



***“No one has proven that the death penalty even deters crime”***

UN Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon, 5 November 2015



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## ABOLITIONIST AND RETENTIONIST COUNTRIES AS OF JULY 2018

More than two-thirds of the countries in the world have now abolished the death penalty in law or practice. The numbers are as follows:

**Abolitionist for all crimes: 106**  
**Abolitionist for ordinary crimes only: 8**  
**Abolitionist in practice: 28**

**Total abolitionist in law or practice: 142**  
**Retentionist: 56**

Following are lists of countries in the four categories: **abolitionist for all crimes, abolitionist for ordinary crimes only, abolitionist in practice and retentionist.**

At the end is a list of countries which have abolished the death penalty since 1976. It shows that in the past decade, an average of over three countries a year have abolished the death penalty in law or, having done so for ordinary offences, have gone on to abolish it for all offences.

### ABOLITIONIST FOR ALL CRIMES

Countries whose laws do not provide for the death penalty for any crime.

Albania, Andorra, Angola, Argentina, Armenia, Australia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Benin, Bhutan, Bolivia, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Burundi, Cambodia, Canada, Cape Verde, Colombia, Congo (Republic of), Cook Islands, Costa Rica, Cote D'Ivoire, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Djibouti, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Estonia, Finland, Fiji, France, Gabon, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Holy See, Honduras, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kiribati, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Madagascar, Malta, Marshall Islands, Mauritius, Mexico, Micronesia, Moldova, Monaco, Mongolia, Montenegro, Mozambique, Namibia, Nauru, Nepal, Netherlands, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Niue, Norway, Palau, Panama, Paraguay, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Rwanda, Samoa, San Marino, Sao Tome And Principe, Senegal, Serbia (including Kosovo), Seychelles, Slovakia, Slovenia, Solomon Islands, South Africa, Spain, Suriname, Sweden, Switzerland, Timor-Leste, Togo, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Tuvalu, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uruguay, Uzbekistan, Vanuatu, Venezuela.

### ABOLITIONIST FOR ORDINARY CRIMES ONLY

Countries whose laws provide for the death penalty only for exceptional crimes such as crimes under military law or crimes committed in exceptional circumstances.

Brazil, Burkina Faso, Chile, El Salvador, Guatemala, Israel, Kazakhstan, Peru

### ABOLITIONIST IN PRACTICE

Countries which retain the death penalty for ordinary crimes such as murder but can be considered abolitionist in practice in that they have not executed anyone during the past 10 years and are believed to have a policy or established practice of not carrying out executions. The list also includes countries which have made an international commitment not to use the death penalty.

Algeria, Brunei Darussalam, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Eritrea, Ghana, Grenada, Kenya, Laos, Liberia, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco/Western Sahara, Myanmar, Niger, Papua New Guinea, Russian Federation,<sup>1</sup> Sierra Leone, South Korea, Sri Lanka, Swaziland, Tajikistan, Tanzania, Tonga, Tunisia, Zambia.

## **RETENTIONIST**

Countries and territories that retain the death penalty for ordinary crimes.

Afghanistan, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Barbados, Belarus, Belize, Botswana, Chad, China, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Cuba, Dominica, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guyana, India, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Jamaica, Japan, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Lesotho, Libya, Malaysia, Nigeria, North Korea, Oman, Pakistan, Palestine (State of), Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Syria, Taiwan, Thailand, Trinidad And Tobago, Uganda, United Arab Emirates, United States Of America, Viet Nam, Yemen, Zimbabwe.

## **COUNTRIES THAT HAVE ABOLISHED THE DEATH PENALTY SINCE 1976**

1976: **Portugal** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

1978: **Denmark** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

1979: **Luxembourg, Nicaragua** and **Norway** abolished the death penalty for all crimes. **Brazil, Fiji** and **Peru** abolished the death penalty for ordinary crimes.

1981: **France** and **Cape Verde** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

1982: The **Netherlands** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

1983: **Cyprus** and **El Salvador** abolished the death penalty for ordinary crimes.

1984: **Argentina** abolished the death penalty for ordinary crimes.

1985: **Australia** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

1987: **Haiti, Liechtenstein** and the **German Democratic Republic** <sup>2</sup> abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

1989: **Cambodia, New Zealand, Romania** and **Slovenia** <sup>3</sup> abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

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<sup>1</sup> The Russian Federation introduced a moratorium on executions in August 1996. However, executions were carried out between 1996 and 1999 in the Chechen Republic.

<sup>2</sup> In 1990 the German Democratic Republic became unified with the Federal Republic of Germany, where the death penalty had been abolished in 1949.

<sup>3</sup> Slovenia and Croatia abolished the death penalty while they were still republics of the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia. The two republics became independent in 1991.



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1990: **Andorra, Croatia**, <sup>4</sup> the **Czech and Slovak Federal Republic**, <sup>5</sup> **Hungary, Ireland, Mozambique, Namibia** and **Sao Tomé and Príncipe** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

1991: **Macedonia** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

1992: **Angola, Paraguay** and **Switzerland** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

1993: **Guinea-Bissau, Hong Kong** <sup>6</sup> and **Seychelles** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

1994: **Italy** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

1995: **Djibouti, Mauritius, Moldova** and **Spain** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

1996: **Belgium** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

1997: **Georgia, Nepal, Poland** and **South Africa** abolished the death penalty for all crimes. **Bolivian** abolished the death penalty for ordinary crimes.

1998: **Azerbaijan, Bulgaria, Canada, Estonia, Lithuania** and the **United Kingdom** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

1999: **Timor Leste, Turkmenistan** and **Ukraine** abolished the death penalty for all crimes. **Latvia** abolished the death penalty for ordinary crimes.

2000: **Cote d'Ivoire** and **Malta** abolished the death penalty for all crimes. **Albania** abolished the death penalty for ordinary crimes.

2001: **Bosnia-Herzegovina** abolished the death penalty for all crimes. **Chile** abolished the death penalty for ordinary crimes.

2002: **Cyprus** and **Yugoslavia (Serbia, including Kosovo, and Montenegro)** <sup>7</sup> abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

2003: **Armenia** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

2004: **Bhutan, Greece, Samoa, Senegal** and **Turkey** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

2005: **Liberia** <sup>8</sup> and **Mexico** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

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<sup>4</sup> Slovenia and Croatia abolished the death penalty while they were still republics of the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia. The two republics became independent in 1991.

<sup>5</sup> In 1993 the Czech and Slovak Federal Republic divided into two states, the Czech Republic and Slovakia.

<sup>6</sup> In 1997 Hong Kong was returned to Chinese rule as a special administrative region of China. Since then Hong Kong has remained abolitionist.

<sup>7</sup> Montenegro had already abolished the death penalty in 2002 when it was part of a state union with Serbia. It became an independent member state of the United Nations on 28 June 2006. Its ratification of Protocol No. 13 to the European Convention on Human Rights, abolishing the death penalty in all circumstances, came into effect on 6 June 2006.

<sup>8</sup> In 2005 Liberia ratified the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, abolishing the death penalty for all crimes.

2006: **Philippines** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

2007: **Albania, Cook Islands, Kyrgyzstan** and **Rwanda** abolished the death penalty for all crimes. **Kazakhstan** abolished the death penalty for ordinary crimes.

2008: **Uzbekistan** and **Argentina** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

2009: **Bolivia, Burundi** and **Togo** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

2010: **Gabon** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

2012: **Latvia** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

2015: **Congo (Republic of), Fiji, Madagascar** and **Suriname** abolished the death penalty for all crimes.

2016: **Benin** and **Nauru** abolished the death penalty for all crimes. **Guinea** abolished the death penalty for ordinary crimes.

2017: **Mongolia** and **Guinea** abolished the death penalty for all crimes. **Guatemala** abolished the death penalty for ordinary crimes only.

2018: **Burkina Faso** abolished the death penalty for ordinary crimes.

# ANNEX I: ABOLITIONIST FOR ALL CRIMES

Country	Date (abolitionist for all crimes)	Date (abolitionist for ordinary crimes only)	Date (last execution)
ALBANIA	2007	2000	
ANDORRA	1990		1943
ANGOLA	1992		
ARGENTINA	2008	1984	
ARMENIA	2003		
AUSTRALIA	1985	1984	1967
AUSTRIA	1968	1950	1950
AZERBAIJAN	1998		1993
BELGIUM	1996		1950
BENIN	2016		1987
BHUTAN	2004		1964 (last known execution)
BOLIVIA	2009	1997	1974
BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	2001	1997	
BULGARIA	1998		1989
BURUNDI	2009		
CAMBODIA	1989		
CANADA	1998	1976	1962
CAPE VERDE	1981		1835
COLOMBIA	1910		1909
CONGO (Republic of)	2015		1982
COOK ISLANDS	2007		
COSTA RICA	1877		

COTE D'IVOIRE	2000		
CROATIA	1990		1987
CYPRUS	2002	1983	1962
CZECH REPUBLIC	1990		
DENMARK	1978	1933	1950
DJIBOUTI	1995		Since independence
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1966		
ECUADOR	1906		
ESTONIA	1998		1991
FINLAND	1972	1949	1944
FIJI	2015	1979	1964
FRANCE	1981		1977
GABON	2010		1985
GEORGIA	1997		1994 (last known execution)
GERMANY	1987		
GREECE	2004	1993	1972
GUINEA	2017	2016	2001
GUINEA-BISSAU	1993		1986 (last known execution)
HAITI	1987		1972 (last known execution)
HOLY SEE	1969		
HONDURAS	1956		1940
HUNGARY	1990		1988
ICELAND	1928		1830
IRELAND	1990		1954
ITALY	1994	1947	1947
KIRIBATI			Since independence

KYRGYZSTAN	2007		
LATVIA	2012	1999	1996
LIECHTENSTEIN	1987		1785
LITHUANIA	1998		1995
LUXEMBOURG	1979		1949
MACEDONIA	1991		
MADAGASCAR	2015		1958
MALTA	2000	1971	1943
MARSHALL ISLANDS			Since independence
MAURITIUS	1995		1987
MEXICO	2005		1961
MICRONESIA			Since independence
MOLDOVA	1995		
MONACO	1962		1847
MONGOLIA	2017		2008
MONTENEGRO	2002		
MOZAMBIQUE	1990		1986
NAMIBIA	1990		1988 (last known execution)
NAURU	2016		Since independence
NEPAL	1997	1990	1979
NETHERLANDS	1982	1870	1952
NEW ZEALAND	1989	1961	1957
NICARAGUA	1979		1930
NIUE			
NORWAY	1979	1905	1948
PALAU			

PANAMA	1922		1903 (last known execution)
PARAGUAY	1992		1928
PHILIPPINES	2006 (1987)		2000
POLAND	1997		1988
PORTUGAL	1976	1867	1849 (last known execution)
ROMANIA	1989		1989
RWANDA	2007		1998
SAMOA	2004		Since independence
SAN MARINO	1865	1848	1468 (last known execution)
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	1990		Since independence
SENEGAL	2004		1967
SERBIA (Incl. Kosovo)	2002		1992
SEYCHELLES	1993		Since independence
SLOVAKIA	1990		
SLOVENIA	1989		
SOLOMON ISLANDS		1966	Since independence
SOUTH AFRICA	1997	1995	1991
SPAIN	1995	1978	1975
SURINAME	2015		1982
SWEDEN	1972	1921	1910
SWITZERLAND	1992	1942	1944
TIMOR-LESTE	1999		
TOGO	2009		1978
TURKEY	2004	2002	1984
TURKMENISTAN	1999		



TUVALU			Since independence
UKRAINE	1999		
UNITED KINGDOM	1998	1973	1964
URUGUAY	1907		
UZBEKISTAN	2008		2005
VANUATU			Since independence
VENEZUELA	1863		

## ANNEX II: ABOLITIONIST FOR ORDINARY CRIMES ONLY

Country	Date (abolitionist for ordinary crimes only)	Date (last execution)
BRAZIL	1979	1855
BURKINA FASO	2018	1988
CHILE	2001	1985
EL SALVADOR	1983	1973 (last known execution)
GUATEMALA	2017	2000
ISRAEL	1954	1962
KAZAKHSTAN	2007	
PERU	1979	1979

## ANNEX III: ABOLITIONIST IN PRACTICE

Country	Date (last execution)
ALGERIA	1993
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	1957 (last known execution)
CAMEROON	1997
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	1981
ERITREA	1989
GHANA	1993
GRENADA	1978
KENYA	1987
LAOS	1989
LIBERIA	2000
MALAWI	1992
MALDIVES	1954
MALI	1980
MAURITANIA	1987
MOROCCO/WESTERN SAHARA	1993
MYANMAR	1988
NIGER	1976 (last known execution)
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	1950
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	1999
SIERRA LEONE	1998
SOUTH KOREA	1997
SRI LANKA	1976

SWAZILAND	1983
TAJKISTAN	2004
TANZANIA	1995
TONGA	1982
TUNISIA	1991
ZAMBIA	1997