EXTERNAL (for general distribution)

AI Index: MDE 13/05/92 Distr: UA/SC 3 February 1992

Further information on UA 248/90 (MDE 13/10/90, 15 June 1990) and follow-ups MDE 13/10/90, (27 June 1990), MDE 13/1/90, (13 July 1990), MDE 13/02/91, (18 January 1991), MDE 13/07/91, (29 April 1991), MDE 13/08/91, (23 July 1991), MDE 13/09/91, (28 August 1991) and MDE 13/10/91, (20 September 1991) - <u>Health</u> concern

IRAN: Ali Ardalan Dr Habibollah Davaran Abdolali Bazargan Khosrow Mansourian <u>Akbar Zarinehbaf</u> Mohammad Tavassoli Hojati Hashem Sabbaghian Nezameddin Movahed Abol Fazl Mir Shams Shahshahani

Amnesty international has learned that following Ali Ardalan's hospitalization in September 1991, his three-year prison sentence has been suspended and he is believed to be recuperating at home. It is not clear if, once he is fully recovered, he will be taken back into prison to serve the rest of his sentence.

Amnesty International is concerned for Nezameddin Movahed, a 74-year-old former civil servant, who has been in hospital since November 1991 with a number of pathological conditions but has been told that he must shortly return to prison.

The above nine prisoners of conscience were reported to have appealed to the High Court against their sentences at the end of 1991, but their appeals were rejected and in some cases new charges were apparently added. All proceedings took place in their absence and again they had no access to lawyers.

The sentences of between 10 and 30 lashes, imposed on all nine above in addition to prison terms, are believed not to have been carried out yet. Amnesty International considers flogging as a judicial punishment which constitutes torture or cruel inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment.

FURTHER RECOMMENDED ACTION: Telegrams/telexes and airmail letters:

- welcoming the news that Ali Ardalan's sentence has been suspended and urging that he not be returned to prison to serve the rest of his sentence;

- urging the immediate and unconditional release of the other eight people mentioned above as prisoners of conscience;

- expressing concern at the reported rejection of their appeals and seeking more clarification on the proceedings;

- expressing concern at the state of Nezameddin Movahed's health;

- urging that the eight prisoners of conscience be given prompt and regular access to medical care and to their families;

- urging that all nine not be subjected to flogging.

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APPEALS TO:

2) His Excellency Ayatollah Mohammad Yazdi Head of the Judiciary Ministry of Justice Park-e Shahr Tehran Islamic Republic of Iran Telegrams: Justice Minister, Tehran, Iran Telexes: 214231 MITI IR or 213113 PRIM IR (marked for attention Head of the Judiciary) Salutation: Your Excellency

3) Hojjatoleslam Ali Fallahian Minister of Information Ministry of Information Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran Telegrams: Information Minister, Tehran, Iran Telexes: 212450 EXT IR; 212600 EXT IR; 214242 EXT IR (please forward to the Minister of Information) Salutation: Dear Minister

COPIES TO:

H E Ali Akbar Velayati Minister of Foreign Affairs Sheikh Abdolmajid Avenue Kooshk-e Mesri Tehran Islamic Republic of Iran

and to diplomatic representatives of Iran in your country.

PLEASE SEND APPEALS IMMEDIATELY. Check with the International Secretariat, or your section office, if sending appeals after 13 March 1992.