

ISRAEL: APARTHEID IN ACTION

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL: SUBMISSION TO THE 43RD SESSION OF THE UPR WORKING GROUP, 9 MAY 2023

SUMMARY

This submission was prepared for the Universal Periodic Review (UPR) of Israel on 9 May 2023. In it, Amnesty International evaluates the implementation of recommendations made to Israel in its previous UPR, including in relation to arbitrary detention and torture, discrimination, movement restrictions, and impunity.

It also assesses the national human rights framework with regard to cooperating with international justice mechanisms, accepting the application of the Fourth Geneva Convention and international human rights law to the Occupied Palestinian Territories (OPT), ratifying the Convention against Torture without reservations, implementing recommendations of human rights mechanisms, and establishing a National Human Rights Institution.

With regard to the human rights situation on the ground, Amnesty International raises concerns about forced evictions and home demolitions in a discriminatory system amounting to apartheid against Palestinians in the OPT and in Israel. Other concerns regard attacks on Palestinian civil society and the rights of conscientious objectors to military service in Israel.

It ends with a set of recommendations to Israel, which, if implemented, would contribute to improving the human rights situation.

FOLLOW UP TO THE PREVIOUS REVIEW

Arbitrary detention and torture

1. Although Israel supported five recommendations to bring the practice of administrative detention into conformity with international law,¹ with a view to ending arbitrary detention, the number of Palestinian administrative detainees rose from 445 in January 2018 to more than 740, including at least two children, in August 2022.²
2. Regrettably, Israel merely noted seven states' recommendations to put a stop to torture and conform to the Convention against Torture (CAT) and its optional protocol.³ While prolonged administrative detention may amount to cruel, degrading and inhuman treatment or punishment in and of itself, additionally, detainees continued to be routinely subjected to torture and other ill-treatment.⁴ Of the more than 1,300 complaints of torture submitted to Israel's Ministry of Justice since 2001, only two had resulted in criminal investigations and no indictments as of the end of 2021.⁵

Discrimination against Palestinians regarding economic, social and cultural rights (ESCR), particularly the right to housing

3. Israel continued to violate Palestinians' right to adequate housing wherever they resided – whether in Israel or under military occupation in the OPT – through discriminatory policies including demolitions (details provided below under "Human rights situation on the ground"). Israel supported two⁶ of the seven recommendations⁷ to put an end to discrimination with regard to ESCR.
4. Israel merely noted all 17 recommendations related to ending settlement activities and continued to pursue settlement expansion.⁸ Israeli settlements in the occupied West Bank, including East Jerusalem, benefited from supportive policies with 2,888 new homes under construction in 2021 alone,⁹ despite their illegality under international law.

Movement restrictions

5. Israel merely noted 11 recommendations to lift restrictions on the freedom of movement of Palestinians in the OPT.¹⁰ Hundreds of permanent and temporary arbitrary restrictions on Palestinian freedom of movement were maintained by the Israeli army¹¹ and new obstructions were built as recently as September 2022, hampering access to healthcare and education.¹² The military fence/wall in the OPT continued to isolate some 11,000 residents from their communities.¹³
6. The blockade on Gaza continued, amounting to collective punishment. Despite Israel's support for a recommendation to ensure that constraints on freedom of movement do not restrict people's basic rights, including access to healthcare and education,¹⁴ in the Gaza Strip, at least five patients, including three children, have died to date in 2022 while waiting for permits, or after being denied permits, issued by the Israeli military to exit the blockaded territory for medical treatment;¹⁵ four patients died in 2021.¹⁶

Impunity for crimes under international law

7. Despite Israel's support for three recommendations to prevent and punish excessive use of force,¹⁷ Israeli forces continued to use lethal fire in policing situations, leading to apparently unlawful killings, which were inadequately investigated by the Israeli authorities, resulting in hardly any convictions and no custodial sentences.¹⁸ Only one fifth of complaints of harm to Palestinians made to the Military Advocate General in 2019-2020 were investigated at all.¹⁹
8. Israel supported one²⁰ and merely noted six recommendations to end impunity for violations and crimes under international law, which continued in the reporting period.²¹ In the course of military offensives on Gaza in May 2021 and August 2022, Israeli artillery and aerial bombardment resulted in possible war crimes due to either indiscriminate attacks or direct attacks on civilians.²² These were not adequately investigated by the Israeli authorities,²³ nor was there any indication that any thorough and impartial investigations were planned.

9. Israel also did not support recommendations from 15 states to cooperate with international monitoring and investigating bodies, including from the Human Rights Council and the International Criminal Court (ICC), and its failure to cooperate continued.²⁴

THE NATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS FRAMEWORK

10. Israel has dismissed the ICC Prosecutor's mandate to investigate the situation in Palestine,²⁵ undermining the ICC's work and pushing other states to distance themselves from the investigation,²⁶ with repercussions for international justice beyond the Palestine situation.²⁷
11. Israel continues to reject the applicability of the Fourth Geneva Convention and its obligations under international human rights law in the OPT, despite international consensus on the matter.²⁸
12. Israel maintains reservations to the CAT²⁹ which prevent the UN Committee against Torture from visiting Israel to monitor compliance, and the ICJ from adjudicating in disputes on torture by Israel.
13. In 2022, the Independent International Commission of Inquiry on the OPT, including East Jerusalem, and Israel (COI) found that "there has been a lack of implementation of the recommendations of past reports in relation to the core underlying root causes of the conflict" deepening "recurrent tensions, instability and protraction of conflict between states".³⁰ Israel has refused to cooperate with the COI.
14. Israel took no steps to establish a National Human Rights Institution in accordance with the Paris Principles despite accepting two recommendations to consider doing so.³¹ Israel's State Comptroller, the Commission for Equal Rights of Persons with Disabilities, and the Authority for the Advancement of the Status of Women,³² are not equivalent to a National Human Rights Institution.

THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION ON THE GROUND

Apartheid and the right to adequate housing

15. Israel continued to maintain a system of apartheid over Palestinians in Israel and the OPT as well as Palestinian refugees through discriminatory laws, policies and practices that forcibly displace, segregate, and dispossess them of their land and property. Palestinians were denied equal nationality and status, subjected to severe restrictions on movement, deprived of social and economic rights, while Israel suppressed dissent in order to oppress and dominate them.³³

Inside Israel

16. All Palestinian refugees or internally displaced persons who were dispossessed since the 1940s are still barred from land and property that belonged to them or their families. For instance, 1,500 internally displaced Palestinians from Iqrit village near Acre in northern Israel now live 20km away, despite a Supreme Court decision granting their right of return.³⁴
17. The Israeli state has enforced land seizures from Palestinians while continuing to seek maximal Jewish Israeli control over land as a continuation of a policy from the late 1940s. Palestinian citizens of Israel endure discriminatory housing policies leading in some cases to forced evictions, particularly in the Negev/Naqab.³⁵ In 2019-2021, Israeli authorities demolished some 7,813 buildings, approximately one fifth of which were residential, in 35 "unrecognized" villages of the Negev/Naqab, home to more than 70,000 Palestinian Bedouin citizens of Israel.³⁶
18. Some 500 residents of Ras Jrabah are at imminent risk of forced evictions for the expansion of the neighbouring Jewish town of Dimona in the Negev/Naqab, despite hearings on their case in May 2022.³⁷ Some 350 villagers of Umm al-Hiran in the Negev/Naqab in southern Israel were forced to move to the state-regulated Bedouin township

of Hura by August 2018, to make room for the expansion of Bait Yatir, which is exclusively for religious Jewish citizens,³⁸ in Yatir forest planted by the Jewish National Fund (JNF).³⁹

19. The JNF, which owns about 13% of state lands, continued its policy not to lease land or accommodation to non-Jews. In January 2022, a JNF afforestation project sequestered lands near the Bedouin village of Sa'wa, leading to protests.⁴⁰

In East Jerusalem

20. Some 229,377 settlers continue to live in 14 Israeli settlements in East Jerusalem on 38% of the illegally annexed occupied territory, on land expropriated from Palestinians.⁴¹ On 5 September 2022, the Jerusalem District Planning Committee approved building plans for a new settlement, Givat HaShaked, with 500 homes for Jewish citizens of Israel, in the south of East Jerusalem.⁴² Between 2018-2022, the Jerusalem planning authorities approved plans and issued tenders for construction of 4,368 housing units in Israeli settlements in East Jerusalem.⁴³
21. At least 40 Palestinian properties in East Jerusalem were registered to Jewish owners in Sheikh Jarrah neighbourhood in 2021, putting them at risk of forced eviction. Palestinian families living in more than 150 other housing blocks were placed at risk of forced evictions since 2018, also based on a discriminatory amendment to the 1970 Legal and Administrative Matters Law that allows pre-1948 Jewish owners or their lawful heirs to reclaim their East Jerusalem properties.⁴⁴ Settler organizations such as Elad have relied on discriminatory laws and the assistance of state institutions to evict Palestinians, for instance the Sumarin family in Silwan whose eviction was approved by the Jerusalem District Court in December 2020.⁴⁵ The law's discriminatory provisions continue to preclude claims by Palestinians whose properties in West Jerusalem were confiscated after 1948.

In the rest of the OPT

22. Between 2018-2022, 4,323 Palestinian West Bank residents were forcibly evicted, and some 3,500 buildings demolished due to discriminatory zoning and planning.⁴⁶ More than 5,000 other Palestinians are at imminent risk of forced eviction,⁴⁷ particularly in the Jordan Valley's shepherding communities such as Humsa and Hadidiya, and in the South Hebron Hills. In Masafer Yatta in the South Hebron Hills, more than 1,000 Palestinians face violence from armed forces and settlers, and home demolitions, on a daily basis, with the aim to evict them.⁴⁸
23. Israel continued to pursue its policy of land seizures, which it had extended to the OPT following its military occupation in 1967.⁴⁹ Even though in 2020 the Israeli Supreme Court⁵⁰ repealed a 2017 law that had allowed the expropriation of private Palestinian land in the West Bank,⁵¹ the court's decision upheld settlement expansion as a legitimate aim and referred to alternative ways that expropriation could be carried out, including using Military Order Number 59 Regarding Government Property (Judea and Samaria).
24. The authorities retroactively "legalized" expropriation of property.⁵² In August 2021, the High Court of Justice dismissed a petition filed by Palestinian residents of Beita against the establishment of Evyatar, a "settlement outpost" on their land, claiming that land ownership was yet to be determined.⁵³ The Israeli Attorney General subsequently approved the results a survey by the Israeli Civil Administration, enabling the declaration of the area as "state land".⁵⁴ Israeli authorities allowed settlers to violently take over private Palestinian land, for instance near Nabi Saleh west of Ramallah in the northern West Bank in March 2021.⁵⁵ From the beginning of 2020 to the end of September 2021, human rights organizations documented 451 settler attacks on Palestinians and on their property, of which 245 were directed at Palestinian farmers on their lands.⁵⁶
25. Meanwhile, Israeli authorities provided subsidies, tax incentives and low-cost utilities and resources to encourage Jewish Israelis to live in 279 illegal settlements and outposts on roughly 40% of the West Bank (excluding East Jerusalem), home to over 465,400 Israeli settlers.⁵⁷ In 2018-2022, the Israeli government approved plans and issued tenders for 10,294 housing units to be built in Israeli settlements in Area C of the West Bank (excluding East Jerusalem).⁵⁸ In the same period, the Israeli government approved construction permits for just 27 Palestinian housing units in the area.⁵⁹
26. Hundreds of homes were destroyed in Gaza during Israeli offensives in May 2021 and August 2022.⁶⁰ Some 1,000 homes wrecked in Israel's offensive in Gaza in 2014 were not rebuilt as of 2022.⁶¹ Materials for rebuilding are

lacking due to the Israeli blockade against Gaza since 2007.⁶² Israel continued to use unlawful lethal force to restrict Palestinians' access to a zone between 300m and 1,500m wide along the periphery of Gaza, covering over 35% of Gaza's agricultural land. It also restricted access to 85% of Gaza's fishing waters, regularly shooting at fishermen venturing beyond it.

Freedoms of association and expression, and protection of human rights defenders

27. On 18 August 2022, Israeli armed forces raided the Ramallah offices of seven Palestinian civil society organizations: Addameer, al-Haq, Defense for Children International – Palestine (DCIP), the Union of Agricultural Work Committees, Bisan Center for Research and Development, Health Work Committees, and the Union of Palestinian Women Committees, and confiscated files and equipment.⁶³ The raids and closures were conducted pursuant to a military order based on the 1945 Defence (Emergency) Regulations.
28. The organizations had been subjected to spyware hacking,⁶⁴ and baselessly designated as “terrorist” and “unlawful” by the Israeli Minister of Defense in October 2021 and January 2020,⁶⁵ curtailing their activities and fundraising, following a 2016 Israeli “counter-terrorism” statute.⁶⁶ Addameer, al-Haq, and DCIP work in legal advice, human rights documentation, reporting and advocacy, including through submitting information to UN mechanisms and the ICC investigation. Addameer's lawyer Salah Hammouri has been held in administrative detention since 7 March 2022 and is threatened with revocation of his right to live in Jerusalem, his hometown.

Freedom of Conscience

29. Four Israeli conscientious objectors to military service were jailed repeatedly in August and September 2022.⁶⁷ At least 13 other conscripts have been jailed since 2018 for their conscientious objection to military service.⁶⁸

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ACTION BY THE STATE UNDER REVIEW

Amnesty International calls on the government of Israel to:

Apartheid and the right to adequate housing

30. End the system of apartheid by dismantling measures of discrimination, segregation and oppression currently in place against the Palestinian population and undertake a review of all laws, regulations, policies and practices that discriminate on racial, ethnic or religious grounds, and repeal or amend them to bring them into line with international human rights law and standards.⁶⁹
31. Amongst others, repeal or revoke the following laws and regulations, or suspend them until they are brought into conformity with international human rights law, particularly anti-discrimination provisions: the Absentees' Property Law (Transfer of Property Law) of 1950; the Land Acquisition Law of 1953; Military Order Number 59 Regarding Government Property (Judea and Samaria); and the British Land (Acquisition for Public Purposes) Ordinance of 1943.
32. Grant equal and full human rights to all Palestinians in Israel and the OPT without discrimination, while ensuring international humanitarian law protects Palestinians in the OPT.
33. End forcible transfers of population, arbitrary arrests, administrative detention, torture and other ill-treatment, unlawful killings and infliction of injuries, as well as restrictions on other fundamental rights, such as arbitrarily restricting Palestinians' freedom of movement and residence in their communities, their right to family life, and their rights to access livelihoods, housing, food, water, essential healthcare services and education.
34. Immediately cease all settlement activity as a first step towards dismantling Israeli settlements in the OPT.

35. Provide adequate provisions to ensure non-discrimination, transparency and accountability in terms of zoning, allocation, distribution and use of state land in Israel, and reform quasi-state Jewish institutions to achieve this end.
36. Ensure adequate remedies for all those whose land was illegally expropriated and whose homes were demolished as a result of discriminatory policies.
37. Immediately grant legal recognition and status to 35 “unrecognized” villages in the Negev/Naqab, with legal security of tenure to the residents and halt all efforts to forcibly remove the inhabitants of unrecognized villages.
38. Recognize the right of Palestinian refugees and their descendants to return to homes where they or their families once lived in Israel or the OPT, and to receive restitution and compensation and other effective remedies for the loss of their land and property, in line with international law.

Freedom of movement

39. Lift the blockade on the Gaza Strip, and other forms of arbitrary restrictions on freedom of movement in the OPT of people and goods that result in collective punishment.

End impunity and ensure cooperation with international institutions

40. Guarantee prompt, impartial, independent and effective investigations into apparently unlawful killings and serious injuries, possible war crimes and crimes against humanity committed by state officials and actors.
41. Allow Amnesty International and other human rights organizations, as well as UN appointed investigators, including the COI, and UN special rapporteurs, unrestricted access to Israel and the OPT, including the Gaza Strip, to investigate suspected violations of international law by all parties.
42. Co-operate with the investigation by the ICC, as well as with those undertaken by national courts under universal jurisdiction.
43. Comply fully with international humanitarian law, in particular the principle of distinction, prohibition of indiscriminate and disproportionate attacks, and the requirement to take precautions in attack.

Freedom of association, expression, and protection of human rights defenders

44. Revoke the “terrorism” and “unlawful” designations for seven Palestinian civil society organizations: Addameer, Al-Haq, Defense for Children International – Palestine, the Union of Agricultural Work Committees, Bisan Center for Research and Development, Health Work Committees, and the Union of Palestinian Women Committees.
45. Cancel the military orders closing the organizations’ offices.
46. Allow the organizations’ staff to do their human rights, medical, social welfare and research work free from harassment.
47. Release Salah Hammouri unless he is charged with an internationally recognized offence, and remove the threat of his deportation from Jerusalem.
48. Repeal or revoke, amongst others, the following laws and regulations, or suspend them until they are brought into conformity with international human rights law, particularly anti-discrimination provisions: 2016 Counter-Terrorism Law; and the 1945 Defence (Emergency) Regulations.

Freedom of conscience

49. Free conscientious objectors to military service immediately and unconditionally.

ANNEX 1

KEY AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL DOCUMENTS FOR FURTHER REFERENCE

“Israel and the Occupied Palestinian Territories 2021”, in Amnesty International, *Report 2021/22: The state of the world’s human rights*, 29 March 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/4870/2022/en/>; *Amnesty International Report 2020/21: The state of the world’s human rights*, 7 April 2021, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/pol10/3202/2021/en/>; and *Human rights in the Middle East and North Africa: Review of 2019*, 18 February 2020, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde01/1357/2020/en/>.

Israel’s apartheid against Palestinians: Cruel system of domination and crime against humanity, 1 February 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde15/5141/2022/en/>

Israel/OPT: Palestinian lawyer in arbitrary detention: Salah Hammouri, 15 March 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde15/5328/2022/en/>

Israel/OPT & France: Criminal Complaint against the Israeli Company NSO Pegasus Spyware used to Infiltrate French-Palestinian Human Rights Defender Salah Hammouri’s Phone, 5 April 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde15/5450/2022/en/>

Israel/OPT: Continuing patterns of unlawful killings and other crimes further entrench apartheid, 11 May 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde15/5589/2022/en/>

Israel/ OPT: Scrap plans for forced transfer of Palestinian Bedouin village Ras Jrabah in the Negev/Naqab, 22 May 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2022/05/israel-opt-scrap-plans-for-forced-transfer-of-palestinian-bedouin-village-ras-jrabah-in-the-negev-naqab/>

Israel/OPT: Quash flawed conviction of aid worker Mohammed al-Halabi, 16 June 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2022/06/i-opt-quash-flawed-conviction-of-aid-worker-mohammed-al-halabi/>

Israel/OPT: Immediately halt forced eviction of more than 1,000 West Bank residents and stop demolitions of Bedouin homes in the Negev/Naqab, 19 July 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2022/07/israel-opt-immediately-halt-forced- eviction-of-more-than-1000-west-bank-residents-and-stop-demolitions-of-bedouin-homes-in-the-negev-naqab/>

Israel/OPT: End solitary confinement of Palestinian prisoner jailed as a child, 3 August 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2022/08/israel-opt-end-solitary-confinement-of-palestinian-prisoner-jailed-as-a-child/>

Israel/OPT: The stifling of Palestinian civil society organizations must end, 18 August 2022, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2022/08/israel-opt-the-stifling-of-palestinian-civil-society-organizations-must-end/>

Israeli army shutdown of health organization will have catastrophic consequences for Palestinian healthcare, 9 June 2021, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/press-release/2021/06/israeli-army-shutdown-of-health-organization-will-have-catastrophic-consequences-for-palestinian-healthcare/>

Israel/OPT: Pattern of Israeli attacks on residential homes in Gaza must be investigated as war crimes, 17 May 2021, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2021/05/israelopt-pattern-of-israeli-attacks-on-residential-homes-in-gaza-must-be-investigated-as-war-crimes-2/>

Israel and Occupied Palestinian Territories: *Destination: Occupation digital tourism and Israel’s illegal settlements in the Occupied Palestinian Territories*, 30 January 2019, <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde15/9490/2019/en/>



Israel: Discriminatory measures undermine Palestinian representation in Knesset, 4 September 2019,
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/press-release/2019/09/israel-discriminatory-measures-undermine-palestinian-representation-in-knesset/>



ANNEX 2

MATRIX OF RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THE PREVIOUS CYCLE, WITH COMMENTS ON PROGRESS

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
Theme: A23 Follow-up to treaty bodies			
118.34 Increase efforts to ensure implementation of the recommendations of the human rights treaty bodies on equality and non-discrimination (Bulgaria); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.10	Supported	A23 Follow-up to treaty bodies A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies B31 Equality & non-discrimination S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
Theme: A26 Cooperation with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR)			
118.31 Strengthen its constructive engagement with the universal periodic review mechanism and take concrete effort to implement its accepted universal periodic review recommendations (Myanmar); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.10	Supported	A26 Cooperation with the Universal Periodic Review (UPR) A27 Follow-up to Universal Periodic Review (UPR) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
Theme: A42 Institutions & policies - General			
118.35 Engage in a dialogue for peace and respect for all internationally recognized human rights (Angola); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.10	Supported	A42 Institutions & policies - General A12 Acceptance of international norms Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.33 Ensure that Israel's domestic policies are fully compatible with its international commitments under relevant treaties (Ukraine); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.10	Supported	A42 Institutions & policies - General A12 Acceptance of international norms S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
Theme: A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.36 Consider establishing a national human rights institution that is in line with the Paris Principles (Thailand); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.10	Supported	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.46 Enhance efforts to establish an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Rwanda); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.10	Supported	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
Theme: B31 Equality & non-discrimination			
118.64 Continue to strengthen measures to combat violence and discrimination against lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (Chile); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.19	Supported	B31 Equality & non-discrimination Affected persons: - lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)	Partially implemented ⁷⁰
118.65 Continue its efforts to safeguard lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex rights, following notable legislative and administrative developments (Greece); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.19	Supported	B31 Equality & non-discrimination Affected persons: - lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and intersex persons (LGBTI)	Partially implemented
118.49 Continue efforts to promote equal rights and access to justice, education, energy and health services for all people in Israel (Angola); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.14	Supported	B31 Equality & non-discrimination B51 Right to an effective remedy E41 Right to health - General E51 Right to education - General S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.48 Ensure the equal rights of all citizens in Israel regardless of origin or religion, grant them equal access to work, education and other social and economic rights, as well as participation in the political processes (Russian Federation);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.14</p>	Supported	<p>B31 Equality & non-discrimination E31 Right to work E51 Right to education - General E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general E24 Right to social security D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion D7 Right to participation in public affairs and right to vote S03 SDG 3 - health S04 SDG 4 - education S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.52 Combat all forms of discrimination against women, children and minorities, also improving social and economic conditions of the minorities (Italy); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.14</p>	Supported	<p>B31 Equality & non-discrimination F12 Discrimination against women F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation G1 Members of minorities S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment S10 SDG 10 - inequality Affected persons: - women - children - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>118.47 Ensure equal treatment for all persons within its territory and subject to its jurisdiction, regardless of their national or ethnic origin (Romania); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.14</p>	Supported	<p>B31 Equality & non-discrimination G1 Members of minorities G8 Non-citizens S10 SDG 10 - inequality Affected persons: - general - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups - non-citizens</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>118.50 Assess taking the necessary measures to guarantee equal treatment to all persons subject to its jurisdiction (Argentina); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.14</p>	Supported	<p>B31 Equality & non-discrimination S10 SDG 10 - inequality Affected persons: - general</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>Theme: B32 Racial discrimination</p>			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.59 Abolish all measures, laws and other types of rules that validate racial discrimination and racism (Cuba); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.14	Supported	B32 Racial discrimination A41 Constitutional and legislative framework S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups	Not implemented
Theme: D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment			
118.76 Ensure that the bill currently being drafted to criminalize torture is in full conformity with article 1 of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Togo); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.31	Supported	D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment A41 Constitutional and legislative framework A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
Theme: D26 Conditions of detention			
118.163 Consider improving prison conditions, including those where Palestinians inmates are held (Mozambique); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.52	Supported	D26 Conditions of detention D51 Administration of justice & fair trial B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
Theme: D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking			
Theme: D31 Liberty and security - general			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.78 Review relevant legislation and policy to ensure that all cases of administrative detention are in conformity with human rights law and standards (Czechia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.31</p>	Supported	<p>D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention A41 Constitutional and legislative framework A12 Acceptance of international norms B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Not implemented</p>
<p>118.165 Take all necessary steps to align the use of administrative detention with international human rights standards and obligations; in particular, take the necessary measures to ensure that Palestinian children are not exposed to arbitrary arrest and detention and enjoy full procedural rights in conformity with international human rights standards (Belgium); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.52</p>	Supported	<p>D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention B11 International humanitarian law D51 Administration of justice & fair trial F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F34 Children: Juvenile justice S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Not implemented</p>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.164 Minimize the use of administrative detention against Palestinians, especially minors, and in compliance with international human rights standards (Norway); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.52</p>	Supported	<p>D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>118.79 Ensure that administrative detention is in conformity with Israel's international commitments; that it remains an exceptional measure of limited duration; and that it is conducted in respect for fundamental safeguards (France); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.31</p>	Supported	<p>D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>118.81 Ensure that an excessive use of administrative detention is avoided (Italy); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.31</p>	Supported	<p>D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>Theme: D41 Freedom of movement</p>			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.101 Take steps to ensure constraints on freedom of movement do not restrict people's basic rights, including access to health care and education (Australia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.41</p>	Supported	<p>D41 Freedom of movement E41 Right to health - General E51 Right to education - General B11 International humanitarian law S03 SDG 3 - health S04 SDG 4 - education Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
Theme: D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion			
<p>118.88 Ensure free access to religious sites and promote freedom of worship without prejudice to any religion (Mexico); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.36</p>	Supported	<p>D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.90 Strengthen efforts to guarantee freedom of religion or belief and adopt measures to prevent and combat attacks towards holy sites and symbols (Italy); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.36</p>	Supported	<p>D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	Not implemented
Theme: D51 Administration of justice & fair trial			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.166 Continue its efforts to reform its security and judicial practices with regard to Palestinians (Australia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.52</p>	Supported	<p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial A42 Institutions & policies - General B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Not implemented</p>
<p>118.67 Ensure the State security forces make proportional use of force in all circumstances, including, among others, by ensuring that the rules of engagement or regulations on opening fire are fully consistent with international human rights law; and ensure that all alleged perpetrators of disproportionate use of force are brought to justice (Spain); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.31</p>	Supported	<p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial B52 Impunity A12 Acceptance of international norms D21 Right to life D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - law enforcement / police officials</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Not implemented</p>
<p>118.167 Combat impunity through in-depth, impartial investigations of all allegations of human rights violations, including those involving members of security forces or settlers (France); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.52</p>	Supported	<p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial B52 Impunity B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Not implemented</p>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.66 Set up robust legislative measures aiming to prevent and punish excessive use of force, in line with international standards (Madagascar); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.31</p>	Supported	<p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment A41 Constitutional and legislative framework S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - law enforcement / police officials</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>118.155 Prevent the excessive use of force by the Israeli military and security forces, particularly against minors (Costa Rica); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.52</p>	Supported	<p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - children - persons affected by armed conflict - law enforcement / police officials</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.124 That the detention of and judicial proceedings against children fully respect international juvenile justice standards, and in particular the Convention on the Rights of the Child (Austria); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.46</p>	Supported	<p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F34 Children: Juvenile justice A12 Acceptance of international norms S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons deprived of their liberty</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Not implemented</p>
<p>118.200 Undertake judicial reforms to ensure equal protection and treatment before the law, and that children are not exposed to arbitrary arrest and detention (Botswana); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.52</p>	Supported	<p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F34 Children: Juvenile justice D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - children - persons deprived of their liberty</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Not implemented</p>
<p>118.123 Ensure that reforms in the juvenile justice system that provide safeguards for children are implemented (Sierra Leone); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.46</p>	Supported	<p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial F34 Children: Juvenile justice S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Not implemented</p>
<p>Theme: F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</p>			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.195 Ensure that the treatment of Palestinian children in Israeli detention is fully in line with Israel's commitments under international law (Netherlands); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.52</p>	Supported	<p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection D26 Conditions of detention B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>118.122 Continue with action to include forced labour of children in the Criminal Code, explicitly criminalizing it (Paraguay); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.46</p>	Supported	<p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection D27 Prohibition of slavery, trafficking A41 Constitutional and legislative framework S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children</p>	<p>Partially implemented⁷¹</p>
<p>Theme: G1 Members of minorities</p>			
<p>118.130 Enhance its efforts to counter discrimination of persons belonging to the Arab, Bedouin, Druze and Circassian communities, as well as persons belonging to other religious and ethnic minorities (Austria); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.23</p>	Supported	<p>G1 Members of minorities B31 Equality & non-discrimination S10 SDG 10 - inequality Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.133 Support programmes designed to benefit Israel's minorities, with adequate resources, and make every effort towards their full implementation (Slovakia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.23</p>	Supported	<p>G1 Members of minorities E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation A63 Budget and resources (for human rights implementation) S10 SDG 10 - inequality Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>118.129 Ensure that civil, economic, social and cultural rights of minorities are respected and protected, without discrimination, in particular with regard to the right to work, education, access to justice and legal protection as well as property (Belgium); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.23</p>	Supported	<p>G1 Members of minorities E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation E7 Cultural rights B51 Right to an effective remedy E51 Right to education - General S03 SDG 3 - health S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.127 Promote reconciliation between ethnic groups, and implement further measures to promote and protect the human rights and social participation of minorities, including citizens of Arab origin, in order to ensure and strengthen their access to housing, education, and social infrastructure (Japan);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.23</p>	Supported	<p>G1 Members of minorities E23 Right to adequate housing E51 Right to education - General E24 Right to social security S10 SDG 10 - inequality</p> <p>Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.102 Sustain its efforts to protect and to promote the rights of minority women through dedicated policies, taking into account their unique cultural and economic conditions (Singapore);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.19</p>	Supported	<p>G1 Members of minorities F1 Women E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment S10 SDG 10 - inequality</p> <p>Affected persons: - women - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.128 Intensify efforts to advance the rights of its Arab minority populations (Norway);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.23</p>	Supported	<p>G1 Members of minorities S10 SDG 10 - inequality</p> <p>Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.134 Continue with implementation of measures for the development of minorities (India);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.23</p>	Supported	<p>G1 Members of minorities S10 SDG 10 - inequality</p> <p>Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
Theme: H1 Human rights defenders			
118.94 Ensure that civil society organizations are able to carry out their work in a secure and free environment, without undue restrictions and intimidations (Sweden); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders D31 Liberty and security - general S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.95 Step up efforts to fully protect and promote an enabling and safe environment conducive to the work of all independent human rights organizations (Netherlands); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders D31 Liberty and security - general S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.96 Take steps to provide the necessary and equal protection for all human rights defenders, as well as create the necessary circumstances for them to be able to carry out their activities freely, without discrimination and in a secure environment (Belgium); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders D31 Liberty and security - general S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.98 Take the necessary measures to ensure that human rights defenders and civil society actors can carry out their legitimate work in a safe environment without threats and harassment (Denmark); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders D31 Liberty and security - general S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.100 Continue ensuring that human rights defenders are able to accomplish their legitimate work in a secure and free environment (Greece); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders D31 Liberty and security - general S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.99 Guarantee freedom of speech and association, and ensure that civil society organizations, which have been integral parts of Israel's vibrant and functioning democracy, continue to have the space in which to operate (Finland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders D43 Freedom of opinion and expression D45 Freedom of association S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.93 Ensure free functioning of human rights organizations and ensure their access to information (Russian Federation); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders D43 Freedom of opinion and expression S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.91 Guarantee the protection of the rights and the work of human rights defenders (Paraguay); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.92 Take the necessary measures to guarantee the work of international human rights defenders (Argentina); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.97 Protect the ability of civil society organizations to operate freely in Israel, particularly human rights groups and international non-governmental organizations (Canada); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.43	Supported	H1 Human rights defenders S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
Theme: A12 Acceptance of international norms			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.17 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court and fully align its legislation with all obligations under the Rome Statute (Latvia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity A41 Constitutional and legislative framework S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.16 Ratify the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (Timor-Leste) (Montenegro) (France) (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms B11 International humanitarian law B52 Impunity S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.18 Consider acceding to Additional Protocols I and II to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 (Uruguay); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.8 Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Spain) (France) (Portugal) (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation D23 Death penalty S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.7 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (France); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.12 Accede to the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and establish the national preventive mechanism accordingly (Czechia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D26 Conditions of detention A44 Structure of the national human rights machinery S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.13 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and subsequently establish a national preventive mechanism (Ukraine); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D26 Conditions of detention A44 Structure of the national human rights machinery S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.10 Consider ratifying the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Ghana); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D26 Conditions of detention S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.11 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Poland) (Denmark) (Madagascar) (France) (Portugal) (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D26 Conditions of detention S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.14 Accede to the optional protocols to the human rights conventions to which Israel was a party (Plurinational State of Bolivia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8</p>	Noted	<p>A12 Acceptance of international norms D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D26 Conditions of detention S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.15 Ratify the seven optional protocols to the conventions to which is a party (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D26 Conditions of detention S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.4 Ratify and accede to the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families and the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Sierra Leone); Source of position: /Add.1 - Para. Par.8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D32 Enforced disappearances G4 Migrants S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - migrants - disappeared persons	Not implemented
118.6 Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Portugal) (Ukraine) (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela) (France) (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms D32 Enforced disappearances S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - disappeared persons	Not implemented
118.9 Ratify the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Montenegro); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.1 Become a party to the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Albania); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms G4 Migrants S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - migrants	Not implemented
118.2 Accede to the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Plurinational State of Bolivia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms G4 Migrants S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - migrants	Not implemented
118.3 Take steps to ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Ghana); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms G4 Migrants S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - migrants	Not implemented ⁷²
118.5 Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Timor-Leste) (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8	Noted	A12 Acceptance of international norms G4 Migrants S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - migrants	Not implemented
Theme: A13 Reservations			
118.19 Remove reservations to article 16 of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women relating to equality in all matters relating to marriage and family relations (Ghana); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.7	Noted	A13 Reservations D8 Rights related to marriage & family F12 Discrimination against women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - women	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.20 Withdraw its reservations to articles 16 and 7 (b) of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.7	Noted	A13 Reservations F12 Discrimination against women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - women	Not implemented
118.21 Remove the reservations to articles 7 (b) and 16 of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Latvia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.7	Noted	A13 Reservations F12 Discrimination against women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - women	Not implemented
Theme: A24 Cooperation with special procedures			
118.29 Invite the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights defenders for a visit as soon as possible and without preconditions (Switzerland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures H1 Human rights defenders S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented
118.30 Renew its commitment to cooperation with human rights mechanisms through granting of access to mandate holders and human rights defenders (Botswana); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.11	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures H1 Human rights defenders S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - human rights defenders	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.23 Consider issuing a standing invitation to the special procedures of the Human Rights Council (Timor-Leste); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.24 Consider issuing a standing invitation to the special procedures of the Human Rights Council (Albania); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.25 Extend a standing invitation to the special procedures of the Human Rights Council (Plurinational State of Bolivia) (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.26 Issue a standing invitation to the thematic special procedures of the United Nations Human Rights Council. Allow visits that representatives of the special procedures of the Human Rights Council requested without delay (Czechia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.27 Issue a standing invitation to the special procedures of the Human Rights Council (Portugal); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.28 Respond positively to pending visit requests by the special procedures mandate holders of the Human Rights Council and consider the extension of a standing invitation to all special procedures mandate holders (Latvia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A24 Cooperation with special procedures S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
Theme: A41 Constitutional and legislative framework			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.32 Ensure the international principles of human rights by including them in the Basic Law and legislation (Republic of Korea); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.11</p>	Noted	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework A12 Acceptance of international norms S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.53 Revise legislation that protects from direct and indirect discrimination of national and religious minorities (Russian Federation); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.16</p>	Noted	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B31 Equality & non-discrimination D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.57 Consider incorporating explicitly the principles of equality, gender equality, and non-discrimination in its Basic Laws for all citizens (Thailand); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.16</p>	Noted	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B31 Equality & non-discrimination F12 Discrimination against women S05 SDG 5 - gender equality and women's empowerment S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - women - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.55 Explicitly incorporate the principle of equality and non-discrimination into its basic laws, in order to ensure equal treatment for all persons within its territory, especially by not introducing any legislation which might fuel ethnic or religious discrimination (Brazil); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.15</p>	Noted	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B31 Equality & non-discrimination G1 Members of minorities D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.54 Incorporate explicitly in its legislation the principle of equality and non-discrimination (Plurinational State of Bolivia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.16</p>	Noted	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B31 Equality & non-discrimination S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.56 Incorporate explicitly the principle of equality and non-discrimination into its Basic Law (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.16</p>	Noted	<p>A41 Constitutional and legislative framework B31 Equality & non-discrimination S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.74 Fully translate the Convention against Torture into national legislation and implement the Committee's recommendations (Austria); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.33	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment A23 Follow-up to treaty bodies S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.77 Make progress in domesticating the provisions of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, including issues such as the exclusion of the necessity exception as a possible justification for torture; and ending situations of administrative detention (Spain); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.33	Noted	A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons deprived of their liberty	Not implemented
Theme: A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI)			
118.37 Establish a national human rights institution in compliance with the Paris Principles (Togo) (Uruguay) (Honduras); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.38 Establish an independent national human rights institution in compliance with the Paris Principles (Poland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.39 Establish a national human rights institution in full compliance with the Paris Principles (Nepal); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.40 Establish a national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Ukraine); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.41 Establish an independent national human rights institution which is in line with the Paris Principles (Sierra Leone); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.42 Establish a national human rights institution which is in compliance with the Paris Principles (Republic of Korea); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.43 Establish an independent national institution in full compliance with the Paris Principles (Timor-Leste); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.44 Establish a national human rights institution with an "A" status in line with the Paris Principles (Portugal); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.45 Carry out efforts to comply with the Paris Principles (Paraguay); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.12	Noted	A45 National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
Theme: B11 International humanitarian law			
118.151 Fully implement all international organizations' and conferences' resolutions regarding all rights of the Palestinian people (Iraq); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law A12 Acceptance of international norms A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.22 Comply with its international obligations, especially the Fourth Geneva Convention, and abide by all United Nations human rights resolutions (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.8	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law A12 Acceptance of international norms A42 Institutions & policies - General A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.140 Strengthen measures in implementing its obligations under international human rights bodies including the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights to protect and promote human rights in the occupied territories (Republic of Korea); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law A12 Acceptance of international norms D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Not implemented</p>
<p>118.147 Take all necessary measures to ensure that it fulfils all its obligations under international human rights instruments, particularly the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights with regard to the situation in Gaza (Iceland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law A12 Acceptance of international norms D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Not implemented</p>
<p>118.141 Ensure respect for international obligations under international human rights law and international humanitarian law throughout all the Occupied Palestinian Territories (Egypt); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law A12 Acceptance of international norms S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Not implemented</p>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.142 Commit to the implementation of the human rights treaties and international humanitarian law in the occupied Palestinian territories (Qatar); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law A12 Acceptance of international norms S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.143 Heed the calls for Israel to recognize and accept the applicability, to the OPT, of its international obligations, deriving from international treaties it is party to (Namibia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law A12 Acceptance of international norms S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.150 Cooperate with the commissions of inquiry, treaty bodies, special procedures and other United Nations bodies in the investigation of violations of international humanitarian law and international human rights law in the Occupied Palestinian Territory (Plurinational State of Bolivia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law A22 Cooperation with treaty bodies A24 Cooperation with special procedures A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B51 Right to an effective remedy Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.226 Cease the transfer of its civilian population to the Occupied Palestinian Territory and end all support for settlements and settlers in the Occupied Palestinian Territory. Israel must dismantle settlements and withdraw Israeli settlers from the Occupied Palestinian Territory, as recommended by the Human Rights Committee in 2014 (Algeria); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law A23 Follow-up to treaty bodies S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.149 Cooperate with the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Palestinian territories occupied since 1967 (Mexico); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law A24 Cooperation with special procedures S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.146 As regards the occupied Palestinian territories, take measures in order to abide by international law, especially the fourth Geneva Convention and relevant United Nations General Assembly and Security Council resolutions (Brazil); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.210 Implement United Nations Security Council resolution 2334 (2016) by immediately halting all settlement construction in the Occupied Palestinian Territory (South Africa); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.152 Eliminate laws and practices that discriminate against Palestinians in Israel and in the occupied territories; particularly eliminating road segregation for the exclusive use of the Israeli population, settlements, restrictions on freedom of movement, checkpoints and separation walls (Ecuador); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law B31 Equality & non-discrimination D41 Freedom of movement S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.156 Ensure the existence and operation of an effective accountability system to address possible violations of international humanitarian law and human rights in the Occupied Palestinian Territories, among other means, facilitating the effective access to justice for victims and guaranteeing the effective investigation of complaints, as well as the lawful work of human rights defenders (Spain); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.53</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity H1 Human rights defenders S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict - human rights defenders</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.153 Halt the activity of companies conducting business in illegal Israeli settlements in the occupied West Bank (Bahrain); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law B6 Business & Human Rights S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.202 Take urgent measures to promote and protect rights of Palestinian people (Russian Federation); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law D1 Civil & political rights - general measures of implementation E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.221 End the Israeli illegal settlements in the Occupied Territories. End the heinous practices of collective punishment against the Palestinian people, including the use of blockades, closures and restrictions (Malaysia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D41 Freedom of movement S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.73 End practices of collective punishment such as the demolition of homes, revocation of residency permits in East Jerusalem, and the closure of entire areas (Germany); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.33</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.161 Discontinue the collective punishment of Palestinians (Namibia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>119.5 End the illegal blockade of Gaza, investigate all allegations of war crimes and crimes against humanity committed during its military aggressions in Gaza and provide full reparation to the victims and their families (State of Palestine); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law D41 Freedom of movement B51 Right to an effective remedy B52 Impunity S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>119.3 Recognize the right to return of the Palestinian refugees to live in peace with their neighbours and their right to compensation for their destroyed homes, properties and losses (State of Palestine); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law D41 Freedom of movement B51 Right to an effective remedy G5 Refugees & asylum seekers S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - refugees & asylum seekers</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>119.8 Dismantle the illegal wall and the related infrastructures located inside the OPT and compensate Palestinians for all of the losses incurred due to their presence (State of Palestine).</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law D41 Freedom of movement B51 Right to an effective remedy S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
<p>118.204 Put an end to the illegal occupation of its territory and that of the Syrian Golan; to the inhuman blockade of Gaza and allow the return of the refugees (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law D41 Freedom of movement G5 Refugees & asylum seekers S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict - refugees & asylum seekers 	Not implemented
<p>118.230 Dismantle the opprobrious separation wall that violates the human rights of the Palestinian people (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law D41 Freedom of movement S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
<p>118.224 Stop the colonization of the Palestinian territory with illegal settlements, and the destruction of their homes and cultural and religious places (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law E23 Right to adequate housing D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.229 Ensure that no forcible transfer of population is conducted in Area C and take proactive measures to increase access to clean water, electricity, education and health services for Palestinians in Area C (Sweden); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation E41 Right to health - General E51 Right to education - General S03 SDG 3 - health S04 SDG 4 - education S06 SDG 6 - water and sanitation S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>118.231 Repeal the legislation passed in February 2017 by the Knesset that legalized the confiscation of private Palestinian lands (Bahrain); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit A41 Constitutional and legislative framework S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.232 Repeal legislation allowing the confiscation and expropriation of private property belonging to Palestinians, end the expansion of settlements, ceasing all types of practices that discriminate between Israeli settlers and Palestinians (Costa Rica).</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit B31 Equality & non-discrimination A41 Constitutional and legislative framework S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.218 End the illegal occupation of all occupied Palestinian and Arab territories, including East Jerusalem, and end the destruction and demolition of Palestinian private and public property (Malaysia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>119.7 Halt immediately the colonization and attempted annexation of Palestinian land, the construction and expansion of Israeli settlements and their associated regime, the forcible transfer of Palestinians and the demolition of Palestinian homes and structures (State of Palestine);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.61 End all measures aimed at "Judaization" of the city of Jerusalem and changes to its political and demographic nature (Qatar);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.16</p>	Noted	<p>B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.144 Comply with the provisions of the four Geneva Conventions, paving the way to end the occupation of the Palestinian territories and other Arab occupied territories (United Arab Emirates); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.145 Abide by its international obligations, including under the Fourth Geneva Convention, on the treatment of a civilian population under military occupation, as previously recommended (Ireland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.53	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.211 Immediately cease all efforts of settlement activities in the occupied Arab territories (Jordan); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.212 Suspend the construction of illegal settlements in the occupied Palestinian and Arab territories and implement relevant international resolutions, and dismantle the separation wall (Qatar); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.213 Freeze settlement activities and refrain from all measures aimed at extending its authority beyond the 1967 borders, in accordance with international humanitarian law (Switzerland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.214 Abide, as the occupying power, by all obligations under international law in the Occupied Palestinian Territories, including the immediate cessation of illegal settlement activity (Turkey); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.215 Immediately freeze its settlement activities, which undermine the viability of a two-State solution and violate international law (Japan); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.216 End illegal settlements construction of Jewish population and transfer of Jewish population into the occupied Palestinian territory (Russian Federation); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.219 Stop the settlement expansion policy as it constitutes a violation to all rights of Palestinian people (United Arab Emirates); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.220 Discontinue the occupation and expansion of illegal settlements established in the West Bank and East Jerusalem which violate the basic rights of the Palestinian people (Maldives); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.223 Immediately cease all settlement activities in the Occupied Palestinian Territories, including East Jerusalem, and dismantle all settlements affecting the status of the occupied territories under international legitimacy (Egypt); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.225 Taking immediate action to reverse policy on settlement expansion in the Occupied Palestinian Territories, which is illegal under international humanitarian law (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.227 End the unlawful transfer of the Palestinian population residing in East Jerusalem in accordance with obligations under article 49 of the Fourth Geneva Protocol (Malaysia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.228 End the unlawful transfer of the Palestinian population and fulfil obligations under article 49 of the Fourth Geneva Convention (Bahrain); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
Theme: B31 Equality & non-discrimination			
118.58 Step up efforts to fight inequality and discrimination between Jewish and Arab citizens (Portugal); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.15	Noted	B31 Equality & non-discrimination G1 Members of minorities S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.51 Take measures to ensure an equal and non-discriminatory institutional approach toward all communities in Israel, particularly Israeli-Arabs and African asylum seekers (Canada);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.15</p>	Noted	<p>B31 Equality & non-discrimination G5 Refugees & asylum seekers G1 Members of minorities S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups - refugees & asylum seekers 	Not implemented
Theme: B32 Racial discrimination			
<p>118.60 Take immediate measures to end racist practices and policies that discriminate on the basis of colour, religion or belief (Egypt);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.16</p>	Noted	<p>B32 Racial discrimination D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - media 	Not implemented
Theme: B51 Right to an effective remedy			
<p>118.85 In accordance with the principle of accountability, Israeli authorities must ensure prompt, thorough, independent and impartial investigations into allegations of intentional use of lethal or excessive force (Malaysia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.33</p>	Noted	<p>B51 Right to an effective remedy D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D51 Administration of justice & fair trial B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
Theme: D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.158 Put an end to the gross violations of human rights in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, in all its forms, as well as extrajudicial executions of Palestinians, which have been on the increase since 2015, under the pretext of security (Algeria); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions B11 International humanitarian law D51 Administration of justice & fair trial S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.159 Stop the policies of killing, administrative detention and enforced disappearances against the Palestinians under the pretext of "security reasons" (United Arab Emirates); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	D22 Extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention D32 Enforced disappearances B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
Theme: D23 Death penalty			
118.68 Keep on implementing the moratorium on capital punishment (Italy); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.33	Noted	D23 Death penalty S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Implemented
118.69 Consider abolishing the death penalty (Chile) (Mozambique); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.33	Noted	D23 Death penalty S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
118.70 Abolish capital punishment in all circumstances (Mexico); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.33	Noted	D23 Death penalty S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general	Not implemented
Theme: D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.160 Eliminate practices of torture and ill-treatment against Palestinian detainees, particularly children, including during arrests, transfers and interrogation (Turkey); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment B11 International humanitarian law F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - children - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Not implemented</p>
Theme: D26 Conditions of detention			
<p>118.125 Desist from abusing human rights defenders and cease the arbitrary detention of children (South Africa); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.47</p>	Noted	<p>D26 Conditions of detention D32 Enforced disappearances D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention H1 Human rights defenders Affected persons: - children - human rights defenders</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Not implemented</p>
Theme: D31 Liberty and security - general			
<p>118.75 Ensure full respect for international human rights obligations, in particular those specified in article 9 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, towards all prisoners, and that the United Nations Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment definition of torture be incorporated into Israeli legislation (Ireland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.33</p>	Noted	<p>D31 Liberty and security - general D26 Conditions of detention A41 Constitutional and legislative framework D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Not implemented</p>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.80 Limit the application of administrative detention to clearly defined and exceptional cases, in accordance with international law; and refrain completely from holding minors in administrative detention (Germany); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.32</p>	Noted	<p>D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention A12 Acceptance of international norms F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F34 Children: Juvenile justice B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>118.84 Ensure that the detention of civilians, especially children, is carried out in accordance with international law and standards and without discrimination, including by ensuring the right to prompt and meaningful access to a lawyer prior to and during interrogations (Finland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.32</p>	Noted	<p>D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention B11 International humanitarian law F33 Children: protection against exploitation D51 Administration of justice & fair trial S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.82 Stop the practice of arbitrary administrative detention, release detainees and captives in Israeli prisons, especially children and women (Qatar); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.33</p>	Noted	<p>D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention B11 International humanitarian law F33 Children: protection against exploitation F1 Women S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - women - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>118.83 Ensure that the use of administrative detention is limited to temporary and exceptional cases, and that international law, including human rights law, is fully respected, in particular regarding children held in administrative detention (Sweden); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.32</p>	Noted	<p>D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention B11 International humanitarian law F33 Children: protection against exploitation S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>Theme: D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention</p>			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.72 Refrain from the practice of arbitrary detentions and prevent cases of the use of torture in places of deprivation of liberty (Russian Federation); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.32</p>	Noted	<p>D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D26 Conditions of detention S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - persons deprived of their liberty</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>Theme: D41 Freedom of movement</p>			
<p>118.190 Allow unfettered access for international assistance to improve the humanitarian situation of the Palestinian people in Gaza (Indonesia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D41 Freedom of movement A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions B11 International humanitarian law S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.187 Permanently lift the blockade on the Gaza Strip, to allow for the import and export of fuel, food, building materials and other essential goods (Bahrain); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation E22 Right to food S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>118.185 Lift the excessive blockade on the Gaza Strip, and guarantee access to people and products without in or out impediments (Qatar); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation S06 SDG 6 - water and sanitation S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.186 End the closure of the Gaza Strip, guarantee freedom of movement to the entire population, as well as respect and protect their human rights, in particular by guaranteeing access to goods and services essential to their realization (Switzerland);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>118.173 Repeal without delay all restrictions on the freedom of movement and access within the Occupied Palestinian Territories, in order to ensure full enjoyment of fundamental rights by residents, as well as an adequate standard of living (Turkey);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general A12 Acceptance of international norms S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>118.177 Reverse policies and practices that negatively affect the enjoyment of human rights by Palestinians both in Israel and in the OPT, including the blockade on Gaza, demolition of houses, destruction of property and natural resources, illegal settlements on Palestinian lands and many others (Namibia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law E23 Right to adequate housing S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	<p>Not implemented</p>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.174 Remove restrictions on the freedom of movement of residents of the Occupied Palestinian Territory and facilitate access to necessary medical services and resources (Maldives); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law E41 Right to health - General S03 SDG 3 - health S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.176 Reduce restrictions on freedom of movement to allow for better access to health services for Palestinians, particularly those residing in Gaza (Canada); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law E41 Right to health - General S03 SDG 3 - health S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.172 Take steps to ensure the right to freedom of movement for Palestinians (Iceland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.188 Consult on possibilities to broaden access to a safe passage between Gaza and the West Bank (Austria); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.175 Respect the rights of Palestinians to freedom of movement in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, including access to religious sites such as the Al Aqsa Mosque; and through the lifting of the blockade on the Gaza Strip (Malaysia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	D41 Freedom of movement D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion B11 International humanitarian law Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Not implemented
118.189 Assist in the reconstruction of the Gaza Strip and allow the access of humanitarian aid (Mexico); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51	Noted	D41 Freedom of movement E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation B11 International humanitarian law S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict	Partially implemented ⁷³
Theme: D43 Freedom of opinion and expression			
118.171 Ensure that Israeli and Palestinian civil society actors, including human rights defenders, can exercise their freedom of speech and carry out their work unhindered (Norway); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.53	Noted	D43 Freedom of opinion and expression H1 Human rights defenders B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.170 Maintain an enabling environment for the work of NGOs and journalists, and lift the prohibition on Israeli journalists visiting the Palestinian territories (France); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.53</p>	Noted	<p>D43 Freedom of opinion and expression H1 Human rights defenders D41 Freedom of movement B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - media - persons affected by armed conflict - human rights defenders</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
Theme: D51 Administration of justice & fair trial			
<p>118.154 Effectively prevent and sanction incidents of the use of excessive force and unlawful killings by security personnel against Palestinians, especially by aligning relevant legislation with international human rights law (Turkey); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>D51 Administration of justice & fair trial D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D21 Right to life B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict - law enforcement / police officials</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
Theme: D6 Rights related to name, identity, nationality			
<p>118.87 Ensure equal rights for all citizens, in full compliance with the principle of citizenship and respect for freedom of religion and belief for all (Egypt); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.37</p>	Noted	<p>D6 Rights related to name, identity, nationality B31 Equality & non-discrimination S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
Theme: E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation			
<p>118.183 Respect the right of Palestinians to have access to their natural resources and to exploit them freely; and guarantee access to all basic services, especially drinking water (Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation B11 International humanitarian law S06 SDG 6 - water and sanitation S08 SDG 8 - economic growth, employment, decent work S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented
<p>118.182 Stop exploiting and plundering Palestinian natural resources in violation of the relevant United Nations resolutions (United Arab Emirates); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit B11 International humanitarian law A28 Cooperation with other international mechanisms and institutions S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.181 Halt the confiscation and expropriation of Palestinian lands and grant access to the Palestinians in the occupied Palestinian territory to natural resources, including agricultural land and water (Plurinational State of Bolivia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>E1 Economic, social & cultural rights - general measures of implementation</p> <p>E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit</p> <p>E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
Theme: E22 Right to food			
<p>118.180 Allow the people in the Occupied Palestinian Territory unimpeded access to water, food and medical care (South Africa);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>E22 Right to food</p> <p>E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>S02 SDG 2 - hunger and food security</p> <p>S06 SDG 6 - water and sanitation</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
Theme: E23 Right to adequate housing			
<p>118.191 Take necessary measures to prevent forced eviction of the Palestinian people (Indonesia);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>E23 Right to adequate housing</p> <p>B11 International humanitarian law</p> <p>S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.178 Taking immediate action to cease the policy of demolitions of Palestinian properties and buildings, and provide a clearly defined and transparent process for the construction of properties and buildings for Palestinians in Area C of the West Bank and in East Jerusalem, in the Occupied Palestinian Territories (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>E23 Right to adequate housing E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
<p>118.179 Review the housing policy and refrain from carrying out evictions and demolitions, taking into account the human rights of Palestinians (Ecuador);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>E23 Right to adequate housing E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
Theme: E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation			
<p>118.184 Ensure the end of Palestinian groundwater confiscation and other water resource allocation within illegal settlements (Bahrain);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation B11 International humanitarian law S06 SDG 6 - water and sanitation S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions</p> <p>Affected persons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - general - persons affected by armed conflict 	Not implemented
Theme: E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.222 Urgently cease discriminatory and unlawful planning process in the West Bank and Jerusalem, with a view to repealing legislation confiscating Palestinian lands (Turkey); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>E6 Rights to protection of property; financial credit A42 Institutions & policies - General B31 Equality & non-discrimination B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - general - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>Theme: F12 Discrimination against women</p>			
<p>Theme: F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection</p>			
<p>118.193 Implement measures to guarantee and protect the rights of Palestinian children in areas relating to education, criminal procedure, poverty and security (Chile); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.53</p>	Noted	<p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection B11 International humanitarian law E21 Right to an adequate standard of living - general E25 Human rights & poverty E51 Right to education - General F34 Children: Juvenile justice S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.194 Adopt the necessary measures to oversee the application of the Convention on the Rights of the Child in the occupied Arab territories (Uruguay); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>118.197 Strengthen protections for Palestinian children by halting military proceedings against them and applying fully the Fourth Geneva Convention to this vulnerable group (Maldives); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F34 Children: Juvenile justice B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>118.196 Taking action to protect child detainees, ensuring the mandatory use of audiovisual recording in interrogations with all child detainees, ending the use of painful restraints, and consistently and fully informing detainees of their legal rights (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F34 Children: Juvenile justice D25 Prohibition of torture and cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment D51 Administration of justice & fair trial S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.198 Ensure that all Palestinian children detained are held in the occupied Palestinian territory, and not in Israel (Denmark); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F34 Children: Juvenile justice D31 Liberty and security - general D26 Conditions of detention D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>118.199 Ensure the implementation of international standards as well as recommendations by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) related to Palestinian minors in Israeli detention and prisons (Slovenia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.53</p>	Noted	<p>F31 Children: definition; general principles; protection F34 Children: Juvenile justice D31 Liberty and security - general D33 Arbitrary arrest and detention D26 Conditions of detention B11 International humanitarian law S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - children - persons deprived of their liberty - persons affected by armed conflict</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>Theme: G1 Members of minorities</p>			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>118.131 Ensure non-discrimination and respect for the rights of persons belonging, in particular, to the Israeli Arab and Bedouin minorities, including in access to land, employment, housing and places of worship (France); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.24</p>	Noted	<p>G1 Members of minorities B31 Equality & non-discrimination D42 Freedom of thought, conscience and religion E23 Right to adequate housing E31 Right to work S10 SDG 10 - inequality S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>118.132 Legally recognize unrecognized Bedouin villages in the Negev and improve the access of all Bedouin citizens to basic services, including adequate housing, water and sanitation, health care and education (Slovenia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.24</p>	Noted	<p>G1 Members of minorities E23 Right to adequate housing E26 Human Rights & drinking water and sanitation E41 Right to health - General E51 Right to education - General S03 SDG 3 - health S04 SDG 4 - education S06 SDG 6 - water and sanitation S10 SDG 10 - inequality Affected persons: - minorities/ racial, ethnic, linguistic, religious or descent-based groups</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>
<p>Theme: G4 Migrants</p>			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
118.139 Respect the rights of refugees as enshrined in the Geneva Refugee Convention; and refrain from implementing the policy of forcible relocation to third countries without ensuring that relocation agreements include protection safeguards and that the overall legal framework is known by those who may volunteer for relocation (Germany); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.28	Noted	G4 Migrants A12 Acceptance of international norms S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - refugees & asylum seekers	Not implemented ⁷⁴
Theme: G5 Refugees & asylum seekers			
118.135 Ensure access for asylum seekers in Israel to a fair and prompt refugee status determination process (Slovenia); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.28	Noted	G5 Refugees & asylum seekers D51 Administration of justice & fair trial S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - refugees & asylum seekers	Not implemented
118.137 Ensure migrants, refugees, asylum seekers and displaced persons have access to a fair and expeditious refugee status determination process (Algeria); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15 - Para. Par.29	Noted	G5 Refugees & asylum seekers D51 Administration of justice & fair trial S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - migrants - refugees & asylum seekers	Not implemented
119.2 Ensure that national asylum procedures are in line with the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Optional Protocol, as well as other international laws and standards relating to persons in need of international protection (State of Palestine); Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.51	Noted	G5 Refugees & asylum seekers S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - refugees & asylum seekers	Not implemented
Theme: H1 Human rights defenders			

Recommendation	Position	Full list of themes	Amnesty International's assessment/comments on level of implementation
<p>119.1 Stop targeting human rights defenders, including by repealing the so-called “NGO Transparency” Law, the so-called “Anti-Boycott” Law, as well as the March 2017 amendment to the so-called “Entry to Israel” Law (State of Palestine);</p> <p>Source of position: A/HRC/38/15/Add.1 - Para. Par.51</p>	Noted	<p>H1 Human rights defenders A41 Constitutional and legislative framework S16 SDG 16 - peace, justice and strong institutions Affected persons: - human rights defenders</p>	<p>Not implemented</p>

¹ A/HRC/38/15/Addendum: <https://documents-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/G18/169/38/PDF/G1816938.pdf?OpenElement>

² Haaretz, “Number of Prisoners Held Without Trial in Israeli Jails Hits Highest Peak Since 2008”, 22 August 2022, <https://www.haaretz.com/israel-news/2022-08-22/ty-article/.premium/number-of-prisoners-held-without-trial-in-israeli-jails-hits-highest-peak-since-2008/00000182-c053-d60d-a9b6-cfd7a79a0000>. See also: B’Tselem, Statistics on Administrative Detention, updated 24 November 2021, available at: https://www.btselem.org/administrative_detention/statistics

³ A/HRC/38/15, recommendations 118.72 [Russian Federation], 118.74 [Austria], 118.75 [Ireland], 118.76 [Togo], 118.160 [Turkey], 118.162 [Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela], 119.4 [State of Palestine].

⁴ UN Committee Against Torture (CAT), Concluding Observations: Israel, 3 June 2016, UN Doc. CAT/C/ISR/CO/5, paras 22-23; CAT, Concluding Observations: Israel, 23 June 2009, UN Doc. CAT/C/ISR/4, para. 17; CAT, Concluding Observations: Israel, 23 November 2001, UN Doc. CAT/C/XXVII/ Concl.5, para. 6(e).

⁵ Addameer, *The Systemic Use of Torture and Ill-treatment at Israeli Interrogation Centers: Cases of Torture Committed at al-Mascobiyya Interrogation Center*, 23 January 2020, http://www.addameer.org/sites/default/files/publications/story_based_torture_final.pdf; The Public Committee against Torture in Israel (PCATI) and International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH), War Crimes in the Interrogation Chamber: The Israeli Systematic Policy of Torture, Inhuman and Degrading Treatment, Unlawful Deportation, and Denial of Fair Trial of Palestinian Detainees, June 2022, https://stoptorture.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2022/06/FIDH-PCATI_Art.-15-communication-june-2022.pdf; PCATI, Torture in Israel today, 2022, <https://stoptorture.org.il/en/torture-in-israel-today/>.

⁶ A/HRC/38/15, recommendations 118.127 [Japan], 118.129 [Belgium].

⁷ A/HRC/38/15, recommendations 118.127 [Japan], 118.129 [Belgium], 118.131 [France], 118.132 [Slovenia], 118.177 [Namibia], 118.178 [United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland], 118.179 [Ecuador].

⁸ A/HRC/38/15, 118.152 [Ecuador], recommendations 118.153 [Bahrain], 118.177 [Namibia], 118.184 [Bahrain], 118.210 [South Africa], 118.211 [Jordan], 118.212 [Qatar], 118.213 [Switzerland], 118.214 [Turkey], 118.215 [Japan], 118.216 [Russian Federation], 118.219 [United Arab Emirates], 118.220 [Maldives], 118.221 [Malaysia], 118.223 [Egypt], 118.224 [Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela], 118.225 [United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland], 118.226 [Algeria].

⁹ Peace Now, Data – Construction, undated, <https://peacenow.org.il/en/settlements-watch/settlements-data/construction>

¹⁰ A/HRC/38/15, recommendations 118.152 [Ecuador], 118.172 [Iceland], 118.173 [Turkey], 118.174 [Maldives], 118.175 and 18.221 [Malaysia], 118.176 [Canada], 118.185 [Qatar], 118.186 [Switzerland], 118.187 [Bahrain], 118.188 [Austria], 119.5 and 119.8 [State of Palestine].

¹¹ UN OCHA OPT, *West Bank Access Restrictions | June 2020*, 9 July 2020, <https://www.ochaopt.org/content/west-bank-access-restrictions-june-2020>

¹² B’Tselem, “Soldiers block two roads near Khirbet ‘Atuf in the northern Jordan Valley”, 15 September 2022 https://www.btselem.org/video/20220915_israeli_soldiers_block_two_roads_near_khirbet_atuf_in_the_northern_jordan_valley

¹³ UN OCHA OPT, “16 years after the International Court of Justice Advisory Opinion, some 11,000 Palestinians are still isolated by the Barrier”, 25 August 2020, <https://www.ochaopt.org/content/16-years-after-international-court-justice-advisory-opinion-some-11000-palestinians-are>

- ¹⁴ A/HRC/38/15, recommendation 118.101 [Australia].
- ¹⁵ Al Mezan, "Al Mezan holds Israel responsible for the death of 6-year-old patient in Gaza denied exit permit to access needed care in Jerusalem", 27 August 2022, <https://www.mezan.org/en/post/24172>; Defense for children international Palestine, "Leukemia, a brain tumor, and a hole in the heart, Three Palestinian children die trying to access medical care outside of Gaza", 14 September 2022, <https://www.dci-palestine.org/leukemia-brain-tumor-and-a-hole-in-the-heart-three-palestinian-children-die-trying-to-access-medical-care-outside-of-gaza>
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