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## EXTRA 68/02 Fear of "disappearance"/ Fear of torture /incommunicado detention

SUDAN Rehab Abdel Bagi Mohamed Ali (f), aged 30 Farid Abbas (m), aged 29

Rehab Abdel Bagi Mohamed Ali and Farid Abbas were detained at Khartoum airport on 1 September. They are reportedly in imminent danger of torture or "disappearance".

Rehab Abdel Bagi Mohamed Ali, an x-ray technician at Omdurman hospital, was returning to Khartoum from a one month holiday in Asmara, Eritrea, where she was visiting her cousin and attending a cultural event. Farid Abbas, a friend, had arranged to meet her at the airport. Rehab Abdel Bagi Mohamed Ali was arrested by the Sudanese security forces. Fearing for her safety, Farid Abbas offered to accompany her. The whereabouts of both individuals is currently unknown, although Amnesty International received unconfirmed reports that they were taken to the political section of the offices of the security forces near Farouk cemetery in Khartoum.

#### **BACKGROUND INFORMATION**

Political opposition and freedoms of expression, assembly and association have been severely curtailed since President Omar al-Bashir came to power in 1989. Opposition political parties, trade unions and student associations are banned or restricted in their activities. Sedition charges and offences defined as "against the State" have been used arbitrarily in the past against suspected political opponents who can face trial by a military court. Under the State of Emergency and the National Security Act, amended in December 2000, the security services can keep people in prolonged detention without charge.

# RECOMMENDED ACTION: Please send appeals to arrive as quickly as possible, in Arabic or English or your own language:

- Expressing grave concern for the safety of Rehab Abdel Bagi Mohamed Ali and Farid Abbas, who were detained by the Sudanese security forces on 1 September and have not been seen since;
- Calling on the authorities to immediately reveal the whereabouts of Rehab Abdel Bagi Mohamed Ali and Farid Abbas and to give assurances that they will not be tortured, ill treated or "disappear":
- urging the authorities to allow the detainees immediate and unrestricted access to their relatives, legal counsel and any medical aid they may need
- calling on the authorities to abide by its commitments under Article 9 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) and either charge the detainees with a recognizable criminal offence and give them a prompt and fair trial in accordance with international standards or set them free immediately.

### **APPEALS TO:**

His Excellency Lieutenant General Omar Hassan al-Bashir President of the Republic of Sudan President's Palace PO Box 281, Khartoum, Sudan

Fax: + 249 11 771651/ 787676 / 783223

Telegrams: President al-Bashir, Khartoum, Sudan

**Salutation: Your Excellency** 

Dr Yasir Sid Ahmed Advisory Council for Human Rights PO Box 302 Khartoum, Sudan Fax: + 249 11 779173 / 770883 Salutation: Dear Dr Yasir Sid Ahmed

Mr Ali Mohamed Osman Yassin Minister of Justice and Attorney General Ministry of Justice Khartoum, Sudan

Telegrams: Justice Minister, Khartoum, Sudan

Fax: + 249 11 788941 / 774842 / 774906

**Salutation: Dear Minister** 

Major General Abdul-Rahim Muhammed Hussein Minister of Internal Affairs Ministry of Interior PO Box 281 Khartoum, Sudan

Telegrams: Minister of Internal Affairs, Khartoum, Sudan Fax: + 249 11 774339 / 776554/ 773046 / 770186 / 777900

**Salutation: Dear Minister** 

Mr Mustafa Osman Ismail Minister of Foreign Affairs Ministry of Foreign Affairs PO Box 873, Khartoum, Sudan

Fax: + 249 11 779383

Telegrams: Foreign Minister, Khartoum, Sudan

Salutation: Dear Minister

## **COPIES TO:**

The Editor Khartoum Monitor

Email: Khartoummonitor@hotmail.com

Salutation: Dear Sir

and to diplomatic representatives of Sudan accredited to your country.

**PLEASE SEND APPEALS IMMEDIATELY.** Check with the International Secretariat, or your section office, if sending appeals after 17 October 2002.