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GHANA

AI Index: AFR 28/01/93

Pages: 2

Date: 25 October 1993

Title: Ghana: The first executions since 1990

Abstract: Twelve men were executed by firing squad in Ghana on 17 July 1993, in the first executions known to have taken place in Ghana since February 1990. They were: Godfrey Nyavie and Mustapha Bruce, Mohammed Yao Midoagbodzi, Atta Bruce, Vincent Kodwo Agivor, Kwadzo Aekon and Eric Nii Addo, Benjamin Miraku, Kwame Yartey, Kwame Knansah, Issaka Aggege and Zakaria Salifu. Three men, Imoro Issaka, Ibrahim Abubakar and Kwame Donkor, were sentenced to death by the National Public Tribunal in February 1993, following conviction for armed robbery. There is concern that their sentences could be carried out soon.

Keywords: AI AND GOVERNMENTS / DEATH SENTENCE / EXECUTION / INDEPENDENCE OF JUDICIARY / TRIALS /

CUBA

AI Index: AMR 25/16/93

Pages: 2

Date: 12 November 1993

Title: Cuba: Arrest of Domiciano Torres Roca

Abstract: Prisoner of conscience Domiciano Torres Roca is reportedly awaiting trial on a charge of "enemy propaganda" in El Pitirre Prison, San Miguel del Padron, Havana. After being held for 42 days at the headquarters of the Department of State Security (DSE) he was transferred to the forensic ward of the Havana Psychiatric Hospital, known as Sala Carbo Servia, although he is said to have had no previous history of psychological problems. It is not known how long he spent there before being transferred to prison. At the time of his arrest he was reportedly punched in the stomach and the mouth by police, and his state of health is said to have deteriorated. It is not clear whether he has had access to medical attention or to a lawyer since the time of his arrest.

Keywords: ILL-HEALTH / POLICE / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / PSYCHIATRIC CONFINEMENT / TEACHERS / TORTURE / ILL-TREATMENT /

ECUADOR

AI Index: AMR 28/09/93

Pages: 2

Date: 1 November 1993

Title: Ecuador: Possible "disappearance" of army recruit

Abstract: There is concern at the possible "disappearance" of 19-year-old army recruit Nixon Aleides Pacheco Guijarro, shortly after his enrolment on 16 January 1993. All attempts to locate him have resulted in the authorities failing to give precise information as to his whereabouts. On 7 September a picket took place in front of the Ministry of National Defence protesting at his "disappearance". The following

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day his mother, Cecilia Guijarro, was reportedly approached by two men who claimed to be members of the Ministry of National Defence. When she refused to accept money to stop inquiring about her son's whereabouts, she was told she could face the same fate as her son. She has since been followed, and reportedly told to look for her son in the morgue.

Keywords: CONSCRIPTION / DISAPPEARANCES / FAMILIES / HARASSMENT / JUVENILES / MILITARY AS VICTIMS / WOMEN /

PERU

All Index: AMR 46/38/93

Pages: 4

Date: 1 November 1993

Title: Peru: Ten settlers massacred by civil defence patrol

Abstract: There is concern at the reported massacre on 10 September of settlers (colonos) living in Delta, Pichanaqui district, Chanchamayo province, department of Junin. Seven men were killed: Juan Ascu, Jose Vargas Lopez, Juan Lopez Bujaico, Alberto Cusi Canece, Edgar Barreto Huagnapoma, Teodosio Pena Gutierrez and Maximo Antezana Espeza, and three boys: Mario Vargas Alejo, aged 12, Hernan Lopez Antezana, aged 14, and Javier Lopez Antezana, aged 16. They were reportedly killed by a Comité de Autodefensa or ronda campesina, a civil defence patrol, from San Fernando de Meritori. In an official report issued on 13 September police stated that witnesses had informed them that the settlers were first bound and then hacked to death "for not belonging to the ronda campesina".

Keywords: ARMED CONFLICT / CHILDREN / CIVIL DEFENCE / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / FARMERS / JUVENILES /

VENEZUELA

All Index: AMR 53/07/93

Pages: 30

Date: 10 November 1993

Title: Venezuela: The eclipse of human rights

Abstract: In a climate of impunity torture and ill-treatment particularly of criminal suspects, the poor, political activists and students has been widespread. At times of internal political tension there has also been a rise in the number of extrajudicial executions reported. Details are given of cases in February and March 1989 against the background of mass economic protests; in February 1992 at the time of an attempted military coup, and again in November 1992 and the Reten de Catia massacre. Criminal suspects in the barrios have also been killed; and attacks against journalists and others are increasing. Other concerns include prison conditions throughout the country, and the use of the law of vagrants and crooks against the poor and to stifle political dissent.

Keywords: ADMINISTRATIVE DETENTION / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / IMPUNITY / JOURNALISTS / POLICE / PRISON CONDITIONS / STUDENTS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / ACTORS / ARBITRARY ARREST / ARTISANS / CHILDREN / CLERICAL WORKERS / COMMUNITY WORKERS / CONFESSIONS / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL / DISABLED PEOPLE / DISABLEMENT / EXTORTION / FOREIGN NATIONALS / HARASSMENT / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / JUVENILES / MANUAL WORKERS / MILITARY AS VICTIMS / MUSICIANS / POLICE AS VICTIMS / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / RE-ARREST / SEXUAL HARASSMENT / STRIP-SEARCHING / TRIALS / WOMEN /

MYANMAR

AI Index: AISA 16/11/93

Pages: 4

Date: 24 November 1993

Title: Medical letter writing action - Myanmar: Dr Ma Thida, Dr Aung Khin Sint and Than Min

Abstract: Ma Thida, a 27-year-old doctor, writer and opposition activist, was arrested in August 1993 and sentenced on 15 October to 20 years' imprisonment. In a separate trial on the same day Dr Aung Khin Sint, a doctor and opposition politician, was also sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment, together with his assistant, Than Min. All were arrested for peaceful activities connected to their membership of the opposition party, the National League for Democracy, and have been adopted as prisoners of conscience.

Keywords: DOCTORS / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / LEGISLATION / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / MEDICAL ACTIONS / PHOTOGRAPHS / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / WRITERS /

INDONESIA

AI Index: AISA 21/27/93

Pages: 3

Date: 25 October 1993

Title: Indonesia: Cheppy Sudrajat - prisoner of conscience

Abstract: Cheppy Sudrajat, a 43-year-old farmer from Rancamaya village, Bogor, West Java, was sentenced to ten months' imprisonment on 11 October 1993 for organizing a peaceful protest. He is a prisoner of conscience. The protest against a real estate and golf course development in the Ciawi district of Bogor took place on 24 September 1993. 300 or so protestors, including women and children, were detained on their return to Bogor, although most were released without charge after 13 hours. One of those held, M H Sinaga, alleged that he was ill-treated and threatened with a pistol. Following the incident an arrest warrant was issued for human rights activist, Dedi Ekadibrata, and a human rights lawyer, Ahmad Jauhari received death threats.

Keywords: AI AND GOVERNMENTS / ARBITRARY ARREST / BANNING / CHILDREN / DEMONSTRATIONS / FARMERS / HARASSMENT / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / LAND PROBLEMS / LAWYERS / POLICE / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / WOMEN /

JAPAN

AI Index: AISA 22/11/93

Pages: 3

Date: 1 October 1993

Title: Japan: Police ill-treatment: the case of Huang Yuwei

Abstract: There is concern at reports that Huang Yuwei, a 23 year old Chinese national resident in Japan, was severely beaten by police on 8 June 1993. He was arrested by police when he failed to produce his alien registration card. At the police station he was kicked and beaten repeatedly. About three hours after he was released he was approached again by police, including the one who had first taken him into detention. He was then rearrested, and again severely beaten. He was released on 9 June about 24 hours after his arrest. He said that as a condition for his release,

the police had made him sign a statement saying that he would not contact the Chinese embassy. Police refused compensation for his medical treatment and torn clothes.

Keywords: FOREIGN NATIONALS / PHOTOGRAPHS / POLICE / TORTURE/ILLEGAL-TREATMENT /

JAPAN

AI Index: AISA 22/13/93

Pages: 3

Date: 5 November 1993

Title: Medical letter writing action: the death penalty in Japan: resumption of executions in 1993

Abstract: In March 1993, three men were executed in Japan. The executions of Tachikawa Shujiro, Kondo Seikiehi and Kawanaka Tetsuo, which are reported to have taken place in detention centres in Osaka and Sendai on 25 and 26 March, were the first in three years, and ended a de facto moratorium on executions which had lasted since late 1989. Kawanaka Tetsuo is reported to have been suffering from mental illness, and his lawyer had been preparing an appeal for a retrial. The Osaka Detention House authorities were aware of this, and it would appear that he was executed before all avenues for review or commutation of his sentence were exhausted, in contravention of Japanese law.

Keywords: DEATH PENALTY / EXECUTION / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / MEDICAL ACTIONS / MENTAL HEALTH /

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

AI Index: AISA 34/05/93

Pages: 32

Date: 19 November 1993

Title: Papua New Guinea: "Under the barrel of a gun" - Bougainville 1991 to 1993

Abstract: This report examines the continuing human rights violations committed during the armed conflict between Papua New Guinea (PNG) government forces and the Bougainville Revolutionary Army (BRA). It gives details of extrajudicial executions and other violations in the context of military operations, including examples of abuses by BRA members. It examines measures taken by the government and notes the failure of legal and constitutional measures. Further concerns include restrictions on independent human rights monitors, government statements on human rights, and the introduction of the new Internal Security Act. The role of the international community is discussed; the supply of military equipment by the Australian government and the question of Bougainvillean refugees in the Solomon Islands.

Keywords: EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION; / MILITARY; / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES; / TORTURE/ILLEGAL-TREATMENT; / AGED / ARMED CONFLICT / AUSTRALIAN / CHILDREN / COMMUNITY LEADERS / DISABLEMENT / DISAPPEARANCES / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / FORCED LABOUR / HARASSMENT / HOSTAGE TAKING / HOUSE DESTRUCTION / HOUSE/TOWN ARREST / IMPUNITY / INFANTS / JOURNALISTS / JUVENILES / LAND PROBLEMS / MSP / POLITICIANS / PREGNANCY / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - PROTESTANT / RELIGIOUS OFFICIALS - CATHOLIC / SCHOOLCHILDREN / SECOND GOVERNMENTS / SEXUAL ABUSE / SHOP-KEEPERS / SOLOMON ISLANDS / TRADERS / TRANSPORTATION / WOMEN

PHILIPPINES

AI Index: AISA 35/19/93

Pages: 3

Date: 1 November 1993

Title: Philippines: Jovito Tuldog, evacuee killed by soldiers

Abstract: Jovito Tuldog was brutally murdered on 29 September 1993 at Barangay Calagueay, Pamplona, Cagayan province, apparently by soldiers of the 50th Infantry Battalion (IB). He was an evacuee who had fled the Marag Valley region of northern Luzon, where military counter-insurgency operations have been intensive. When the corpse was recovered by relatives he had been stabbed three times, bore marks of torture all over his body and had been shot in the mouth. The killing appears to have been entirely arbitrary and to have followed an incident earlier that day in which 50th IB soldiers threatened and intimidated his father, Edag Tuldog, and two others, Santos Alejandro and Boy Kuritog.

Keywords: ARMED CONFLICT / DISPLACED PEOPLE / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / FAMILIES / HARASSMENT / MILITARY / TORTURE/ILLEGAL-TREATMENT /

SRI LANKA

AI Index: AISA 37/19/93

Pages: 8

Date: 26 October 1993

Title: Sri Lanka: The "disappearances" from Eastern University Refugee Camp on 5 September 1990

Abstract: On 5 September 1990, 159 young Tamil men were rounded up from the Eastern University Refugee Camp at Vantharamoolai, Batticaloa District by soldiers. They have not been seen since. Although the incident took place before thousands of witnesses, no attempt has been made to hold an official inquiry into the case. In its annual report of 29 September 1993, the Human Rights Task Force (HRTF) has published an account of these "disappearances". Extracts are included in this paper. Although relatives have for three years sought an explanation from the authorities, they have been fobbed off with false and conflicting stories. The names of those who "disappeared" are listed at the end of this paper.

Keywords: DISAPPEARANCES / REFUGEES / AGED / ARTISANS / BUSINESS PEOPLE / CAMPAIGNS / CHILDREN / CLERICAL WORKERS / DRIVERS / FARMERS / IMPUNITY / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / JUVENILES / MANAGERS / MANUAL WORKERS / MILITARY / MINORITIES / POLITICAL VIOLENCE / PRISONERS' LISTS / PRIVATE SECURITY GUARDS AS VICTIMS / STUDENTS /

VIETNAM

AI Index: AISA 41/09/93

Pages: 2

Date: 2 November 1993

Title: Medical letter writing action - Viet Nam: Doan Viet Hoat

Abstract: Doan Viet Hoat is a 52-year-old academic who is serving a sentence of 15 years' imprisonment for counter-revolutionary activities. The charge resulted from the discovery of a newsletter containing articles critical of the government. He is a prisoner of conscience. He had previously been detained for a period of 12 years without trial for the peaceful expression of his political opinions and had only been at liberty for two years before his rearrest in 1990. He suffers from kidney

stones, but is reported to be without medical attention. He is currently held at labour camp K02 Z30D in Ham Tam, where conditions are said to be poor.

Keywords:ACADEMICS / CENSORSHIP / ILL-HEALTH / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / MEDICAL ACTIONS / PRISON CONDITIONS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / TRIALS /

ITALY

AI Index: EUR 30/06/93

Pages: 4

Date: 24 September 1993

Title:Italy: The alleged ill-treatment of Maherz Chanouf and Salim Sfouli by police officers in Milan

Abstract:Maherz Chanouf, a Tunisian national, and Salim Sfouli, an Egyptian national, both 18 years old and resident in Italy, were arrested by Milan police on 19 August 1993. There is concern at allegations of ill-treatment made by both eye-witnesses to the arrests as well as by Maherz Chanouf and Salim Sfouli themselves.

Keywords:FOREIGN NATIONALS / JUVENILES / MEDICAL CONFIRMATION / POLICE / PROFESSIONAL ETHICS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

ITALY

AI Index: EUR 30/07/93

Pages: 2

Date: 18 November 1993

Title:Italy: The alleged ill-treatment of a 13-year-old boy in police custody in Rome

Abstract:According to press reports, a 13-year-old boy, identified only by the initials 'M.C.' alleged that on 8 September 1993 he was ill-treated by an officer of the traffic police, after a unit of the traffic police had stopped a stolen car carrying M.C. After being taken to the traffic police headquarters in via Portuense, Rome, M.C. alleged that one of the officers hit him in the left eye, threatened him with a gun, and then proceeded to beat him repeatedly until he was told to stop by one of his colleagues. He was taken to the casualty department of San Camillo Hospital, where the policeman allegedly threatened to beat him again and to "ruin" his parents if he told the truth.

Keywords:CHILDREN / MEDICAL CONFIRMATION / POLICE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

ITALY

AI Index: EUR 30/08/93

Pages: 2

Date: 22 November 1993

Title:Italy: The alleged ill-treatment of Giancarlo Malatesta by police in Rome

Abstract:On 5 August 1993 Giancarlo Malatesta, a 31-year-old Italian citizen, lodged a formal complaint with the Public Prosecutor's office in Rome alleging that he had twice been assaulted by police in Rome on the night of 23/24 July 1993. He attached to his complaint medical certificates recording his injuries. According to his complaint he states that he was stopped by police on suspicion of being in the process of buying drugs. He alleges that he was then repeatedly assaulted by a

police inspector and subjected to verbal abuse. Later at Viminal police station he was further assaulted by the same officer after he had attempted to make a formal complaint.

Keywords:MEDICAL CONFIRMATION / POLICE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

UK

All Index: EUR 45/13/93

Pages: 11

Date: 1 November 1993

Title:United Kingdom: Unlawful killing of detained asylum-seeker Omasese Lumumba

Abstract:Omasese Lumumba was killed on 8 October 1993 while in detention at Pentonville Prison in London pending a decision on his asylum claim. While being transferred to the prison hospital he was subjected to a method called "control and restraint 1" during which he died. In July 1993 an inquest jury found that he was unlawfully killed as a result of "use of improper methods and excessive force in the process of control and restraint". Omasese Lumumba had fled Zaire to Europe after being imprisoned without trial for 18 months and ill-treated. On 15 September 1991 he was arrested and later transferred to Pentonville Prison. There he was locked in a cell for more than 20 hours a day, and his health rapidly deteriorated. Apparently he could not understand why he was being held in prison.

Keywords:REFUGEES / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL / HUMAN RIGHTS INSTRUMENTS / IMPUNITY / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / MENTAL HEALTH / PRISON CONDITIONS / PRISON STAFF / STRIP-SEARCHING / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / ZAIRE /

TADZHIKISTAN **All Index:** EUR 60/22/93

Pages: 2

Date: 26 November 1993

Title:Tadzhikistan: Takhir Tagayevich Pirov, Umakhon Laktayevich Ibodov, Ikhnor Baglonov

Abstract:An unofficial source reports that the above men were tried and sentenced to death on 11 June 1993 by the Criminal Cases Collegium of the Supreme Court, convicted of premeditated, aggravated murder. It is not known if an appeal has been heard yet against these sentences.

Keywords:DEATH SENTENCE /

TURKMENISTAN **All Index:** EUR 61/06/93

Pages: 11

Date: 1 November 1993

Title:Turkmenistan: A summary of concerns about prisoners of conscience, ill-treatment and the death penalty

Abstract: In the two years since independence there have been persistent human rights violations. Current concerns include the repeated short-term detention of opposition activists, usually to prevent them from meeting foreign visitors or attending international meetings. They are prisoners of conscience. There have also been reports of assaults on opposition activists, including Mukhammadmurad Salamatov in October 1992. Possible prisoner of conscience Karadzha Karadzhayev was also badly beaten by police on 26 October 1992. At present he is in prison on charges of gross embezzlement and slander, but there is concern that these charges may be false. A further concern is the continued use of the death penalty.

Keywords: ARBITRARY ARRESTS / DEATH PENALTY / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / ACCOUNTANTS / AMNESTIES / ANNIVERSARIES / BANNING / CENSORSHIP / CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGE / CSCE / DEATH SENTENCE / EDITORS / ETHNIC GROUPS / EXECUTION / FARM WORKERS / HOUSE/TOWN ARREST / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS / JOURNALISTS / MISSIONS / POLICE / POLITICAL PRISONERS / POLITICALLY MOTIVATED CRIMINAL CHARGES / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / RELEASE / TORTURE/IL-TREATMENT / UNEMPLOYED PEOPLE / WOMEN / WRITERS /

CROATIA

AI Index: EUR 64/03/93

Pages: 1

Date: 22 November 1993

Title: Follow up to medical letter-writing action (see EUR 64/02/93) - Croatia: Dr Jadrana Funduk

Abstract: In the week of 15 November 1993 Dr Jadrana Funduk received notice from the courts that charges against her had been dropped.

Keywords: DOCTORS / MEDICAL ACTIONS / WOMEN /

IRAN

AI Index: MDE 13/10/93

Pages: 11

Date: 17 November 1993

Title: Iran: Victims of human rights violations

Abstract: Serious human rights violations continue in Iran with long-term political imprisonment after unfair trials, the widespread use of torture and the death penalty, and possible extrajudicial executions of opposition activists outside Iran. Those targeted include real or suspected members of opposition groups, including the People's Mojahedin Organization of Iran (PMOI), followers of Dr Shariati, the Tudeh Party, Pzykar and Razmandegan; Kurdish organizations such as the Kurdistan Democratic Party of Iran (KDPI) and Komala, and groups representing ethnic minorities such as the Baluchis and Arabs. Abuses against women and members of religious minorities such as Christians and Bahai'is have also continued.

Keywords: DEATH PENALTY / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTIONS / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / TORTURE/IL-TREATMENT / TRIALS / AGED / AI AND GOVERNMENTS / ARBITRARY ARREST / CONFESSIONS / CORPORAL PUNISHMENT / DIPLOMATIC STAFF / DISABLEMENT / DRUG TRAFFICKING / ESPIONAGE / EXECUTION / FOREIGN NATIONALS / HUNGER-STRIKE / ICCPR / IL-HEALTH / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / JOURNALISTS / MANUAL WORKERS / MINORITIES /

POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / POLITICAL PRISONERS / RELIGIOUS GROUPS / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - BHAFI / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - ISLAMIC / RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE / SOLITARY CONFINEMENT / STUDENTS / UN HUMAN RIGHTS COMMITTEE / WOMEN /

IRAN

AI Index: MDC 13/11/93

Pages: 2

Date: 17 November 1993

Title: AI News Release - Iran: Serious violations continue amid political and religious repression

Abstract: There is no abstract for this document.

Keywords: ARTISTS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HARASSMENT / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / MINORITIES / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / POLITICAL PRISONERS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / RELIGIOUS GROUPS / TORTURE/ILLEGAL TREATMENT / TRIALS / WOMEN / WRITERS /

ISRAEL

AI Index: MDC 15/15/93

Pages: 1

Date: 26 November 1993

Title: Medical letter writing action - Israel / Occupied Territories: Avraham Marcus Klingberg (includes correction)

Abstract: Avraham Marcus Klingberg, a 75-year-old physician, has been held in Ashkelon Prison since 1983 following conviction on charges of espionage. His detention and trial remained officially secret until recently. He was apparently held for almost eight years in complete isolation. About two years ago his conditions of detention were relaxed and he shares a cell with one other person and is allowed strictly controlled visits once a week. However, according to reports, he has been in extremely poor health, with hypertension and health problems. On 16 November he is reported to have suffered a stroke.

Keywords: AGED / DOCTORS / ESPIONAGE / ILL-HEALTH / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / MEDICAL ACTIONS / SOLITARY CONFINEMENT /

AI Index: ACT 33/27/93

Pages: 33

Date: 10 November 1993

Title: "Disappearances" and political killings: human rights crisis of the 1990s - a manual for action (pre-publication version): Chapter G-3: Prevention

Abstract: This chapter of a major forthcoming AI report examines the duty of the state to put an end to extrajudicial executions and "disappearances". It reports on such mechanisms as official condemnation, prohibition in law, chain of command control, the right and duty to disobey, restraints on lethal force and the disbanding of "death squads". It goes on to detail safeguards on the arrest, detention and release of prisoners, including notification of relatives, the use of habeas corpus and other judicial remedies, putting an end to the use of secret detention, registers of prisoners, and ensuring they are brought before a judicial

authority, allowing access to prisoners, and visits of inspection. It concludes with certain human rights education measures.

Keywords: DISAPPEARANCES / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTIONS / CAMPAIGNS / CIVIL DEFENCE / COLOMBIA / EL SALVADOR / GUATEMALA / HUMAN RIGHTS CORPUS / HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION / HUMAN RIGHTS INSTRUMENTS / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / MILITARY / PARAFAMILIARIES / PHILIPPINES / POLICE / SOUTH AFRICA / UN / URGENT ACTIONS /

AI Index: ACT 33/28/93

Pages: 19

Date: 10 November 1993

Title: "Disappearances" and political killings: human rights crisis of the 1990s - a manual for action (pre-publication version): Chapter G-4: Investigation

Abstract: This chapter of a major forthcoming AI report examines the duty of the state to investigate cases of extrajudicial executions and "disappearances". It looks at when such investigations should take place, the objectives of an official investigation and characteristics of the investigation body and the investigation itself. It goes on to examine investigation techniques, including autopsies and the role of forensic anthropology. It gives recommendations to commissions of inquiry and national human rights commissions and investigations by relatives and human rights defenders. Finally it describes the piecing together of a pattern which may indicate government responsibility, including information about the victims, the methods and the circumstances.

Keywords: DISAPPEARANCES / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTIONS / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / CAMPAIGNS / DEATH IN CUSTODY / EL SALVADOR / EXHUMATION / HUMAN RIGHTS CORPUS / HUMAN RIGHTS / PERU / POST MORTEM / WITNESSES /

AI Index: ACT 33/60/93

Pages: 22

Date: 10 November 1993

Title: "Disappearances" and political killings: human rights crisis of the 1990s - a manual for action (pre-publication version): Chapter G-5: Bringing the perpetrators to justice

Abstract: This chapter of a major forthcoming AI report examines the duty of the state to ensure that those responsible for extrajudicial executions and "disappearances" are brought to justice. It reports on measures to overcome impunity, ensuring that the judicial process incorporates certain standards and that the judiciary is independent. It calls for the establishment of the full scope of liability to prosecution including that of state responsibility, based on the judgment in the Velasquez Rodriguez case. It also looks at civil suits and the provision of compensation, rehabilitation and redress. Finally it reports on dealing with abuses committed under past regimes, giving several individual country examples.

Keywords: DISAPPEARANCES / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTIONS / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / AIHR / AMNESTIES FOR VIOLATORS / ARGENTINA / BOLIVIA / CAMPAIGNS / CHAD / CHILE / COMPENSATION / EL SALVADOR / HONDURAS / HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION / IMPUNITY / INDEPENDENCE OF JUDICIARY / MEDICAL TREATMENT / REAPPEARANCE / TRIALS /

AI Index: ACT 33/72/93

Pages: 5

Date: 26 October 1993

Title: Putting the spotlight on armed opposition groups

Abstract: This statement sets out Amnesty International's position on human rights violations by armed opposition groups, particularly with regard to AI's campaign on political killings and "disappearances". The focus of the campaign is on the promotion of standards, which apply to governments and their opponents alike. These are that all prisoners should be treated humanely, and should not be tortured or killed; that the lives of civilians and the defenceless should be respected; and that no one should take or hold hostages.

Keywords: NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / ARMED CONFLICT / CAMPAIGNS / DISAPPEARANCES / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HOSTAGE TAKING / HUMAN RIGHTS INSTRUMENTS / TORTURE/IL-TREATMENT /

AI Index: DOC 33/10/93

Pages: 44

Date: 12 October 1993

Title: AI documents and publications September 1993

Abstract: There is no abstract for this document.

AI Index: DOC 33/11/93

Pages: 43

Date: 10 November 1993

Title: AI documents and publications October 1993

Abstract: There is no abstract for this document.

AI Index: IOR 30/01/93

Pages: 4

Date: 10 November 1993

Title: Violations of human rights in armed conflict: proposals for action - statement to the International Conference for the Protection of War Victims

Abstract: In this statement Amnesty International draws attention to violations committed during armed conflict by both governments and armed opposition groups. It emphasizes the need for the international community to apply pressure for human rights observance both during and after conflict: the need to broker a peace agreement is often seen as being incompatible with addressing human rights issues. Furthermore the international community has a responsibility towards refugees: not only to provide protection, but to speak out and take steps to avert the measures from which asylum-seekers flee.

Keywords: ARMED CONFLICT / ICRC / CHAD / HUMAN RIGHTS INSTRUMENTS / INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / SECOND GOVERNMENTS / UN / WAR CRIMES /

AI Index: NWS 11/139/93

Pages: 5

Date: 27 October 1993

Title: Amnesty International News Service 139/93

Abstract: 1. Burundi: AI calls for end to killings; 2. India: AI concerned by rising death toll in Srinagar; 3. Sri Lanka: More than a thousand arbitrarily arrested and at least six held in unacknowledged detention

Keywords: ARBITRARY ARREST / ARMED CIVILIANS / BURUNDI / COMMUNAL VIOLENCE / COMPENSATION / COUPS / DEMONSTRATIONS / DISAPPEARANCES / ETHNIC GROUPS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HARASSMENT / INDIA / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / JOURNALISTS / MASS ARREST / MILITARY / MINORITIES / POLICE / POLITICAL VIOLENCE / RE-ARREST / SRI LANKA /

AI Index: NWS 11/140/93

Pages: 2

Date: 28 October 1993

Title: Amnesty International News Service 140/93

Abstract: 1. Somalia: AI concerned about detentions and killings by United Nations troops.

Keywords: ARBITRARY ARREST / ARMED CONFLICT / BELGIUM / CHAD / DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / PAKISTAN / POLITICAL PRISONERS / SOMALIA / UN / USA /

AI Index: NWS 11/141/93

Pages: 5

Date: 28 October 1993

Title: Amnesty International News Service 141/93

Abstract: 1. Algeria: Correction to reports regarding Rachid Mimouni and Amnesty International; 2. Haiti: Update on AI's concerns

Keywords: AI PUBLICITY / ALGERIA / ARBITRARY ARREST / ARMED CIVILIANS / BUSINESS PEOPLE / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / GOVERNMENT MINISTERS / HAITI / HARASSMENT / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / JOURNALISTS / MILITARY / OAS / POLICE / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / REFUGEES / TORTURE/ILLEGAL-TREATMENT / UN / USA /

AI Index: NWS 11/142/93

Pages: 2

Date: 29 October 1993

Title: Amnesty International News Service 142/93

Abstract: 1. Burundi: AI delegates return from Bujumbura with reports of killings following coup last week

Keywords:BURUNDI / COMMUNAL VIOLENCE / COUPS / DEMONSTRATIONS / ETHNIC GROUPS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / FAMILIES / MILITARY / MISSIONS / POLITICIANS / TORTURE/IL-TREATMENT / WOMEN /

AI Index: NWS 11/143/93

Pages: 1

Date: 2 November 1993

Title:Amnesty International News Service 143/93

Abstract:1. Spain: Basque industrialist hostage released by ETA (Julio Iglesias Zamora).

Keywords:ENGINEERS / HOSTAGE TAKING / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / RELEASE / SPAIN /

AI Index: NWS 11/144/93

Pages: 2

Date: 2 November 1993

Title:Amnesty International News Service 144/93

Abstract:1. Jamaica: Decision in case of two Jamaican prisoners should save prisoners' lives across the Caribbean

Keywords:BRITAINS / BRIBBES / COMMUTATION / DEATH PENALTY / TRINIDAD & TOBAGO / JAMAICAN /

AI Index: NWS 11/145/93

Pages: 7

Date: 3 November 1993

Title:Amnesty International News Service 145/93

Abstract:1. United Kingdom: AI calls for respect for human rights amid escalating violence. 2. Burundi: Interview with mission delegate just returned from scene of coup.

Keywords:AGED / BURUNDI / CHILDREN / COMMUNAL VIOLENCE / COUPS / DEMONSTRATIONS / ETHNIC GROUPS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / GOVERNMENT MINISTERS / ICRC / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / JUVENILES / LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES / MILITARY / MISSIONS / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / POLITICAL VIOLENCE / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - CATHOLIC / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - PROTESTANT / RETAIL WORKERS / SHOP-KEEPERS / TORTURE/IL-TREATMENT/UK/WOMEN /

AI Index: NWS 11/146/93

Pages: 6

Date: 4 November 1993

Title:Amnesty International News Service 146/93

Abstract:1. United Nations: Progress stalled on High Commissioner for Human Rights; 2. Haiti: Eye-witness account of extrajudicial execution (Antoine Izmer); 3. Jamaica: AI urges inquiry into prison killings.

Keywords:ANNIVERSARIES / ARMED CIVILIANS / COMMON CRIMINALS / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DEATH PENALTY / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HAITI / HARASSMENT / JAMAICA / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / PRISON STAFF / PRISON VIOLENCE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / UN /

AI Index: NWS 11/147/93

Pages: 1

Date: 5 November 1993

Title:Amnesty International News Service 147/93

Abstract:1. Malawi: AI visit breakthrough

Keywords:MALAWI / MISSIONS /

AI Index: NWS 11/148/93

Pages: 4

Date: 8 November 1993

Title:Amnesty International News Service 148/93

Abstract:1. Papua New Guinea: Torture and killing continue on Bougainville - government turns a blind eye; 2. United Kingdom: AI concerned by unlawful killing of asylum-seeker in Pentonville Prison (Omasese Lumumba).

Keywords:ARMED CONFLICT / AUSTRALIA / DEATH IN CUSTODY / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HARASSMENT / IMPUNITY / MILITARY / MSP / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / PAPUA NEW GUINEA / PARAMILITARIES / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / PRISON STAFF / REFUGEES / SEXUAL ASSAULT / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / UK / WOMEN /

AI Index: NWS 11/149/93

Pages: 4

Date: 10 November 1993

Title:Amnesty International News Service 149/93

Abstract:1. Portugal: Torture and ill-treatment by police: authorities fail to bring perpetrators to justice; 2. Egypt: UN Committee against Torture examines Egypt's appalling torture record.

Keywords:CONFESSIONS / DEATH SENTENCE / EGYPT / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / MEDICAL CONFIRMATION / POLICE / POLITICAL PRISONERS / PORTUGAL / SEXUAL ASSAULT / SUBMISSIONS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / TRIAL OBSERVATION / TRIALS / UN CONVENTION AGAINST TORTURE / UNLAWFUL DETENTION /

AI Index: NWS 11/150/93

Pages: 4

Date: 12 November 1993

Title:Amnesty International News Service 150/93

Abstract:1. Pakistan: Journalist arrested on apparently false charges and sentenced to 10 years' imprisonment after unfair trial; 2. Kenya: Government harassment of critics intensifies as Koigi Wa Wamweru is arrested.

Keywords:COMMUNAL VIOLENCE / DEATH PENALTY / DISPLACED PEOPLE / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / JOURNALISTS / KENYA / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / MILITARY AS VICTIMS / PAKISTAN / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / POLITICAL PRISONERS / POLITICAL VIOLENCE / POLITICALLY MOTIVATED CRIMINAL CHARGES / RETIRED PEOPLE / TRIALS /

AI Index: NWS 11/151/93

Pages: 2

Date: 15 November 1993

Title:Amnesty International News Service 151/93

Abstract:1. El Salvador: Political killings and death threats escalate in build up to electoral campaign.

Keywords:AMNESTIES FOR VIOLATORS / EL SALVADOR / ELECTIONS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HARASSMENT / IMPUNITY / PARAMILITARIES / POLITICAL GROUPS / TORTURE/ILLEGAL TREATMENT /

AI Index: NWS 21/08/93

Pages: 8

Date: 1 November 1993

Title:Amnesty International Newsletter November 1993

Abstract:1. Saudi Arabia: Hundreds arrested in religious persecution; 2. Brazil: Third police massacre; 3. Ethiopia: Compensation awarded to women torture victims; 4. Cambodia: Khmer Rouge step up campaign of terror; 5. Bangladesh: Policemen suspended after streetchild rape; 6. Argentina: Journalists warned to stop criticising government; 7. Trinidad and Tobago: New calls for hanging to be resumed. 8. Iraq: Hundreds still missing from Gulf War; 9. Papua New Guinea: Island atrocities "inevitable"; 10. Togo: Army enjoys immunity from prosecution; 11. Worldwide appeals on Guatemala, Equatorial Guinea and Bahrain; 12. Focus: Venezuela: Eclipse of human rights.

Keywords:ARGENTINA / BAHRAIN / BANGLADESH / BRAZIL / CAMBODIA / EQUATORIAL GUINEA / ETHIOPIA / GUATEMALA / IRAQ / PAPUA NEW GUINEA / PHOTOGRAPHS / SAUDI ARABIA / TOGO / TRINIDAD & TOBAGO / VENEZUELA /

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If you want information on political killings, for example, look up the keyword EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION here. The AI Index numbers of relevant documents are given. If you turn back to the main list, you will see which documents the numbers refer to. A figure 1 after a keyword indicates substantial or unusual information on that subject.

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