

# السعودية:

## اجتثاث المعارضة

### منظمة العفو الدولية:

مذكرة معلومات مُقدّمة في إطار الدورة الخامسة والأربعين للفريق  
العامل المعني بالاستعراض الدوري الشامل، يناير/كانون الثاني -  
فبراير/شباط 2024

### ملخص

أعدت مذكرة المعلومات هذه من أجل الاستعراض الدوري الشامل لسجل السعودية، المُقرر إجراؤه خلال يناير/كانون الثاني وفبراير/شباط 2024. وتقيم منظمة العفو الدولية فيها مدى تنفيذ التوصيات التي قُدمت إلى السعودية في الاستعراض الدوري الشامل السابق لسجلها، بما فيها تلك المتعلقة بحرية التعبير وتكوين الجمعيات أو الانضمام إليها والتجمع السلمي وعقوبة الإعدام وحقوق المرأة.

وتُقيم المنظمة أيضاً الإطار الوطني لحقوق الإنسان فيما يتعلق بالأنظمة واللوائح التنظيمية الجديدة ذات الصلة بحقوق المرأة وحقوق العمال وحقوق الطفل.

وتُعرب منظمة العفو الدولية عن بواغث القلق بشأن تصاعد قمع حرية التعبير وتزايد استخدام نظامي مكافحة جرائم المعلوماتية وجرائم الإرهاب لإسكات المعارضة؛ وكذلك بشأن مقاضاة المدافعات عن حقوق الإنسان؛ واستمرار انتهاكات الإجراءات القانونية الواجب إتباعها والمحاكمات الجائرة أمام المحكمة الجزائية المتخصصة؛ وارتفاع أعداد عمليات الإعدام المُنفّذة؛ وتقنين التمييز المجحف بحق المرأة عبر نظام جديد للأحوال الشخصية؛ واستمرار الاحتجاز التعسفي والترحيل القسري لعمال مهاجرين؛ والإخلاء القسري لآلاف السكان في إطار خطة لتطوير مدينة جدة؛ والانتهاكات التي يرتكبها التحالف العسكري بقيادة السعودية في اليمن.

وتُختتم هذه المذكرة بمجموعة من التوصيات المُوجّهة إلى السعودية، والتي من شأنها، في حال تنفيذها، أن تُساهم في تحسين أوضاع حقوق الإنسان في البلاد.

منظمة العفو الدولية هي حركة عالمية تضم أكثر من 10 ملايين شخص، يقومون بحملات من أجل عالم يتمتع فيه الجميع بحقوقهم الإنسانية.

تتمثل رؤيتنا في أن يتمتع كل شخص بالحقوق المُكرسة في الإعلان العالمي لحقوق الإنسان وغيره من معايير حقوق الإنسان الدولية.

نحن مستقلون عن أي حكومة أو عقيدة سياسية أو مصلحة اقتصادية أو دين، ويتم تمويلنا بشكل أساسي من قبل أعضائنا ومن خلال التبرعات العامة.

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لمزيد من المعلومات، يُرجى زيارة صفحة الأدونات على موقعنا: [www.amnesty.org/ar](http://www.amnesty.org/ar) وإذا نُسبت حقوق النشر إلى جهة غير منظمة العفو الدولية، فإن هذه المادة تكون غير خاضعة لرخصة المشاع الإبداعي.

## متابعة للاستعراض السابق

1. أيدت السعودية 182 توصية، خلال الاستعراض الدوري الشامل الثالث لسجلها في نوفمبر/تشرين الثاني 2018، وأحاطت علمًا بـ76 توصية.<sup>1</sup>
2. ترحب منظمة العفو الدولية بإجراء بعض الإصلاحات لصالح حقوق المرأة في السعودية، بما في ذلك إزالة قيود صارمة فُرِضت على حقوق المرأة عبر نظام ولاية الرجل. وعلى الرغم من أن هذه الإصلاحات كان لها بعض الآثار الإيجابية على حقوق المرأة وحرية النساء في التنقل، فإن المنظمة تأسف لعدم إلغاء الإصلاحات لنظام ولاية الرجل بالكامل بما يتماشى مع التوصيات المؤيَّدة.<sup>2</sup>
3. للأسف، لم تُنفَّذ السعودية العديد من التوصيات التي أُيدتها في الاستعراض السابق، بما فيها تلك المتعلقة بمواءمة نظامي مكافحة جرائم المعلوماتية وجرائم الإرهاب لديها مع المعايير الدولية،<sup>3</sup> وضمان وحماية الحقوق في حرية التعبير وتكوين الجمعيات أو الانضمام إليها والتجمع السلمي،<sup>4</sup> والإفراج عن مدافعي حقوق الإنسان وجميع من سُجنوا بسبب ممارسة حقوقهم في حرية التعبير وتكوين الجمعيات أو الانضمام إليها والتجمع السلمي، وضمان اتخاذ الإجراءات القانونية الواجبة وعقد محاكمات عادلة،<sup>5</sup> وحماية العمال من جميع أنواع إساءة المعاملة.<sup>6</sup>
4. ومما يبعث على خيبة الأمل أن السعودية قد أحاطت علمًا بالتوصيات بشأن انضمامها لتكون طرفًا في نظام روما الأساسي للمحكمة الجنائية الدولية<sup>7</sup> والعهد الدولي الخاص بالحقوق الاقتصادية والاجتماعية والثقافية والعهد الدولي الخاص بالحقوق المدنية والسياسية؛<sup>8</sup> وكذلك بشأن سحب تحفظاتها على اتفاقية القضاء على جميع أشكال التمييز ضد المرأة؛<sup>9</sup> ورفعها للحظر على التظاهرات وإنهاء تجريمها؛<sup>10</sup> وفرضها وقف لتنفيذ عقوبة الإعدام، تمهيدًا لإلغائها بالكامل.<sup>11</sup> ولا تزال هذه التوصيات مهمة وملائمة، ومن شأنها، في حال تنفيذها، أن تُساهم في تحسين أوضاع حقوق الإنسان في البلاد.

## الإطار الوطني لحقوق الإنسان

### حقوق المرأة

5. في أغسطس/آب 2019، نفَّذت السلطات السعودية إصلاحات كبرى على نظام ولاية الرجل، بما فيها السماح للنساء اللواتي تتجاوز أعمارهن 21 عامًا باستخراج جوازات السفر والسفر بدون إذن أوليائهن من الذكور؛ والسماح للنساء اللواتي تتجاوز أعمارهن 18 عامًا بتسجيل ولادة مولود حديث الولادة ووفاء أقاربهن وزواجهن أو طلاقهن، وكذلك باستخراج سجل الأسرة؛ والسماح للنساء أن يتصرفن كرَبات للأسرة.<sup>12</sup> ولكن لا يزال نظام الولاية ساري المفعول في جوانب عديدة في حياة النساء.
6. وقد أصدرت السعودية في مارس/آذار 2022 نظام الأحوال الشخصية الأول في البلاد. وفي حين أن النظام قد جاء ببعض الإصلاحات الإيجابية، كوضع حدٍ أدنى لسن الزواج، إلا أنه يُرسِّخ نظامًا من التمييز القائم على النوع الاجتماعي في معظم جوانب الحياة الأسرية.<sup>13</sup>
7. فبموجب نظام الأحوال الشخصية، النساء لا يزلن بحاجة إلى موافقة أوليائهن القانونيين من الذكور كي يتزوجن. وخلال الزواج، يُتوقَّع من المرأة "طاعة" زوجها، ويُشترط أن "تُمكنه من نفسها" للحصول على حقها في الدعم المالي، بما في ذلك الطعام والسكن. وتُعرِّض هذه الأحكام النساء لخطر إساءة المعاملة، بما في ذلك الاغتصاب الزوجي الذي لا يُجرِّمه القانون السعودي، ويجوز للرجال فقط الشروع في الطلاق بدون أي شروط، بينما تواجه النساء عوائق قانونية ومالية وعملية، حين يردن حل زواجهن. أما في حالة الانفصال بين الزوجين، فلا تحظى الأم بالحقوق فيما يخص المسائل المتعلقة بأطفالها على قدم المساواة مع الأب. ويتمنح نظام الأحوال الشخصية أيضًا الرجال نصيبًا أكبر بكثير من نصيب النساء في الأصول الموروثة.

### الأطفال المخالفون للقانون

8. في أغسطس/آب 2018، أصدر الملك سلمان نظام الأحداث الذي ينص على عقوبة السجن لمدة 10 أعوام كحد أقصى للأطفال في الحالات التي قد يُحكم فيها على البالغين بالإعدام، مع استثناء الحالات التي بُرتكب فيها جرائم يُعاقب عليها بالإعدام وفقًا للشريعة الإسلامية.<sup>14</sup> إلا أن هذا النظام لا يمنع القضاة من إصدار أحكام الإعدام على الأطفال المخالفين للقانون في حالة ارتكاب جرائم الحد (تلك التي تنطوي على عقوبات ثابتة وقاسية بموجب الشريعة)، أو جرائم يعاقب

عليها بالقصاص.

9. في أبريل/نيسان 2020، أُعلن في أمر ملكي إنهاء استخدام عقوبة الإعدام ضد الأشخاص الذين كانت أعمارهم دون الـ 18 عامًا في وقت وقوع الجريمة في الحالات التعزيرية، التي لا يرد بشأنها عقوبات ثابتة في الشريعة الإسلامية.<sup>15</sup> واستثنى الأمر الملكي أي أشخاص صدر بحقهم أحكام بموجب نظام مكافحة جرائم الإرهاب.

## الإصلاحات الخاصة بحقوق العمال

10. لا يزال العمال المهاجرون يخضعون لنظام الكفالة، الذي يمنح أصحاب العمل سلطة كبيرة جدًا عليهم. فقد أعلنت وزارة الموارد البشرية والتنمية الاجتماعية، في مارس/ آذار 2021، إجراء إصلاحات محدودة على نظام الكفالة، من بينها السماح للعمال المهاجرين بمغادرة البلاد وترك وظائفهم بدون إذن من أصحاب عملهم، إذا استوفوا شروطاً معينة.<sup>16</sup> وتنص الإصلاحات أيضًا على أنه يجوز للعمال المهاجرين تقديم طلبات عبر الإنترنت للحصول على تأشيرات خروج من الوزارة، ويتمّ إطلاع أصحاب العمل على هذه الطلبات. إلا أن عدم الوضوح لا يزال يكتنف معايير قبول طلبات الحصول على تصاريح الخروج، وتستثني هذه الإصلاحات العمالة المنزلية.

11. في يوليو/تموز 2022، أعلنت الوزارة شرطين جديدين، يجوز بموجبهما للعمال والعاملات المنزليين تغيير صاحب العمل بدون الحصول على تصريح من صاحب عملهم الحالي: أولهما إذا أنهى الموظف أو الموظفة عقد العمل في أثناء فترة التدريب، وثانيهما إذا توفّر إثبات بأن خدمات الموظف أو الموظفة قد انتقلت منذ وقت سابق إلى صاحب عمل آخر، بدون علم أو موافقة صاحب العمل السابق. واستمر استثناء العمال والعاملات المنزليين المهاجرين من إجراءات الحماية المنصوص عليها في قانون العمل السعودي.<sup>17</sup>

## عدم وجود قانون للعقوبات

12. على الرغم من وعود ولي العهد الأمير محمد بن سلمان بسنّ قانون جديد للعقوبات، في إطار حزمة من الإصلاحات التشريعية لـ "حماية حقوق الإنسان"، لم يُصدّر أي قانون للعقوبات حتى الآن.<sup>18</sup>

## حالة حقوق الإنسان على أرض الواقع

### قمع حرية التعبير وتكوين الجمعيات أو الانضمام إليها والتجمع السلمي

13. منذ عام 2018، صدّدت السلطات السعودية قمعها لجميع أشكال المعارضة، سواءً على شبكة الإنترنت أو خارجها.<sup>19</sup> فقد تعرض جميع المدافعين عن حقوق الإنسان والنشطاء والصحفيين المستقلين والكتاب في البلاد تقريبًا للاحتجاز التعسفي، وأخضعوا لمحاكمات جائرة ومُطوّلة، عُقدت في أغلب الأحيان أمام المحكمة الجزائية المتخصصة، وحُكم عليهم بالسجن لفترات مُطوّلة أو أُفرج عنهم ولكن بشروط تضمنت المنع من السفر وقيودًا تعسفية أخرى على حقوقهم الإنسانية، بما في ذلك تقييد قدرتهم على ممارسة نشاط السلمي. إضافة إلى ذلك، واصلت السلطات منعها لتشكيل الأحزاب السياسية أو النقابات العمالية أو مجموعات حقوق الإنسان المستقلة، بينما ظلت جميع الاحتجاجات محظورة، بما في ذلك المظاهرات السلمية.<sup>20</sup>

14. بحلول يونيو/حزيران 2023، وثّقت منظمة العفو الدولية حالات 68 شخصًا أُوجِّقوا قضائيًا بسبب ممارسة حقوقهم في حرية التعبير وتكوين الجمعيات أو الانضمام إليها والتجمع السلمي. ويُسجّن من بينهم خمسة وأربعون شخصًا في الوقت الحالي، بينما أُفرج عن الآخرين إفرًا مشروطًا، إما بعد أن قضاوا فترات السجن المحكوم بها عليهم أو ريثما تنقذ محاكماتهم.

15. وفي 9 أغسطس/آب 2022، حكمت المحكمة الجزائية المتخصصة على امرأة سعودية بالسجن لمدة 45 عامًا، يليها منع من السفر لمدة 45 عامًا بسبب آراء نشرتها على تويتر. ويُعتقَد أن هذه أطول مدة سجن يُحكّم بها على امرأة سعودية بسبب التعبير السلمي في تاريخ البلاد.<sup>21</sup>

16. زادت السلطات من مدة أحكام السجن على أشخاص يقضون حاليًا فترات السجن التي حُكِم بها عليهم أو على أولئك الذين كانوا قد سُجِنوا سابقًا بسبب عملهم في مجال حقوق الإنسان.<sup>22</sup>

17. ومنذ أكتوبر/تشرين الأول 2022، تحتجز السلطات السعودية محمد القحطاني، أحد الأعضاء المؤسسين لجمعية الحقوق المدنية والسياسية في السعودية (حسم) المنحلة، الذي حُكِم عليه بتهم إرهاب مشكوك فيها - وهو يُحتجَز بمعزل عن العالم الخارجي، على الرغم من انقضاء فترة محكوميته في نوفمبر/تشرين الثاني 2022.<sup>23</sup>

## المحاكمات الجائرة

18. واصلت السلطات إسكات المُعارضة بإصدار أحكام بإدانة وسجن أشخاص في أعقاب محاكمات فادحة الجور أمام المحكمة الجزائية المتخصصة، التي أنشئت لمحاكمة الأشخاص على جرائم الإرهاب، بتهم مُبهمة الصياغة وكثيرًا ما تُساوي بين التعبير السلمي والإرهاب. وفي معظم الحالات التي أُطلعت عليها منظمة العفو الدولية، أُعتقل المتهمون بدون مذكرة اعتقال وبدون اطلاعهم على التهم المُوجهة إليهم؛ وأُحتجزوا بمعزل عن العالم الخارجي، وفي كثير من الأحيان في الحبس الانفرادي، بدون السماح لهم بالتواصل مع أسرهم أو مع محام؛ وتعرّضوا للتعذيب أو غيره من ضروب المعاملة السيئة خلال فترة حبسهم الاحتياطي؛ واحتجزوا بدون توجيه أي تهم إليهم أو محاكمتهم، ولم تُنح أمامهم أي فرصة للطعن في قانونية احتجازهم؛ وأدينوا، وفي كثير من الحالات، حُكم عليهم إما بالسجن لفترات طويلة أو بالإعدام، على خلفية تهم مبهمة وفضفاضة الصياغة تُجرّم المُعارضة السلمية باعتبارها "إرهاب"<sup>24</sup>.

## عقوبة الإعدام

19. على الرغم من وعود السلطات السعودية بالحد من استخدام عقوبة الإعدام، فإنها أعدمت 556 شخصًا بين 5 نوفمبر/تشرين الثاني 2018 ويونيو/حزيران 2023. وفي رد هيئة حقوق الإنسان السعودية على طلب منظمة العفو الدولية لمعلومات حول استخدام عقوبة الإعدام، أعلنت المنظمة بإعدام 196 شخصًا في 2022. ويُعد ذلك ارتفاعًا شديدًا في عدد عمليات الإعدام، مقارنةً بعددها في عام 2021، وهو 67، وفي عام 2020، وهو 27. وإن عدد عمليات الإعدام المُنفذة في 2022 أعلى بكثير من العدد الذي ذكرته وكالة الأنباء السعودية الرسمية، ما يثير بوأث قلق بالغ حيال غياب الشفافية في البلاد فيما يخص استخدام عقوبة الإعدام.<sup>25</sup>

20. في يناير/كانون الثاني 2021، أعلنت هيئة حقوق الإنسان السعودية وقف تنفيذ عمليات الإعدام للمعاقبة على الجرائم المتعلقة بالمخدرات.<sup>26</sup> إلا أن السلطات استأنفت تنفيذ مثل هذه العمليات في نوفمبر/تشرين الثاني 2022، لتُعدم 57 شخصًا على خلفية جرائم متعلقة بالمُخدرات بحلول نهاية 2022.<sup>27</sup>

21. في أغسطس/آب 2021، خففت المحكمة الجزائية المتخصصة أحكام الإعدام الصادرة بحق ثلاثة نشطاء شيان من الطائفة الشيعية أُعتقلوا جميعًا حينما كانوا أطفالًا في 2012 وأُتهموا بارتكاب جرائم تتعلق بمشاركتهم في احتجاجات مُناهضة للحكومة. وأعيد الحكم على الشبان الثلاثة بالسجن لمدة 10 أعوام، تشمل المدة التي سبق أن أمضوها في السجن، بما يتماشى مع نظام الأحداث.<sup>28</sup>

22. على الرغم من الإصلاحات القانونية الرامية إلى الحد من إعدام أشخاص كانت أعمارهم دون الـ 18 عامًا وقت وقوع الجرائم، وثقت منظمة العفو الدولية حالات سبعة شيان أُيدت محكمة الاستئناف الجزائية المتخصصة أحكام إعدامهم بين مارس/آذار 2022 ومارس/آذار 2023، على خلفية جرائم وقعت عندما كانت أعمارهم دون الـ 18 عامًا.<sup>29</sup>

23. وفي مارس/آذار 2022، نقّدت السلطات أكبر عملية إعدام جماعية منذ أعوام بحق 81 شخصًا كانوا قد أُدينوا بمجموعة واسعة من التهم، تضمنت تهم بارتكاب جرائم متعلقة بالإرهاب وتهم من قبيل "الدعوة إلى والمشاركة في الاعتصامات والمظاهرات". وكان واحد وأربعون شخصًا من بين الذين أعدموا ينتمون إلى الأقلية الشيعية في السعودية، التي يتعرّض أفرادها للتمييز المجحف والمضايقات بصورة معتادة بسبب معارضتهم للحكومة.<sup>30</sup>

## حقوق المرأة

24. على الرغم من إجراء بعض الإصلاحات، لا تزال النساء في السعودية يتعرّضن للتمييز المجحف، سواءً في القانون أو في الواقع الفعلي. بالإضافة إلى ذلك، لا تزال النساء والفتيات يفتقرن إلى الحماية الكافية من التعرّض للعنف الجنسي وغيره من أشكال العنف.<sup>31</sup>

25. وبين مايو/أيار وأغسطس/آب 2018، شنت السلطات موجة من الاعتقالات استهدفت المدافعات عن حقوق الإنسان؛ وكان من بين المُعتقلات 13 من ناشطات حقوق المرأة كُنَّ قد شاركن في حملات ضد الحظر المفروض على قيادة النساء للسيارات ونظام ولاية الرجل؛ وكانت من بينهن لُجين الهدلول. وفي خلال الأشهر الثلاثة الأولى من احتجاجهن، تعرّض العديد من الناشطات للتعذيب والاعتداء الجنسي وغير ذلك من ضروب المعاملة السيئة، حينما كُنَّ مُحتجزات بمعزل عن العالم الخارجي ورهن الحبس الانفرادي، بدون أن تُتاح لهن إمكانية التواصل مع أسرهن أو محاميهن. وأصدرت أحكام على العديد من النساء بتهم الاتصال بوسائل إعلام أجنبية ونشطاء آخرين ومنظمات دولية، من بينها منظمة العفو الدولية. وأفرج عن جميع ناشطات حقوق المرأة الـ 13 إفراجًا مشروطًا ويقضين حاليًا مدد منع من السفر مماثلة لمدد الأحكام بسجنهن.<sup>32</sup>

## عمليات الإخلاء القسري

26. خلال الفترة بين يناير/كانون الثاني وأكتوبر/تشرين الأول 2022، أخضعت السلطات آلاف السكان، بما في ذلك أجانب، في مدينة جدة الساحلية لعمليات إخلاء قسري، في إطار خطة لتطوير المدينة. وفي 31 يناير/كانون الثاني 2022، أعلنت إحدى منافذ الإعلام الموالية للدولة عن برنامج لتعويض المواطنين الأجنبي الذين مثلوا 47% من السكان الذين أُخْلُوا من منازلهم. وكان السكان قد تلقوا إخطارات مسبقة قبل مدد تراوحت بين يوم واحد وستة أسابيع. وكانت خطط المشروع قد أنهيت قبل نحو ثلاثة أعوام، إلا أن السلطات لم تُجرِ مشاورات حقيقية مع السكان، ولم تُقدم لهم إخطارات مسبقة قبل مدة كافية، ولم تُعلن عن قيمة التعويضات، ولم تقدم هذه التعويضات لهم قبل عمليات الهدم.<sup>33</sup>

## العمال المهاجرون

27. واصلت السلطات قمعها للأشخاص المتهمين بانتهاك أنظمة الإقامة والحدود والعمل بطرق تضمنت الاحتجاز والإعادة القسرية. فقد عرّضت عشرات الآلاف من المهاجرين غير النظاميين، لا سيما الإثيوبيين، للاعتقال التعسفي والتعذيب وغيره من ضروب المعاملة السيئة والاحتجاز التعسفي لفترات مَطْوَلَة، بدون اتخاذ الإجراءات القانونية الواجب إتباعها في ظروف لاإنسانية حاطة بالكرامة، افتقرت إلى ما يكفي من الطعام ومرافق الصرف الصحي وأماكن الإقامة والرعاية الصحية.<sup>34</sup>

## النزاع المسلح في اليمن

28. بين 2018 و2022، وثّقت منظمة العفو الدولية العديد من الضربات الجوية التي شنّها التحالف بقيادة السعودية على المدنيين ومنشآت البنية التحتية المدنية في اليمن، بما فيها مباني الاتصالات والمنازل والمستشفيات والمدارس، ما أسفر عن مقتل مدنيين، تضمنوا أطفالاً. وقد ترقى هذه الهجمات إلى مستوى جرائم الحرب.<sup>35 36</sup>
29. وفي يوليو/تموز 2018، أصدر الملك سلمان مرسوماً ملكياً يمنح عفوًا عامًا عن جميع العسكريين الذين شاركوا في النزاع اليمني، ما يُعد انتهاكًا لالتزامات السعودية بموجب القانون الدولي.<sup>37</sup>
30. وفي أكتوبر/تشرين الأول 2021، أدت الجهود المُكثّفة بقيادة السعودية لممارسة الضغط أمام مجلس حقوق الإنسان إلى إنهاء عمل فريق خبراء الأمم المتحدة البارزين، الذي يُعد الآلية الدولية الوحيدة للتحقيق بصورة محايدة بشأن انتهاكات القانون الإنساني الدولي في اليمن.<sup>38</sup>

## توصيات باتخاذ إجراءات موجهة إلى الدولة موضع الاستعراض

تدعو منظمة العفو الدولية حكومة السعودية إلى ما يلي:

### الالتزامات الدولية بشأن حقوق الإنسان

31. التصديق، بدون إبداء أي تحفظات، على العهد الدولي الخاص بالحقوق المدنية والسياسية، والعهد الدولي الخاص بالحقوق الاقتصادية والاجتماعية والثقافية، والاتفاقية الدولية لحماية جميع الأشخاص من الاختفاء القسري، ونظام روما الأساسي للمحكمة الجنائية الدولية، وتنفيذ العهدين والاتفاقية والنظام بالكامل في إطار أنظمتها المحلية.
32. إعادة النظر في جميع التحفظات والإعلانات التي تحدّ من التمتع بالحقوق المنصوص عليها في اتفاقية حقوق الطفل، والاتفاقية الدولية للقضاء على جميع أشكال التمييز العنصري، واتفاقية القضاء على جميع أشكال التمييز ضد المرأة، تمهيدًا لسحب التحفظات، لا سيما تلك التي تتعارض مع أهداف الاتفاقيات وأغراضها.

### نظام العدالة الجنائية

33. إصدار واعتماد قانون للعقوبات يتوافق مع المعايير الدولية لحقوق الإنسان.

## حرية التعبير وتكوين الجمعيات أو الانضمام إليها والتجمع السلمي كما أُوصِيَ قبلاً:

34. الإفراج فوراً وبدون أي شرط أو قيد عن كل من سُجنوا لمجرد ممارستهم السلمية لحقوقهم في حرية التعبير وتكوين الجمعيات أو الانضمام إليها والتجمع السلمي.
35. إجراء تعديلات على الأنظمة، بما فيها نظام مكافحة جرائم المعلوماتية ونظام مكافحة جرائم الإرهاب، لضمان عدم تجريم انتقاد سياسات الحكومة وممارساتها والمسؤولين، وغير ذلك من أشكال التعبير المحمية.
36. إلغاء نظام الجمعيات والمؤسسات الأهلية والتشريعات ذات الصلة، أو إجراء تعديلات جوهرية عليها لمواءمتها بالكامل مع القانون الدولي والمعايير الدولية، والسماح بتكوين منظمات حقوقية مستقلة.
37. إنهاء الحظر المفروض على الاحتجاجات السلمية وإلغاء تجريمها.

## المحاكمات الجائرة

38. إجراء إصلاحات جذرية في المحكمة الجزائية المتخصصة لضمان قدرتها على إجراء محاكمات عادلة، وحماتها للمتهمين من التعرُّض للاحتجاز التعسفي والتعذيب وغيره من ضروب المعاملة السيئة، وإشرافها على سير جلسات الاستماع على نحو منصف، وإصدارها قرارات بتقديم تعويضات مناسبة لجميع ضحايا التعذيب وغيره من انتهاكات حقوق الإنسان على يد مسؤولي الدولة أو أولئك الذين يتصرفون نيابةً عنهم.
39. ضمان إجراء تحقيقات شاملة ومستقلة ومحايدة بشأن جميع مزاعم التعرض للتعذيب وغيره من ضروب المعاملة السيئة، وتقديم الأفراد المُشتبه بهم الجناة إلى ساحة العدالة في إطار إجراءات قانونية عادلة بدون اللجوء إلى عقوبة الإعدام.

## عقوبة الإعدام

كما أُوصِيَ قبلاً:

40. إعلان وقف رسمي لتنفيذ جميع عمليات الإعدام، تمهيداً لإلغاء عقوبة الإعدام.
41. مراجعة قضايا جميع السجناء المحكوم عليهم حالياً بالإعدام، خصوصاً أولئك الذين كانت أعمارهم دون الـ 18 عاماً وقت وقوع جرائمهم المزعومة، بهدف تخفيف الأحكام الصادرة بحقهم أو إعادة محاكمتهم في إطار إجراءات قانونية عادلة بدون اللجوء إلى عقوبة الإعدام.

## حقوق المرأة

كما أُوصِيَ قبلاً:

42. إسقاط جميع التهم المُوجهة والشروط المفروضة، كالمنع من السفر، ضد المدافعات عن حقوق الإنسان اللواتي لم يُستهدفن سوى لنشاطهن السلمي.
43. إجراء تعديلات على نظام الأحوال الشخصية وإلغاء أي أحكام أو أنظمة تنطوي على التمييز المجحف بحق النساء، بما في ذلك إلغاء نظام ولاية الرجل بالكامل وضمان تساوي النساء في الحقوق والمسؤوليات مع الرجال فيما يتعلق بالزواج، وحضانة أطفالهن والوصاية عليهم، وسبل الحصول على الطلاق، والميراث.
44. إجراء تعديلات على نظام الحماية من الإيذاء كي يُجرّم على نحو صريح الاغتصاب الزوجي.
45. منح حقوق الجنسية للنساء والرجال على قدم المساواة.

## عمليات الإخلاء القسري

46. ضمان إتاحة سبل الانتصاف الفعّالة أمام جميع ضحايا عمليات الإخلاء القسري.
47. ضمان تقديم التعويضات الكافية عن جميع الخسائر الناتجة عن عمليات الإخلاء، وعدم ترك أي شخص بلا مأوى نتيجة عمليات الإخلاء، سواءً كان من المواطنين أو غير المواطنين أو كان يحمل أو لا يحمل وثائق ملكية أو كان مستأجراً.



48. إشراك الأفراد المتضررين في مشاورات حقيقية بشأن عمليات الإخلاء والإجراءات ذات الصلة، وإرسال إخطارات مُسبقة ومناسبة لهم قبل مدة كافية، ونشر المعلومات حول خطط الإخلاء علنًا ومُسبقًا، بما فيها خطط حماية الفئات المُعرّضة للتمييز المُجحف من التهميش والتمييز في عمليات الإخلاء وإجراءات التعويضات، وإمهال جميع السكان المتضررين وقتًا معقولًا للإطلاع أو الاعتراض على خطط الإخلاء المقترحة.

## العمال المهاجرين

49. تضمين العمالة المنزلية في نطاق نظام العمل ومواءمة النظام مع المعايير الدولية كي يحظى جميع العمال المهاجرين، بمن فيهم العمال والعاملات المنزليين، بالحماية الكافية من أشكال إساءة المعاملة على أيدي أصحاب العمل في القطاع الخاص أو الدولة.

50. تفكيك نظام الكفالة الذي يجعل العمال المهاجرين طوع تصرّف أصحاب العمل، عبر ضمان السماح للعمال المهاجرين كافةً بمغادرة البلاد وتغيير وظائفهم بحرية، سواءً في القانون أو في ممارسات الواقع الفعلي، بدون الحاجة إلى الحصول على أي نوع من التصريح أو الموافقة من أصحاب عملهم الحاليين، وإلغاء تجريم "الهروب" من أصحاب العمل، والكفّ عن احتجاز العمال المهاجرين بسبب "الفرار".

## النزاع المسلح في اليمن

51. ضمان التقيّد الصارم بالقانون الدولي في أي شكلٍ من أشكال الانخراط في الأعمال القتالية.

52. إجراء تحقيقات مستقلة ومحايدة بشأن الحالات التي تتوفر فيها معلومات موثوقة حول احتمالية وقوع أي انتهاكات للقانون الإنساني الدولي أو القانون الدولي لحقوق الإنسان، ونشر نتائج التحقيقات علنًا، وملاحقة كل من يُشتبه بمسؤوليته الجنائية قضائيًا في إطار محاكمات عادلة أمام محاكم مدنية عادية.

53. إتاحة سبل التعويض الكامل أمام ضحايا الهجمات غير المشروعة وأسرهم، ما في ذلك التعويض المادي، ورد الاعتبار، وإعادة التأهيل، والرضاء، وضمانات عدم التكرار.

## ANNEX 1

### KEY AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL DOCUMENTS FOR FURTHER REFERENCE

Saudi Arabia: *Muzzling critical voices: politicized trials before Saudi Arabia's Specialized Criminal Court*, 6 February 2020, [amnesty.org/en/documents/mde23/1633/2020/en](https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde23/1633/2020/en)

Human rights in the Middle East and North Africa: Review of 2019, 18 February 2020, Saudi Arabia entry, pp 57-60, [amnesty.org/en/documents/mde01/1357/2020/en/](https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde01/1357/2020/en/)

Saudi Arabia: *"This is worse than COVID-19": Ethiopians abandoned and abused in Saudi prisons*, 2 October 2020, [amnesty.org/en/documents/mde23/3125/2020/en](https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde23/3125/2020/en)

Amnesty International Report 2020/21: The state of the world's human rights, 7 April 2021, Saudi Arabia entry, pp 309-313, [amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/3202/2021/en/](https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/3202/2021/en/)

Saudi Arabia: *Free Women Human Rights Defenders Immediately*, 15 April 2021, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2018/06/saudi-arabia-release-women-human-rights-defenders>

Saudi Arabia's post-G20 crackdown on expression: *Resumption of crackdown on free speech, human rights activism and use of the death penalty*, 3 August 2021, [amnesty.org/en/documents/mde23/4532/2021/en](https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde23/4532/2021/en)

Amnesty International Report 2021/22: The state of the world's human rights, 29 March 2022, Saudi Arabia entry pp316-320, [amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/4870/2022/en/](https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/4870/2022/en/)

2Saudi Arabia: *"It's like we are not human": Forced returns, abhorrent detention conditions of Ethiopian migrants in Saudi Arabia*, 16 December 2022, [amnesty.org/en/documents/mde23/5826/2022/en](https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde23/5826/2022/en)

Saudi Arabia: *New Personal Status Law Codifies Discrimination Against Women*, 8 March 2023, [amnesty.org/en/documents/mde23/6431/2023/en](https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde23/6431/2023/en)

Amnesty International Report 2022/23: The state of the world's human rights 27 March 2023, Saudi Arabia entry, pp 315-318, [amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/5670/2023/en/](https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/5670/2023/en/)

Amnesty International Global Report, Death sentences and executions 2022, 16 May 2023, [www.amnesty.org/en/documents/act50/6548/2023/en](https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/act50/6548/2023/en)



## ANNEX 2

### MATRIX OF RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THE PREVIOUS CYCLE, WITH COMMENTS ON PROGRESS

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<b>Theme: A12 Acceptance of international norms</b>			
122.1 Continue to accede to additional international treaties on human rights (State of Palestine); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para. 4 above
122.15 Continue efforts towards accession to the relevant international instruments of civil, political and cultural rights (Iraq); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para. 4 above
122.17 Continue implementing the recommendations accepted in the universal periodic reviews of 2009 and 2013, and in particular, ratify the two International Covenants on Human Rights (Spain); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para. 4 above
122.35 Consider further amendments to its legal frameworks in compliance with international human rights standards (Afghanistan); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 9	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para. 4 above
122.3 Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Mexico) (France) (Morocco) (Latvia) (Estonia) (Portugal); Accede to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Costa Rica) (Ukraine) (Romania); Become a party to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (New Zealand); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para. 4 above
122.4 Consider acceding to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Côte d'Ivoire) (Afghanistan); Continue considering accession to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Tunisia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para. 4 above
122.2 Give continuity to the work of the high-level government commission in order to evaluate the possibility of acceding to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, with the objective of ensuring the commitments to the full respect for human rights (Plurinational State of Bolivia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para. 4 above
122.5 Ratify the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Mexico) (France) (Morocco) (Portugal); Accede to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Costa Rica) (Ukraine); Become a party to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (New Zealand); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para. 4 above
122.6 Consider accession to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Afghanistan); Continue considering accession to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Tunisia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para. 4 above

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.16 Accede to international human rights treaties such as the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Myanmar); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para. 4 above
122.10 Consider accession to the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Afghanistan); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms G4 Migrants <b>Affected persons:</b> - migrants	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para. 4 above
122.24 Consider ratifying the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Ghana); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms G4 Migrants <b>Affected persons:</b> - migrants	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para. 4 above
122.26 Consider acceding to the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Indonesia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms G4 Migrants <b>Affected persons:</b> - migrants	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para. 4 above
122.27 Consider accelerating its processes towards accession to and ratification of more core human rights conventions, including the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Philippines); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Supported	A12 Acceptance of international norms G4 Migrants <b>Affected persons:</b> - migrants	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para. 4 above
<b>Theme: A41 Constitutional and legislative framework</b>			
122.44 Continue to work on amending and developing domestic laws in line with international human rights standards (Lebanon); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 9	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Partly implemented.</b> Some positive reforms in relation to women's, children's and labour rights (see National Human Rights Framework section above)
122.90 Ensure that the country's counter-terrorism legislation complies with international human rights norms, including by revising the broad definition of terrorism and no longer making it applicable to non-violent expressions (Norway); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 9	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B8 Human rights & counter-terrorism D43 Freedom of opinion and expression <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 9 and 19 above
122.93 Narrowly define "terrorist", "terrorism", and "public order" in the counter-terrorism and cybercrime laws so as not to criminalize expression, association or peaceful assembly (United States of America); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 9	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B8 Human rights & counter-terrorism D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D44 Right to peaceful assembly <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 9 and 19 above
122.195 Adopt comprehensive legislation that prohibits forced labour and strictly enforces penalties for such cases (Botswana); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 9	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - migrants - vulnerable persons/groups	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 10 and 11 above. Saudi Arabia has also ratified the ILO's 2014 Forced Labour convention

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.151 Bring national legislation into line with international human rights standards with regard to freedom of expression and freedom of the press, and protect journalists and human rights defenders from intimidation, threats and arbitrary arrest (Germany); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention D43 Freedom of opinion and expression H1 Human rights defenders <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - media - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 13-18 above
122.137 Amend or adopt legislation to ensure freedom of the press, opinion and expression (Denmark); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D43 Freedom of opinion and expression <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 13-18 above
122.148 Revise all legislation that restricts the right to freedom of association and peaceful assembly as well as freedom of expression, and ensure these laws are in line with international standards (Czechia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D44 Right to peaceful assembly D45 Freedom of association <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 13-18 above
122.240 Take further measures to guarantee women's rights, namely through anti-discrimination legislation (Portugal); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 24-25 above
122.221 Enact legislation to limit the minimum age of marriage for boys and girls and promote a national strategy supporting gender equality through an expanding social protection network for women (Iraq); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F12 Discrimination against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See para 6 above on introduction of a minimum age for marriage
122.211 Abolish the guardianship system and provide legal equality for women in Saudi legislation (Slovenia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F12 Discrimination against women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2 and 5-7 above.
122.129 Criminalize all forms of violence against women and implement effective programmes for the protection of victims of these crimes (Spain); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F13 Violence against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para 24-25 above.
122.228 Criminalize sexual violence against women and children, including migrants, and ensure all perpetrators are punished accordingly (Botswana); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F13 Violence against women G4 Migrants <b>Affected persons:</b> - migrants	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para 24-25 above
122.202 Implement further reforms to improve women's social and economic empowerment, including dismantling the system of male guardianship in law and practice (Australia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Not implemented.</b> (see paras 2 and 5-7 above)

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<b>Theme: B11 International humanitarian law</b>			
122.71 Ensure full and total consideration of international humanitarian law (France); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 15-17	Supported	B11 International humanitarian law <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons affected by armed conflict	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 29-31 above
122.72 Strengthen its compliance with international humanitarian law in its actions taken outside of its territory (Peru); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 15-17	Supported	B11 International humanitarian law <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons affected by armed conflict	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 29-31 above
122.81 Create legal mechanisms which would allow full, impartial and independent inquiries into human rights violations committed by the coalition forces while conducting operations in Yemen, accompanied by implementation of an on-the-ground, real time mechanism to help avoid civilian victims (Poland); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 15-17	Supported	B11 International humanitarian law B51 Right to an effective remedy <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons affected by armed conflict	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 29-31 above
122.73 Take all possible additional measures to protect civilians in Yemen and ensure unimpeded humanitarian and commercial access to Yemen (Germany); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 15-17	Supported	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons affected by armed conflict	<b>Partly implemented.</b>  During the four-year reporting period, Saudi Arabia's air strikes have led to hundreds of Yemeni civilian casualties, and it imposed severe import restrictions on commercial and humanitarian goods. However, on 28 March 2022, Saudi Arabia announced it would end its military involvement in Yemen. On 7 April 2023, Saudi Arabia lifted its import restrictions on South Yemen.
<b>Theme: B31 Equality &amp; non-discrimination</b>			
122.64 Work towards eliminating all forms of gender-based discrimination (Liechtenstein); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	B31 Equality & non-discrimination <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25 above
<b>Theme: B51 Right to an effective remedy</b>			
122.257 Strengthen legal protection for migrant workers by prosecuting employers who confiscate employees' passports and providing legal redress for trafficking victims (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 24	Supported	B51 Right to an effective remedy D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking G4 Migrants <b>Affected persons:</b> - migrants	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 10 and 11 above
122.66 Ensure women's equality with men before the law in the enjoyment of all human rights, including the rights of freedom of movement, education, employment, marriage and redress for violations (Belgium); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	B51 Right to an effective remedy E31 Right to work E51 Right to education - General F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25 above
<b>Theme: B52 Impunity</b>			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.166 Fully cooperate with investigations related to the killing of Jamal Khashoggi, implement legislation that holds to account government officials who breach the law, and take further measures to guarantee freedom of opinion and expression (Australia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 5	Supported	B52 Impunity B51 Right to an effective remedy D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions <b>Affected persons:</b> - media	<b>Not implemented.</b> Amnesty International's <u>assessment</u> of the trial in Saudi Arabia is that it lacked credibility and transparency.
122.167 Conduct a thorough, credible, transparent and prompt investigation into the death of Jamal Khashoggi (Canada); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 5	Supported	B52 Impunity B51 Right to an effective remedy D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions <b>Affected persons:</b> - media	<b>Not implemented.</b> Amnesty International's <u>assessment</u> of the trial in Saudi Arabia is that it lacked credibility and transparency.  Moreover, the authorities have repeatedly <u>failed to cooperate</u> with the Turkish prosecutor and investigation.
122.169 Clarify the circumstances of the killing of Mr. Khashoggi and ensure full accountability of all those responsible for committing such a heinous crime (Croatia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 5	Supported	B52 Impunity B51 Right to an effective remedy D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions <b>Affected persons:</b> - media	<b>Not implemented.</b> Amnesty International's <u>assessment</u> of the trial in Saudi Arabia is that it lacked credibility and transparency.  Moreover, the authorities have repeatedly <u>failed to cooperate</u> with the Turkish prosecutor and investigation.
122.170 Ensure the full and impartial investigation of incidents and violence against human rights defenders, in particular journalists, including the death of Jamal Khashoggi, and bring perpetrators to justice (Estonia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 5	Supported	B52 Impunity B51 Right to an effective remedy D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions <b>Affected persons:</b> - media	<b>Not implemented.</b> Amnesty International's <u>assessment</u> of the trial in Saudi Arabia is that it lacked credibility and transparency.  Moreover, the authorities have repeatedly <u>failed to cooperate</u> with the Turkish prosecutor and investigation.
122.175 Increase the transparency and openness of legal proceedings and investigations, ensure perpetrators of crimes are prosecuted, also with reference to the case of Jamal Khashoggi, for which we do expect a fair, steady and effective investigation to be conducted in order for clear responsibilities to be ascertained (Italy); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 5	Supported	B52 Impunity B51 Right to an effective remedy D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions <b>Affected persons:</b> - media	<b>Not implemented.</b> Amnesty International's <u>assessment</u> of the trial in Saudi Arabia is that it lacked credibility and transparency.  Moreover, the authorities have repeatedly <u>failed to cooperate</u> with the Turkish prosecutor and investigation.
122.178 Ensure credible, transparent, impartial, independent and effective investigation into the killing of Jamal Khashoggi (Austria); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 5	Supported	B52 Impunity B51 Right to an effective remedy D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions <b>Affected persons:</b> - media	<b>Not implemented.</b> Amnesty International's <u>assessment</u> of the trial in Saudi Arabia is that it lacked credibility and transparency.  Moreover, the authorities have repeatedly <u>failed to cooperate</u> with the Turkish prosecutor and investigation.



Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.179 Carry out a comprehensive and impartial investigation into the killing of Jamal Khashoggi and ensure that those responsible for his killing are held to account (Peru); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 5	Supported	B52 Impunity B51 Right to an effective remedy D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions <b>Affected persons:</b> - media	<b>Not implemented.</b> Amnesty International's <u>assessment</u> of the trial in Saudi Arabia is that it lacked credibility and transparency.  Moreover, the authorities have repeatedly <u>failed to cooperate</u> with the Turkish prosecutor and investigation.
122.181 Implement genuine, independent, legally based judicial mechanisms which would allow for full inquiry into the case of the killing of Mr. Khashoggi, and create robust general mechanisms for holding those responsible for extrajudicial killings accountable and for protecting the right to expression (Poland); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 5	Supported	B52 Impunity B51 Right to an effective remedy D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions <b>Affected persons:</b> - media - persons deprived of their liberty - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> Amnesty International's <u>assessment</u> of the trial in Saudi Arabia is that it lacked credibility and transparency.  Moreover, the authorities have repeatedly <u>failed to cooperate</u> with the Turkish prosecutor and investigation.
122.183 Make every effort aimed at a full, impartial and transparent investigation of the Jamal Khashoggi case (Romania); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 5	Supported	B52 Impunity B51 Right to an effective remedy D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions <b>Affected persons:</b> - media	<b>Not implemented.</b> Amnesty International's <u>assessment</u> of the trial in Saudi Arabia is that it lacked credibility and transparency.  Moreover, the authorities have repeatedly <u>failed to cooperate</u> with the Turkish prosecutor and investigation.
122.186 Conduct a full, credible, transparent and independent investigation into the alleged killing of journalist Jamal Khashoggi (Slovenia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 5	Supported	B52 Impunity B51 Right to an effective remedy D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions <b>Affected persons:</b> - media	<b>Not implemented.</b> Amnesty International's <u>assessment</u> of the trial in Saudi Arabia is that it lacked credibility and transparency.  Moreover, the authorities have repeatedly <u>failed to cooperate</u> with the Turkish prosecutor and investigation.
122.187 Ensure that the investigation of the assassination of Saudi journalist Jamal Khashoggi carried out by Saudi Arabia in cooperation with the Turkish authorities is comprehensive and transparent, and concluded promptly so that those responsible for these very serious events are brought to justice (Spain); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 5	Supported	B52 Impunity B51 Right to an effective remedy D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions <b>Affected persons:</b> - media	<b>Not implemented.</b> Amnesty International's <u>assessment</u> of the trial in Saudi Arabia is that it lacked credibility and transparency.  Moreover, the authorities have repeatedly <u>failed to cooperate</u> with the Turkish prosecutor and investigation.
122.189 Ensure comprehensive and transparent investigations into the murder of Jamal Khashoggi; that those responsible are held to account; and that measures are put in place to prevent any possibility of recurrence, as pledged by the Minister for Foreign Affairs (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 5	Supported	B52 Impunity B51 Right to an effective remedy D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions <b>Affected persons:</b> - media	<b>Not implemented.</b> Amnesty International's <u>assessment</u> of the trial in Saudi Arabia is that it lacked credibility and transparency.  Moreover, the authorities have repeatedly <u>failed to cooperate</u> with the Turkish prosecutor and investigation.
122.49 Guarantee due process and ensure that the law enforcement system is not abused to harass individuals (Czechia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 9	Supported	B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 19 and 26 above



Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<b>Theme: B6 Business &amp; Human Rights</b>			
122.196 Consider adopting further measures to promote and protect the rights of domestic workers (Nigeria); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 24	Supported	B6 Business & Human Rights <b>Affected persons:</b> - migrants	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See para 11 above
<b>Theme: B8 Human rights &amp; counter-terrorism</b>			
122.91 Amend the legal definition of terrorism to ensure that it does not lead to the prosecution of women's rights defenders, non-violent human rights activists, political dissenters and other persons merely for exercising their human rights (Austria); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 9	Supported	B8 Human rights & counter-terrorism F12 Discrimination against women H1 Human rights defenders <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 3, 13-18, and 26 above
<b>Theme: D23 Death penalty</b>			
122.107 Forgo the application of the death penalty or at least restrict it to the most serious crimes (Germany); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Supported	D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 20-24 above
<b>Theme: D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment</b>			
122.116 Adopt further steps to prevent torture, cruel and degrading treatment in prisons and detention centres (Belarus); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 10	Supported	D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D26 Conditions of detention <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 19, 26 and 28 above
<b>Theme: D26 Conditions of detention</b>			
122.117 Implement legal reforms to ensure proper legal process and to prevent secret and indefinite detention (Australia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 10	Supported	D26 Conditions of detention <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 13, 18-19, 26 above.
122.131 Release anyone imprisoned solely for exercising their rights to freedom of expression and association and to peaceful assembly, including human rights defenders and journalists (Belgium); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D26 Conditions of detention D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D44 Right to peaceful assembly D45 Freedom of association H1 Human rights defenders <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, 26 and 28 above
122.142 Eliminate all legal and practical obstacles to the freedom of expression and conscience of human rights defenders, thereby reconsidering the charges against prisoners who were convicted for their commitment to promoting and protecting women's rights (Netherlands); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D26 Conditions of detention D43 Freedom of opinion and expression F12 Discrimination against women H1 Human rights defenders <b>Affected persons:</b> - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, and 26 above
<b>Theme: D31 Liberty and security - general</b>			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.121 Continue with the good practice of establishing the website on the online network called "nafitha tawasul" (window of communication), that provides public information on persons detained in connection with security procedures; and promote this initiative during the exchange of best governmental practices in the field of human rights (Jordan); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 10	Supported	D31 Liberty and security - general <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons deprived of their liberty	Amnesty International has not looked into this practice in detail, but it appears the website and pages related to this programme have been inactive since 2017.
<b>Theme: D32 Enforced disappearances</b>			
122.176 Disclose all information available on the disappearance and killing of Saudi journalist, Jamal Khashoggi, and cooperate with and lead a credible and impartial investigation bringing those responsible to justice (Liechtenstein); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 5	Supported	D32 Enforced disappearances B52 Impunity B51 Right to an effective remedy D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions <b>Affected persons:</b> - media - disappeared persons	<b>Not implemented.</b> Amnesty International's assessment of the trial in Saudi Arabia is that it lacked credibility and transparency.  Moreover, the authorities have repeatedly <u>failed to cooperate</u> with the Turkish prosecutor and investigation.
<b>Theme: D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion</b>			
122.247 Take measures to protect people of religious minorities and ensure their rights to practise their beliefs are being protected (Myanmar); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion <b>Affected persons:</b> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups	<b>Not implemented.</b> Freedom of religion is not protected under Saudi Arabia's laws. See for example, <a href="#">Freedom House's</a> analysis of lack of freedom of belief.
122.134 Continue to allow non-Muslim residents the free expression of their religious practices while respecting the religious and cultural specificity of Saudi Arabia (Comoros); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion D43 Freedom of opinion and expression <b>Affected persons:</b> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups	<b>Not implemented.</b>  Freedom of religion is not protected under Saudi Arabia's laws. See for example, <a href="#">Freedom House's</a> analysis
<b>Theme: D43 Freedom of opinion and expression</b>			
122.138 Take steps to guarantee the exercise of the rights to freedom of expression and opinion without fear of reprisal, giving due consideration to women and girls (Brazil); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, and 26 above
122.146 Make additional efforts to promote freedom of opinion and expression (Comoros); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, and 26 above
122.152 Enhance measures to protect and promote freedom of opinion and expression (Nepal); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, and 26 above
122.156 Further actions to promote freedom of expression, including for journalists (Japan); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - media	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, and 26 above
122.158 Continue the steps aimed at eliminating the restrictions on freedom of expression (Romania); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - media - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, and 26 above

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.160 Take urgent action towards media freedom in the country, including by reviewing the 2007 anti-cybercrime law (Sweden); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression <b>Affected persons:</b> - media	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, and 26 above
122.162 Adopt all necessary measures to guarantee the free exercise of freedom of expression and press in the country, as well as to protect journalists from any act of intimidation or reprisal (Uruguay); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression <b>Affected persons:</b> - media	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, and 26 above
122.172 Take measures to guarantee the right to freedom of expression, ensure that journalists and writers can work freely and without fear of retribution, intimidation and harassment, and that full, credible, transparent and prompt investigations of all violations of the rights of journalists take place (Greece); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression <b>Affected persons:</b> - media	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, and 26 above
122.132 Ensure no one remains jailed for peaceful assembly, association or expression, and allow them to travel freely domestically and internationally once released (United States of America); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D44 Right to peaceful assembly <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, and 26 above
122.164 Take further measures to fully guarantee freedom of assembly, expression and belief (Portugal); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D44 Right to peaceful assembly <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups - media	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, and 26 above
122.140 Take meaningful steps to ensure that human rights defenders, journalists and representatives of non-governmental organizations are able to freely and fully exercise their rights to freedom of expression, opinion and association, including online, without threats or harassment (Estonia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D45 Freedom of association H1 Human rights defenders <b>Affected persons:</b> - media - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, and 26 above
122.147 Guarantee the exercise of freedom of expression and association and release detained human rights defenders (Costa Rica); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D45 Freedom of association H1 Human rights defenders <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons deprived of their liberty - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, and 26 above
122.239 Encourage women's empowerment and their freedom of expression, and continue its efforts for girls' equal rights to education, including in social and cultural activities (Myanmar); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression E51 Right to education - General F11 Advancement of women F12 Discrimination against women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, and 26 above
122.139 Protect the freedom of expression of all human rights defenders and foster an environment which is conducive to open debate, tolerant of dissenting voices, and protects individuals against retribution (Canada); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression H1 Human rights defenders <b>Affected persons:</b> - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, and 26 above

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.153 Continue to promote freedom of opinion and expression, including the rights of human rights defenders and non-governmental organizations (Ghana); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression H1 Human rights defenders <b>Affected persons:</b> - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, and 26 above
122.155 Guarantee freedom of opinion and expression and safeguard the activity of human rights defenders and journalists, also by creating an environment in which they all can freely operate according to international standards (Italy); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression H1 Human rights defenders <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, and 26 above
122.174 Take the necessary measures to guarantee freedom of expression for human rights defenders and journalists, in particular by investigating threats and reprisals against them (Argentina); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression H1 Human rights defenders <b>Affected persons:</b> - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 12-19, and 26 above
<b>Theme: D51 Administration of justice &amp; fair trial</b>			
122.180 Ensure the necessary independence of the judiciary, which is an indispensable requirement to guarantee the rule of law (Peru); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 10	Supported	D51 Administration of justice & fair trial <b>Affected persons:</b> - judges, lawyers and prosecutors	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para 19 above
122.188 Promote further the principle of public trials, the right to access to a lawyer and other guarantees provided for in the Code of Criminal Procedure (United Arab Emirates); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 10	Supported	D51 Administration of justice & fair trial <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para 19 above
122.191 Allow diplomats to attend trials and court sessions as was done in 2013 (United States of America); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 10	Supported	D51 Administration of justice & fair trial <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons deprived of their liberty - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> Amnesty International's assessment is that courts, particularly the SCC, continues to bar diplomats from monitoring trial sessions.
<b>Theme: D6 Rights related to name, identity, nationality</b>			
122.207 Continue reforms aimed at reducing the gap between the rights of women and men, including with regard to citizenship; abolish in particular the male guardianship system (France); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	D6 Rights related to name, identity, nationality F12 Discrimination against women S10 SDG 10 - inequality S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2 and 5-7 above
<b>Theme: D8 Rights related to marriage &amp; family</b>			
122.65 Ensure women's equality with men before the law and the enjoyment of all human rights, including the rights to freedom of movement, education, employment, marriage, and protection from violence in the home and family (Iceland); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	D8 Rights related to marriage & family E31 Right to work E51 Right to education - General F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2 and 5-7 above.
<b>Theme: E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general</b>			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.256 Take appropriate and concrete measures to protect the rights of migrant workers from discrimination and exploitation, guarantee fair and equal wages, and improve their working and living conditions (Thailand); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 24	Supported	E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general G4 Migrants <b>Affected persons:</b> - migrants	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 10-11 and 28 above.
<b>Theme: F12 Discrimination against women</b>			
122.63 Continue efforts to promote gender equality (Morocco); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-26 above
122.200 Continue measures for promoting the rights of women and their empowerment (India); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-26 above
122.201 Adopt further measures to ensure gender equality and expand the rights and opportunities for women (Belarus); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-26 above
122.205 Eliminate the system of guardianship for women and continue moving towards consolidating the full exercise and enjoyment of their rights, as previously recommended (Costa Rica); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-26 above
122.206 Strengthen its efforts to abolish the male guardianship system (Republic of Korea); Abolish the system of guardianship of women (Denmark); Abolish the male guardianship system (Iceland); Abolish male guardianship (Sweden); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-26 above
122.209 Proceed with the necessary legal reforms aiming to abolish the male guardianship system (Greece); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-26 above
122.210 In spite of measures taken to limit its scope in follow-up to the recommendations in paragraphs 138.100, 138.101, 138.102, 138.103, 138.106, 138.107, 138.108 and 138.111 of the report of the Working Group from the second cycle (A/HRC/25/7), abolish the male guardianship system (mehram) as soon as possible (Haiti); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-26 above
122.216 Make substantive progress in the field of women's rights, including by a complete review of the guardianship system (Austria); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-26 above
122.219 Step up efforts to eradicate discrimination against women in the legal sphere and put an end to the practices and stereotypes that discriminate against women, such as the male guardianship system, as recommended previously (Uruguay); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-26 above
122.233 Continue measures to strengthen gender equality, promote the role of women in society and protect women from all forms of discrimination (Algeria); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-26 above
122.245 Ensure further progress in advancing women's rights (Ukraine); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-26 above



Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.218 Review the male guardianship system and reject amendments to laws when those amendments discriminate against women and girls, and enact new laws and enforce existing laws to protect women and girls against violence, including when that violence is committed by their partners or members of the family (Mexico); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D8 Rights related to marriage & family <b>Affected persons:</b> - women - girls	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-26 above
122.217 Intensify efforts to prevent and combat all forms of violence and discrimination against women and further promote and protect women's rights, in particular by repealing the legal guardianship system and by combating child, early and enforced marriages (Italy); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women F13 Violence against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection <b>Affected persons:</b> - children	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-26 above
122.143 Ensure a safe and enabling environment for all human rights defenders, in particular for women human rights defenders and journalists (Norway); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women H1 Human rights defenders <b>Affected persons:</b> - women - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para 26 above
122.204 Move forward with legal reforms aimed at achieving gender equality between men and women, by repealing the system of guardianship and curatorship imposed on women so that they can act autonomously in all areas (Chile); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-26 above
122.208 Continue to reform the male guardianship system to reduce the areas in which men and women are legally treated differently (Germany); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-above
122.212 Abolish completely the guardianship system for women as well as all laws discriminating against women and girls, as previously recommended (Switzerland); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> . See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-above
122.213 Abolish male guardianship over women and adopt measures to increase the effective participation of women in all areas (Spain); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-above
122.214 Continue to introduce steps to achieve gender equality, in particular the abolishment of the system of male guardianship (New Zealand); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-above
122.215 Adopt measures to eliminate all remaining forms of discrimination against women, including abolishing the guardianship system (Norway); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-above
122.234 Take further actions to promote social advancement of women (Japan); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-above



Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.203 Build upon efforts towards greater gender equality, including by removing barriers under the guardianship system (Canada); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F12 Discrimination against women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment S10 SDG 10 - inequality <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 2, 5-7 and 25-above
<b>Theme: F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</b>			
122.235 Intensify efforts to protect women and children from violence and all forms of exploitation (Libya); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection <b>Affected persons:</b> - children	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 5-7, 8-9 and 25 above
122.244 Intensify efforts to protect children and women from all forms of violence and exploitation (Bahrain); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 12-13	Supported	F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection <b>Affected persons:</b> - children	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 5-7, 8-9, 21 and 25 above
122.80 Protect civilians, particularly children, in all military operations in Yemen, take precautionary measures and prevent indiscriminate use of force (Liechtenstein); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 15-17	Supported	F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - children	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para 28-29 above
<b>Theme: F34 Children: Juvenile justice</b>			
122.225 Continue efforts to strengthen legal protection for juveniles (Tunisia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 10	Supported	F34 Children: Juvenile justice <b>Affected persons:</b> - children	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 above
122.248 Continue measures for protection of rights for migrant workers (India); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 24	Supported	G4 Migrants <b>Affected persons:</b> - migrants	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 10-11 and 27 above
122.251 Enforce strict measures to protect migrant workers against abuses by employers, and guarantee their fundamental civil, judicial, social and economic rights (Myanmar); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 24	Supported	G4 Migrants <b>Affected persons:</b> - migrants	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 10-11 and 27 above
122.253 Continue efforts to enhance the protection and promotion of migrant workers' rights (Philippines); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 24	Supported	G4 Migrants <b>Affected persons:</b> - migrants	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 10-11 and 27 above
122.254 Thoroughly review the sponsorship system for migrant workers (Republic of Korea); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 24	Supported	G4 Migrants <b>Affected persons:</b> - migrants	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 10-11 and 27 above
122.255 Take measures to improve the protection of migrant workers (Senegal); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 24	Supported	G4 Migrants <b>Affected persons:</b> - migrants	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 10-11 and 27 above
<b>Theme: H1 Human rights defenders</b>			
122.145 Take urgent action to improve the protection of human rights defenders (Sweden); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders <b>Affected persons:</b> - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 3, 13-18 and 25 above
<b>Theme: A12 Acceptance of international norms</b>			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.9 Set a clear time frame for the ratification without reservation of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, and review all reservations to the Convention on the Rights of the Child and the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Czechia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms A13 Reservations B32 Racial discrimination D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation F12 Discrimination against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - women - children - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para. 4 above
122.22 Define and criminalize torture in line with the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and ratify its Optional Protocol (Hungary); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> Saudi Arabia's <a href="#">Code of Criminal Procedure</a> criminalized "torture" and "undignified treatment" but does not define these acts. Saudi Arabia has not ratified the Optional Protocol to the CAT <a href="http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/Treaty.aspx?CountryID=152&amp;Lang=EN">tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/Treaty.aspx?CountryID=152&amp;Lang=EN</a>
122.30 As previously recommended, consider ratification of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Latvia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons affected by armed conflict	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para 4 above
122.31 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court as well as the Kampala amendments to the Rome Statute (Liechtenstein); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity D51 Administration of justice & fair trial <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons affected by armed conflict	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para 4 above
122.13 Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Estonia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para 4 above

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.18 Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and take immediate measures, in the interim, to eradicate the death penalty, especially prohibiting the execution of minors or adults who committed crimes when they were minors (Uruguay); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para 4 above
122.14 Ratify the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, and allow for the full applicability of articles 20 and 21 of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Austria); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para 4 above
122.11 Accelerate the process of ratification of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Burundi); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para 4 above
122.12 Ratify and ensure implementation of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Islamic Republic of Iran); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 27	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para 4 above
122.101 Declare a moratorium on the death penalty with a view to its abolition and expressly prohibit the condemnation of minors to the death penalty in accordance with the Convention on the Rights of the Child, that Saudi Arabia has ratified (France); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D23 Death penalty F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection <b>Affected persons:</b> - children	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 19-23 above.
122.20 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Chile); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> <a href="https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/Treaty.aspx?CountryID=152&amp;Lang=EN">https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/Treaty.aspx?CountryID=152&amp;Lang=EN</a>
122.21 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Denmark); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> <a href="https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/Treaty.aspx?CountryID=152&amp;Lang=EN">https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/Treaty.aspx?CountryID=152&amp;Lang=EN</a>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.23 Ratify the human rights instruments to which it is not yet a party, in particular the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance; and the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Honduras); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D32 Enforced disappearances G4 Migrants <b>Affected persons:</b> - migrants - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> <a href="https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/Treaty.aspx?CountryID=152&amp;Lang=EN">https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/Treaty.aspx?CountryID=152&amp;Lang=EN</a>
122.7 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Mexico); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D32 Enforced disappearances <b>Affected persons:</b> - disappeared persons	<b>Not implemented.</b> <a href="https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/Treaty.aspx?CountryID=152&amp;Lang=EN">https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/Treaty.aspx?CountryID=152&amp;Lang=EN</a>
122.28 Ratify, as early as possible, the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Japan); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D32 Enforced disappearances <b>Affected persons:</b> - disappeared persons	<b>Not implemented.</b> <a href="https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/Treaty.aspx?CountryID=152&amp;Lang=EN">https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/Treaty.aspx?CountryID=152&amp;Lang=EN</a>
122.29 Ratify the Convention relating to the Status of Refugees, the Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees, the Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons and the Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness (Honduras); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D6 Rights related to name, identity, nationality G4 Migrants G5 Refugees & asylum seekers <b>Affected persons:</b> - refugees & asylum seekers	<b>Not implemented.</b> <a href="https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&amp;mtdsg_no=V-2&amp;chapter=5&amp;Temp=mtdsg2&amp;clang=en">https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&amp;mtdsg_no=V-2&amp;chapter=5&amp;Temp=mtdsg2&amp;clang=en</a>  <a href="https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&amp;mtdsg_no=V-3&amp;chapter=5&amp;Temp=mtdsg2&amp;clang=en">https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&amp;mtdsg_no=V-3&amp;chapter=5&amp;Temp=mtdsg2&amp;clang=en</a>  <a href="https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&amp;mtdsg_no=V-4&amp;chapter=5&amp;clang=en">https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&amp;mtdsg_no=V-4&amp;chapter=5&amp;clang=en</a>
122.25 Show leadership in the Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf by ratifying the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families and the Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189) of the International Labour Organization (Haiti); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms E32 Right to just and favourable conditions of work G4 Migrants <b>Affected persons:</b> - migrants	<b>Not implemented.</b> <a href="https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/Treaty.aspx?CountryID=152&amp;Lang=EN">https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/Treaty.aspx?CountryID=152&amp;Lang=EN</a>  <a href="https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=1000:11200:0::NO:11200:P11200_COUNTRY_ID:103208">https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=1000:11200:0::NO:11200:P11200_COUNTRY_ID:103208</a>
122.19 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Croatia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Not implemented.</b> <a href="https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&amp;mtdsg_no=IV-8-b&amp;chapter=4&amp;clang=en">https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&amp;mtdsg_no=IV-8-b&amp;chapter=4&amp;clang=en</a>
122.8 Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Mexico); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms G4 Migrants <b>Affected persons:</b> - migrants	<b>Not implemented.</b> <a href="https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=1000:11200:0::NO:11200:P11200_COUNTRY_ID:103208">https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=1000:11200:0::NO:11200:P11200_COUNTRY_ID:103208</a>

## Theme: A13 Reservations

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.33 Repeal its reservations to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women and eliminate domestic provisions regulating legal capacity, divorce, guardianship systems and inheritance that currently discriminate against women, and advance women's and girls' sexual and reproductive health and rights (Estonia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A13 Reservations E41 Right to health - General E43 Access to sexual and reproductive health and services F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women - girls	<b>Partly implemented.</b> Reservations not lifted, but some progress in legal reforms (see paras 2 and 5-7 above) <a href="https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=IND&amp;mtdsg_no=IV-8&amp;chapter=4&amp;clang=en#EndDec">https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=IND&amp;mtdsg_no=IV-8&amp;chapter=4&amp;clang=en#EndDec</a>
122.32 Withdraw the reservations to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women and take actions to modify discriminatory attitudes towards women, such as the male guardianship system (Czechia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A13 Reservations F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> Reservations not lifted, but some progress in legal reforms (see paras 2 and 5-7 above) <a href="https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=IND&amp;mtdsg_no=IV-8&amp;chapter=4&amp;clang=en#EndDec">https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=IND&amp;mtdsg_no=IV-8&amp;chapter=4&amp;clang=en#EndDec</a>
122.34 Withdraw its reservation to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, which gives precedence to sharia law (Liechtenstein); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 8	Noted	A13 Reservations F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Not implemented.</b> <a href="https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=IND&amp;mtdsg_no=IV-8&amp;chapter=4&amp;clang=en#EndDec">https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=IND&amp;mtdsg_no=IV-8&amp;chapter=4&amp;clang=en#EndDec</a>
122.37 Continue engaging with the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women and implementing all its recommendations on remaining issues, especially the withdrawal of the general reservation to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Finland); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 25	Noted	A13 Reservations F12 Discrimination against women <b>Affected persons:</b> - women	<b>Partly implemented.</b> While Saudi Arabia has engaged with CEDAW's periodic reporting, the authorities have not withdrawn their general reservation to the Convention. <a href="https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=IND&amp;mtdsg_no=IV-8&amp;chapter=4&amp;clang=en#EndDec">https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=IND&amp;mtdsg_no=IV-8&amp;chapter=4&amp;clang=en#EndDec</a>

### Theme: A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies

122.79 Fully cooperate with the United Nations human rights mechanisms to investigate allegations of violations of international humanitarian and human rights law in Yemen (Islamic Republic of Iran); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 27	Noted	A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons affected by armed conflict	<b>Not implemented.</b> Ssee paras 29-30 above
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### Theme: A24 Cooperation with special procedures

122.39 Cooperate fully with human rights mechanisms, including by issuing a standing invitation to special procedure mandate holders of the Human Rights Council (Germany); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 25	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> <a href="https://spinternet.ohchr.org/ViewCountryVisits.aspx?visitType=all&amp;country=SAU&amp;Lang=en">https://spinternet.ohchr.org/ViewCountryVisits.aspx?visitType=all&amp;country=SAU&amp;Lang=en</a>
122.41 As previously recommended, consider strengthening cooperation with the special procedure mandate holders of the Human Rights Council by responding positively to pending visit requests, and consider the extension of a standing invitation to all special procedure mandate holders (Latvia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 25	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> <a href="https://spinternet.ohchr.org/ViewCountryVisits.aspx?visitType=all&amp;country=SAU&amp;Lang=en">https://spinternet.ohchr.org/ViewCountryVisits.aspx?visitType=all&amp;country=SAU&amp;Lang=en</a>
122.40 Set a date for a visit by the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights defenders (Greece); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 25	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures H1 Human rights defenders <b>Affected persons:</b> - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> <a href="https://spinternet.ohchr.org/ViewCountryVisits.aspx?visitType=all&amp;country=SAU&amp;Lang=en">https://spinternet.ohchr.org/ViewCountryVisits.aspx?visitType=all&amp;country=SAU&amp;Lang=en</a>

### Theme: A41 Constitutional and legislative framework



Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.165 Amend the Law on Associations and Foundations to bring it into full conformity with international law and standards (Belgium); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 9	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para 13 above.
122.220 Amend domestic legislation in order to prohibit the execution of minors (Hungary); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework <b>Affected persons:</b> - children	<b>Partly implemented.</b> Some legal changes, but executions of child offenders still permitted. See paras 8-9 and 22 above
122.149 Amend the applicable legislation on freedom of expression and opinion, freedom of association and peaceful assembly, especially the law on combating cybercrime and anti-terrorism laws, in line with international standards in this respect, and guarantee freedom of religion, conscience and belief (France); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B8 Human rights & counter-terrorism D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D44 Right to peaceful assembly D45 Freedom of association <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 3 and 13 – 17 above
122.97 Start a review of criminal legislation in order to reduce the crimes for which the death penalty can be applied (Chile); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Partly implemented.</b> Some changes in relation to death penalty for children. See paras 8-9 and 19-23 above
122.108 Take the necessary measures to remove the death penalty from its national legislation and establish an official moratorium on all executions (Argentina); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 19-23 above
122.109 Abolish the death penalty and amend laws imposing a mandatory death sentence (Montenegro); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 19-23 above
122.112 Amend the Juveniles Act in order to prohibit the death penalty for all persons under 18 at the time of committing the offence, in line with article 37 of the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Belgium); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D23 Death penalty F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection <b>Affected persons:</b> - children - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> Some legal changes, but executions of child offenders still permitted. See paras 8-9 and 22 above
122.163 Immediately end the ban and criminalization of protests and unconditionally release anyone imprisoned solely for exercising their rights to freedom of association and peaceful assembly, including women human rights defenders (Iceland); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D26 Conditions of detention D44 Right to peaceful assembly D45 Freedom of association F12 Discrimination against women H1 Human rights defenders <b>Affected persons:</b> - media - persons deprived of their liberty - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 13-17 and 25 above



Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.119 Repeal laws that allow stoning, amputation, and flogging of children (Montenegro); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework F32 Children: family environment and alternative care <b>Affected persons:</b> - children	<b>Not implemented.</b> Flogging was abolished as a form of punishment <u>only in discretionary sentences</u> . The punishment continues to be permitted under Shari'a.
<b>Theme: B11 International humanitarian law</b>			
122.78 End immediately the blockade of Yemen and respect international humanitarian law, and allow and facilitate rapid and unimpeded passage of humanitarian relief for civilians in need, especially innocent children (Islamic Republic of Iran); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 27	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons affected by armed conflict	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 28-30 above
122.76 Respect the right to self-determination of Yemeni people and make all efforts to arrive at a peaceful solution to the conflict (Islamic Republic of Iran); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 27	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law B21 Right to self-determination S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons affected by armed conflict	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 28-30 above
122.75 Immediately halt the conflict in Yemen and implement the recommendations made by the Group of Eminent International and Regional Experts on Yemen (Iceland); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 15-17	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons affected by armed conflict	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 28-30 above
122.77 Stop committing war crimes and end the serious violation of international humanitarian and human rights law, including all attacks against civilians and civilian targets; and also provide remedies and effective reparation to all victims and their families in Yemen (Islamic Republic of Iran); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 27	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons affected by armed conflict	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 28-30 above
<b>Theme: B51 Right to an effective remedy</b>			
122.182 Put an end to arbitrary detention, ensure the safety of detainees, reveal their whereabouts and inform them of the charges against them, in addition to ensuring their right to access to justice and fair trial, and the immediate release of all detainees without legal justification (Qatar); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 27	Noted	B51 Right to an effective remedy D26 Conditions of detention D32 Enforced disappearances D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention D51 Administration of justice & fair trial <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para 18 above
<b>Theme: B52 Impunity</b>			
122.168 Collaborate with the Human Rights Council to establish a hybrid mechanism for an impartial and independent investigation into the death of journalist Jamal Khashoggi, with the participation of international experts (Costa Rica); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 5	Noted	B52 Impunity B51 Right to an effective remedy D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions <b>Affected persons:</b> - media	<b>Not implemented.</b> Amnesty International's <u>assessment</u> of the trial in Saudi Arabia is that it lacked credibility and transparency.  Moreover, the authorities have repeatedly <u>failed to cooperate</u> with the Turkish prosecutor and investigation.

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.173 Invite a team of international experts to participate in the investigation of the murder of journalist Jamal Khashoggi, as requested by the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, and provide full support to this team, including full access to evidence and witnesses (Iceland); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 5	Noted	B52 Impunity B51 Right to an effective remedy D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions <b>Affected persons:</b> - media	<b>Not implemented.</b>  Amnesty International's assessment of the trial in Saudi Arabia is that it lacked credibility and transparency.  Moreover, the authorities have repeatedly failed to cooperate with the Turkish prosecutor and investigation.
<b>Theme: B8 Human rights &amp; counter-terrorism</b>			
122.87 Remove provisions in the 2017 counter-terrorism law that call for incommunicado detention (Canada); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 9	Noted	B8 Human rights & counter-terrorism D26 Conditions of detention <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 3 and 13-18 above
122.92 Ensure that the treatment of persons suspected of acts of terrorism strictly complies with international human rights law and abolish the public prosecutor's discretion to forbid detainees' access to a lawyer (Austria); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 10	Noted	B8 Human rights & counter-terrorism D26 Conditions of detention <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 3 and 13-18 above
122.88 Reform the laws on counter-terrorism, anti-cybercrime and associations, as well as the law on press and publications, to guarantee the right to freedom of speech and expression and freedom of peaceful association, to fully reflect commitments under international human rights law (Finland); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 9	Noted	B8 Human rights & counter-terrorism D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D45 Freedom of association <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - media - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 3 and 13-18 above
122.190 Restrict the use of the Special Criminal Court to cases that fall within internationally accepted definitions of terrorism and permit journalists and accredited diplomats to monitor trials (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 9	Noted	B8 Human rights & counter-terrorism D51 Administration of justice & fair trial <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - media - persons deprived of their liberty - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 3 and 13-18 above
<b>Theme: D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions</b>			
122.177 Investigate all instances of torture and extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions, including such acts committed extraterritorially, and bring all perpetrators to account, in accordance with international human rights law (New Zealand); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 9	Noted	D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - media - human rights defenders - disappeared persons	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 18, 25 and 27 above.
<b>Theme: D23 Death penalty</b>			
122.94 Abolish the death penalty and until then place an interim moratorium on imposing and enforcing the death penalty while also introducing a legally binding age of minority (Australia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 19-23 above

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.95 Adopt an official moratorium on the death penalty and revise provisions that call for its mandatory imposition or its application for crimes not involving intentional killing (Brazil); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 19-23 above
122.96 Adopt a moratorium on the application of the death penalty, in particular for those who were minors at the time of committing the crime (Chile); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - children	<b>Partly implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 19-23 above
122.98 Urgently adopt a moratorium on the application of the death penalty (Costa Rica); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 19-23 above
122.99 Reduce the number of offences punishable by death, commencing with non-violent drug smuggling, and abolish the death penalty for minors (Cyprus); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - children - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 19-23 above
122.100 Outlaw the death penalty for crimes committed by persons under the age of 18 and for non-serious crimes, such as adultery or protest-related crimes (Czechia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - children - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 22 above
122.102 Consider the establishment of a moratorium on the death penalty (Georgia); Consider introducing a moratorium on the death penalty (Italy); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 19-23 above
122.103 Announce a moratorium on the use of the death penalty with a view to its eventual abolition (Ireland); Establish a full moratorium on the use of the death penalty, with a view to its abolition (Mexico); Impose a moratorium on the use of capital punishment with a view to abolishing it (Sweden); Establish a moratorium on executions as a step towards abolishing the death penalty (Norway); Establish a moratorium on the death penalty (Iceland); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 19-23 above
122.104 Immediately declare a moratorium on the death penalty (Slovenia); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 19-23 above
122.105 Adopt a moratorium on executions of persons condemned to the death penalty as a step prior to the abolition of the death penalty, as recommended previously (Spain); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 19-23 above
122.106 Establish a moratorium on executions of death penalties with a view to its complete abolishment and commute all existing death sentences (Liechtenstein); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 19-23 above
122.113 Prohibit the application of the death penalty to minors (Argentina); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - children	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 22 above
122.114 Abolish the death penalty and adopt an immediate de facto moratorium, especially for individuals under 18 years of age (Portugal); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	D23 Death penalty <b>Affected persons:</b> - children - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 22 above

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.110 Ensure that capital punishment is not imposed; ensure strict compliance with the Convention on the Rights of the Child prohibiting the death penalty for offences committed below the age of 18, and review the cases of prisoners currently under a death sentence with the aim of commuting their sentences (Austria); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	D23 Death penalty D26 Conditions of detention F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection <b>Affected persons:</b> - children - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 19-23 above
122.111 Place an absolute ban on death sentences against persons below the age of 18 at the time when the offence was committed (New Zealand); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	D23 Death penalty D26 Conditions of detention F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection <b>Affected persons:</b> - children - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 22 above
122.115 Abolish the death penalty and corporal punishment (Switzerland); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 18-19	Noted	D23 Death penalty F32 Children: family environment and alternative care <b>Affected persons:</b> - children	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 8-9 and 19-23 above

### Theme: D26 Conditions of detention

122.150 Guarantee the safety of journalists and human rights defenders and put an immediate end to the arbitrary imprisonment and arrests they face (France); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Noted	D26 Conditions of detention H1 Human rights defenders <b>Affected persons:</b> - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 13-17 and 25 above.
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### Theme: D43 Freedom of opinion and expression

122.157 Establish and ensure full respect for the freedom of the press, thereby refraining from persecuting journalists and all those who voice peaceful criticism, in memory of the late Jamal Khashoggi (Netherlands); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Noted	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression <b>Affected persons:</b> - media	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 3, 13 – 17 and 25 above
122.154 Bring its law into line with international standards under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights for the exercise of the rights to freedom of expression, peaceful assembly and association (Ireland); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Noted	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D44 Right to peaceful assembly D45 Freedom of association <b>Affected persons:</b> - general	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 3, 13 – 17 and 25 above
122.161 Guarantee the rights to freedom of expression, peaceful assembly and association for everyone, guarantee the safety of journalists and review the judgments of those convicted for freely expressing their opinion, including human rights defenders (Switzerland); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Noted	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D44 Right to peaceful assembly D45 Freedom of association H1 Human rights defenders <b>Affected persons:</b> - media - persons deprived of their liberty - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 3, 13 – 17 and 25 above
122.159 Take measures to guarantee the peaceful exercise of freedom of expression and the right to peaceful assembly and to protect human rights defenders so that they can exercise their work without any intimidation (Spain); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Noted	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D44 Right to peaceful assembly H1 Human rights defenders <b>Affected persons:</b> - general - media - human rights defenders	<b>Not implemented.</b> See paras 3, 13 – 17 and 25 above

### Theme: F34 Children: Juvenile justice

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
122.226 Repeal the legal provisions that provide for criminal responsibility of minors (Costa Rica); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 10	Noted	F34 Children: Juvenile justice <b>Affected persons:</b> - children	<b>Not implemented.</b> These legal provisions remain in force
<b>Theme: H1 Human rights defenders</b>			
122.141 Immediately release all human rights defenders, in particular women (Germany); <b>Source of position:</b> A/HRC/40/4/Add.1 - Para. 21-23	Noted	H1 Human rights defenders <b>Affected persons:</b> - women - persons deprived of their liberty	<b>Not implemented.</b> See para 26 above.



<sup>1</sup> الجمعية العامة للأمم المتحدة، تقرير مجلس حقوق الإنسان عن دورته الأربعين، وثيقة الأمم المتحدة رقم A/HRC/40/2، 11 يناير/كانون الثاني 2021، الفقرة 365. وقد أوضحت السعودية قبلاً تأييدها الجزئي لـ31 توصية من أصل التوصيات الـ66 التي أحاطت بها علماً. أنظر مجلس حقوق الإنسان التابع للأمم المتحدة، تقرير الفريق العامل المعني بالاستعراض الدوري الشامل: المملكة العربية السعودية، إضافة، 26 فبراير/شباط 2019، وثيقة الأمم المتحدة رقم A/HRC/40/4/Add.1.

<sup>2</sup> وثيقة الأمم المتحدة رقم A/HRC/40/4، التوصيات رقم 122.202 (أستراليا) و122.206 (آيسلندا والدنمارك والسويد) و122.207 (فرنسا) و122.210 (هايتي) و122.211 (سلوفينيا) و122.212 (سويسرا) و122.215 (النرويج).

<sup>3</sup> وثيقة الأمم المتحدة رقم A/HRC/40/4، التوصيات رقم 122.51 (ألمانيا) و122.90 (النرويج) و122.93 (الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية) و122.137 (الدنمارك) و122.148 (تشيكيا).

<sup>4</sup> وثيقة الأمم المتحدة رقم A/HRC/40/4، التوصيات رقم 122.132 (الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية) و122.138 (البرازيل) و122.139 (كندا) و122.140 (إستونيا) و122.146 (جزر القمر) و122.147 (كوستاريكا) و122.152 (نيبال) و122.153 (غانا) و122.155 (إيطاليا) و122.156 (اليابان) و122.158 (رومانيا) و122.160 (السويد) و122.162 (أوروغواي) و122.164 (البرتغال) و122.172 (اليونان) و122.174 (الأرجنتين) و122.239 (ميانمار).

<sup>5</sup> وثيقة الأمم المتحدة رقم A/HRC/40/4، التوصيات رقم 122.133 (باكستان) و122.180 (بيرو) و122.184 (السنغال) و122.188 (الإمارات العربية المتحدة) و122.191 (الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية) و122.232 (الغابون).

<sup>6</sup> وثيقة الأمم المتحدة رقم A/HRC/40/4، التوصيات رقم 122.251 (ميانمار) و122.254 (جمهورية كوريا).

<sup>7</sup> وثيقة الأمم المتحدة رقم A/HRC/40/4، التوصيات رقم 122.30 (لاتفيا) و122.31 (ليختنشتاين).

<sup>8</sup> وثيقة الأمم المتحدة رقم A/HRC/40/4، التوصيات رقم 122.9 (تشيكيا) و122.11 (بورتوريكو) و122.12 (جمهورية إيران الإسلامية) و122.14 (النمسا).

<sup>9</sup> وثيقة الأمم المتحدة رقم A/HRC/40/4، التوصيات رقم 122.32 (تشيكيا) و122.33 (إستونيا) و122.34 (ليختنشتاين).

<sup>10</sup> وثيقة الأمم المتحدة رقم A/HRC/40/4، التوصية رقم 122.163 (آيسلندا).

<sup>11</sup> وثيقة الأمم المتحدة رقم A/HRC/40/4، التوصيات رقم 122.94 (أستراليا) و122.95 (البرازيل) و122.98 (كوستاريكا) و122.102 (جورجيا وإيطاليا) و122.103 (النرويج وآيسلندا) و122.104 (سلوفينيا) و122.105 (إسبانيا) و122.106 (ليختنشتاين) و122.115 (سويسرا).

<sup>12</sup> منظمة العفو الدولية، "المملكة العربية السعودية: بعد إقرار الإصلاحات الخاصة بحقوق المرأة يجب الإفراج عن الناشطات والناشطين المحتجزين"، 2 أغسطس/آب 2019،

<https://www.amnesty.org/ar/latest/press-release/2019/08/saudi-arabia-womens-rights-reforms-must-be-followed-by-release-of-detained-activists>

<sup>13</sup> منظمة العفو الدولية، السعودية: نظام الأحوال الشخصية الجديد يُقنن التمييز ضد المرأة، (رقم الوثيقة: MDE 23/6431/2023)، 8 مارس/آذار 2023،

<https://www.amnesty.org/ar/documents/mde23/6431/2023/ar>

<sup>14</sup> منظمة العفو الدولية، "المملكة العربية السعودية: بعد قرار إلغاء إعدام شاب، يجب إلغاء عقوبة الإعدام لجميع الأحداث"، 17 يونيو/حزيران 2019،

<https://www.amnesty.org/ar/latest/news/2019/06/saudi-arabia-decision-to-spare-teenagers-life-must-be-followed-by-abolition-of-death-penalty-for-all-juveniles-2>

<sup>15</sup> منظمة العفو الدولية، "المملكة العربية السعودية: إصلاح قانون عقوبة الإعدام للقرصن يتسم بالقسور، ويجب أن يُستتبع بالإلغاء التام الآن"، 27 أبريل/نيسان 2020،

<https://www.amnesty.org/ar/latest/news/2020/04/saudi-arabia-abolition-of-juvenile-death-penalty>

Reuters، "Saudi to reform kafala worker sponsorship system in 2021 - Maaal newspaper"، 27 October 2020، <https://www.reuters.com/article/saudi-economy-kafala-int-16idUSKBN27C2FP>

<sup>17</sup> منظمة العفو الدولية، تقرير منظمة العفو الدولية للعام 2022/23: حالة حقوق الإنسان في العالم، (رقم الوثيقة: POL 10/5670/2023)، 27 مارس/آذار 2023،

<https://www.amnesty.org/ar/documents/pol10/5670/2023/ar>، صفحة 158.

<sup>18</sup> وكالة الأنباء السعودية، "سمو ولي العهد يعلن عن تطوير منظومة التشريعات المتخصصة"، 9 فبراير/شباط 2021، <https://www.my.gov.sa/wps/portal/snp/content/news/newsDetails/CONT->

<https://www.my.gov.sa/wps/portal/snp/content/news/newsDetails/CONT->

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- <sup>30</sup> منظمة العفو الدولية، "المملكة العربية السعودية: الإعدام الجماعي لـ 81 رجلاً يُبرز الحاجة الملحة لإلغاء عقوبة الإعدام"، 16 مارس/آذار 2022، [amnesty.org/ar/latest/news/2022/03/saudi-arabia-mass-execution-of-81-men-shows-urgent-need-to-abolish-the-death-penalty](https://www.amnesty.org/ar/latest/news/2022/03/saudi-arabia-mass-execution-of-81-men-shows-urgent-need-to-abolish-the-death-penalty)
- <sup>31</sup> منظمة العفو الدولية، السعودية: نظام الأحوال الشخصية الجديد يُقنن التمييز ضد المرأة، (رقم الوثيقة: MDE 23/6431/2023)، 8 مارس/آذار 2023، [/https://www.amnesty.org/ar/documents/mde23/6431/2023/ar](https://www.amnesty.org/ar/documents/mde23/6431/2023/ar)
- <sup>32</sup> منظمة العفو الدولية، "المملكة العربية السعودية: أطلقوا سراح المدافعات عن حقوق النساء فوراً"، 15 أبريل/نيسان 2021، <https://www.amnesty.org/ar/latest/news/2018/06/saudi-arabia-release-women-human-rights-defenders-2>
- <sup>33</sup> منظمة العفو الدولية، تقرير منظمة العفو الدولية للعام 2022/23: حالة حقوق الإنسان في العالم، (رقم الوثيقة: POL 10/5670/2023)، 27 مارس/آذار 2023، [/amnesty.org/ar/documents/pol10/5670/2023/ar](https://www.amnesty.org/ar/documents/pol10/5670/2023/ar)، صفحة 158.
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- <sup>35</sup> Amnesty International، "Yemen: Airstrikes and Cluster Munitions Attacks."، 22 October 2019، <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde31/1094/2019/en>
- <sup>36</sup> منظمة العفو الدولية: "اليمن: أسلحة أمريكية الصنع تُستخدم في غارة جوية أودت بحياة العشرات في تصعيد هجمات التحالف بقيادة المملكة السعودية"، 27 يناير/كانون الثاني 2022، [/https://www.amnesty.org/ar/latest/news/2022/01/yemen-us-made-weapon-used-in-air-strike-that-killed-scores-in-escalation-of-saudi-led-coalition-attacks](https://www.amnesty.org/ar/latest/news/2022/01/yemen-us-made-weapon-used-in-air-strike-that-killed-scores-in-escalation-of-saudi-led-coalition-attacks)
- <sup>37</sup> وكالة الأنباء السعودية، "خادم الحرمين الشريفين يصدر أمره الكريم بالعفو عن كافة العسكريين المشاركين في عملية إعادة الأمل من العقوبات العسكرية والمسلكية الصادرة بحقهم"، 10 يوليو/تموز 2018، <https://sp.spa.gov.sa/viewfullstory.php?lang=ar&newsid=1783682>
- <sup>38</sup> منظمة العفو الدولية، "اليمن: في رسالة مشتركة للأمم المتحدة: المساءلة الدولية والتحقيق المستقل ضرورة لتعزيز السلام الدائم في اليمن والعدالة للضحايا"، 6 سبتمبر/أيلول 2022، [/https://www.amnesty.org/ar/documents/mde31/6012/2022/ar](https://www.amnesty.org/ar/documents/mde31/6012/2022/ar)