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UNIVERSAL JURISDICTION:

The duty to enact and enforce jurisdiction - Chapter Fifteen (Recommendations), Bibliography and Appendix (Ratification chart)

RECOMMENDED ACTIONS FOR STATES AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

STATES SHOULD ADOPT AND IMPLEMENT THE FOLLOWING THREE-POINT PROGRAM:

I. RATIFY TREATIES

• All states should ratify treaties providing for universal jurisdiction over crimes under international law, if they have not yet done so, including:

- *the four Geneva Conventions of 1949, and*
- *Protocol I to the Geneva Conventions, and*
- *the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment.*

• Members of the Organization of American States, if they have not already done so, should ratify regional treaties providing for universal jurisdiction over crimes under international law, including:

- *the Inter-American Convention to Prevent and Punish Torture and*
- *the Inter-American Convention on Forced Disappearance of Persons.*

• All states, if they have not already done so, should also ratify other treaties designed to combat impunity, such as

- *Protocol II to the Geneva Conventions, and*
- *the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, and*

- *the Convention on the Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations for War Crimes and Crimes against Humanity, and*
- *the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide*

II. AMEND OR ENACT LEGISLATION

- *All states should review, in cooperation with civil society (including lawyers groups, law faculties and non-governmental organisations), their legislation and practice to determine the extent to which legislation is inadequate, is absent or has not been implemented.*
- *All states should draft, in consultation with civil society, and enact any necessary legislation, consistent with Amnesty International's 14 Principles on the Effective Exercise of Universal Jurisdiction (AI Index: IOR 53/01/99) (summarised in the introduction to this document). Such legislation should be linked to cooperation with the International Criminal Court and the Yugoslavia and Rwanda Tribunals.*

III. IMPLEMENT THE LEGISLATION

- *All states should draft, in consultation with civil society, effective training programs on universal jurisdiction for judges, prosecutors, other law enforcement officials and defence lawyers.*
- *All states should implement the legislation, regulations and training programs.*
- *All states should establish, in consultation with civil society, national systems for providing redress to victims of the crimes, including restitution, compensation, rehabilitation, satisfaction and non-repetition. In particular, states should consult with national and international organizations which specialise in redress for victims.*
- *All states should work together to improve existing treaties to facilitate cooperation in extradition and mutual legal assistance in cases involving crimes under international law.*

THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD DO THE FOLLOWING:

THE SECURITY COUNCIL

- *should urge Member States to adopt national legislation providing that genocide, crimes against humanity, war crimes and torture are crimes under national law.*

·should also urge them to initiate investigations and prosecutions of persons under their authority or on their territory for such crimes on the basis of the principle of universal jurisdiction and report their actions to the Security Council.

THE COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS

·should urge states to implement the Van Boven/Bassiouni Principles and the Joinet Principles. In particular, states should be urged to establish national systems for providing redress to victims of crimes under international law.

· should urge thematic mechanisms, including any mechanism established concerning impunity, and country mechanisms to monitor and report on the effectiveness of anti-impunity programs of states

THE COMMITTEE AGAINST TORTURE

· should ensure that it regularly monitors the extent to which states parties to the Convention against Torture provide for universal jurisdiction and effective extradition and mutual legal assistance arrangements

· should address the question of universal jurisdiction in every examination of a state report and recommend to states in every case where they have no legislation or ineffective legislation to comply with their obligations under Article 5 and when they fail to enforce such legislation to comply with their obligations under Articles 5, 6 and 7.

BIBLIOGRAPHY ON UNIVERSAL JURISDICTION

Apart from a few publications on specific crimes under international law, the bibliography is limited to material primarily dealing with universal or other forms of extraterritorial jurisdiction. It is not intended to be comprehensive and is largely limited to publications in English and French. A more comprehensive and regularly updated bibliography is to be included in the database being established by the T.M.C. Asser Instituut. This database would be accessible to anyone through the Internet. For further information on this database, see T.M.C. Asser Instituut website: <http://www.asser.nl>.

I. Bibliographies on universal jurisdiction

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III. Books and articles on scope of specific crimes

The literature on specific crimes is vast. The following publications are a few readily accessible works which discuss the substantive content of the crimes, but not necessarily questions of jurisdiction. Some of them contain extensive bibliographies. There is some unavoidable overlap between this section and the following one.

Aerial hijacking: Joyner, N.D., *Aerial Hijacking as an International Crime* (Dobbs Ferry, New York: Oceana 1974); McWhinney, E., *Aerial Piracy and International Terrorism* (Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff 1987).

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APPENDIX - RATIFICATIONS AND SIGNATURES OF SELECTED INTERNATIONAL TREATIES WITH UNIVERSAL JURISDICTION AND *AUT DEDERE AUT JUDICARE* OBLIGATIONS

KEY TO TREATIES IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER

Dark shaded squares indicate states parties; light shaded squares indicate signatories; white squares indicate non-state parties. Where known, ratification (r), accession (a), succession (d) and signature (s) are indicated. The status of each treaty is as of 1 September 2001, except for the 1979 Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Materials and the 1988 Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the Safety of Maritime Navigation, both of which are as of 1 January 2000. Information concerning several states with respect to the 1961 Single Convention on Narcotics Drugs and its 1972 Protocol could not be verified. In any event, only the lists published by the depositaries are definitive.

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|--|--|
| 1. 1929 International Convention for the the Suppression of Counterfeiting Currency (1929 Counterfeiting) (as of 1 April 2001) | 12. 1979 International Convention against the Taking of Hostages (1979 Hostages) |
| 2. 1949 Geneva Conventions (1949 Geneva Conventions) (as of 19 April 2001) | 13. 1979 Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Material(1979 Nuclear) |
| 3. 1958 Convention on the High Seas (1958 High Seas) | 14. 1982 (1982 Law of Sea) |
| 4. 1961 Single Convention on Narcotics Drugs (1961 Narcotics) | 15. 1984 Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (1984 Torture) |
| 5. 1970 Hague Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of Aircraft (1970 Hague Convention) | 16. 1988 Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against Maritime Navigation (1988 Maritime) |
| 6. 1971 Convention on Psychotropic Substances (1971 Psychotropic) | 17. 1989 Convention against the Recruitment, Use, Financing and Training of Mercenaries (1989 Mercenaries) |
| 7. 1971 Montreal Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil Aviation (1971 Montreal) | 18. 1994 Convention on the Safety of United Nations and Associated Personnel (1994 Peace-keepers) |
| 8. 1972 Protocol to the Single Convention on Narcotics Drugs (1972 Narcotics) | 19. 1999 International Convention for the Suppression of Terrorist Bombings (1999 Terrorist bombing) |
| 9. 1973 Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of <i>Apartheid</i> (1973 <i>Apartheid</i>) | 20. 2000 International Convention for the Suppression of Financing of Terrorist (2000 Terrorist financing) |
| 10. 1973 Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes against Internationally Protected Persons, Including Diplomatic Agents (1973 Diplomats) | 21. 2000 Convention on Transnational Crime (2000 Transnational) |
| 11. 1977 Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (1977 Protocol I) | |

Ratifications and signatures of selected international treaties with universal jurisdiction and *aut dedere aut judicare* obligations

Ratifications and signatures of selected international treaties with universal jurisdiction and <i>aut dedere aut judicare</i> obligations																					
Countries	1929	1949	1958	1961	1970	1971	1971	1972	1973	1973	1977	1979	1979	1982	1984	1988	1989	1994	1997	2000	2000
	Coun	Gene	HIGH	NAR	HAG	PSY	MONT	NAR	APAR	DIP	PRO	HOS	NUC	LA	TO	MAR	MAR	PE	TE	TE	2000
	ter	v	Sea	cc	ue	cho	tr	co	the	lo	to	sta	cle	w	o	itime	ce	ea	er	er	Tr
	ref	ea	s	s	e	tr	o	t	id	o	o	ge	ar	of	rt	en	na	ke	ri	ri	nsn
	er					o	l	s	s	I	s	s		S	u	a	ri	e	st	st	ati
	it					p	P							a	re	e	e	ep	bo	bo	ona
	ing					ro	ro							Sea	u	ce	ce	er	mb	mb	l
						pic	col												ing	ing	
Bulgaria	r	r	r	r	r	a	r	a	r	r	r	a		r	r			a		s	s
Burkina Faso	a	d	a	a		a			r		r			s	a						s
Burundi		d		a		a			a	a	a			s	a				s		s
Cambodia		a	a	s				s	a		a			s	a						
Cameroon		d		a		a		a	a	a	a	a		r	a		r				s
Canada		r	s	r	r	a	r	a		r	r	r		s	r			s	s	s	s
Cape Verde		a				a			a		a			r	a						s
Central African Republic		d	a						a		a			s							
Chad		a		r	r	a	r		r		a			s	a						
Chile		r		r	r	r		r		a	r	r		r	r			a			s
China	s	r	s	r		a	s		a	a	a	a		r	r						s
Colombia	r	r	s	a		a		a	a	a	a			s	r						s

Ratifications and signatures of selected international treaties with universal jurisdiction and <i>aut dedere aut judicare</i> obligations																					
Countries	1929	1949	1958	1961	1970	1971	1971	1972	1973	1973	1977	1979	1979	1982	1984	1988	1989	1994	1997	2000	2000
	Coun	Gene	HIGH	Nar	Hague	Pro	Mono	Nar	Ar	Dipl	Pr	Host	Nuc	Law	Tor	Mari	Merc	Peac	Terr	Terr	Trans
	ter	va	Seas	co	con	to	tr	co	th	om	to	ag	lea	of	ture	time	en	kee	ror	ror	ati
	ref			ti	tro	tr	ti	ti	ei	at	col	es		Sea			ar	per	ris	ris	ona
	er			cs	pic	col				s	I					ies	ies	ers	st	st	l
	it																		bo	bo	
	ti																		mb	mb	
	ng																		ing	ing	
Comoros		a				a					a			r	s				s	s	
Congo (Brazzaville)		d					r		a	a				s			s				s
Costa Rica		a	r	r	r	r	r	r	a	a	a			r	r				s	s	s
Côte D'ivoire	a	d		a		a		r			r	a		r	a				s		s
Croatia		d	d	d		d		d	d	d	d			d	d		a				s
Cuba	r	r	s	a		a		a	a	a	a			r	r						s
Cyprus	a	a	a	a	a	a	r	r		a	r	a		r	r		a		s	s	s
Czech Republic	d	d	d	d	r	d	d	d	d	d	d	d		r	d			r	s	s	s
Democratic Peoples' Republic of Korea		a								a	a			s							
Democratic Republic of		d		r		a		a	a	a	a	s		r	a		s				

Ratifications and signatures of selected international treaties with universal jurisdiction and <i>aut dedere aut judicare</i> obligations																					
Countries	1929	1949	1958	1961	1970	1971	1971	1972	1973	1973	1977	1979	1979	1982	1984	1988	1989	1994	1997	2000	2000
	Coun	Gene	HIGH	NARC	HAGUE	PROT	MONT	PAR	APR	DIPLO	PROT	HOS	NUC	LA	TOR	MAR	MER	PAR	TE	TE	2000
	ter	vava	SEA	OTIC	EU	TOPE	REAL	TI	THEID	MA	COL	STAG	CL	AW	URE	ITIME	ENAR	KEE	RROR	TE	Trans
	ref	va	SEA	OTIC	EU	TOPE	REAL	TI	THEID	MA	COL	STAG	CL	AW	URE	ITIME	ENAR	KEE	RROR	TE	Trans
	er	va	SEA	OTIC	EU	TOPE	REAL	TI	THEID	MA	COL	STAG	CL	AW	URE	ITIME	ENAR	KEE	RROR	TE	Trans
	fe	va	SEA	OTIC	EU	TOPE	REAL	TI	THEID	MA	COL	STAG	CL	AW	URE	ITIME	ENAR	KEE	RROR	TE	Trans
	it	va	SEA	OTIC	EU	TOPE	REAL	TI	THEID	MA	COL	STAG	CL	AW	URE	ITIME	ENAR	KEE	RROR	TE	Trans
	Co	va	SEA	OTIC	EU	TOPE	REAL	TI	THEID	MA	COL	STAG	CL	AW	URE	ITIME	ENAR	KEE	RROR	TE	Trans
	un	va	SEA	OTIC	EU	TOPE	REAL	TI	THEID	MA	COL	STAG	CL	AW	URE	ITIME	ENAR	KEE	RROR	TE	Trans
	ter	va	SEA	OTIC	EU	TOPE	REAL	TI	THEID	MA	COL	STAG	CL	AW	URE	ITIME	ENAR	KEE	RROR	TE	Trans
	ref	va	SEA	OTIC	EU	TOPE	REAL	TI	THEID	MA	COL	STAG	CL	AW	URE	ITIME	ENAR	KEE	RROR	TE	Trans
	er	va	SEA	OTIC	EU	TOPE	REAL	TI	THEID	MA	COL	STAG	CL	AW	URE	ITIME	ENAR	KEE	RROR	TE	Trans
	fe	va	SEA	OTIC	EU	TOPE	REAL	TI	THEID	MA	COL	STAG	CL	AW	URE	ITIME	ENAR	KEE	RROR	TE	Trans
	it	va	SEA	OTIC	EU	TOPE	REAL	TI	THEID	MA	COL	STAG	CL	AW	URE	ITIME	ENAR	KEE	RROR	TE	Trans
	in	va	SEA	OTIC	EU	TOPE	REAL	TI	THEID	MA	COL	STAG	CL	AW	URE	ITIME	ENAR	KEE	RROR	TE	Trans
	ng	va	SEA	OTIC	EU	TOPE	REAL	TI	THEID	MA	COL	STAG	CL	AW	URE	ITIME	ENAR	KEE	RROR	TE	Trans
	g	va	SEA	OTIC	EU	TOPE	REAL	TI	THEID	MA	COL	STAG	CL	AW	URE	ITIME	ENAR	KEE	RROR	TE	Trans
Fiji	d	d	d	d	r	a	r	a						r				r			
Finland	a	r	r	r	r	r	a	r		r	r	r		r	r			s	s	s	s
France	r	r	s	a	r	r	a	r		a	a			r				s	r	s	s
Gabon	a	d		a	r	a	r	s	a	a	a	s		r	r						s
Gambia		d		a		a			a	a				r	s						s
Georgia	a	a				a				a				a	a		a				s
Germany	r	a	r	a	r	r	r	r		r	r	r		a	r		s	r	s	s	s
Ghana	a	a	s	r		r		s	a	a	r	a		r	r						
Greece	r	r		a		r		r		a	r	r		r	r			a	s	s	s
Grenada		d				a				a	a			r							
Guatemala		r	r	r		a		r		r	r	r		r	a						s
Guinea		a		a		a			r		a			r	r			a			
Guinea-Bissau		a		a		a		a		a				r	s						s

Ratifications and signatures of selected international treaties with universal jurisdiction and <i>aut dedere aut judicare</i> obligations																				
Countries	1929	1949	1958	1961	1970	1971	1971	1972	1973	1973	1977	1979	1979	1982	1984	1988	1989	1994	1997	2000
	Coun-terfe-it	Geneva	Hague	Na-ri-tics	Hague	Psy-cho-tropic	Mor-tal	Na-tion-als	Ar-thid	Dip-lo-ma-tis	Pro-to-col	Ho-sta-ges	Nu-cl-e-ar	Law-of-Sea	Tor-ture	Mar-itime	Mer-cha-n-tile	Pea-kee-per	Ter-ris-tom-bing	Tran-sa-tion-als
Guyana		d			r				a	a				r	r					
Haiti		a	r	r				r	a	a		r		r				s		s
Holy See	a	r	s	r		r		r			r									
Honduras		a		a				a			r	r		r	a			s		s
Hungary	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	a	r	r	r	a		s	r			a	s	s
Iceland		a	s	a		a	a	a		r	r	a		r	r			a	s	s
India	s	r		r		a	r	a	a	a		a		r	s				r	s
Indonesia	a	a	r	r		a		r						r	r					s
Iran, Islamic Republic of		r	s	r	r	r	a	s	a	a				s						s
Iraq	a	a		r	r	a		a	r	a		s		r						
Ireland	a	r	s	a		a	a	a			r			r	s				s	s
Israel	a	r	r	a	r	a	r	r		a		s		r					s	s
Italy	r	r	a	r		a	r	r		r	r	r		r	r		r	r	s	s

Ratifications and signatures of selected international treaties with universal jurisdiction and <i>aut dedere aut judicare</i> obligations																							
Countries	1929	1949	1948	1961	1970	1971	1971	1972	1973	1973	1977	1979	1979	1982	1984	1988	1989	1994	1997	2000	2000		
	Coun- ter- fei- t Coun- ter- fei- t ing	Gene- va	High- Sea	Narcot- ics	Hague	Pro- tec- tion	Mono- re- al	Narcot- ics	Ar- ms	Ar- ms	Dip- lo- macy	Pro- tec- tion	Host- age	Nuc- lear	Law- of- Sea	Tor- ture	Mari- time	Mercen- aries	Pea- ce- kee- pers	Terror- ism	Terror- ism	Trans- national	
Jamaica		s	d	a		a	r	a	r	a	a	s		r				a					
Japan	s	a	a	r	r	r	a	r		a		r		r	a			a	s		s		
Jordan		a		r	r	a	r	r	r	a	r	a		a	a								
Kazakhstan		d		a		a		a		a	d	a			a							s	
Kenya	a	a	a	a		a		a	s		a	a		r	a								
Kiribati		d																					
Korea, Republic of		a		r		a		r		a	r	a		r	a			a	s		s		
Kuwait	a	a		a		a	a	a	a	a	a	a		r	a							s	
Kyrgyzstan		d		a		a		a		d					a							s	
Lao People's Democratic Republic		a		a		a	r		a		r			r									
Latvia	a	a	a	a		a	a	a	a	a	a				a							s	

Ratifications and signatures of selected international treaties with universal jurisdiction and <i>aut dedere aut judicare</i> obligations																						
Countries	1929	1949	1958	1961	1970	1971	1971	1972	1973	1973	1977	1979	1979	1982	1984	1988	1989	1994	1997	2000	2000	
	Coun	Gene	HIGH	Nar	Hague	Psy	Mon	Nar	Ar	Dipl	Prot	Hos	Nuc	Law	Tor	Mari	Merc	Peac	Ter	Ter	Trans	
	ter	v	Sea	co	co	cho	tr	co	th	om	ocol	ta	lea	of	ure	time	ena	ee	ror	ror	ati	
	ref	ea	s	t	ue	tr	o	t	ei	at	I	ges	ear	Sea		e	rie	pers	ri	ri	ona	
	er			ics		tr	o	ics	d	s		s					s	ing	st	st	l	
	it			s		o	o	Prot										g	bin	bin		
	ing					col	col	ocol											g	g		
Lebanon	a	r	s	r		r		r		a	a	a		r	a			a				
Lesotho		d	d	d		a		a	a		a	r		s						s	s	
Liberia		a	s	r		s		s	a	a	a	s		s								
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya		a		a		a		a	a	a	a		s	a			a	a				
Liechtenstein		r		r		a	a	r		a	r	a		s	r				r		s	
Lithuania		a		a		a				a	a				a				a	s	s	
Luxembourg	s	r		r		a	r	r		r	r			r	r				s	s	s	
Macedonia, Former Yugoslav Republic of		d		a		a		a	d	d	d	d		d	d					s	s	s
Madagascar		d	a	r		a		r	a		r			s						s	s	
Malawi	a	a	a	a		a		a		a	a	a		s	a						s	
Malaysia	a	a	a	a		a	a	a						r								

Ratifications and signatures of selected international treaties with universal jurisdiction and <i>aut dedere aut judicare</i> obligations																						
Countries	1929	1949	1958	1961	1970	1971	1971	1972	1973	1973	1977	1979	1979	1982	1984	1988	1989	1994	1997	2000	2000	
	Coun- ter- feit Coun- ter- feit ing	Gene- va	High Sea	Narcot- ics	Hague	Psy- cho- trop- ic	Mono- treat- y	Narcot- ics Proto- col	Ap- arth- eid	Dip- lo- mat- ics	Pri- vile- ges	Host- age	Nuc- lear	Law of Sea	Tor- ture	Mari- time	Merc- enar- ies	Pea- ce- kee- pers	Terror- ism bin- g	Terror- ism bin- g	Trans- nati- onal	
Maldives		a				a	a		a	a	a			r			r					
Mali	a	a		a	a	a		a	a		a	a		r	a							
Malta		d				a	a				a			r	a			s		s	s	
Marshall Islands				a		a								a								
Mauritania		d				a			a	a	a	a		r			a					
Mauritius	d	d	d	d		a		a			a	r		r	a							s
Mexico	a	r	a	r	r	a	r	a	a	a	a	a		r	r						s	s
Micronesia, Federal States of		a		a		a					a			a								
Moldova, Republic of		a				a		a		a	a				a							s
Monaco	r	r		a		r	a	r			a			r	a			a	s			r
Mongolia		a	a	a	r	a	r	a	r	r	r	a		r								

Ratifications and signatures of selected international treaties with universal jurisdiction and <i>aut dedere aut judicare</i> obligations																							
Countries	1929	1949	1958	1961	1970	1971	1971	1972	1973	1973	1977	1979	1979	1982	1984	1988	1989	1994	1997	2000	2000		
	Coun- ter- feit- Coun- ter- feit- ing	Gene- va	High- Sea	Narcot- ics	Hague	Pro- tocol	Mont- real	Mar- itime	Pro- tocol	Ar- ms	Dip- lo- macy	Pro- tocol	Host- age	Nuc- lear	Law- of- Sea	Tor- ture	Mari- time	Mer- chan- t- ile	Pea- ce- ke- ep- ing	Terror- ism	Terror- ism	Trans- national	
Pakistan		r	s	r		a	a	r	a	a		a			r				s			s	
Palau		a				a					a				a								
Panama	s	a	s	r	r	a		r	r	a	r	r			r	r			r	r		s	
Papua New Guinea		d		d		a	d	a							r								
Paraguay		r		r	r	r		r		r	a				r	r						s	
Peru	a	r		r		a	a	r	a	a	r	a				r						s	s
Philippines	a	r		r		a	r	r	r	a		r			r	a			r	s		s	
Poland	r	r	r	r	r	r	r	a	r	r	r	a			r	r		s	r	s		s	
Portugal	r	r	r	r	r	a	r	a		a	r	r			r	r			r			s	s
Qatar		a				a			r	a	a				s			a					
Romania	r	r	r	a		a	r	a	r	r	r	a			r	a		s	r	s	s	s	
Russian Federation	d	r	r	r	r	r	r	a	r	r	r	a			r	r			r	s	s	s	

Ratifications and signatures of selected international treaties with universal jurisdiction and <i>aut dedere aut judicare</i> obligations																					
Countries	1992	1994	1995	1996	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	1998	1998	1998	1998	1999	2000	
	Coun	Gene	Hague	Nar	Hague	PS	Mor	Nar	Ar	Dipl	Prot	Prot	Hos	Huc	Law	Tor	Mar	Mer	Pe	Ter	2000
	ter	v	Sea	co	co	ch	oc	co	th	om	oc	oc	ta	lea	of	ure	itime	ena	ee	ror	Tr
	ref	va	s	t	o	o	tr	t	ei	a	col	col	ge	a	S	e	e	rie	per	ris	ns
	er	sa	tics	ics	tic	o	o	ics	d	s	I	s	s	r	ea	a	s	s	s	st	ati
	it	as	s	s	ic	o	o	Prot											om	o	ona
	ing					ocol		ocol											bin	l	l
Rwanda		d			r			r	r	a					s						s
St. Kitts and Nevis		d		a	a			a		a	a				r						
St. Lucia		d		d						a											
St. Vincent and the Grenadines		a					a		a	a	a	a			r	a					
Samoa		d								a					r				s		
San Marino	a	a		a	a			a		r										s	s
Sao Tome and Principe		a		a	a			a		a					r	s					
Saudi Arabia		a		a	a					a	a				r	a		a			s
Senegal	a	d	a	a		a	a	r	a		r	r			r	r		a	r		s
Seychelles		a		a		a	a	a	a	a					r	a		a			s
Sierra Leone		d	d			a				a					r	r			s		

Ratifications and signatures of selected international treaties with universal jurisdiction and <i>aut dedere aut judicare</i> obligations																						
Countries	1929	1949	1958	1961	1970	1971	1971	1972	1973	1973	1977	1979	1979	1982	1984	1988	1989	1994	1997	2000	2000	
	Coun	Gene	High	Narc	Hague	Pro	Mono	Narc	Ar	Dipl	Pro	Host	Nuc	Law	Tor	Mari	Mer	Pea	Ter	Ter	2000	
	ter	vava	Seas	otics	Convention	to	the	otics	the	omatics	agreements	agreements	clear	of	ture	time	chambers	keeps	roris	roris	Trans	
	ref	ava	Seas	otics	Convention	to	the	otics	the	omatics	agreements	agreements	clear	of	ture	time	chambers	keeps	roris	roris	Trans	
	er	ava	Seas	otics	Convention	to	the	otics	the	omatics	agreements	agreements	clear	of	ture	time	chambers	keeps	roris	roris	Trans	
	fe	ava	Seas	otics	Convention	to	the	otics	the	omatics	agreements	agreements	clear	of	ture	time	chambers	keeps	roris	roris	Trans	
	it	ava	Seas	otics	Convention	to	the	otics	the	omatics	agreements	agreements	clear	of	ture	time	chambers	keeps	roris	roris	Trans	
	Co	ava	Seas	otics	Convention	to	the	otics	the	omatics	agreements	agreements	clear	of	ture	time	chambers	keeps	roris	roris	Trans	
	un	ava	Seas	otics	Convention	to	the	otics	the	omatics	agreements	agreements	clear	of	ture	time	chambers	keeps	roris	roris	Trans	
	ter	ava	Seas	otics	Convention	to	the	otics	the	omatics	agreements	agreements	clear	of	ture	time	chambers	keeps	roris	roris	Trans	
	ref	ava	Seas	otics	Convention	to	the	otics	the	omatics	agreements	agreements	clear	of	ture	time	chambers	keeps	roris	roris	Trans	
	er	ava	Seas	otics	Convention	to	the	otics	the	omatics	agreements	agreements	clear	of	ture	time	chambers	keeps	roris	roris	Trans	
	fe	ava	Seas	otics	Convention	to	the	otics	the	omatics	agreements	agreements	clear	of	ture	time	chambers	keeps	roris	roris	Trans	
	it	ava	Seas	otics	Convention	to	the	otics	the	omatics	agreements	agreements	clear	of	ture	time	chambers	keeps	roris	roris	Trans	
	in	ava	Seas	otics	Convention	to	the	otics	the	omatics	agreements	agreements	clear	of	ture	time	chambers	keeps	roris	roris	Trans	
	ng	ava	Seas	otics	Convention	to	the	otics	the	omatics	agreements	agreements	clear	of	ture	time	chambers	keeps	roris	roris	Trans	
Singapore	d	a		a		a	r	a						r				a			s	
Slovakia	d	d	d	d	r	d		d	d	d	s	d		r	d			r	s	s	s	s
Slovenia		d	d			d	d		d	d	d	d		d	a				s			s
Solomon Islands	d	d	d	d		d				a				r								
Somalia		a		a		a			r					r	a							
South Africa	a	a	a	a	r	a	r	r			a			r	r					s		s
Spain	r	r	a	r	r	a	r	r		a	r	a		r	r				r	r	s	s
Sri Lanka	a	r	s	a		a	a	a	a	a		a		r	a					s	r	s
Sudan		a		a		a		a	r	a		a		r	s					s	s	s
Suriname		d		d		a		a	a		a	r		r			r					
Swaziland		a	a			a					a			s								s
Sweden	a	r		r	r	r	a	r		r	r	r		r	r				r	s		s

