

URGENT ACTION

CAMPESINO LEADER KILLED, OTHERS COULD BE AT RISK
Community and campesino (peasant farmer) leader has been killed in northern Honduras on 11 November. The fatal incident follows the recent murder of another campesino leader in August. The safety of his family and other leaders may be at risk.

On 11 November, **Juan Ángel López Miralda** (also known as Juan Galindo) was shot dead by two unknown individuals riding a motorcycle in the Rigos Community, Trujillo Municipality, Colón department. He received several bullet impacts in his back. Juan Ángel López Miralda was cycling home after leaving a meeting in a nearby church.

Juan Ángel López Miralda was a campesino leader and until the end of 2013 had been a member of the Unified Peasant Movement of Aguán (Movimiento unificado Campesino del Aguán, MUCA), an organisation that fights for the rights to land of campesinos in the Aguán area. In November 2013, Juan Ángel López Miralda had to relocate abroad due to death threats received, but he had recently returned home for family reasons.

In November 2013 Juan Ángel López Miralda reported to the human rights organization Committee of Relatives of the Detained and Disappeared in Honduras (Comité de Familiares de Detenidos Desaparecidos en Honduras, COFADEH) about two attempts on his life. One of them in April 2013, when men wearing balaclavas tried to kill him and another in October 2013, just days after police officers had visited his father's home.

Please write immediately in Spanish or your own language:

- Urging the authorities to protect the family members of Juan Ángel López Miralda in accordance with their wishes;
- Calling on the authorities to carry out a swift and independent investigation into the killing of Juan Ángel López Miralda, to make the results public and to bring those found responsible to justice;
- Calling on the authorities to adopt and fully implement a mechanism to protect those who are at risk of reprisal for their work in defence of human rights, and reminding them of their responsibilities as established in the 1998 UN Declaration on Human Rights Defenders.

PLEASE SEND APPEALS BEFORE 26 DECEMBER 2014 TO:

President of Honduras
 Sr. Juan Orlando Hernández
 President of Honduras
 Casa Presidencial, Barrio Las Lomas
 Boulevard Juan Pablo II
 Tegucigalpa, Honduras
 Email: ygarcia@presidencia.gob.hn
 Fax: +504 2290 5088
**Salutation: Dear President/
 Señor Presidente**

Attorney General
 Sr. Oscar Chinchilla Banegas
 Ministerio Público
 Lomas del Guijarro
 Avenida República Dominicana
 Edificio Lomas Plaza II
 Tegucigalpa, Honduras
 Fax: +504 2221 5667

Twitter: @MP_Honduras
**Salutation: Dear Attorney General /
 Señor Fiscal General**
And copies to:
NGO in Honduras
 Comité de Familiares de Detenidos
 Desaparecidos en Honduras
 (COFADEH)
 Email: prensa@cofاده.hn

Also send copies to diplomatic representatives accredited to your country. Please insert local diplomatic addresses below:

Name Address 1 Address 2 Address 3 Fax Fax number Email Email address Salutation Salutation

Please check with your section office if sending appeals after the above date.

**AMNESTY
 INTERNATIONAL**



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ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Long-standing disputes over land between peasant communities and powerful landowners are one of the underlying causes of the high levels of violence faced by peasant communities. Local organizations in the Bajo Aguán region claim that in the last five years there have been over 120 killings related to land disputes.

The campesino communities in Honduras have long struggled to claim their rights and a fair distribution of lands, in many cases at the cost of their own lives. The National Federation of Campesinos of Honduras, among others, has also been campaigning for a comprehensive agrarian law that includes a gender focus and addresses the different needs of campesino communities. On 27 August, campesino leader Margarita Murillo was shot dead in the community of El Planón, north-western Honduras after she had reported being under surveillance and receiving threats in previous days (See UA: 219/14 Index: AMR 37/010/2014, <http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/AMR37/010/2014/en/1b5eeb12-6be4-41d8-8a28-847b518b91d6/amr370102014en.html>)

In June 2014 the Honduran Congress discussed a first draft of a Law to Protect Journalists, Human Rights Defenders and Justice System workers (Ley de Protección para los Defensores de Derechos Humanos, Periodistas, Comunicadores Sociales y Operadores de Justicia). This draft has now been shared with civil society organizations with the intention of gathering their suggestions and recommendations but further discussions are pending. Given the context of violence against human rights defenders, journalists and justice system workers, it is absolutely crucial that the law is soon approved and implemented, and that adequate resources (including financial and human) are devoted to the task of establishing an effective protection mechanism.

Human rights defenders face high levels of risk in Honduras. According to the National Commissioner for Human Rights, 30 journalists and 70 lawyers have been killed in Honduras since January 2010. Among the dozens of cases of human rights violations and abuses committed against human rights defenders in the last five years, according to the information Amnesty International has received, in only one case were those responsible prosecuted, convicted and sentenced. For more information, see Amnesty International's Open letter to the presidential candidates of the Republic of Honduras (<http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/info/AMR37/014/2013/en>).

Name: Juan Ángel López Miralda
Gender m/f: m

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