris Principles (Sierra Leone); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.42 Establish a national human rights institution which is in compliance with the Paris Principles (Republic of Korea); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.43 Establish an independent national institution in full compliance with the Paris Principles (Timor-Leste); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.44 Establish a national human rights institution with an "A" status in line with the Paris Principles (Portugal); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.45 Carry out efforts to comply with the Paris Principles (Paraguay); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
Theme: B11 International humanitarian law			
118.151 Fully implement all international organizations' and conferences' resolutions regarding all rights of the Palestinian people (Iraq); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law A12 Acceptance of international norms A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.22 Comply with its international obligations, especially the Fourth Geneva Convention, and abide by all United Nations human rights resolutions (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law A12 Acceptance of international norms A42 Institutions & policies - General A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.140 Strengthen measures in implementing its obligations under international human rights bodies including the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights to protect and promote human rights in the occupied territories (Republic of Korea);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law A12 Acceptance of international norms D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.147 Take all necessary measures to ensure that it fulfils all its obligations under international human rights instruments, particularly the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights with regard to the situation in Gaza (Iceland);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law A12 Acceptance of international norms D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.141 Ensure respect for international obligations under international human rights law and international humanitarian law throughout all the Occupied Palestinian Territories (Egypt);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law A12 Acceptance of international norms S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.142 Commit to the implementation of the human rights treaties and international humanitarian law in the occupied Palestinian territories (Qatar); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law A12 Acceptance of international norms S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.143 Heed the calls for Israel to recognize and accept the applicability, to the OPT, of its international obligations, deriving from international treaties it is party to (Namibia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law A12 Acceptance of international norms S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.150 Cooperate with the commissions of inquiry, treaty bodies, special procedures and other United Nations bodies in the investigation of violations of international humanitarian law and international human rights law in the Occupied Palestinian Territory (Plurinational State of Bolivia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies A24 Cooperation with special procedures A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B51 Right to an effective remedy Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.226 Cease the transfer of its civilian population to the Occupied Palestinian Territory and end all support for settlements and settlers in the Occupied Palestinian Territory. Israel must dismantle settlements and withdraw Israeli settlers from the Occupied Palestinian Territory, as recommended by the Human Rights Committee in 2014 (Algeria); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law A23 Follow-up to treaty bodies S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.149 Cooperate with the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Palestinian territories occupied since 1967 (Mexico); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law A24 Cooperation with special procedures S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.146 As regards the occupied Palestinian territories, take measures in order to abide by international law, especially the fourth Geneva Convention and relevant United Nations General Assembly and Security Council resolutions (Brazil); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.210 Implement United Nations Security Council resolution 2334 (2016) by immediately halting all settlement construction in the Occupied Palestinian Territory (South Africa); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.152 Eliminate laws and practices that discriminate against Palestinians in Israel and in the occupied territories; particularly eliminating road segregation for the exclusive use of the Israeli population, settlements, restrictions on freedom of movement, checkpoints and separation walls (Ecuador); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law B31 Equality & non-discrimination D41 Freedom of movement S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.156 Ensure the existence and operation of an effective accountability system to address possible violations of international humanitarian law and human rights in the Occupied Palestinian Territories, among other means, facilitating the effective access to justice for victims and guaranteeing the effective investigation of complaints, as well as the lawful work of human rights defenders (Spain);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.53</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity H1 Human rights defenders S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict - human rights defenders 	Not implemented
<p>118.153 Halt the activity of companies conducting business in illegal Israeli settlements in the occupied West Bank (Bahrain);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law B6 Business & Human Rights S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
<p>118.202 Take urgent measures to promote and protect rights of Palestinian people (Russian Federation);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.221 End the Israeli illegal settlements in the Occupied Territories. End the heinous practices of collective punishment against the Palestinian people, including the use of blockades, closures and restrictions (Malaysia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D41 Freedom of movement S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
<p>118.73 End practices of collective punishment such as the demolition of homes, revocation of residency permits in East Jerusalem, and the closure of entire areas (Germany);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.33</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
<p>118.161 Discontinue the collective punishment of Palestinians (Namibia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
<p>119.5 End the illegal blockade of Gaza, investigate all allegations of war crimes and crimes against humanity committed during its military aggressions in Gaza and provide full reparation to the victims and their families (State of Palestine);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law D41 Freedom of movement B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>119.3 Recognize the right to return of the Palestinian refugees to live in peace with their neighbours and their right to compensation for their destroyed homes, properties and losses (State of Palestine);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law D41 Freedom of movement B51 Right to an effective remedy G5 Refugees & asylum seekers S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - refugees & asylum seekers</p>	Not implemented
<p>119.8 Dismantle the illegal wall and the related infrastructures located inside the OPT and compensate Palestinians for all of the losses incurred due to their presence (State of Palestine).</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law D41 Freedom of movement B51 Right to an effective remedy S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.204 Put an end to the illegal occupation of its territory and that of the Syrian Golan; to the inhuman blockade of Gaza and allow the return of the refugees (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law D41 Freedom of movement G5 Refugees & asylum seekers S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict - refugees & asylum seekers</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.230 Dismantle the opprobrious separation wall that violates the human rights of the Palestinian people (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law D41 Freedom of movement S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.224 Stop the colonization of the Palestinian territory with illegal settlements, and the destruction of their homes and cultural and religious places (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>E23 Right to adequate housing</p> <p>D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
<p>118.229 Ensure that no forcible transfer of population is conducted in Area C and take proactive measures to increase access to clean water, electricity, education and health services for Palestinians in Area C (Sweden);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation</p> <p>E41 Right to health - General</p> <p>E51 Right to education - General</p> <p>S03 SDG 3 - health</p> <p>S04 SDG 4 - education</p> <p>S06 SDG 6 - water and sanitation</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
<p>118.231 Repeal the legislation passed in February 2017 by the Knesset that legalized the confiscation of private Palestinian lands (Bahrain);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit</p> <p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.232 Repeal legislation allowing the confiscation and expropriation of private property belonging to Palestinians, end the expansion of settlements, ceasing all types of practices that discriminate between Israeli settlers and Palestinians (Costa Rica).</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit B31 Equality & non-discrimination A41 Constitutional and legislative framework S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.218 End the illegal occupation of all occupied Palestinian and Arab territories, including East Jerusalem, and end the destruction and demolition of Palestinian private and public property (Malaysia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>119.7 Halt immediately the colonization and attempted annexation of Palestinian land, the construction and expansion of Israeli settlements and their associated regime, the forcible transfer of Palestinians and the demolition of Palestinian homes and structures (State of Palestine);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.61 End all measures aimed at “Judaization” of the city of Jerusalem and changes to its political and demographic nature (Qatar);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.16</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.144 Comply with the provisions of the four Geneva Conventions, paving the way to end the occupation of the Palestinian territories and other Arab occupied territories (United Arab Emirates); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.145 Abide by its international obligations, including under the Fourth Geneva Convention, on the treatment of a civilian population under military occupation, as previously recommended (Ireland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.53	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.211 Immediately cease all efforts of settlement activities in the occupied Arab territories (Jordan); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.212 Suspend the construction of illegal settlements in the occupied Palestinian and Arab territories and implement relevant international resolutions, and dismantle the separation wall (Qatar); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.213 Freeze settlement activities and refrain from all measures aimed at extending its authority beyond the 1967 borders, in accordance with international humanitarian law (Switzerland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.214 Abide, as the occupying power, by all obligations under international law in the Occupied Palestinian Territories, including the immediate cessation of illegal settlement activity (Turkey); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.215 Immediately freeze its settlement activities, which undermine the viability of a two-State solution and violate international law (Japan); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.216 End illegal settlements construction of Jewish population and transfer of Jewish population into the occupied Palestinian territory (Russian Federation); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.219 Stop the settlement expansion policy as it constitutes a violation to all rights of Palestinian people (United Arab Emirates); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.220 Discontinue the occupation and expansion of illegal settlements established in the West Bank and East Jerusalem which violate the basic rights of the Palestinian people (Maldives); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.223 Immediately cease all settlement activities in the Occupied Palestinian Territories, including East Jerusalem, and dismantle all settlements affecting the status of the occupied territories under international legitimacy (Egypt); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.225 Taking immediate action to reverse policy on settlement expansion in the Occupied Palestinian Territories, which is illegal under international humanitarian law (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.227 End the unlawful transfer of the Palestinian population residing in East Jerusalem in accordance with obligations under article 49 of the Fourth Geneva Protocol (Malaysia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.228 End the unlawful transfer of the Palestinian population and fulfil obligations under article 49 of the Fourth Geneva Convention (Bahrain); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
Theme: B31 Equality & non-discrimination			
118.58 Step up efforts to fight inequality and discrimination between Jewish and Arab citizens (Portugal); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.15	Noted	B31 Equality & non-discrimination G1 Members of minorities S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.51 Take measures to ensure an equal and non-discriminatory institutional approach toward all communities in Israel, particularly Israeli-Arabs and African asylum seekers (Canada);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.15</p>	Noted	<p>B31 Equality & non-discrimination G5 Refugees & asylum seekers G1 Members of minorities S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups - refugees & asylum seekers 	Not implemented
Theme: B32 Racial discrimination			
<p>118.60 Take immediate measures to end racist practices and policies that discriminate on the basis of colour, religion or belief (Egypt);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.16</p>	Noted	<p>B32 Racial discrimination D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - media 	Not implemented
Theme: B51 Right to an effective remedy			
<p>118.85 In accordance with the principle of accountability, Israeli authorities must ensure prompt, thorough, independent and impartial investigations into allegations of intentional use of lethal or excessive force (Malaysia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.33</p>	Noted	<p>B51 Right to an effective remedy D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D51 Administration of justice & fair trial B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
Theme: D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.158 Put an end to the gross violations of human rights in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, in all its forms, as well as extrajudicial executions of Palestinians, which have been on the increase since 2015, under the pretext of security (Algeria); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions B11 International humanitarian law D51 Administration of justice & fair trial S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.159 Stop the policies of killing, administrative detention and enforced disappearances against the Palestinians under the pretext of "security reasons" (United Arab Emirates); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention D32 Enforced disappearances B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
Theme: D23 Death penalty			
118.68 Keep on implementing the moratorium on capital punishment (Italy); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.33	Noted	D23 Death penalty S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Implemented
118.69 Consider abolishing the death penalty (Chile) (Mozambique); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.33	Noted	D23 Death penalty S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.70 Abolish capital punishment in all circumstances (Mexico); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.33	Noted	D23 Death penalty S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
Theme: D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.160 Eliminate practices of torture and ill-treatment against Palestinian detainees, particularly children, including during arrests, transfers and interrogation (Turkey); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - children - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
Theme: D26 Conditions of detention			
<p>118.125 Desist from abusing human rights defenders and cease the arbitrary detention of children (South Africa); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.47</p>	Noted	<p>D26 Conditions of detention D32 Enforced disappearances D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention H1 Human rights defenders Affected persons: - children - human rights defenders</p>	Not implemented
Theme: D31 Liberty and security - general			
<p>118.75 Ensure full respect for international human rights obligations, in particular those specified in article 9 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, towards all prisoners, and that the United Nations Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment definition of torture be incorporated into Israeli legislation (Ireland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.33</p>	Noted	<p>D31 Liberty and security - general D26 Conditions of detention A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.80 Limit the application of administrative detention to clearly defined and exceptional cases, in accordance with international law; and refrain completely from holding minors in administrative detention (Germany); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.32</p>	Noted	<p>D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention A12 Acceptance of international norms F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F34 Children: Juvenile justice B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.84 Ensure that the detention of civilians, especially children, is carried out in accordance with international law and standards and without discrimination, including by ensuring the right to prompt and meaningful access to a lawyer prior to and during interrogations (Finland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.32</p>	Noted	<p>D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention B11 International humanitarian law F33 Children: protection against exploitation D51 Administration of justice & fair trial S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.82 Stop the practice of arbitrary administrative detention, release detainees and captives in Israeli prisons, especially children and women (Qatar);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.33</p>	Noted	<p>D31 Liberty and security - general</p> <p>D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>F33 Children: protection against exploitation</p> <p>F1 Women</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - women - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
<p>118.83 Ensure that the use of administrative detention is limited to temporary and exceptional cases, and that international law, including human rights law, is fully respected, in particular regarding children held in administrative detention (Sweden);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.32</p>	Noted	<p>D31 Liberty and security - general</p> <p>D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>F33 Children: protection against exploitation</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
Theme: D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention			
<p>118.72 Refrain from the practice of arbitrary detentions and prevent cases of the use of torture in places of deprivation of liberty (Russian Federation);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.32</p>	Noted	<p>D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention</p> <p>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment</p> <p>D26 Conditions of detention</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - persons deprived of their liberty 	Not implemented
Theme: D41 Freedom of movement			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.190 Allow unfettered access for international assistance to improve the humanitarian situation of the Palestinian people in Gaza (Indonesia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D41 Freedom of movement A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B11 International humanitarian law S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.187 Permanently lift the blockade on the Gaza Strip, to allow for the import and export of fuel, food, building materials and other essential goods (Bahrain); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation E22 Right to food S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.185 Lift the excessive blockade on the Gaza Strip, and guarantee access to people and products without in or out impediments (Qatar); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation S06 SDG 6 - water and sanitation S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.186 End the closure of the Gaza Strip, guarantee freedom of movement to the entire population, as well as respect and protect their human rights, in particular by guaranteeing access to goods and services essential to their realization (Switzerland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.173 Repeal without delay all restrictions on the freedom of movement and access within the Occupied Palestinian Territories, in order to ensure full enjoyment of fundamental rights by residents, as well as an adequate standard of living (Turkey);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general A12 Acceptance of international norms S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
<p>118.177 Reverse policies and practices that negatively affect the enjoyment of human rights by Palestinians both in Israel and in the OPT, including the blockade on Gaza, demolition of houses, destruction of property and natural resources, illegal settlements on Palestinian lands and many others (Namibia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law E23 Right to adequate housing S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
<p>118.174 Remove restrictions on the freedom of movement of residents of the Occupied Palestinian Territory and facilitate access to necessary medical services and resources (Maldives);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law E41 Right to health - General S03 SDG 3 - health S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.176 Reduce restrictions on freedom of movement to allow for better access to health services for Palestinians, particularly those residing in Gaza (Canada); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law E41 Right to health - General S03 SDG 3 - health S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.172 Take steps to ensure the right to freedom of movement for Palestinians (Iceland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.188 Consult on possibilities to broaden access to a safe passage between Gaza and the West Bank (Austria); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.175 Respect the rights of Palestinians to freedom of movement in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including access to religious sites such as the Al Aqsa Mosque; and through the lifting of the blockade on the Gaza Strip (Malaysia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	D41 Freedom of movement D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion B11 International humanitarian law Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.189 Assist in the reconstruction of the Gaza Strip and allow the access of humanitarian aid (Mexico); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	D41 Freedom of movement E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation B11 International humanitarian law S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Partially implemented ⁷³
Theme: D43 Freedom of opinion and expression			
118.171 Ensure that Israeli and Palestinian civil society actors, including human rights defenders, can exercise their freedom of speech and carry out their work unhindered (Norway); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.53	Noted	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression H1 Human rights defenders B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.170 Maintain an enabling environment for the work of NGOs and journalists, and lift the prohibition on Israeli journalists visiting the Palestinian territories (France); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.53	Noted	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression H1 Human rights defenders D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - media - persons affected by armed conflict - human rights defenders	Not implemented
Theme: D51 Administration of justice & fair trial			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.154 Effectively prevent and sanction incidents of the use of excessive force and unlawful killings by security personnel against Palestinians, especially by aligning relevant legislation with international human rights law (Turkey);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial</p> <p>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment</p> <p>D21 Right to life</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict - law enforcement / police officials 	Not implemented
Theme: D6 Rights related to name, identity, nationality			
<p>118.87 Ensure equal rights for all citizens, in full compliance with the principle of citizenship and respect for freedom of religion and belief for all (Egypt);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.37</p>	Noted	<p>D6 Rights related to name, identity, nationality</p> <p>B31 Equality & non-discrimination</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups 	Not implemented
Theme: E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.183 Respect the right of Palestinians to have access to their natural resources and to exploit them freely; and guarantee access to all basic services, especially drinking water (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation</p> <p>E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>S06 SDG 6 - water and sanitation</p> <p>S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
<p>118.182 Stop exploiting and plundering Palestinian natural resources in violation of the relevant United Nations resolutions (United Arab Emirates);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation</p> <p>E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.181 Halt the confiscation and expropriation of Palestinian lands and grant access to the Palestinians in the occupied Palestinian territory to natural resources, including agricultural land and water (Plurinational State of Bolivia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
Theme: E22 Right to food			
<p>118.180 Allow the people in the Occupied Palestinian Territory unimpeded access to water, food and medical care (South Africa); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>E22 Right to food E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation B11 International humanitarian law S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security S06 SDG 6 - water and sanitation S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
Theme: E23 Right to adequate housing			
<p>118.191 Take necessary measures to prevent forced eviction of the Palestinian people (Indonesia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>E23 Right to adequate housing B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.178 Taking immediate action to cease the policy of demolitions of Palestinian properties and buildings, and provide a clearly defined and transparent process for the construction of properties and buildings for Palestinians in Area C of the West Bank and in East Jerusalem, in the Occupied Palestinian Territories (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	E23 Right to adequate housing E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.179 Review the housing policy and refrain from carrying out evictions and demolitions, taking into account the human rights of Palestinians (Ecuador); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	E23 Right to adequate housing E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
Theme: E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation			
118.184 Ensure the end of Palestinian groundwater confiscation and other water resource allocation within illegal settlements (Bahrain); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation B11 International humanitarian law S06 SDG 6 - water and sanitation S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
Theme: E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.222 Urgently cease discriminatory and unlawful planning process in the West Bank and Jerusalem, with a view to repealing legislation confiscating Palestinian lands (Turkey);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit</p> <p>A42 Institutions & policies - General</p> <p>B31 Equality & non-discrimination</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
<i>Theme: F12 Discrimination against women</i>			
<i>Theme: F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</i>			
<p>118.193 Implement measures to guarantee and protect the rights of Palestinian children in areas relating to education, criminal procedure, poverty and security (Chile);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.53</p>	Noted	<p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general</p> <p>E25 Human rights & poverty</p> <p>E51 Right to education - General</p> <p>F34 Children: Juvenile justice</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - children - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
<p>118.194 Adopt the necessary measures to oversee the application of the Convention on the Rights of the Child in the occupied Arab territories (Uruguay);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - children - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.197 Strengthen protections for Palestinian children by halting military proceedings against them and applying fully the Fourth Geneva Convention to this vulnerable group (Maldives); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F34 Children: Juvenile justice B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.196 Taking action to protect child detainees, ensuring the mandatory use of audiovisual recording in interrogations with all child detainees, ending the use of painful restraints, and consistently and fully informing detainees of their legal rights (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F34 Children: Juvenile justice D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D51 Administration of justice & fair trial S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.198 Ensure that all Palestinian children detained are held in the occupied Palestinian territory, and not in Israel (Denmark); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F34 Children: Juvenile justice D31 Liberty and security - general D26 Conditions of detention D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.199 Ensure the implementation of international standards as well as recommendations by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) related to Palestinian minors in Israeli detention and prisons (Slovenia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.53</p>	Noted	<p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F34 Children: Juvenile justice D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention D26 Conditions of detention B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
Theme: G1 Members of minorities			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.131 Ensure non-discrimination and respect for the rights of persons belonging, in particular, to the Israeli Arab and Bedouin minorities, including in access to land, employment, housing and places of worship (France);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.24</p>	Noted	<p>G1 Members of minorities B31 Equality & non-discrimination D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion E23 Right to adequate housing E31 Right to work S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.132 Legally recognize unrecognized Bedouin villages in the Negev and improve the access of all Bedouin citizens to basic services, including adequate housing, water and sanitation, health care and education (Slovenia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.24</p>	Noted	<p>G1 Members of minorities E23 Right to adequate housing E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation E41 Right to health - General E51 Right to education - General S03 SDG 3 - health S04 SDG 4 - education S06 SDG 6 - water and sanitation S10 SDG 10 - inequality</p> <p>Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	Not implemented
Theme: G4 Migrants			
<p>118.139 Respect the rights of refugees as enshrined in the Geneva Refugee Convention; and refrain from implementing the policy of forcible relocation to third countries without ensuring that relocation agreements include protection safeguards and that the overall legal framework is known by those who may volunteer for relocation (Germany);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.28</p>	Noted	<p>G4 Migrants A12 Acceptance of international norms S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - refugees & asylum seekers</p>	Not implemented ²⁴
Theme: G5 Refugees & asylum seekers			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.135 Ensure access for asylum seekers in Israel to a fair and prompt refugee status determination process (Slovenia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.28	Noted	G5 Refugees & asylum seekers D51 Administration of justice & fair trial S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - refugees & asylum seekers	Not implemented
118.137 Ensure migrants, refugees, asylum seekers and displaced persons have access to a fair and expeditious refugee status determination process (Algeria); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.29	Noted	G5 Refugees & asylum seekers D51 Administration of justice & fair trial S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - migrants - refugees & asylum seekers	Not implemented
119.2 Ensure that national asylum procedures are in line with the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Optional Protocol, as well as other international laws and standards relating to persons in need of international protection (State of Palestine); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.51	Noted	G5 Refugees & asylum seekers S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - refugees & asylum seekers	Not implemented
Theme: H1 Human rights defenders			
119.1 Stop targeting human rights defenders, including by repealing the so-called “NGO Transparency” Law, the so-called “Anti-Boycott” Law, as well as the March 2017 amendment to the so-called “Entry to Israel” Law (State of Palestine); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.51	Noted	H1 Human rights defenders A41 Constitutional and legislative framework S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented

- ¹ A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 <https://documents-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/G18/169/41/PDF/G1816941.pdf?OpenElement>.
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- ⁷ A/HRC/38/15, recomendaciones 118.127 [Japón], 118.129 [Bélgica], 118.131 [Francia], 118.132 [Eslovenia], 118.177 [Namibia], 118.178 [Reino Unido de Gran Bretaña e Irlanda del Norte] y 118.179 [Ecuador].
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