

# URGENT ACTION

## OPPOSITION MEMBERS FACE ONGOING THREATS

Since December 2019, Venezuelan National Assembly opposition members and those near them have been attacked. Representative Ismael León was detained from 21 – 23 January 2020 then conditionally released. Juan José Márquez, the National Assembly President's uncle, was arbitrarily detained on 11 February 2020. Roberto Marrero, the National Assembly President's Chief of Staff, remains in detention since 21 March 2019. Representative Juan Requesens, detained since 2018, is reportedly incommunicado since 5 February 2020. Representative Gilber Caro's family and lawyers have been informed of his whereabouts but he remains detained since 20 December 2019.

**TAKE ACTION: WRITE AN APPEAL IN YOUR OWN WORDS OR USE THIS MODEL LETTER**

**President Nicolás Maduro**

Palacio de Miraflores  
Av. Nte. 10, Caracas 1012, Distrito Capital,  
Venezuela  
Tel: +58 212-8063111

*Nicolás Maduro,*

*I and millions of others are observing your government's repeated use of excessive force, arbitrary detention, enforced disappearances and torture as part of a policy of repression and violation of human rights as documented in Venezuela.*

*The continued targeting of political dissidents – including the arrest, torture, and disappearance of members of the Venezuelan National Assembly – demonstrate your government's propensity for the violation of human rights to forcibly silence opposition leaders and everyday Venezuelans alike.*

***I demand that you put an immediate stop to the violations of human rights and to the policy of repression used by your government and to guarantee the right to due process, life, integrity, and freedom of speech for all Venezuelans – even if they do not agree with you.***

*Cordially,*

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Upon National Assembly President Juan Guaidó's return to Venezuela on 11 February 2020, his uncle Juan José Márquez was arbitrarily detained and accused of smuggling explosives on his commercial flight from Lisbon, Portugal to the Simón Bolívar International Airport in Maiquetía, Venezuela. Mr. Marquez's arrest represents the continuation of a worrying pattern of the targeting of the families and staff of opposition lawmakers.

Other opposition lawmakers have themselves been arbitrarily detained, including Ismael León. Lawmaker Juan Requesens continues in detention, reportedly incommunicado since 5 February. His representatives manifest that he has been tortured and suffered severe irregularities in his judicial case. The location of lawmaker Gilber Caro has been disclosed to his lawyers and family but he remains arbitrarily detained after he was forcibly disappeared for a month. Also among those arbitrarily detained is Roberto Marrero, the National Assembly President's chief of staff, who was arrested on 21 March 2019 and remains held by the Bolivarian National Intelligence Service (SEBIN) in El Helicoide, Caracas. President Nicolás Maduro and his government continue to intimidate, harass, physically abuse, arbitrarily detain and forcibly disappear National Assembly representatives and staff in an attempt to silence political dissent.

In recent years, dozens of opposition members have been forced to flee the country and request asylum in the face of threats they have received from the Maduro government. At least two opposition lawmakers (Freddy Guevara and Roberto Enriquez) have sought the protection of foreign embassies in Venezuela, where they have remained for nearly three years.

These actions are part of a policy of repression that seem to originate from the top of the Maduro government in an attempt to hinder civil and political rights.

In last year's report, [Hunger for Justice: Crimes against Humanity in Venezuela](#), Amnesty International concluded that the selective extrajudicial executions, arbitrary detentions, and deaths and injuries caused by the excessive use of force by Nicolás Maduro's government as part of a systematic and widespread policy of repression since at least 2017 may constitute crimes against humanity.

Since 2014, Venezuelans have fled in unprecedented numbers in search of safety and a dignified future abroad. By December 2019, an estimated 4.8 million had fled the country and it is believed that this figure will reach 5.5 million in 2020.

**PREFERRED LANGUAGE TO ADDRESS TARGET:** Spanish  
You can also write in your own language.

**PLEASE TAKE ACTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE UNTIL:** 10 April  
Please check with the Amnesty office in your country if you wish to send appeals after the deadline.

**NAME AND PREFERRED PRONOUN:** Nicolás Maduro (he/him/his)

**LINK TO PREVIOUS UA:** <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/amr53/1639/2020/en/>