#### Date: 5 October 2022

# **URGENT ACTION**

## JAILED ACTIVIST SUBJECTED TO ILL-TREATMENT

Prisoner of conscience Sergey Tihanovski (Syarhei Tsikhanouski) is a popular blogger and prominent government critic, and the husband of Belarus' exiled opposition leader Sviatlana Tsikhanouskaya. He was arbitrarily detained in May 2020 and given 18 years' sentence under trumped-up charges. The prison administration is continuously subjecting him to punishments for false "offences" and to conditions that amount to cruel, inhuman and degrading treatment. Sergey Tihanovski is being targeted for his peaceful political activism and he must be immediately and unconditionally released.

### TAKE ACTION: WRITE AN APPEAL IN YOUR OWN WORDS OR USE THIS MODEL LETTER

Oleg Matkin
Head of the Department for the Execution of Punishments
Department for the Execution of Punishments
of the Ministry of Internal Affairs
Email: pismo\_din@mia.by
CC: mi.udin.oto@din.gov.by

Dear Head for the Department for the Execution of Punishments,

I am writing to express my deepest concern regarding blogger and activist **Sergey Tihanovski**, who is serving a politically motivated sentence in Prison No. 8 in Zhodzina and is being subjected to harassment and ill-treatment by the prison administration.

Since his transfer to Prison No.8 on 19 August 2022, he has been subjected to severe and constant punishments, such as being placed in punishment isolation cell ("Shizo") and being transferred to a prison facility with a stricter regime, purportedly for "malicious violation" of internal regulations. Moreover, according to information obtained by Amnesty International, the prison administration has purposefully exposed Sergey Tihanovski to serious risks to his safety and refused to address them by denying him protection measures he has requested. The conditions Sergey Tihanovski faces amount to cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment and must urgently stop.

Sergey Tihanovski is serving an 18-year sentence imposed under trumped-up charges. He has committed no crime and is being targeted in reprisal for his political activism and that of his wife, Sviatlana Tsikhanovskaya.

I urge you to ensure that the ill-treatment of Sergey Tihanovski stops immediately, and that he is held in conditions meeting international standards for the treatment of prisoners. He must be released immediately and unconditionally.

Yours sincerely,

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Sergey Tihanovski is a popular blogger and prominent political activist. In Spring 2020, after he announced his intention to stand in the forthcoming presidential election, he was arbitrarily arrested and given "administrative detention" which prevented him from filing his candidacy before the deadline. His wife Sviatlana Tsikhanouskaya filed her candidacy instead.

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On 29 May 2020, at an election picket in support of Svyatlana Tsikhanouskaya as a presidential candidate, Sergey Tihanovski was arbitrarily arrested once again, alongside seven fellow activists. An unfounded prosecution was launched against them. Meanwhile Sviatlana Tsikhanouskaya emerged as a leading opposition candidate in the election. The incumbent Alyaksandr Lukashenka claimed victory, despite numerous well-documented and compelling reports of electoral fraud. Independent media reported testimonies by members of several local electoral who alleged that Sviatlana Tsikhanouskaya received several times more votes than Alyaksandr Lukashenka. Mass protests against the disputed election outcome were crushed by police, with tens of thousands peaceful protesters arrested, and countless detainees suffering torture and other ill-treatment. Sviatlana Tsikhanouskaya went into exile, for fear of prosecution. Many of her close associates, including her closest companion during the election campaign Maryia Kalesnikava were jailed. Hundreds of people have since been prosecuted and imprisoned following unfair trials, for their role in these protests and other peaceful dissent. Among them is Sergey Tihanovski who, on 14 December 2021, was given 18-year prison sentence under trumped up charges, one of the harshest sentences against peaceful dissenters. He has since been targeted with particularly harsh treatment in prison, including penalties for purported violations.

As part of the penalties imposed on him by the penitentiary administration, Sergey Tihanovski is not allowed family visits and telephone calls. He is not allowed to meet with his lawyer confidentially, read, send letters as well as receive letters and parcels. He is also not allowed to be receive warm clothes, while the cell is very cold, which put his health at further risk. As of 30 September, he had continuously spent 40 days in a punishment isolation cell ("Shizo") in these conditions, and the term of his placement there had been repeatedly prolonged.

Amnesty International calls for Sergey Tihanovski 's immediate and unconditional release.

**PREFERRED LANGUAGE TO ADDRESS TARGET:** Belarusian, Russian, English. You can also write in your own language.

PLEASE TAKE ACTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE UNTIL: 30 November 2022 Please check with the Amnesty office in your country if you wish to send appeals after the deadline.

NAME AND PRONOUN: Sergey Tihanovski (Syarhei Tsikhanouski) (he/him)