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international***

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**INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAT, 1 EASTON STREET, LONDON WC1X 8DJ, UNITED
KINGDOM**

MALI**AI Index:** AFR 37/08/94**Pages:** 10**Date:** 21 September 1994**Title:** Mali: Ethnic conflict and killings of civilians

Abstract: Northern Mali has seen an escalation of ethnic violence in recent months. Attacks and killings by political armed bands, mostly from the minority Tuareg and Moorish community, have been followed by reprisals against civilians from these ethnic groups by the armed forces, who are predominantly from the majority black population. Revenge killings by both sides have increased and a vigilante group has also killed civilians. In the worst incidents, at least 50 people, mostly Moors, were killed by soldiers in Timbuktu and surrounding areas in June 1994 and on 25 July a Moorish armed group shot dead at least 40 civilians in the village of Bamba. AI is calling on both sides to put an immediate end to such killings.

Keywords: ARMED CIVILIANS1 / ETHNIC GROUPS1 / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION1 / MILITARY1 / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES1 / ACADEMICS / AGED / ARMED CONFLICT / BUSINESS PEOPLE / CHILDREN / CIVIL SERVANTS / COMMUNITY LEADERS / DRIVERS / FAMILIES / FARM WORKERS / PREGNANCY / PRISON STAFF AS VICTIMS / TEACHERS / TRADERS / WOMEN /

SUDAN**AI Index:** AFR 54/31/94**Pages:** 6**Date:** 1 September 1994**Title:** Sudan: Outside the war zones: secret detention and torture in northern Sudan

Abstract: This report describes the continuing repression in the north of Sudan, far from the conflict zones and for reasons largely unconnected with the war. The abuses described include secret detention, torture, release and re-arrest of suspected political opponents in northern Sudan. The information in the report is largely about Khartoum, the capital, but arrests have also taken place in other towns and cities. The violations described here are very probably only a part of the total for the first half of 1994.

Keywords: INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION1 / JOURNALISTS1 / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS1 / REARREST1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / TRADE UNIONISTS1 / ARMED CONFLICT / CENSORSHIP / DISABLEMENT / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / PRISONERS' TESTIMONIES / RELIEF WORKERS / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - CATHOLIC / RELIGIOUS OFFICIALS - ISLAMIC /

ZAIRE**AI Index:** AFR 62/03/94**Pages:** 6**Date:** 14 September 1994**Title:** Zaire: Appeal by Amnesty International to the new Prime Minister

Abstract: This report follows two earlier documents issued by AI (*Zaire: Violence against democracy, September 1993* and *Zaire: Collapsing under crisis, February 1994*) in which AI appealed to the Zairean authorities and the international community to make urgent efforts to restore the rule of law in Zaire. In this report AI

welcomes the measures announced by the new Prime Minister, Mr Kengo wa Dondo, to deal with the crisis currently gripping Zaire. Nevertheless, AI remains concerned about the human rights situation. Violations continued during the early months of 1994. For example, in June, Pierre Kabeya, a journalist, was found dead. His death appeared to be linked to an article he was due to publish, dealing with killings in which the security forces were allegedly implicated. No investigation of his killing has apparently been carried out. Other examples of abuses in 1994, including after the accession of the new government, are also described.

Keywords:EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION1 / IMPUNITY1 / MILITARY1 / AI AND GOVERNMENTS / ARBITRARY ARREST / DRIVERS / GOVERNMENT CHANGE / HARASSMENT / ILL-HEALTH / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / JOURNALISTS / MILITARY AS VICTIMS / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / POLITICALLY MOTIVATED CRIMINAL CHARGES / POLITICIANS / PRIVATE SECURITY GUARDS AS VICTIMS / REFUGEES / STRIKES / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

BAHAMAS

AI Index: AMR 14/10/94

Pages: 1

Date: 31 August 1994

Title:AI News Release: Amnesy International team visits the Bahamas to investigate the situation of Haitian refugees

Keywords:ASYLUM / HAITI / MISSIONS / REFUGEES /

MEXICO

AI Index: AMR 41/12/94

Pages: 2

Date: 1 August 1994

Title:Mexico: members of the Mexican army rape three Tzeltal women

Abstract:Maria Teresa Mendez Santiz, 20, Cristina Mendez Santiz, 18, and Maria Mendez Santiz, 16, members of the Tzeltal indigenous group, were reportedly raped by soldiers on 4 June 1994. They were returning with their mother from Altamirano to their own community. Soldiers reportedly detained them and accused them of participating in the attack on Altamirano during the uprising by the EZLN. The soldiers reportedly kicked and beat and then raped them. Members of human rights groups working on the case have reportedly been harassed by unidentified men. The army has denied these allegations. AI is calling for an urgent investigation into the case.

Keywords:INDIGENOUS PEOPLES1 / SEXUAL ASSAULT1 / WOMEN1 / ARMED CONFLICT / HARASSMENT / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / IMPUNITY / JUVENILES / MILITARY / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

URUGUAY

AI Index: AMR 52/01/94

Pages: 3

Date: 1 September 1994

Title:Uruguay: Excessive force by police in Montevideo

Abstract:AI is concerned about the apparently excessive use of force with which anti-riot and mounted police disbanded a demonstration against the extradition to Spain of three suspected ETA members in Montevideo on 24 August 1994. At least one person was killed and 75 others, including members of the police, injured in the

ensuing violence. These were the worst disturbances registered in the country since the return to civilian rule in 1985.

Keywords: DEMONSTRATIONS1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / CIVIL UNREST / DISABLEMENT / EXTRADITION / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / JUVENILES / NURSES / POLICE / STUDENTS / WOMEN /

CHINA

AI Index: ASA 17/30/94

Pages: 3

Date: 13 September 1994

Title: China: Further news on dissidents detained in Beijing since March 1994

Abstract: AI is concerned that a number of dissidents arrested during 1994 continue to be held in violation of international human rights standards. Tong Yi, detained in early April 1994, is reported officially to have been arrested on 13 August and charged with forgery. AI fears that she may not have a fair trial and that she may be sentenced primarily because of her association with Wei Jingsheng (about whom there is no further news). Zhang Lin has reportedly been given an administrative term of 3 years of "re-education through labour". Liu Huanwen, detained since July 1994, is reported to have been sentenced to two years' detention for hooliganism. Li Hai, associated with the Peace Charter group, is thought to have been detained in late June. He has not been heard of since. Liu Nianchun, Wang Zhongqiu, Xiao Biguang, Yuan Hongbing and Zhou Guoqiang apparently remain detained without trial.

Keywords: DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL1 / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS1 / DETENTION FOR RE-EDUCATION / HUNGER-STRIKE / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / PEACE ACTIVISTS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - PROTESTANT / TRADE UNIONISTS / WOMEN /

INDIA

AI Index: ASA 20/32/94

Pages: 1

Date: 1 September 1994

Title: Follow-up to Medical letter writing action (ASA 20/14/94, 9 May and follow-up ASA 20/17/94, 31 May) - India (Rajasthan): Jugataram

Abstract: AI has learned that charges have been brought against three police officers in this case and that Jugataram is receiving medical treatment at government expense.

Keywords: AMPUTATION / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / MEDICAL ACTIONS / POLICE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

INDONESIA

AI Index: ASA 21/16/94

Pages: 8

Date: 1 September 1994

Title: Indonesia and East Timor: An Amnesty International briefing

Abstract: Three decades of suffering; Industrial relations Indonesian-style (Marsinah); State control; Terror reigns in East Timor; Shot while they prayed (Abdul Manan and three others from the Haur Koneng religious community); Human rights and the New Order; Behind the smokescreen; Time stands still; Who is to blame?.

Keywords:DISAPPEARANCES1 / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION1 / IMPUNITY1 / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / TRIALS1 / AGED / ARMED CONFLICT / BANNING / CONDUCTORS / CONFESSIONS / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DEATH PENALTY / FAMILIES / FARMERS / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / ILL-HEALTH / LAND PROBLEMS / PHOTOGRAPHS / POLITICAL GROUPS / PRISON STAFF / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / RELIGIOUS GROUPS / RELIGIOUS OFFICIALS - ISLAMIC / SAILORS / SEXUAL ASSAULT / STRIKES / TEACHERS / TRADE UNIONISTS / WOMEN /

INDONESIA

AI Index: ASA 21/17/94

Pages: 126

Date: 1 September 1994

Title:Indonesia and East Timor: Power and impunity: Human rights under the New Order

Abstract:In this report AI shows that human rights violations are widespread not only in East Timor but throughout the Indonesian archipelago. The report describes violations which are of grave concern to AI, including torture, rape, political killings, disappearances, political imprisonment, unfair trials and use of the death penalty. It describes the structure of state and military power in which such violations have become institutionalized. Armed insurgencies and their repression in East Timor, Irian Jaya and Aceh are discussed and human rights abuses by armed opposition groups noted. The report concludes with recommendations to the international community, as well as to the Indonesian Government, which AI believes are essential to human rights protection.

Keywords:ARBITRARY ARREST1 / ARMED CONFLICT1 / DEATH IN CUSTODY1 / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION1 / IMPUNITY1 / LEGISLATION1 / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS1 / STUDENTS1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / TRIALS1 / ACADEMICS / AI AND GOVERNMENTS / BANNING / CENSORSHIP / CHILDREN / COMMON CRIMINALS / COMPENSATION / CONFESSIONS / DEATH PENALTY / DEMONSTRATIONS / DISABLED PEOPLE / DISAPPEARANCES / DRIVERS / FACTORY WORKERS / FAMILIES / FARMERS / FOREIGN NATIONALS / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / ILL-HEALTH / INDEPENDENCE OF JUDICIARY / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / JOURNALISTS / JUVENILES / LAND PROBLEMS / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / MANUAL WORKERS / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / PHOTOGRAPHS / POLITICAL BACKGROUND / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / PRISONERS' TESTIMONIES / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - ISLAMIC / RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE / RESTRICTION ON MOVEMENT / SEXUAL ASSAULT / TRADE UNIONISTS / WOMEN /

NORTH KOREA

AI Index: ASA 24/07/94

Pages: 4

Date: 1 September 1994

Title:North Korea: Concern about the fate of Shibata Kozo and his family

Abstract:AI is concerned about the fate of Shibata Kozo, a prisoner whose case the organization described in its October 1993 report "*North Korea: Summary of Amnesty International's concerns*" (ASA 24/03/93). In a letter to AI of 9 June 1994, the North Korean government said that Shibata Kozo and his entire family had been killed in a rail accident in March 1990. However, this appears to be inconsistent with AI's own information that he was in custody at this time. AI is calling on the North Korean Government to provide documentary evidence of the alleged deaths.

Keywords:AI AND GOVERNMENTS / CONTINUED DETENTION / DISAPPEARANCES / ESPIONAGE / FAMILIES / FOREIGN NATIONALS / ILL-HEALTH / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / PHOTOGRAPHS / POLITICAL PRISONERS /

SOUTH KOREA

AI Index: ASA 25/28/94

Pages: 2

Date: 1 September 1994

Title:South Korea: Unfair trial concern: long-term prisoner Lee Hon-chi

Abstract:AI is calling on the South Korean Government to review the case of Lee Hon-chi, who has been in prison since 1981 on charges of espionage. AI is concerned by allegations that he was tried unfairly and convicted largely on the basis of a confession obtained under torture. The organization believes that he may be a prisoner of conscience.

Keywords:CONFESSIONS / ESPIONAGE / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / PHOTOGRAPHS / POLITICAL PRISONERS / TECHNICIANS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / TRIALS /

THAILAND

AI Index: ASA 39/02/94

Pages: 18

Date: 8 September 1994

Title:Thailand: Burmese and other asylum-seekers at risk

Abstract:AI is concerned about the treatment of asylum-seekers in Thailand, which, the organization believes, does not meet international minimum standards. Hundreds of thousands of refugees, mainly from Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar (Burma) and Viet Nam, have sought refuge in Thailand in the last 40 years and have been allowed stay for many years. However, recently, the treatment of asylum-seekers and refugees has become increasingly harsh. Some refugees are reportedly subjected to detention, ill-treatment and forcible return to countries where they may face persecution. In particular, those from Myanmar, now the largest single group of refugees in Thailand, are at risk of detention and forcible return.

Keywords:ASYLUM1 / REFOULEMENT1 / REFUGEES1 / CONTINUED DETENTION / DEPORTATION / EXTORTION / ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS / MINORITIES / MYANMAR / POLICE / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / PRISON CONDITIONS / PRISONERS' TESTIMONIES / STUDENTS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / UNHCR /

BULGARIA

AI Index: EUR 15/04/94

Pages: 12

Date: 1 September 1994

Title:Bulgaria: Turning a blind eye to racism

Abstract:AI is concerned about the number of allegations it receives of ill-treatment of Roma (Gypsies) throughout Bulgaria by law enforcement officers. The organization believes most instances of such ill-treatment to be racially motivated and that ill-treatment of Roma to be one of Bulgaria's major human rights problems. Roma have also been subject to acts of racial violence by civilians from which the the authorities have failed adequately to protect them. This report documents the following examples of violence against Roma: torture and death of Zahari Aleksandrov Stefanov, an ethnic Turk married to a Rom; torture and ill-treatment

of 9 Roma in Stara Zagora; torture and ill-treatment of Roma in Glushnik; racial attacks against the Roma of Dolno Belotintsi; racial attacks against the Roma in Pleven; and torture and ill-treatment of Roma in Pazardjik and the death in detention of Lybucho Sofiev Terziev.

Keywords: DEATH IN CUSTODY1 / MINORITIES1 / RACIAL DISCRIMINATION1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / AGED / ARMED CIVILIANS / CHILDREN / COMMUNAL VIOLENCE / ETHNIC GROUPS / HARASSMENT / HOUSE DESTRUCTION / IMPUNITY / JUVENILES / MEDICAL CONFIRMATION / POLICE / PRIVATE SECURITY GUARDS AS VICTIMS / SEXUAL HARASSMENT / UNEMPLOYED PEOPLE / WOMEN /

FRANCE

AI Index: EUR 21/02/94

Pages: 35

Date: 12 October 1994

Title: France: Shootings, killings and alleged ill-treatment by law enforcement officers

Abstract: This report examines a disturbing number of reports in the 18 months to June 1994 of shootings, killings and allegations of ill-treatment of detainees by law-enforcement officers. A high proportion of the alleged victims were of non-European ethnic origin, mostly from the Maghreb, the Middle East and Central and West Africa. Alleged physical and sexual abuse was reportedly often accompanied by specifically racist insults as well as general verbal abuse. AI believes that officers have used force recklessly and without due respect for the law. The organization identifies serious problems in the practice of law enforcement and makes specific recommendations to the authorities to remedy these. Twelve individual cases of shooting and killing by law-enforcement officers are described.

Keywords: EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION1 / FOREIGN NATIONALS1 / IMPUNITY1 / MINORITIES1 / POLICE1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / BUSINESS PEOPLE / CIVIL SERVANTS / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DEMONSTRATIONS / DOCTORS / ENGINEERS / IMMIGRANTS / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / JUVENILES / MANUAL WORKERS / MEDICAL CONFIRMATION / MUSICIANS / PEACE ACTIVISTS / PHOTOGRAPHS / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / RACIAL DISCRIMINATION / RESTRAINTS / SEXUAL ASSAULT / STUDENTS / WOMEN /

TURKEY

AI Index: EUR 44/88/94

Pages: 8

Date: 1 September 1994

Title: Turkey: Human rights defenders at risk

Abstract: Human rights activists monitoring the fast deteriorating human rights situation in Turkey are being harassed, detained, tortured, imprisoned, murdered and "disappeared". This reports describes the difficulties and dangers facing members of the Turkish Human Rights Association (HRA), which has 56 branches throughout Turkey and a membership of 15000.

Keywords: HARASSMENT1 / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS1 / LAWYERS1 / POLICE1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / ARBITRARY ARREST / ARMED CONFLICT / BANNING / BUSINESS PEOPLE / CENSORSHIP / CONDITIONAL RELEASE / DEMONSTRATIONS / DISAPPEARANCES / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / FAMILIES / MINORITIES / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / PARLIAMENTARIANS / PHOTOGRAPHS / REARREST / TRADE UNIONISTS / WOMEN / WRITERS /

AZERBAYDZHAN
55/17/94

AI Index: EUR

Pages: 2
Date: 5 September 1994

Title: Azerbaijani Republic: Ilgar Allakhverdiyev

Abstract: Ilgar Allakhverdiyev was sentenced to death by the Supreme Court of Azerbaijan on 30 August 1994. He is believed to have lodged a petition for clemency with the President.

Keywords: DEATH SENTENCE /

UZBEKISTAN

AI Index: EUR 62/21/94

Pages: 2
Date: 12 September 1994

Title: Uzbekistan: Murad Dzhurayev, Erkin Ashurov

Abstract: Murad Dzhurayev and Erkin Ashurov, activists of the outlawed Erk (Freedom) party, are being held in the custody of the National Security Service of Uzbekistan. Unofficial sources suggest that they were arrested as part of a continuing clampdown against the banned Erk newspaper. They were kidnapped and allegedly assaulted on the night of 17-18 June 1994 in Almaty, capital of Kazakhstan. It is believed that they may be prisoners of conscience.

Keywords: ARBITRARY ARREST / INVESTIGATION CASES / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / REGIONAL ACTION NETWORKS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

UZBEKISTAN

AI Index: EUR 62/22/94

Pages: 2
Date: 16 September 1994

Title: Uzbekistan: Gaibnazar Koshchanov

Abstract: Gaibnazar Koshchanov, a teacher and secretary of the district organization of the outlawed political party Erk in Urgench district, was sentenced in June 1994 to two years in a labour camp for "illegal possession of a firearm, ammunition or explosives" and "illegal possession of narcotics". AI would not normally take up the case of a person charged with such offences. However, AI is concerned about allegations that a criminal case was fabricated against him because of his peaceful opposition to the Government. Gaibnazar Koschanov is reportedly a deeply religious Muslim.

Keywords:CENSORSHIP / DRUG TRAFFICKING / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / POLITICAL PRISONERS / POLITICALLY MOTIVATED CRIMINAL CHARGES / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - ISLAMIC / TEACHERS

EGYPT

AI Index: MDE 12/15/94

Pages: 24

Date: 1 September 1994

Title:Egypt: Human rights defenders under threat

Abstract:AI is concerned about the continuing deterioration of the human rights situation in Egypt. Thousands of suspected members and sympathizers of banned Islamist militant groups have been subjected to arbitrary arrest and illegally prolonged detention. Executions of civilians, after grossly unfair military trials, have been taking place at an alarming rate and systematic torture of political prisoners continues to be reported. At least 16 people have died in police custody during the past 18 months. In recent months the authorities have extended the repression to human rights defenders, in particular lawyers and journalists. At least 41 lawyers have been arrested since May 1994. Most of the arrests took place after news broke of the death, reportedly following torture, of 'Abd al-Harith Mohammad Madani, a well-known lawyer.

Keywords:DEATH IN CUSTODY1 / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION1 / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS1 / JOURNALISTS1 / LAWYERS1 / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - ISLAMIC1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / TRIALS1 / UNLAWFUL DETENTION1 / ADMINISTRATIVE DETENTION / ARBITRARY ARREST / ARMED CONFLICT / BUSINESS PEOPLE / CENSORSHIP / CONTINUED DETENTION / DEMONSTRATIONS / DEPORTATION / ENGINEERS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / FOREIGN NATIONALS / HUNGER-STRIKE / IMPUNITY / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / MASS ARREST / MEDICAL CONFIRMATION / MILITARY TRIBUNALS / MISSIONS / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / PHOTOGRAPHS / POLICE / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / POST MORTEMES / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / PRISONERS' TESTIMONIES / PRIVATE SECURITY GUARDS AS VICTIMS / RELIGIOUS GROUPS / WRITERS /

YEMEN

AI Index: MDE 31/06/94**Pages:** 33**Date:** 1 September 1994**Title:** Yemen: Human rights concerns following recent armed conflict

Abstract: This report is based on the findings of an AI delegation which visited Yemen in July 1994 to research allegations of human rights abuses reported to have been committed since armed conflict began on 4 May 1994. The delegates interviewed prisoners of conscience in the detention centres of Sana'a and Ta'iz and also talked to families of prisoners, members of the Bar Association, human rights activists, members of parliament, government ministers and other leading social and political figures. AI's outstanding concerns after the conflict in Yemen are discussed, namely: detention of suspected political opponents; detention by armed militias; torture; the death penalty; and political killings. Prior to the recent conflict AI had concerns about torture, the death penalty and extrajudicial executions in Yemen. There are three appendices to the report, giving details of cases of prisoners of conscience and political detainees.

Keywords: ARBITRARY ARREST1 / ARMED CONFLICT1 / DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL1 / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS1 / PRISONERS' LISTS1 / AGED / DEATH PENALTY / DISAPPEARANCES / DRIVERS / ENGINEERS / EXECUTION / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / FARMERS / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / JOURNALISTS / MANUAL WORKERS / MILITARY / MILITARY AS VICTIMS / PARAMILITARIES / PHOTOGRAPHS / PRIVATE SECURITY GUARDS AS VICTIMS / RESTRAINTS / STUDENTS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / TRADERS /

AI Index: ACT 53/03/94**Pages:** 6**Date:** 1 September 1994**Title:** Death Penalty News September 1994

Abstract: 1. Trinidad and Tobago: Man executed while appeals still in progress. 2. USA (Massachusetts): state legislature moves to reinstate death penalty. 3. USA (Arkansas): Three men executed on the same day. 4. USA (California): Choice of death by filling in a form. 5. USA: New crime bill expands scope of federal death penalty. 6. Tanzania: Judge rules death penalty unconstitutional. 7. South Africa: Amnesty International calls on President Mandela to abolish the death penalty. 8. Judicial committee of the Privy Council reduces two murder verdicts to manslaughter. 9. Nigeria: 38 prisoners executed by firing squad. 10. Bosnia-Herzegovina: government has decided to abolish the death penalty. 12. Macau: Ban on capital punishment could remain. 13. Philippines: Church and human rights groups petition Supreme Court. 14: Book Review: Dead man walking by Helen Prejean (UK: Fount).

Keywords: DEATH PENALTY1 / BELIZE / BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA / CROATIA / EXECUTION / LEGISLATION / MACAO / NIGERIA / PHILIPPINES / PHOTOGRAPHS / SOUTH AFRICA / TANZANIA / TRINIDAD & TOBAGO / USA /

AI Index: DOC 33/09/94**Pages:** 38**Date:** 5 September 1994**Title:** AI documents and publications August 1994

AI Index: IOR 41/06/94

Pages: 12

Date: 1 September 1994

Title: Equality by the year 2000? Amnesty International's recommendations for the Fourth UN World Conference on Women's Platform for action

Abstract: The Fourth United Nations (UN) Conference on Women will be held in Beijing in September 1995. It will produce a final document, the Platform for Action, on the themes of equality, development and peace. This paper contains AI's recommendations for the Platform for Action. AI believes that the Platform for Action should focus on practical steps which governments will implement to ensure a real and measureable advance in the condition of women everywhere in the world. This document includes AI's recommendations on the following areas affecting women's rights: universality and indivisibility of women's human rights; ratification of human rights instruments; implementation of international human rights standards; women's activists; violence against women; women and armed conflict; refugee and internally displaced women; human rights education; development assistance; and integration across the UN system.

Keywords: WOMEN1 / ARMED CONFLICT / DISPLACED PEOPLE / HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION / HUMAN RIGHTS INSTRUMENTS / INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS / REFUGEES / UN / WOMEN'S RIGHTS ACTIVISTS /

AI Index: IOR 61/02/94

Pages: 3

Date: 12 September 1994

Title: The death penalty: a new initiative for abolition in the council of Europe: statement to the Committee on Legal Affairs and Human Rights of the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe

Abstract: This statement was delivered to the Committee on Legal Affairs and Human Rights of the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe in Paris on 12 September 1994 by Eric Prokosch, Coordinator of AI's program for the abolition of the death penalty. In it, he explains AI's position on the death penalty and urges the Parliamentary Assembly to support new proposals for an additional protocol to the European Convention on Human Rights, which would be the first binding international agreement to provide for the total abolition of the death penalty, with no exceptions.

Keywords: DEATH PENALTY1 / COUNCIL OF EUROPE / HUMAN RIGHTS INSTRUMENTS /

AI Index: NWS 11/186/94

Pages: 1
Date: 16 August 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 186/94

Abstract:1. Tadjhikistan: Journalists arrested in clampdown against opposition newspaper.

Keywords:CENSORSHIP / JOURNALISTS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / TADZHIKISTAN /

AI Index: NWS 11/187/94

Pages: 1
Date: 18 August 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 187/94

Abstract:1. Albania: Amnesty International concerned about reports of ill-treatment of Greek lawyers and journalists outside Tirana courthouse.

Keywords:ALBANIA / DEMONSTRATIONS / JOURNALISTS / LAWYERS / MINORITIES / POLICE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / TRIALS /

AI Index: NWS 11/188/94

Pages: 2
Date: 18 August 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 188/94

Abstract:1. South Korea: New arrests in clampdown on freedom of expression. 2. Amnesty International participates in forum reviewing Trinidad & Tobago's Government violation of national and international law.

Keywords:CENSORSHIP / DEATH PENALTY / EXECUTION / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / SOUTH KOREA / TRINIDAD & TOBAGO /

AI Index: NWS 11/189/94

Pages: 1
Date: 18 August 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 189/94

Abstract:1. Rwanda: Press Conference advisory.

Keywords:AI PUBLICITY / MISSIONS / RWANDA /

AI Index: NWS 11/190/94

Pages: 3
Date: 18 August 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 190/94

Abstract:1. Haiti on the horns of a dilemma: military repression or foreign invasion?

Keywords:ARMED CIVILIANS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HAITI / HARASSMENT / JOURNALISTS / MILITARY / OCCUPATION / PARAMILITARIES / REFOULEMENT / SECOND GOVERNMENTS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / USA /

AI Index: NWS 11/191/94

Pages: 2
Date: 18 August 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 191/94

Abstract:1. Amnesty International appeals for more human rights observers in Rwanda.

Keywords:ARMED CONFLICT / ETHNIC GROUPS / MISSIONS / RWANDA /

AI Index: NWS 11/192/94

Pages: 2
Date: 19 August 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 192/94

Abstract:1. India: Amnesty International disappointed by Maharashtra state government's response.

Keywords:AI AND GOVERNMENTS / IMPUNITY / INDIA / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / MISSIONS / UNLAWFUL DETENTION /

AI Index: NWS 11/193/94

Pages: 1
Date: 23 August 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 193/94

Abstract:1. Amnesty International to hold press briefing on Haiti crisis 1. Amnesty International to hold press briefing on Haiti crisis, Wednesday, August 24 1994.

Keywords:AI PUBLICITY / HAITI / MISSIONS /

AI Index: NWS 11/194/94

Pages: 2
Date: 23 August 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 194/94

Abstract:1. Cuba: Amnesty International concerned that Cuban asylum seekers may be denied access to proper refugee procedures.

Keywords:ASYLUM / CUBA / REFOULEMENT / SECOND GOVERNMENTS / USA /

AI Index: NWS 11/196/94

Pages: 4
Date: 24 August 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 196/94

Abstract:1. Haiti: Concerns about continuing human rights violations.

Keywords:ARMED CIVILIANS / DISAPPEARANCES / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / EXHUMATION / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HAITI / MILITARY / POLICE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

AI Index: NWS 11/197/94**Pages: 1**
Date: 25 August 1994**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 197/94**Abstract:**1. Amnesty International research visit to Germany.**Keywords:**FRG / MISSIONS / POLICE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

AI Index: NWS 11/198/94**Pages: 3**
Date: 25 August 1994**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 198/94**Abstract:**1. Cambodia: Call for release of 16 Khmer Rouge hostage as political demands take over from criminal demands. 2. Uruguay: Amnesty International concerned about recent extradition.**Keywords:**CAMBODIA / EXTRADITION / HOSTAGE TAKING / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / SPAIN / URUGUAY /

AI Index: NWS 11/199/94**Pages: 6**
Date: 26 August 1994**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 199/94**Abstract:**1. USA: New crime bill criticized for expansion of federal death penalty; 2. Togo: New government fails to put human rights on its agenda; 3. Yemen: Human rights concerns following recent conflict; 4. Denmark: Publication of report by Director of Public Prosecution.**Keywords:**ARMED CIVILIANS / ARMED CONFLICT / DEATH PENALTY / DEMONSTRATIONS / DENMARK / DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL / EDITORS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / FORMER GOVERNMENTS / HARASSMENT / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / LEGISLATION / PARLIAMENTARIANS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / TOGO / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / TRADE UNIONISTS / USA / YEMEN /

AI Index: NWS 11/200/94**Pages: 3**
Date: 31 August 1994**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 200/94**Abstract:**1. AI calls on governments to ensure human rights violators in Rwanda and Burundi are brought to justice; 2. Brazil: AI challenges presidential candidates to stand up for human rights.**Keywords:**BRAZIL / BURUNDI / DEPORTATION / ELECTIONS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / IMPUNITY / PARAMILITARIES / POLICE / RWANDA / SECOND GOVERNMENTS / SWITZERLAND / WAR CRIMES /

AI Index: NWS 11/201/94

Pages: 2
Date: 31 August 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 201/94

Abstract:1. Uruguay: AI concerned at apparent excess force by police during demonstration against extraditions.

Keywords:DEMONSTRATIONS / EXTRADITION / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / POLICE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / URUGUAY /

AI Index: NWS 11/202/94

Pages: 2
Date: 1 September 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 202/94

Abstract:1. Sri Lanka: AI welcomes investigations into past human rights violations.

Keywords:DISAPPEARANCES / IMPUNITY / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / LEGISLATION / SRI LANKA /

AI Index: NWS 11/203/94

Pages: 1
Date: 2 September 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 203/94

Abstract:1. United Kingdom: Irish Republican Army declares ceasefire.

Keywords:NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / UK /

AI Index: NWS 11/204/94

Pages: 4
Date: 2 September 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 204/94

Abstract:1. Thailand: Crackdown on illegal immigration puts refugees at risk; 2. Haiti: AI writes to Caribbean states who offered troops in event of armed intervention.

Keywords:ADMINISTRATIVE DETENTION / ARMED CONFLICT / CARIBBEAN / HAITI / MSP / PRISON CONDITIONS / REFOULEMENT / REFUGEES / SECOND GOVERNMENTS / THAILAND /

AI Index: NWS 11/205/94

Pages: 2
Date: 5 September 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 205/94

Abstract:1. Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (Kosovo): Police violence against ethnic Albanians must end.

Keywords:AGED / ETHNIC GROUPS / FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF YUGOSLAVIA / JUVENILES / POLICE / PRISONERS' TESTIMONIES / STUDENTS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

AI Index: NWS 11/206/94

Pages: 1

Date: 8 September 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 206/94

Abstract:1. Uzbekistan: New criminal charge against jailed opposition leader a blatant ploy to ensure his long-term imprisonment and silence.

Keywords:BANNING / LEGISLATION / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / OPPOSITION POLITICIANS / POLITICALLY MOTIVATED CRIMINAL CHARGES / PRISON CONDITIONS / TRIALS / UZBEKISTAN /

AI Index: NWS 11/207/94

Pages: 2

Date: 9 September 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 207/94

Abstract:1. Indonesia and East Timor: Power and impunity - three decades of suffering.

Keywords:AI PUBLICITY / ANNIVERSARIES / BRAZIL / CENSORSHIP / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / FARMERS / IMPUNITY / INDONESIA / LAND PROBLEMS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / TRADE UNIONISTS / TRIALS /

AI Index: NWS 11/208/94

Pages: 4

Date: 9 September 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 208/94

Abstract:1. Zaire: Open letter asks Prime Minister to make good on promised human rights reforms; 2. Cambodia: AI queries shooting death of Cambodian newspaper editor.

Keywords:AI PUBLICITY / CAMBODIA / CAMPAIGNS / COUPS / EDITORS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / GOVERNMENT CHANGE / HARASSMENT / INDONESIA / JOURNALISTS / MILITARY / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / POLITICAL GROUPS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / ZAIRE /

AI Index: NWS 11/209/94

Pages: 2

Date: 14 September 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 209/94

Abstract:1. Denmark: Amnesty International has not retracted concerns about ill-treatment.

Keywords:AI PUBLICITY / DENMARK /

AI Index: NWS 11/210/94

Pages: 1
Date: 16 September 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 210/94

Abstract:1. Human rights concerns are central in any intervention in Haiti.

Keywords:HAITI / OCCUPATION / SECOND GOVERNMENTS / USA /

AI Index: NWS 11/211/94

Pages: 1
Date: 16 September 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 211/94

Abstract:1. Amnesty International seeks assurances regarding the protection of Haitians entering the Dominican Republic.

Keywords:ASYLUM / DOMINICAN REPUBLIC /

AI Index: NWS 11/212/94

Pages: 2
Date: 16 September 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 212/94

Abstract:1. Egypt: Human rights activists under threat.

Keywords:ARBITRARY ARREST / DEATH IN CUSTODY / EGYPT / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / JOURNALISTS / LAWYERS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

AI Index: NWS 11/213/94

Pages: 1
Date: 19 September 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 213/94

Abstract:1. Saudi Arabia: Suspected government opponents arrested.

Keywords:ARBITRARY ARREST / HAITI / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / OCCUPATION / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - ISLAMIC / SAUDI ARABIA / SECOND GOVERNMENTS / USA /

AI Index: NWS 11/214/94

Pages: 4
Date: 20 September 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 214/94

Abstract:1. Colombia: Crucial test of government's commitment to human rights. 2. Human rights ignored in Haiti agreement.

Keywords:COLOMBIA / DISAPPEARANCES / HAITI / IMPUNITY / LEGISLATION / OCCUPATION / SECOND GOVERNMENTS / USA /

Title: Amnesty International Newsletter September 1994

Abstract: 1. South Africa: Renewed violence brings despair to the families of KwaZulu-Natal; 2. United Kingdom: Deportees suffer ill-treatment by security officers; 3. Iran: Three prominent Christians found dead; 4. Austria: Foreign nationals ill-treated by police and prison officers; 5. Myanmar: Aung San Suu Kyi begins sixth year as prisoner of conscience; 6. Cote d'Ivoire: Freedom of expression threatened; 7. Colombia: AI's campaign provokes national human rights debate; 8. Morocco: Prisoners walk free; 9. Equatorial Guinea: Repression and impunity continue; 10. Haiti: Photograph of asylum-seekers; 11. Iraq: Criminal court passes first amputation sentences; 12. Bangladesh: Writers charged with blasphemy; 13. Worldwide appeals on prisoners in Peru, Bhutan and Ukraine; 14. Focus - The courage to fight on: interviews with Kashmir Singh and Myroslav Marynovych.

Keywords: AUSTRIA / BANGLADESH / BHUTAN / COLOMBIA / COTE D'IVOIRE / DISAPPEARANCES / EQUATORIAL GUINEA / HAITI / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / INDIA / IRAN / IRAQ / MOROCCO / MYANMAR / PERU / PHOTOGRAPHS / SOUTH AFRICA / UK / UKRAINE /

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