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EXTRA 89/97

Death Penalty

19 June 1997

KUWAITHassan Mohamed Helal Hamdi Abdel Azim Khalil, both Egyptian nationals

Amnesty International has received reports that a court of appeal in Kuwait has confirmed the death sentence handed down to two Egyptian nationals convicted of pre-meditated murder. Hassan Mohamed Helal and Hamdi Abdel Azim Khalil were found guilty of the murder of their Kuwaiti employer, Bader Mohamed Al-Matiri. In criminal cases in Kuwait, death sentences are usually referred to the Court of Cassation before being sent to the Amir of Kuwait for ratification.

While recognizing the rights and responsibilities of governments to bring to justice those responsible for committing crimes, Amnesty International opposes the death penalty in all cases as the ultimate violation of the right to life and the right not to be subjected to cruel, inhuman or degrading punishment as proclaimed in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

RECOMMENDED ACTION: Please send telegrams/faxes/express/airmail letters in Arabic, English or your own language:

- expressing concern that Hassan Mohamed Helal and Hamdi Abdel Azim Khalil's death sentences have been upheld by the court of appeal;

- (in appeals to the Amir) urging the Amir of Kuwait not to ratify these and other outstanding death sentences;

- (in other appeals) calling on the authorities to urge the Amir not to ratify the sentences;

- acknowledging the serious nature of the crime in this case, but stating unconditional opposition to the death penalty, pointing out that the death penalty has never been shown to deter violent crime more effectively than other punishments.

APPEALS TO:

His Highness Shaikh Jaber al-Ahmad al-Sabah Amir of the State of Kuwait Al-Diwan al-Amiri Al-Safat Kuwait City Kuwait Telegrams: Amir, Kuwait City, Kuwait Faxes: + 965 539 6434 Salutation: Your Highness

His Excellency Shaikh Mohammad Khaled al-Hamad al-Sabah Minister of Interior PO Box 11 Al-Safat 13001 Kuwait City Faxes: + 965 243 3317 Salutation: Your Excellency

His Excellency Mohammad al-Sharar Minister of Justice and Administrative Affairs Ministry of Justice and Administrative Affairs PO Box 6 2

Al-Safat 13001 Kuwait City Fax: +965 246 6957 Salutation: Your Excellency

COPIES TO:

Committee of the Defence of Human Rights The National Assembly (Parliament) Kuwait City Kuwait Faxes: + 965 245 0952

Newspaper Al-Qabas PO Box 21800, Kuwait City 13078 Kuwait Faxes: + 965 483 4355

Kuwait News Agency (KUNA) Faxes: + 965 246 9549

and to diplomatic representatives of KUWAIT accredited to your country.

PLEASE SEND APPEALS IMMEDIATELY. Check with the International Secretariat, or your section office, if sending appeals after 17 July 1997.