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# AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL NEWS FOR HEALTH PROFESSIONALS

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## **Amnesty International reports & statements**

See a selection of recent AI news releases:

Amnesty International launches global campaign against internet repression (20 July). http://web.amnesty.org/library/Index/ENGACT300162006

Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) Elections are a chance to embrace human rights reform (19 July).

http://web.amnesty.org/library/Index/ENGAFR620152006

Guatemala. Killings of women on the rise in 2006 (18 July). http://web.amnesty.org/library/Index/ENGAMR340232006

Peru. Poorest women and children are let down by discriminatory health services (11 July). http://news.amnesty.org/index/ENGAMR460172006

South Korea. US base demonstrator attacked and detained by police (19 July). http://news.amnesty.org/index/ENGASA250062006

UN Security Council must adopt urgent measures to protect civilians in Israel-Lebanon conflict (18 July).

http://web.amnesty.org/library/Index/ENGIOR410122006

These and other press releases and reports are accessible at: http://web.amnesty.org/library/eng-recent/index

## **Death Penalty**

**Philippines.** The government abolished the death penalty at an unusual speed. See the BBC's comment (21 July):

http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/asia-pacific/5117128.stm

**USA.** "Death penalty is doctors' dilemma". See StarNewsonline (15 July): <a href="http://www.wilmingtonstar.com/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=/20060715/NEWS/607150370/-1/State">http://www.wilmingtonstar.com/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=/20060715/NEWS/607150370/-1/State</a>

### **HIV/AIDS**

**South Africa**. A group of rural primary school children in KwaZulu-Natal are helping to break the silence about HIV/AIDS by recording their 'autobiographies' for radio, reported Reuters Alertnet (source Irin) (17 July).

http://www.alertnet.org/thenews/newsdesk/IRIN/e551de12b3aaf6ec85b08f9e26bc7337.htm

**USA.** A once-a-day pill that combines three medicines for people with HIV has been approved in the US, reported CBC News (12 July).

http://www.cbc.ca/story/science/national/2006/07/12/hiv-drug.html

**World.** Ongoing rights abuses are undermining efforts to respond to HIV, said Human Rights Watch (17 July).

http://www.hrw.org/english/docs/2006/07/17/canada13744.htm

#### **Prisoners**

**USA.** All detainees in U.S. military custody at Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, are to be given all the rights of the Geneva Conventions, reported CNN com (11 July). http://www.cnn.com/2006/LAW/07/11/guantanamo.geneva/

#### **Torture**

**Iraq.** A group linked to al-Qaeda has released a video appearing to show the mutilated bodies of two US soldiers, reported the BBC (11 July). http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/middle\_east/5167524.stm

## Violence against women

**India.** India eNews reported on the torture of sisters accused of theft by villagers (10 July). See: <a href="http://indiaenews.com/2006-07/14282-medieval-torture-sisters-accused-theft.htm">http://indiaenews.com/2006-07/14282-medieval-torture-sisters-accused-theft.htm</a>

**Senegal**. President Abdoulaye Wade has likened early marriage to rape. He has ordered his government to allow free treatment for women suffering from obstetric fistula, often a result of early childbirth, reported allAFrica.com (18 July). http://allafrica.com/stories/200607180964.html

#### **Publications**

Editorial. Human rights should be African rights. *The Lancet* 2006; 368:176. http://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140673606690132/fulltext

Editorial. Failed asylum seekers and health care. *BMJ* 2006;333:109-110 (15 July) <a href="http://bmj.bmjjournals.com/cgi/content/extract/333/7559/109">http://bmj.bmjjournals.com/cgi/content/extract/333/7559/109</a>

Susan Elmusharaf et al. Reliability of self reported form of female genital mutilation and WHO classification: cross sectional study. *BMJ* 2006;333:124 (15 July). <a href="http://bmj.bmjjournals.com/cgi/content/abstract/333/7559/124">http://bmj.bmjjournals.com/cgi/content/abstract/333/7559/124</a>

Ensalaco M... Murder in Ciudad Juarez: A parable of women's struggle for human rights. Violence Against Women. 2006 May;12(5):417-40.

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?db=pubmed&cmd=Retrieve&dopt=Abstract&listuids=16617169&guery hl=5&itool=pubmed docsum

Ken Hausman. Military Looks to Psychologists For Advice on Interrogations. *Psychiatr News* July 7, 2006

Volume 41, Number 13, page 4.

http://pn.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/full/41/13/4

Herlihy, J. & Turner, S. (2006). Should discrepant accounts given by asylum seekers be taken as proof of deceit? *Torture*, 16(2), 81-92.

Alana Klein. UK: Court of Appeals upholds deportation orders of four people with HIV. Canadian HIV/AIDS Policy & Law Review. Volume 11, Number 1, April 2006 <a href="http://www.aidslaw.ca/Maincontent/otherdocs/Newsletter/vol11no12006/intlcourts.htm#ic1">http://www.aidslaw.ca/Maincontent/otherdocs/Newsletter/vol11no12006/intlcourts.htm#ic1</a>

Mark Moran. AMA Interrogation Policy Similar to APA's Position. *Psychiatr News* July 7, 2006 Volume 41, Number 13, page 1 http://pn.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/full/41/13/1

nttp://pn.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/fuii/4 i/ 13/ i

Professional News. AMA Statement on Interrogation of Prisoners. *Psychiatr News* July 7, 2006

Volume 41, Number 13, page 4

http://pn.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/full/41/13/4-a

David Rothman and Sheila Rothman. *Trust Is Not Enough: Bringing Human Rights to Medicine* (16 May 2006).

http://www.amazon.com/gp/product/1590171403/ref=pd\_rhf\_p\_1/104-5285755-1352760?redirect=true&n=508510&no=%2A&s=books&v=glance

Sheila Rothman and David Rothman. The Hidden Cost of Organ Sale. *American Journal of Transplantation*, 6(7); 1524-1529 (July 2006).

http://www.blackwell-synergy.com/doi/abs/10.1111/j.1600-6143.2006.01325.x

Steven S Sharfstein. Letter. American Psychiatric Association clarifies its position on human rights. *BMJ* 2006;333:97-98 (8 July) <a href="http://bmj.bmjjournals.com/cgi/content/extract/333/7558/97-b">http://bmj.bmjjournals.com/cgi/content/extract/333/7558/97-b</a>

Pat Sidley. Botched circumcisions kill 14 boys in a month. *BMJ* 2006;333:62 (8 July) http://bmj.bmjjournals.com/cgi/content/extract/333/7558/62-d

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