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10 September 2002

Further information on UA 227/02 (MDE 12/025/2002, 16 July 2002) Fear of torture or ill-treatment New concern: administrative detention

EGYPTSayida Muhammad Gad al-Rab (f), aged 28

The whereabouts of Sayida Muhammad Gad al-Rab remained unknown for more than seven weeks. On 7 September, her lawyer was allowed for the first time to visit her in detention. Following her arrest on 14 July, the wife of a political detainee was reportedly held for several weeks in incommunicado detention at the headquarters of the State Security Intelligence (SSI) at Lazoghly Square in Cairo. She was subsequently transferred to Qanatir Women Prison where she remains to be held in administrative detention under emergency legislation.

Amnesty International has so far received no information about her treatment in detention.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Torture of political detainees is common in Egypt, in SSI branches, police stations and occasionally prisons. Relatives of political prisoners have been victims of human rights violations, including detention without charge and torture, solely by reason of their family relationship.

Several thousand political detainees remain in administrative detention under Article 3 of the Emergency Law despite having been issued release orders by the courts. Administrative detention is ordered by the executive branch of a government without a judicial warrant and without the filing of any criminal charges. Anyone held in administrative detention under Article 3 has certain rights of appeal, but these are complex and open to abuse.

Thanks to all who sent appeals. Amnesty International will continue to monitor the case of Sayida Muhammad Gad al-Rab closely. If possible, please send one final round of appeals, in English, Arabic or your own language:

- calling for Sayida Muhammad Gad al-Rab to be charged with a recognizably criminal offence or immediately released;
- calling to identify those responsible for her incommunicado detention and to take necessary measures to prevent this practice in future;
- calling to end the use of administrative detention based on emergency legislation.

APPEALS TO:

His Excellency Mohammad Hosni Mubarak President of the Arab Republic of Egypt 'Abedine Palace, Cairo, Egypt

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Salutation: Your Excellency

His Excellency General Habib al-Adeli Minister of the Interior Ministry of the Interior Al-Sheikh Rihan Street Bab al-Louk, Cairo, Egypt

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Salutation:Dear Minister

His Excellency Mr Faruq Sayf al-Nasr Minister of Justice Ministry of Justice Midan Lazoghly, Cairo, Egypt

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Salutation: Dear Minister

COPIES TO:

Public Prosecutor
Counsellor Maher 'Abd al-Wahid
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and to diplomatic representatives of Egypt accredited to your country.

PLEASE SEND APPEALS IMMEDIATELY. Check with the International Secretariat, or your section office, if sending appeals after 22 October 2002.