EXTERNAL AI Index: MDE 13/41/97

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## IRANMohammad Ali Ghasemi, a Tehran district mayor

According to press reports, Mohammad Ali Ghasemi has been sentenced to 170 lashes following his conviction on charges of "illegitimate relationships" with three women and illicit drug use.

Mohammad Ali Ghasemi, a Tehran district mayor, was reportedly also sentenced to seven-and-a-half years' imprisonment and five years in exile in an unidentified region. He was also reported to have been fined 400 million rials (US\$ 130,000) and banned from holding any government position.

#### BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Reports suggest that Mohammad Ali Ghasemi is the second district mayor sentenced to imprisonment in the past week as part of a clampdown on alleged corruption in Tehran. Two other district mayors and several other municipality officials are currently reported to be in detention and awaiting the outcome of their trials.

Amnesty International opposes the judicial punishment of flogging on the grounds that it amounts to torture, or to cruel, inhuman or degrading punishment, both unconditionally prohibited under international law.

# RECOMMENDED ACTION: Please send telegrams/express/airmail letters in or your own language:

-urging that the flogging sentence against Mohammad Ali Ghassemi be commuted, and stating your belief that flogging contravenes Article 7 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR).

### APPEALS TO:

1) Leader of the Islamic Republic

His Excellency Ayatollah Sayed 'Ali Khamenei

The Presidency, Palestine Avenue

Azerbaijan Intersection, Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran

Telegrams: Ayatollah Khamenei, Tehran, Iran

Salutation: Your Excellency

2) President

His Excellency Hojjatoleslam

val Moslemin Sayed Mohammad Khatami

The Presidency, Palestine Avenue

Azerbaijan Intersection, Tehran, The Islamic Republic of Iran

Telegrams: President Khatami, Tehran, Iran

Salutation: Your Excellency

3) Head of the Judiciary

His Excellency Ayatollah Mohammad Yazdi

Ministry of Justice

Park-e Shahr, Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran Telegrams: Head of the Judiciary, Tehran, Iran

Salutation: Your Excellency

4) Minister of the Interior

His Excellency Abdollah Nouri Ministry of the Interior Dr Fatemi Avenue Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran

Tenran, Islamic Republic Of Itan

Telegrams: Minister of the Interior, Tehran, Iran Faxes: +98 21 655 426/899 547/650203

Salutation: Your Excellency

### COPIES TO:

Minister of Foreign Affairs His Excellency Dr Kamal Kharrazi Ministry of Foreign Affairs Sheikh Abdolmajid Keshk-e Mesri Avenue Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran

Fax: +98-21-674790

Chairman of the Islamic Consultative Assembly's Human Rights Committee Iman Khomeini Avenue, Tehran Islamic Republic of Iran

Mr Mohammad Hassan Zia'i-Far Secretary, Islamic Human Rights Commission PO Box 13165-137, Tehran Islamic Republic of Iran

and to diplomatic representatives of Iran accredited to your country.

PLEASE SEND APPEALS IMMEDIATELY. Check with the International Secretariat, or your section office, if sending appeals after 19 November 1997.