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Fear of t

ISRAEL/SOUTH LEBANONHusayn 'Ali Haris, aged 48

Muhammad Mahmud Haris, aged 21

Haytham Bahjat As'ad, aged 30

Nader Muhammad Khader, aged 30

Amnesty International fears that the four men named above could be at risk of torture. The Israeli Defence Force arrested the men, from the villages of 'Ayt al-Sha'b and Belat, on 9 and 10 September 1999. They are believed to be held at the Khiam Detention Centre.

## BACKGROUND INFORMATION

EXTRA 130/99

The Khiam Detention Centre is the main detention and interrogation centre run by the South Lebanon Army (SLA), Israel's proxy militia, in the Israeli-occupied "security zone" of south Lebanon. Around 130 detainees are presently believed to be held there, some of whom have been held without charge or trial for up to 13 years. Former detainees have described systematic torture and ill-treatment, including beating, whipping, torture with electric shocks and dousing with hot and cold water. Detainees are routinely denied access to lawyers.

Although Israel asserts that it is not responsible for Khiam Detention Centre, and directs all inquiries to the SLA, it is the occupying power in south Lebanon and therefore responsible in international law for what occurs in the area.

## RECOMMENDED ACTION: Please send telegrams/faxes/express/airmail letters in English, Hebrew, Arabic, French or your own language:

- seeking assurances that Husayn 'Ali Haris, Muhammad Mahmud Haris, Haytham Bahjat As'ad and Nader Muhammad Khader will not be tortured or ill-treated in any way during their detention;
- calling for their immediate release if they are not charged with recognizably criminal offences and tried according to international standards for fair trial; urging the Israeli government to respect its commitment to the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, in particular Article 5: "No one shall be subjected to torture or to cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment".

## APPEALS TO:

Ehud Barak
Prime Minister and Minister of Defence
Office of the Prime Minister
3 Kaplan Street
Hakirya, Jerusalem 91007, Israel

Telegrams: Prime Minister, Jerusalem, Israel

Faxes: + 972 2 566 4838 / 691 7915

Salutation: Dear Prime Minister

Brigadier General Uri Shoham Judge Advocate General 6 David Elazar Street Hakirya, Tel Aviv, Israel

Telegrams: Judge Advocate General, Tel Aviv, Israel

Faxes: + 972 3 569 4370 Salutation: Dear Brigadier General

General Antoine Lahad

South Lebanon Army c/o Lieutenant-General Shaul Mufaz Chief of General Staff 7 'A' Street Hakirya, Tel Aviv, Israel

Telegrams: General Lahad, c/o Chief General Staff, Tel Aviv, Israel Faxes:+ 972 3 691 6940 (write c/o Lieutenant-General Shaul Mufaz, Chief of

General Staff)

Salutation:Dear General

COPIES TO: diplomatic representatives of Israel accredited to your country.

PLEASE SEND APPEALS IMMEDIATELY. Check with the International Secretariat, or your section office, if sending appeals after 25 October 1999.