

# URGENT ACTION

## HUMAN RIGHTS DEFENDER HELD IN PRE-TRIAL DETENTION

**Burundian human rights defender Nestor Nibitanga has spent more than five months in pre-trial detention. He was arrested on 21 November 2017. Amnesty International believes the charges against him of “threatening state security” and “rebellion” are in relation to his human rights work.**

**Nestor Nibitanga**, a former regional observer with the Association the Protection of Human Rights and Detained Persons (APRODH) responsible for central and eastern Burundi, has been held in pre-trial detention for more than five months. He has been charged with ‘threatening state security’ and ‘rebellion’. Amnesty International believes he is being punished for his peaceful human rights activities and his past affiliation with APRODH.

He was arrested at his home in Gitega on 21 November 2017. During the arrest, the police took two flash disks from his house, one of which contained a draft activities report for a local network of human rights observers. Nestor was not employed by APRODH at the time, as it was one of at least 10 human rights organizations shut down by the Minister of Interior in October 2016 over accusations of “tarnishing the country’s image” and “sowing hatred and division in the Burundian population”.

Immediately after his arrest, he was held by the National Intelligence Service (SNR) in Bujumbura without access to his lawyer until 4 December 2017, when he was transferred to Murembwa central prison in Rumonge, in southwestern Burundi, where he remains detained.

He was denied bail on 3 January 2018, a decision he has since appealed against.

Amnesty International considers Nestor Nibitanga to be a prisoner of conscience who is being targeted because of his peaceful human rights activities.

### Please write immediately in French or your own language:

- Calling on the authorities to drop all charges and immediately and unconditionally release Nestor Nibitanga;
- Calling on them to ensure that he has access to his family and a lawyer of his choice, pending his release;
- Urging them to ensure that he is protected from torture or other ill-treatment while in detention;
- Urging them to stop the intimidation and harrassment of human rights defenders.

### PLEASE SEND APPEALS BEFORE 11 JUNE 2018 TO:

Minister of Justice  
Aimée Laurentine Kanyana  
Ministry of Justice  
BP 1305  
Bujumbura, Burundi  
Twitter: @AimeeLaurentine  
**Salutation: Dear Minister**

Prosecutor General of the Republic  
Sylvestre Nyandwi  
Parquet General  
BP 105  
Bujumbura, Burundi  
Email: [sylnyandwi@yahoo.fr](mailto:sylnyandwi@yahoo.fr)  
**Salutation: Dear Prosecutor General**

### And copies to:

Minister of Human Rights, Social Affairs and Gender  
Martin Nivyabandi  
Ministry of Human Rights, Social Affairs and Gender  
Ex-Building of Finances  
Bujumbura, Burundi  
Twitter: @mmnivyabandi  
Email: [solidaritegenre@yahoo.fr](mailto:solidaritegenre@yahoo.fr)

**Also send copies to diplomatic representatives accredited to your country. Please insert local diplomatic addresses below:**

Name Address 1 Address 2 Address 3 Fax Fax number Email Email address Salutation Salutation

**AMNESTY  
INTERNATIONAL**



Please check with your section office if sending appeals after the above date. This is the second update of UA 257/17. Further information:  
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/afr16/7870/2018/en/>

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### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Since the start of the political crisis in April 2015, Burundian authorities have engaged in an extensive clampdown on opposition members, independent civil society and media. Many human rights activists fled the country for their safety and many are being unjustly prosecuted for their human rights work in Burundi.

Pierre-Claver Mbonimpa, APRODH's founder and a prominent human rights defender, narrowly escaped an assassination attempt on 3 August 2015. His son was killed on 6 November 2015 after being arrested by the police.

Name: Nestor Nibitanga  
Gender m/f: M

Further information on UA: 257/17 Index: AFR 16/8292/2018 Issue Date: 30 April 2018