EXTERNAL (for general distribution)

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Further information on UA 433/90 (AFR 32/37/90, 29 October 1990) - Legal Concern

KENYA:Christopher KAMUYU, member of parliament D M KIMATTA, lawyer Michael Karanja GATHIRU, businessman Joe Njoroge KIMANI Timothy WANJAU, unemployed Kiarie MBUGUA

Christopher Kamuyu has been released on bail. No date has been set for his trial for possession of a prohibited publication. Timothy Wanjau and Kiarie Mbugua were released without being charged. No information is yet available as to whether Michael Karanja Gathiru, Joe Njoroge Kimani and D M Kimatta have been granted bail or not.

There are now at least 20 people awaiting trial on political charges relating to publications criticising the government. They were charged with alleged possession of "seditious" publications, such as <u>Africa Confidential</u> or <u>Africa Events</u>, both published in London, or of leaflets of clandestine opposition organizations, or alleged possession of prohibited publications, such as the banned Kenyan magazines - <u>Beyond</u>, <u>Financial Review</u> or <u>Development Agenda</u>. One such person (not mentioned in UA 433/90), Charles Rukwaro, a mechanic, who was sentenced to six months' imprisonment on 25 October for possessing <u>Financial Review</u>, is being adopted by Amnesty International as a prisoner of conscience.

FURTHER RECOMMENDED ACTION: Express or airmail letters:

- expressing concern that Christopher Kamuyu, who has now been released on bail, is still to be tried for alleged possession of a publication that contained no advocacy of violence against the government;

- asking if D M Kimatta, Michael Karanja Gathiru and Joe Njoroge Kimani have now been released on bail, and if not, why bail should be denied where the accused were charged in connection with documents which do not advocate violence;

- urging that charges of possessing prohibited or seditious publications be withdrawn from all four named above as the offences contradict Kenya's obligation to uphold the right to hold and impart non-violent opinions, through Kenya's ratification of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights.

APPEALS TO:

President Daniel arap Moi President of the Republic of Kenya Office of the President P O Box 30510 Nairobi, Kenya

Mr Matthew Muli Attorney General Office of the Attorney General PO Box 40112 Nairobi, Kenya

Mr Davidson Ngibuini Kuguru Minister of Home Affairs Ministry of Home Affairs P O Box 30520 Nairobi, Kenya

COPIES TO:

Mr James Kanyotu Director of Special Branch Kenya Police HQ PO Box 30083 Kenya

Mr Fred Ojiambo Chairman, Law Society of Kenya P O Box 72219 Nairobi, Kenya

Mr Justice Alan Hancox Chief Justice Law Courts PO Box 30041 Nairobi, Kenya

and to diplomatic representatives of Kenya in your country.

Copies of letters referring to Christopher Kamuyu may also be sent to the Speaker of the National Assembly:

The Hon. Fred Mati Speaker's Office National Assembly PO Box 41482 Nairobi, Kenya

PLEASE SEND APPEALS IMMEDIATELY. Check with the International Secretariat, or your section office, if sending appeals after 24 December 1990.