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BURUNDI

Al Index: AFR 16/17/94 Pages: 4 Date: 10 August 1994 Title:Burundi: Briefing paper for press conference on Amnesty International visit to Burundi 25 July - 4 August 1994

Keywords: ARMED CONFLICT / DISAPPEARANCES / ETHNIC GROUPS / EXHUMATION / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / IMPUNITY / MILITARY / MISSIONS / PARAMILITARIES / REFUGEES /

COTE D'IVOIRE AI Index: AFR 31/03/94

Pages: 8 Date: 13 July 1994

- Title:Cote d'Ivoire: freedom of expression and association threatened
- Abstract:Al is concerned that the rights to freedom of association and expression have been increasingly violated since the coming to power of President Henri Konan Bedie in December 1993. One student and several journalists have been arrested and given heavy sentences in what appears to be an attempt to silence political opposition. Al is particularly concerned about the increase in prosecutions of journalists who have criticized the passing of power after the death of former President Houphouet-Boigny or the policies of the new President. Since the beginning of 1994 many students of the organization Federation estudiantine et scolaire de Cote d'ivoire (FESCI) have been arrested, and one, Eugene Gonthy, sentenced to prison.

Keywords: BANNING1 / CENSORSHIP1 / JOURNALISTS1 / STUDENTS1 / ARBITRARY ARREST / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / TRIALS /

KENYA

Al Index: AFR 32/12/94 Pages: 3 Date: 27 July 1994

Title:Kenya: The imprisonment of two prisoners of conscience - Bedan Mbugua and David Makali

Abstract:Bedan Mbugua, chief editor of The People, and David Makali, a reporter on the same opposition newspaper, were imprisoned on 12 June 1994 for contempt of court. Their conviction followed the publication of an article critical of the Kenyan judiciary. They are serving sentences of between four and five months in Manyani prison, where conditions are particularly harsh. This is the latest case in a pattern of harassment and intimidation of government critics in Kenya. AI is concerned that these actions by the Kenyan authorities seriously undermine the right to freedom of expression in Kenya.

Keywords: CENSORSHIP1 / JOURNALISTS1 / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE1 / EDITORS / INDEPENDENCE OF JUDICIARY / PRISON CONDITIONS /

TOGO

Al Index: AFR 57/02/94 Pages: 16 Date: 15 September 1994

Title: Togo: A new era for human rights?

- Abstract: The installation of a new government in May 1994 in Togo raised hopes that respect for human rights in Togo would improve. It was hoped that the new government would investigate past violations by the security forces. So far, however, this has not happened. This report looks at allegations of violations by the security forces during the election period, including deaths in custody of opposition supporters, extrajudicial executions by soldiers in January 1994; the killing of MP Gaston Aziaduvo Edeh and two other political activists; "disappearances" in Adetikope; and the detention and torture of Akuete Kodjo, an opposition activist. It also examines cases of political prisoners, including: Corporal Nikabou Bikagni; military detainees held since March 1993; Kokou Okessou Mbooura; members of the UFC; and Martin Dossou Gbenouga.
- Keywords:DISAPPEARANCES1 / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION1 / IMPUNITY1 / MILITARY1 / MILITARY AS VICTIMS1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / ARTISANS / BUSINESS PEOPLE / CENSORSHIP / CONFESSIONS / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL / DRIVERS / EDITORS / ELECTIONS / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / FAMILIES / FORMER GOVERNMENTS / GOVERNMENT CHANGE / MSP / PARLIAMENTARIANS / POLICE / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / POLITICAL PRISONERS / POLITICALLY MOTIVATED CRIMINAL CHARGES / POLITICIANS / PRISON CONDITIONS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / RETAIL WORKERS / TEACHERS / TRIALS / WOMEN /

UGANDA

Al Index: AFR 59/03/94 Pages: 10 Date: 8 August 1994 guarding human rights in the new

Title:Uganda: Recommendations for safeguarding human rights in the new constitution

Abstract: This report describes some of AI's concerns about the human rights provisions of the Ugandan draft Constitution, presented to President Museveni on 31 December 1992. As it stands, the draft Constitution fails in several important respects to incorporate human rights safeguards: for example, through aspects of its provisions for states of emergency; through its retention of the death penalty; and through its failure to specify that the behaviour of law enforcement officials will conform to the highest professional standards. AI hopes that this report will be widely discussed in Uganda and that its recommendations will be taken into consideration when delegates meet to debate the final text of the Constitution.

Keywords:CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGE1 / ADMINISTRATIVE DETENTION / DEATH PENALTY / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / HABEAS CORPUS /

Al Index: AMR 19/15/94 Pages: 21 Date: 14 September 1994

Title:Brazil: Beyond despair: an agenda for human rights in Brazil

- Abstract:In the 10 years since returning to civilian rule, serious human rights violations have persisted in Brazil. Incidents such as the massacre of 111 prisoners in Sao Paulo in 1992 and the killing of seven children in the centre of Rio de Janeiro in 1993 have shocked public opinion at home and damaged Brazil's reputation abroad. Increasing social violence and the country's enormous socio-economic problems are often used to support the argument that human rights abuse is inevitable. However, AI is convinced that, on the contrary, the authorities could make significant improvements to human rights in Brazil, given the necessary political will. This report focuses on extrajudicial killings by police, "death squads" and by mob lynching. The killing of street children and adolescents is discussed. Other concerns discussed include torture and poor prison conditions.
- Keywords:CHILDREN1 / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION1 / HOMELESS PEOPLE1 / IMPUNITY1 / JUVENILES1 / PARAMILITARIES1 / POLICE1 / PRISON CONDITIONS1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / AIDS/HIV / CIVIL SERVANTS / COMMUNITY LEADERS / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DISABLEMENT / DISAPPEARANCES / HARASSMENT / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / MEDICAL CONFIRMATION / MILITARY POLICE / PRISON STAFF / PRISON VIOLENCE / SHOP-KEEPERS / WOMEN /

BRAZIL

Al Index: AMR 19/16/94 Pages: 23

Date: 9 August 1994

- Title:Brazil: Beyond despair: An agenda for human rights in Brazil: section level action: appeals cases circular
- Abstract: This document consists of 10 appeal cases, each highlighting a particular aspect of Al's concern about human rights violations in Brazil. The cases are: the Vigario Geral massacre; the abduction and killing of Ademir Barbosa Correia in January 1992 and the killing of Wilson Brito dos Santos on 19 November 1992; the "disappearance" of the "Mage 11" in 1990 and the killing of Edemia da Silva Euzebio in 1993; the killings of three children in Bras da Pina, Rio de Janeiro in June 1994; the lynching of three robbers in Matupa, Mato Grosso and Olaria, Rio de Janeiro; the Candelaria massacre, July 1993; the death of Edson de Almeida after he had reportedly been ill-treated by military police and FEBEM staff members in March 1994; the findings of the Bar Association of Brazil concerning torture in police stations in Fortaleza, Ceara; the death, allegedly following torture, of Luiz Alexandre da Silva in Itapevi, 22 April 1994 and of Jose Pereira de Araujo in April 1991; the alleged sexual assault and torture by police of Miriam Peres Medeiros, July 1991.
- Keywords:CHILDREN1 / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION1 / HARASSMENT1 / IMPUNITY1 / POLICE1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / ARMED CIVILIANS / ARTISANS / BUSINESS PEOPLE / CLERICAL WORKERS / COMMON CRIMINALS / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DISABLEMENT / DISAPPEARANCES / DRIVERS / EXTORTION / FAMILIES / HOUSEWIVES / JUVENILES / MANUAL WORKERS / PHOTOGRAPHS / POST MORTEMS / RETIRED PEOPLE / SEXUAL ASSAULT / STUDENTS / TRADERS / UNEMPLOYED PEOPLE / WITNESSES / WOMEN /

Keywords: DISAPPEARANCES /

CUBA

Al Index: AMR 25/07/94 Pages: 5 Date: 9 August 1994

Title:Medical letter writing action - Cuba: Prisoners of conscience in need of medical attention

- Abstract: The recent economic crisis in Cuba has been associated with a severe deterioration in the standards of nutrition and medical care in prisons. Al has recently received information about four prisoners of conscience, all of whom are reportedly in need of medical attention but are being denied access to medical staff. They are: Sebastian Arcos Bergnes, Ruben Hoyos Ruiz, Alberto Valdes Fernandez and Pablo Reyes Martinez.
- Keywords:ILL-HEALTH1 / PRISON CONDITIONS1 / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE1 / DENTISTS / GOVERNMENT MINISTERS / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / MUSICIANS / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / REARREST / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - JEHOVAH'S WITNESS /

GUATEMALA

Al Index: AMR 34/31/94 Pages: 13 Date: 1 July 1994

Title:Guatemala: Extrajudicial executions persist under government of former Human Rights Procurator

- Abstract: The accession to office in 1993 of President de Leon, a former Human Rights Procurator, gave rise to hopes both in Guatemala and abroad that human rights in that country would improve. However, President de Leon has failed to put into practice the experience he gained as Human Rights Procurator and violations continue to reported. This paper focuses on a number of the extrajudicial executions which have occurred since President de Leon came to office. The government's failure aggressively to pursue inquiries into these and other reported violations, combined with increasing reports of death threats and harassment, suggest that the government's performance in the area of human rights protection continues to warrant close monitoring.
- Keywords:EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION1 / HARASSMENT1 / IMPUNITY1 / CIVIL DEFENCE / COMMUNITY WORKERS / FAMILIES / FARMERS / GOVERNMENT CHANGE / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / JOURNALISTS / JUDGES / JUVENILES / PARAMILITARIES / POLITICIANS / PREGNANCY / PUBLISHERS / RELIGIOUS WORKERS - CATHOLIC / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / TRADE UNIONISTS / WOMEN /

HAITI	Al Index: AMR 36/33/94
	Pages: 25
	Date: 24 August 1994
Title:Haiti: On the horns of a	dilemma: military repression or foreign invasion?

- Abstract: This report examines the background to the current human rights crisis in Haiti. It highlights the plight of a people who face brutal repression at home, danger and rejection when they flee abroad and the prospect of an armed invasion by foreign forces with all the potential for abuse which that could bring. It describes abuses which have been reported recently from Haiti, including political killings, "disappearances", torture, unlawful arrests, intimidation and harassment, extortion, corruption, destruction of property and abuses against women and children. Also described are abuses which occurred after the expulsion of the UN /OAS Observer Mission and the situation of Haitian asylum seekers. The report ends with a review of Al's recommendations for the protection of human rights in Haiti.
- Keywords: ARBITRARY ARREST1 / ASYLUM1 / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION1 / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS1 / SEXUAL ASSAULT1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / WOMEN1 / AGED / ARMED CIVILIANS / BROADCASTERS / BUSINESS PEOPLE / CENSORSHIP / CHILDREN / DISAPPEARANCES / EXTORTION / FAMILIES / GOVERNMENT MINISTERS / HARASSMENT / HOUSE DESTRUCTION / ILL-HEALTH / IMPUNITY / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / INFANTS / JOURNALISTS / MILITARY / MISSIONS / OAS / OCCUPATION / PARAMILITARIES / PHOTOGRAPHERS / PHOTOGRAPHS / POLICE / POLITICAL BACKGROUND / POLITICIANS / PREGNANCY / REFOULEMENT / RELIGIOUS OFFICIALS - CATHOLIC / RELIGIOUS OFFICIALS - PROTESTANT / SECOND GOVERNMENTS / TRADERS / UN / USA /

HONDURAS

Al Index: AMR 37/07/94 Pages: 3 Date: 1 August 1994

Title:Honduras: Children unprotected from abuse

- Abstract:In the six months since the government of President Reina took office in January 1994, AI has received several reports of minors being subjected to arbitrary arrest, sexual abuse or ill-treatment by members of the security forces. This paper describes two such cases. Martha Maria Saire, 11, a former street child now resident in a Juvenile Guidance Centre, was reportedly abducted and raped by two members of the military assigned to guard the centre. Mario Rene Enamorado Lara, 16, who lives in a Casa Alianza transition home, was arrested without warrant and reportedly beaten by police in Tegucigalpa.
- Keywords:Children1 / Sexual Assault1 / Torture/Ill-treatment1 / Arbitrary Arrest / GOVERNMENT CHANGE / HOMELESS PEOPLE / JUVENILES / LEGISLATION / MEDICAL CONFIRMATION / MILITARY / POLICE /

Al Index: ASA 14/04/94 **Pages:** 17 Date: 1 August 1994

Title:Bhutan: forcible exile

Abstract: Approximately 86000 people, mostly Nepali-speakers from southern Bhutan, were resident in refugee camps in Nepal by mid-1994. Al believes that many of them have been forced out of Bhutan as a result of measures taken by the Bhutanese authorities and have, in effect, been forced out on account of their ethnic origin or political beliefs. This report describes cases which illustrate different aspects of forcible exile, namely exile as a consequence of the census operation; exile as a form of collective punishment; and "voluntary" migration. Also discussed is the "four-fold classification" of refugees agreed by the two governments in 1993.

Keywords: ARBITRARY ARREST1 / ETHNIC GROUPS1 / EXILE1 / REFUGEES1 / AGED / FAMILIES / FARMERS / HOUSE DESTRUCTION / LEGISLATION / MANUAL WORKERS / MISSIONS / NEPAL / PRISONERS' TESTIMONIES / SECOND GOVERNMENTS / WOMEN /

CHINA

Al Index: ASA 17/26/94 Pages: 2 **Date:** 2 August 1994 Title: People's Republic of China: Update on dissidents detained in Beijing and Shanghai since March 1994

Abstract: Three more dissidents have reportedly been detained for their pro-democracy and labour-rights activities. They are: Liu Nianchun, Liu Huanwen, and Zhu Fuming. Nothing has been heard of them since their detention. Among those still in detention are Bao Ge, Li Guotao, Dai Xuezhong, Yang Zhou, Wang Fuchen and Yang Qingheng. Lin Muchen was released on 24 June 1994. Wang Zhongqiu and Zhang Lin are believed still to be in prison; Jiang Qisheng was released on 11 July. Xiao Biguang is reported still to be detained for "shelter and investigation". The only dissidents whose detention has been confirmed by the Chinese authorities are: Yuan Hongbing, Zhou Guoqiang, Wei Jingsheng and Tong Yi.

Keywords: PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE1 / ADMINISTRATIVE DETENTION / ARBITRARY ARREST / DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL / DISAPPEARANCES / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / ILL-HEALTH / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / POLICE / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - PROTESTANT / TRADE UNIONISTS /

INDIA

Al Index: ASA 20/28/94 Pages: 4 **Date:** 1 August 1994

- Title:India: Summary of Amnesty International's memorandum to the Government of India, arising from an Amnesy International visit to India, 5-15 January 1994
- Abstract: This document summarizes a 42-page memorandum which AI sent to the Government of India on 19 May 1994 and subsequently published on 16 August (ASA 20/20/94). The memorandum followed an AI visit to Bombay, Maharashtra, Al's first research visit to an Indian state in 15 years. Al's concerns, as expressed in its memorandum, included: unrecorded police detentions, detention of people as "hostages" to force the surrender of wanted suspects; torture; prolonged

incommunicado detention under anti-terrorist legislation; and alleged police killings in the December 1992/January 1993 riots in Bombay. Al's recommendations to the government, arising from this visit, are summarized.

Keywords: AI AND GOVERNMENTS1 / POLICE1 / COMMUNAL VIOLENCE / DISAPPEARANCES / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HOSTAGE TAKING / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / MISSIONS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / UNLAWFUL DETENTION /

INDIA

Al Index: ASA 20/29/94 Pages: 12 Date: 15 August 1994 ded by the Government of India to

Title:India: Response to the comments provided by the Government of India to Amnesty International's memorandum

- Abstract: While welcoming the government's response to its memorandum, based on a visit to Bombay in January 1994 (ASA 20/20/94), AI is disappointed that the government appears to show little intention to take the effective structural measures recommended by AI to resolve India's key problems in the area of human rights. This paper provides further information about specific comments which the Government of India has made on the following concerns raised in AI's memorandum: the practice of unrecorded detentions; evidence of "hostage arrests; beatings and other torture in police custody; denial of access to lawyers; denial of access to relatives; prolonged police remand; the detention of suspects under TADA legislation; lack of legal safeguards during interrogation; lack of accountability of police officers; the conduct of the police during the December 1992 /January 1993 riots; misuse of TADA; and deaths in police custody.
- Keywords: AI AND GOVERNMENTS1 / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION1 / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION1 / POLICE1 / COMMUNAL VIOLENCE / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DISAPPEARANCES / FAMILIES / HOSTAGE TAKING / IMPUNITY / MISSIONS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / UNLAWFUL DETENTION / WOMEN /

INDONESIA

Al Index: ASA 21/31/94 Pages: 37 Date: 13 July 1994

- Title:Indonesia /East Timor: Who is to blame? Statement before the UN Special Committee on Decolonization - July 1994
- Abstract: This oral statement on human rights in East Timor was delivered by AI to the UN Special Committee on Decolonization on 13 July 1994. It provides detailed evidence of human rights violations committed in the last year and examines continued restrictions on access to East Timor by international human rights organizations. Among the concerns highlighted are: torture and ill-treatment (with several individual case studies); political imprisonment and unfair trials; extrajudical execution; "disappearances"; and impunity of perpetrators of violations. The appendices include a list of tried political prisoners from East Timor; a list of those allegedly extrajudicially executed by government forces; and a list of reported killings by opposition groups in East Timor. Also appended is a "Short report on the condition and situation of political prisoners", sent to AI by a confidential source in East Timor.

Keywords:DEMONSTRATIONS1 / DISAPPEARANCES1 / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION1 / IMPUNITY1 / MILITARY1 / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE1 / PRISONERS' TESTIMONIES1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / AI AND GOVERNMENTS / CIVIL SERVANTS / CONFESSIONS / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DETENTION FOR RE-EDUCATION / FOREIGN NATIONALS / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / ICRC / ILL-HEALTH / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / MEC / MSP / POLICE AS VICTIMS / POLITICAL PRISONERS / PRISON CONDITIONS / PRISONERS' LISTS / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - CATHOLIC / RESTRAINTS / SEXUAL HARASSMENT / STUDENTS / TRIALS / UN COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS / WITNESSES / WOMEN /

INDONESIA

Al Index: ASA 21/34/94 Pages: 9 Date: 1 August 1994 detained "disappeared"

Title:Indonesia /East Timor: Protestors beaten, detained, "disappeared"

- Abstract:Despite government assurances that the situation in East Timor is normal and that human rights problems have been resolved, tension between Indonesian security forces and the East Timorese have intensified recently. Anybody who expresses criticism of Indonesian rule in East Timor risks human rights abuse and monitoring and investigation by outside human rights agencies, including the UN, continues to be subject to heavy restrictions by the military. Those who approach UN representatives or other foreign delegates risk arbitrary arrest and possible torture. The Indonesian government has also, in recent months, exerted pressure on other southeast Asian countries to forbid conferences at which human rights in East Timor will be discussed. Appended to this document are three lists giving the names of those detained during or after 14 July demonstration at the University of East Timor; those "disappeared" during or after the same demonstration; and those arrested, possibly "disappeared", on 10 July 1994 in connection with visit by UN Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, arbitrary and summary execution.
- Keywords:ARBITRARY ARREST1 / DEMONSTRATIONS1 / DISAPPEARANCES1 / STUDENTS1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / ASEAN / BANNING / HARASSMENT / JOURNALISTS / MILITARY / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / PRISONERS' LISTS / PRISONERS' TESTIMONIES / RELIGIOUS OFFICIALS - CATHOLIC / SECOND GOVERNMENTS / THAILAND / UN / WOMEN /

SOUTH KOREA

Al Index: ASA 25/26/94 Pages: 2

Date: 10 August 1994

- Title:South Korea: Professors targeted in latest National Security Law crackdown
- Abstract:Nine professors from Kyongsang University in Chinju city face prosecution and imprisonment under national security legislation for writing a textbook which the authorities allege to be pro-North Korea. The nine are: Chang Sang-hwan, Cho Tae-ryong, Paek Choi-hum, Lee Hyu-suk, Lee Chang-ho, Song Ki-ho, Kim Chun-hyong, Kim Ui-dong and Chong Chin-sang. The book, "Understanding Korean Society", has been used as a university textbook since 1990. Al believes that they are the latest victims in a crackdown on people expressing leftist or progressive views since the death in July 1994 of North Korean leader Kim II Sung. If imprisoned, Al will regard them as prisoners of conscience.

Keywords: ACADEMICS1 / CENSORSHIP / PRISONERS' TESTIMONIES /

SOUTH KOREA

Al Index: ASA 25/27/94

Date: 17 August 1994 Title:South Korea: Appeal for the release of Lee Chang-bok and Hwang In-sung

- Abstract:Al is calling for the immediate and unconditional release of Lee Chang-bok and Hwang In-sung, chairman and executive committee member respectively of the dissident organization Chonkukyonhap. They were arrested on 9 August 1994 for alleged pro-North Korean activities. Al is concerned that they are victims of a recent crackdown on progressive and leftist activities in South Korea since the death of North Korean leader Kim II Sung. Al believes the men to be prisoners of conscience.
- **Keywords:**PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE1 / LEGISLATION / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / RELIGIOUS GROUPS CATHOLIC /

MONGOLIA

Al Index: ASA 30/02/94 Pages: 2 Date: 3 August 1994

Title:Mongolia: L Sanjaasuren

Abstract:Colonel Lodoisamjugiyn Sanjaasuren, 49-year-old former head of the counter-intelligence department of Mongolia's State Security Directorate, has been sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment for violating Mongolia's law on state secrets. Criminal proceedings were initiated against him after he made public allegations of corruption against senior officials. He was tried in camera on 4 July 1994. Al is concerned by reports which suggest that Col. Sanjaasuren may have been unfairly prosecuted and imprisoned in violation of his fundamental right to freedom of expression. Al is seeking more information about his case.

Keywords: MILITARY AS VICTIMS1 / CENSORSHIP / REGIONAL ACTION NETWORKS / TRIALS /

SRI LANKA

Al Index: ASA 37/15/94 Pages: 47 Date: 1 July 1994

Title:Sri Lanka: When will justice be done?

- Abstract:Although the Government of Sri Lanka has several times during the past few years undertaken to prosecute those responsible for extrajudicial executions, "disappearances" and other violations, there are, to date, few signs that this undertaking is being implemented. This report highlights incidents of political killing and "disappearance" committed in Sri Lanka since 1983. Each of the cases illustrates different aspects of Al's concern about the lack of proper investigation and prosecution. In many cases, some form of investigation or prosecution has taken place but with very unsatisfactory outcomes. The vast majority of cases of extrajudicial executions and "disappearances" in Sri Lanka have never been investigated.
- Keywords:DISAPPEARANCES1 / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION1 / IMPUNITY1 / LAWYERS1 / MINORITIES1 / AGED / ARMED CONFLICT / CHILDREN / COMPENSATION / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DISPLACED PEOPLE / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / EXHUMATION / FAMILIES / FARMERS / HABEAS CORPUS / HARASSMENT / INDEPENDENCE OF JUDICIARY / JOURNALISTS / JUVENILES / LEGISLATION / MILITARY / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / PARAMILITARIES /

POLICE / POLICE AS VICTIMS / POLITICAL PRISONERS / POST MORTEMS / PRISON VIOLENCE / REFUGEES / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - ISLAMIC / RELIGIOUS OFFICIALS - CATHOLIC / SCHOOLCHILDREN / SEXUAL ASSAULT / STUDENTS / WITNESSES / WOMEN /

CYPRUS

Al Index: EUR 17/07/93 Pages: 3 Date: 15 July 1993 Title:Cyprus: Imprisonment of conscientious objector Marios Damianos

Abstract: Conscientious objector Marios Damianos was sentenced to nine months' imprisonment for refusing to perform compuslory military service. Marios Damianos is a Jehovah's Witness; he is aged 22 and works as a salesman in his family's business.

Keywords: CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / REGIONAL ACTION NETWORKS / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - JEHOVAH'S WITNESS / RETAIL WORKERS /

CYPRUS

Al Index: EUR 17/09/93 Pages: 3 Date: 15 July 1993 Title:Cyprus: Imprisonment on conscientious objector Klitou Kostaki Kalafati

Abstract: Conscientious objector Kliou Kostaki Kalafati was sentenced to eight months' imprisonment on 8 July 1993 for refusing to perform compulsory military service. Klit

Keywords: CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / REGIONAL ACTION NETWORKS / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - JEHOVAH'S WITNESS /

CYPRUS

Al Index: EUR 17/11/94 Pages: 3 Date: 12 August 1994

Title:Cyprus: Imprisonment of conscientious objector Louka Andrea Hatzipanagi

Abstract:Twenty-two year old Jehovah's Witness Louka Andrea Hatzipanagi was sentenced to seven months' imprisonment on 28 June 1994 for refusing to perform compulsory military service. This is his second term of imprisonment. AI believes him to be a prisoner of conscience.

Keywords: CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - JEHOVAH'S WITNESS /

Al Index: EUR 18/01/94 Pages: 21 Date: 21 June 1994

Title:Denmark: Police ill-treatment

- Abstract:Al is concerned about a disturbing pattern of police ill-treatment of those in their custody. This pattern has emerged in two areas of policing: the first has been during demonstrations, particularly those which have become violent; and the second was during a 15-month police operation in 1992/1993 against hashish dealing in Christiania, a community in Copenhagen. This report deals with allegations of police ill-treatment in both of these contexts. The following case histories are included: Christian Poul Andersen; Brian Sorensen, Reinholdt Bjarne Johan Knudsen, Uvdlorianguaq Geisler, Brian Beyer Johnsen, Albert Hatchwell Nielsen, Peter Lucassen, Mads Sjolund, Bent Luchow Poulsen; Benjanmin Christian Schou (now in a persistent vegetative state); "Mrs Andersen" and Berit Fagergard.
- Keywords:DEMONSTRATIONS1 / POLICE1 / RESTRAINTS1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / ARTISANS / CIVIL UNREST / COMPENSATION / DISABLEMENT / ILL-HEALTH / IMPUNITY / JUVENILES / MEDICAL CONFIRMATION / MUSICIANS / PHOTOGRAPHERS / PHOTOGRAPHS / REFERENDA / SQUATTERS / WOMEN /

GREECE

Al Index: EUR 25/03/94 Pages: 6

Date: 1 April 1994

- Title:Greece: Torture and ill-treatment: summary of Amnesty International's principal concerns
- Abstract: This documents summarizes Amnesty International's main concerns regarding continuing allegations of ill-treatment in police custody; activities of riot police; failure to investigate previous allegations including that of a case of death in custody; alleged ill-treatment of Albanian nationals; alleged ill-treatment of conscientious objectors.
- Keywords:TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / CONFESSIONS / CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DEMONSTRATIONS / DEPORTATION / DRIVERS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / FOREIGN NATIONALS / ILL-HEALTH / ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS / IMPUNITY / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / MEDICAL CONFIRMATION / PHOTOGRAPHERS / POLICE / POLICE AS VICTIMS / PRISON CONDITIONS / PRISONERS' TESTIMONIES / STRIKES /

TURKEY

Al Index: EUR 44/82/94 Pages: 2 Date: 17 August 1994

Title:Medical letter writing action: Turkey: Dr Recai Aydin

Abstract:Recai Aydin is a 28-year-old general practitioner (doctor). He left his work at Cinar Health Centre on 8 July 1994 but failed to arrive at his home in Diyarbakir, south-east Turkey. His car was discovered the next day, 61 km from Diyarbakir. His family reports that he is not a member of any organization which could make him a candidate for "disappearance". However, he is a relative of Vedat Aydin, the former president of the People's Labour Party in Diyarbakir, who was Keywords: ARMED CONFLICT / DISAPPEARANCES / DOCTORS / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / FAMILIES

GEORGIA

Al Index: EUR 56/08/94 Pages: 0 Date: 18 August 1994

Title:Georgia: Madlena Japaridze

Abstract:Al is concerned about reports that Madlena Japaridze, an elderly widow and an ethnic Georgian, was arbitrarily detained on 9 July 1994 by Abkhazian soldiers solely on grounds of her ethnic origin. Al is seeking more information on her current situation and whereabouts. If it emerges that she is still detained, solely on grounds of ethnic origin, Al will adopt her as a prisoner of conscience and call for her immediate and unconditional release.

Keywords:AGED / ARMED CONFLICT / ETHNIC GROUPS / HOSTAGE TAKING / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / MILITARY / REGIONAL ACTION NETWORKS / WOMEN /

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF YUGOSLAVIA

Al Index: EUR 70/16/94 Pages: 27 Date: 19 September 1994

Title: Yugoslavia: Police violence in Kosovo Province - the victims

- Abstract:Al is extremely concerned about the dangerous escalation in human rights violations perpetrated by police against ethnic Albanians in the predominantly Albanian-populated province of Kosovo. In late July and early August, three ethnic Albanians were shot dead by police and another wounded. Two other ethnic Albanians were shot dead near the border with Albania by army officers. In at least two cases, one of them involving the death of a six-year-old boy, the police officers in question do not appear to have been under attack. Many incidents of abuse of detainees are reported: brutal beatings, kicking and punching are the most commonly reported forms of torture but electric shocks have apparently been used on occasion. Fourteen cases illustrative of the abuses discussed are appended to the report.
- Keywords:DEATH IN CUSTODY1 / IMPUNITY1 / MINORITIES1 / POLICE1 / PRISONERS' TESTIMONIES1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / ACADEMICS / AGED / ARBITRARY ARREST / CHILDREN / CONFESSIONS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / FAMILIES / JOURNALISTS / JUVENILES / LAWYERS / LIBRARIANS / MEDICAL CONFIRMATION / PHOTOGRAPHS / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / POST MORTEMS / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - ISLAMIC / STUDENTS / TEACHERS / TRIALS / WOMEN /

Al Index: ACT 31/02/94

Pages: 41 Date: 1 July 1994

Title: AI Week 1994: Children and young people: cases for appeals

Abstract: This document contains fourteen cases of young people in various countries who have suffered human rights violations. They are: the torture of 9-year-old Junyonto and his parents in Indonesia; the alleged rape by police in India of a

Bangladeshi girl aged 11; the detention of a Buddhist novice, Sherab Ngawang, 12, in Tibet; the detention on charges of blasphemy of Salamat Masih, 13, in Pakistan; the killing of two teenagers, Marcos Jose do Espirito Santo, 17 and Hemisferio Peres Ferreira, 16, in Mato Grosso, Brazil; the killing of homeless youths Javier Gonzalez, Jairo Murcio and another child, "Asprilla", in Bogota, Colombia; the illegal detention and ill-treatment of Jocelyne Jeanty, 4, and others in Haiti; the sentencing to death of Robert Carter in the USA; the "disappearance" of Yolanda Landino, 14, in Venezuela; the ill-treatment in Bulgaria of Roma member Anton Stefanov Assenov, 14; the injuring of Ercan Bayir, 6, and other children in an attack on his village in Turkey; the "disappearance" of Zikri Mafkhosh Mustafa, 13, and 314 other children in Iraq; the attempted killing of Tharcisse Bigirmana, 16, in Burundi; and the abduction and massacre of at least 40 boys in Rwanda.

Keywords:CHILDREN1 / JUVENILES1 / AI WEEK / ARMED CONFLICT / BRAZIL / BULGARIA / BURUNDI / CHINA / COLOMBIA / DEATH PENALTY / DEATH SENTENCE / DETENTION FOR RE-EDUCATION / DISAPPEARANCES / ETHNIC GROUPS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HAITI / HOMELESS PEOPLE / IMPUNITY / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / INDIA / INDONESIA / IRAQ / MINORITIES / PAKISTAN / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE / RELIGIOUS OFFICIALS - BUDDHIST / RWANDA / SEXUAL ASSAULT / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / TURKEY / UNLAWFUL DETENTION / USA / VENEZUELA /

Al Index: ACT 60/02/94

Pages: 8 Date: 1 August 1994

Title: UA News August 1994

Abstract:1. Milestone for Morocco: King orders release of hundreds of political prisoners. 2. United Kingdom: Sikh asylum-seeker Karamjit Singh Chahal; 3. South Korea: Kim Un-ju; 4. Tadzhikistan: Government response to AI allegations; 5. Sudan: Taisier Mohamed Ahmed Ali; 6. South Africa: A new start for a 17-year-old. A new start for South Africa? 7. Colombia: Their courage, our solidarity; 8. Urgent Actions and USEnet; 9. Mission to Mexico; 10. Network update.

Keywords: URGENT ACTIONS1 / ASYLUM / COLOMBIA / MEXICO / MISSIONS / MOROCCO / RELEASE / SOUTH AFRICA / SOUTH KOREA / SUDAN / TADZHIKISTAN / TELECOMMUNICATIONS / UK

Al Index: DOC 32/04/94

Pages: 98 Date: 1 July 1994

Title:Country Dossier List 1993: Europe

Al Index: DOC 32/05/94

Pages: 46

Date: 1 August 1994

Title:Country dossier list 1993: Middle East and North Africa

Al Index: DOC 33/08/94

Pages: 36 Date: 2 August 1994

Title: Al documents and publications July 1994

Al Index: NWS 11/155/94

Pages: 2 Date: 19 July 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 155/94

- Abstract:1. Yemen: Risk of torture after recent arrests; 2. Argentina: Al gravely concerned at attack on Jewish organization in Buenos Aires.
- Keywords: Argentina / Editors / Extrajudicial Execution / Journalists / Missions / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / PUBLISHERS / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - JEWISH / RESTRAINTS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / YEMEN /

Al Index: NWS 11/156/94

Pages: 3 Date: 20 July 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 156/94

- Abstract:1. Romania: "Public scandal" ruling threatens rights of homosexuals; 2. North Korea's human rights record remains grim following the death of President Kim II Sung.
- **Keywords:**DISAPPEARANCES / GOVERNMENT CHANGE / HOMOSEXUALS / LEGISLATION / MASS ARREST / NORTH KOREA / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / ROMANIA / SOUTH KOREA / STUDENTS /

Al Index: NWS 11/157/94

Pages: 2 Date: 20 July 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 157/94

Abstract:1. Colombia: AI calls for president to live up to election promises for improved human rights.

Keywords: COLOMBIA / GOVERNMENT CHANGE /

Al Index: NWS 11/158/94

Pages: 1 Date: 21 July 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 158/94

Abstract:1. United Kingdom: Forthcoming inquiries to be undertaken by the Home Affairs Committee.

Keywords: DEPORTATION / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / PRIVATE SECURITY GUARDS / UK /

Keywords: ARMED CONFLICT / COMMUNITY LEADERS / GUATEMALA / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES /

Al Index: NWS 11/163/94

Pages: 3 Date: 25 July 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 163/94

Abstract:1. Pakistan blasphemy laws abused to persecute innocent victims; 2. USA: Outrageous explanation by Arkansas to justify multiple executions.

Keywords: DENMARK / POLICE / RESTRAINTS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / Pages: 2 Date: 21 July 1994

Pages: 2

Date: 21 July 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 160/94

Al Index: NWS 11/160/94

Al Index: NWS 11/159/94

Title: Amnesty International News Service 159/94

Abstract:1. Brazil: One year after Candelaria massacre - witness protection programme still urgently needed in Brazil; 2. Cuba: Excessive force by coastguards may have caused deaths of escaping Cubans.

Abstract: 1. Denmark: Al reiterates call for independent inquiry into police ill-treatment.

Keywords: ARBITRARY ARREST / BRAZIL / CHILDREN / CUBA / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HARASSMENT / MILITARY POLICE / REFUGEES / WITNESSES /

Date: 22 July 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 161/94

- Abstract:1. Morocco: Release of political prisoners a milestone for Morocco; 2. Burundi: Al visit.
- Keywords: AMNESTIES / BURUNDI / LEGISLATION / MISSIONS / MOROCCO / POLITICAL PRISONERS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE /

Abstract:1. Yemen: Release of journalists; 2. Myanmar government declares it has no human rights problem, while its army torches a civilian refugee camp.

JOURNALISTS / MASS ARREST / MYANMAR / REFUGEES / RELEASE /

Al Index: NWS 11/162/94

Title: Amnesty International News Service 162/94

Pages: 3 Date: 22 July 1994

Al Index: NWS 11/161/94 Pages: 2

Keywords: ARMED CIVILIANS / AUDIO-VISUAL MATERIAL / CAMPAIGNS / CHILDREN / DEATH IN
CUSTODY / DEATH PENALTY / DEATH SENTENCE / DECENTRALIZATION / EXECUTION /
EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HARASSMENT / INDEPENDENCE OF JUDICIARY /
INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS - AI / LEGISLATION / MEMBERSHIP TRAINING / MENTAL HEALTH
/ PAKISTAN / POLICE / PRISON STAFF / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / RELIGIOUS GROUPS
/ RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE / TEACHERS / TRIALS / USA /

Al Index: NWS 11/164/94

Pages: 1 Date: 26 July 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 164/94

Abstract: 1. China: Tiananmen dissident released.

Keywords: CHINA / LEGISLATION / PAKISTAN / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / RELEASE / RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE /

Al Index: NWS 11/165/94

Pages: 2 Date: 26 July 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 165/94

Abstract:1. Turkey: New emerging threat of containment areas.

Keywords:ARMED CONFLICT / CHILDREN / MASS ARREST / MILITARY / PREGNANCY / SEXUAL ASSAULT / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / TRANSPORTATION / TURKEY / WOMEN /

Al Index: NWS 11/166/94

Pages: 3 Date: 28 July 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 166/94

Abstract:1. Malawi: Human rights symposium; 2. Haiti: Human rights must be respected in any possible intervention in Haiti.

Keywords: ARMED CONFLICT / HAITI / HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION / MALAWI / UN /

Al Index: NWS 11/167/94

Pages: 2 Date: 28 July 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 167/94

Abstract:1. Colombia: AI calls for president to live up to election promises for improved human rights.

Keywords: COLOMBIA / DISAPPEARANCES / GOVERNMENT CHANGE / IMPUNITY / LEGISLATION / MEC

Al Index: NWS 11/168/94

Pages: 1 Date: 29 July 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 168/94

Abstract:1. Al sends research team to Rwanda.

Keywords: MISSIONS / RWANDA /

Al Index: NWS 11/169/94

Pages: 3 Date: 1 August 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 169/94

- Abstract:1. Tadzhikistan: AI concerned about fate of captured government soldiers; 2. North/South Korea: AI's concerns; 3. Haiti: Human rights ignored in UN resolution to allow armed intervention in Haiti.
- Keywords:ARMED CONFLICT / BANNING / CENSORSHIP / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HAITI / LEGISLATION / MILITARY AS VICTIMS / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / NORTH KOREA / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / PRISONERS OF WAR / SOUTH KOREA / STUDENTS / TADZHIKISTAN / UN /

Al Index: NWS 11/170/94

Pages: 2 Date: 2 August 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 170/94

Abstract:1. Indonesia /East Timor: Protesters beaten, detained and "disappeared".

Keywords:ARBITRARY ARREST / DEMONSTRATIONS / DISAPPEARANCES / INDONESIA / MILITARY / POLICE / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

Al Index: NWS 11/171/94

Pages: 3 Date: 2 August 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 171/94

Abstract:1. Afghanistan: one journalist killed (Mir Wais Jalil), others at risk. 2. China: Five Tibetans sentenced to up to 15 years for "counter-revolutionary" activities.

Keywords: AFGHANISTAN / ARMED CONFLICT / CHINA / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / JOURNALISTS / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / POLITICAL PRISONERS /

Al Index: NWS 11/172/94

Pages: 1 Date: 4 August 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 172/94

Abstract:1. Malaysia: Mass arrests feared following fatwa announcement tomorrow.

Keywords:MALAYSIA / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - ISLAMIC / RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

Al Index: NWS 11/173/94

Pages: 1 Date: 4 August 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 173/94

Abstract:1. Afghanistan: Update on BBC World Service journalist killing (Mir Wais Jalil).

Keywords:AFGHANISTAN / ARMED CONFLICT / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / JOURNALISTS / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES /

Al Index: NWS 11/174/94

Pages: 1 Date: 5 August 1994

Title:Amnesty International News Service 174/94

Abstract:1. Burundi: Another Rwanda waiting to explode.

Keywords: ARMED CONFLICT / BURUNDI / ETHNIC GROUPS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / MISSIONS

Al Index: NWS 11/175/94

Pages: 2 Date: 8 August 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 175/94

Abstract:1. AI database on human rights violations goes public (GreenNet/APC).

Keywords: TELECOMMUNICATIONS /

Al Index: NWS 11/176/94

Pages: 4 Date: 9 August 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 176/94

Abstract:1. Bhutan /Nepal: Governments must respect rights of Bhutanese exiles in forthcoming talks. 2. India: Amnesty International calling for inquiry into alleged police involvement in attacks on civil liberties group.

Keywords:Bhutan / Ethnic Groups / Harassment / Human Rights Activists / India / Nepal / Police / Refugees / Al Index: NWS 11/177/94

Pages: 1 Date: 10 August 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 177/94

Abstract:1. Haiti: Any diplomatic mission to Haiti must address human rights violations.

Keywords: ARGENTINA / HAITI / MISSIONS / SECOND GOVERNMENTS / VENEZUELA /

Al Index: NWS 11/178/94

Pages: 2 Date: 10 August 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 178/94

Abstract:1. Colombia: Amnesty International concerned for safety of opposition politicians following killing of senator (Manuel Cepeda Vargas).

Keywords: COLOMBIA / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / OPPOSITION POLITICIANS /

Al Index: NWS 11/179/94

Pages: 2 Date: 11 August 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 179/94

Abstract:1. Albania: Amnesty International concerned about alleged violation of right to fair trial.

Keywords: ALBANIA / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / MINORITIES / TRIALS /

Al Index: NWS 11/180/94

Pages: 2 Date: 11 August 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 180/94

Abstract:1. United States of America: Another state set to resume executions (Nebraska).

Keywords: DEATH PENALTY / DEATH SENTENCE / RWANDA / USA /

Al Index: NWS 11/181/94

Pages: 2 Date: 11 August 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 181/94

Abstract:1. Cuba: Amnesty International concerned for human rights of peaceful government opponents and human rights activists.

Keywords:CUBA / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / POLITICAL BACKGROUND / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / RESTRICTION ON MOVEMENT /

Al Index: NWS 11/182/94

Pages: 2 Date: 12 August 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 182/94

Abstract:1. India: Complacent response to Amnesty International's findings.

Keywords:AI AND GOVERNMENTS / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / INDIA / POLICE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

Al Index: NWS 11/183/94

Pages: 3 Date: 15 August 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 183/94

Abstract:1. India: Summary of Amnesty International's memorandum to the Government of India arising from an Amnesty International visit to India 5-15 January 1994.

Keywords:AI AND GOVERNMENTS / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / INDIA / POLICE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

Al Index: NWS 11/184/94

Pages: 3 Date: 15 August 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 184/94

Abstract:1. Burundi: Briefing paper from Amnesty International visit to Burundi 25 July-4 August 1994.

Keywords: BURUNDI / ETHNIC GROUPS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / MISSIONS / REFUGEES /

Al Index: NWS 11/185/94

Pages: 2 Date: 16 August 1994

Title: Amnesty International News Service 185/94

Abstract:1. Bangladesh: Update on Taslima Nasrin.

Keywords: BANGLADESH / CONDITIONAL RELEASE / EXILE / IMPUNITY / RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE / WOMEN / WRITERS /

Al Index: NWS 21/08/94

Pages: 8 Date: 1 August 1994

Title: Amnesty International Newsletter August 1994

- Abstract:1. Turkey: Attack on free speech intensifies; 2. Denmark: Wide-ranging ill-treatment by police; 3. South Africa: AI letter welcomes decision on human rights treaties; 4. USA: Prisoners kept underground; 5. Rwanda: UN pledges individuals will be brought to justice; 6. China: Dissidents freed but further arrests made; 7. Peru: Peru's government turns down meeting with AI delegation; 8. Indonesia: Protests as student dies in police custody; 9. Mozambique: AI's pocket-guide to human rights; 10. Syria: Fate of 11 still unknown; 11. Kuwait: Six are sentenced to death after unfair trial; 12. Focus on human rights activists: Freedom's front line.
- Keywords:HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS1 / CHINA / DENMARK / DISAPPEARANCES / ETHIOPIA / INDONESIA / KUWAIT / MOZAMBIQUE / PERU / PHOTOGRAPHS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / RWANDA / SAUDI ARABIA / SOUTH AFRICA / SYRIA / TURKEY / USA /

KEYWORD INDEX (SUBJECTS)

If you want information on abductions, look up keyword <u>**DISAPPEARANCES**</u> here. The AI Index numbers of relevant documents are given. If you turn back to the main list, you will see which documents the numbers refer to. A figure 1 after a keyword indicates substantial or unusual information on that subject.

<u>ACADEMICSI</u> ASA 25/26/94				
<u>ACADEMICS</u> EUR 70/16/94				
<u>ADMINISTRATIVE D</u>				
AFR 59/03/94	ASA 17/26/94			
<u>AGCD</u> AMR 36/33/94	ASA 14/04/94	ASA 37/15/94	EUR 56/08/94	CUR 70/16/94
AI AND GOVERNME	ENTSI			
ASA 20/28/94	ASA 20/29/94			
AI AND GOVERNME	<u>ENTS</u>			
ASA 21/31/94	NWS 11/182/94	NWS 11/183/94		
<u>AI WEEK</u> ACT 31/02/94				
<u>AIDS/HIV</u> AMR 19/15/94				
<u>AMNESTIES</u> NWS 11/161/94				
<u>ARBITRARY ARRE&</u> AMR 36/33/94	<u>ST1</u> ASA 14/04/94	ASA 21/34/94		
ARBITRARY ARRES	<u>ST</u>			
AFR 31/03/94 NWS 11/170/94	AMR 37/07/94	ASA 17/26/94	CUR 70/16/94	NWS 11/160/94
ARMED CIVILIANS				
AMR 19/16/94	AMR 36/33/94	NWS 11/163/94		
ARMED CONFLICT				
AFR 16/17/94	ASA 37/15/94	CUR 44/82/94	CUR 56/08/94	ACT 31/02/94
NWS 11/162/94 NWS 11/173/94	NWS 11/165/94 NWS 11/174/94	NWS 11/166/94	NWS 11/169/94	NWS 11/171/94
14W@ 10113/94	MWS III II J J T			
<u>ARTISANS</u> AFR 57/02/94	AMR 19/16/94	CUR 18/01/94		
<u>ASCAN</u> ASA 21/34/94				
<u>ASYLUM1</u> AMR 36/33/94				

ACADEMICSI

ASYLUM ACT 60/02/94 NWS 11/172/94 AUDIO-VISUAL MATERIAL NWS 11/163/94 **BANNING1** AFR 31/03/94 <u>BANN</u>ING ASA 21/34/94 NWS 11/169/94 BROADCASTERS AMR 36/33/94 BUSINESS PEOPLE AFR 57/02/94 AMR 19/16/94 AMR 36/33/94 CAMPAIGNS NWS 11/163/94 CENSORSHIP1 AFR 31/03/94 AFR 32/12/94 <u>CENSORSHIP</u> AFR 57/02/94 AMR 36/33/94 ASA 25/26/94 ASA 30/02/94 NWS 11/169/94 <u>CHILDREN1</u> AMR 19/16/94 MR 37/07/94 AMR 19/15/94 ACT 31/02/94 <u>CHILDREN</u> MR 36/33/94 CUR 70/16/94 NWS 11/160/94 NWS 11/163/94 ASA 37/15/94 NWS 11/165/94 CIVIL DEFENCE AMR 34/31/94 CIVIL SCRVANTS AMR 19/15/94 ASA 21/31/94 CIVIL UNREST CUR 18/01/94 CLERICAL WORKERS AMR 19/16/94 COMMON CRIMINALS AMR 19/16/94 COMMUNAL VIOLENCE ASA 20/28/94 ASA 20/29/94 COMMUNITY LEADERS AMR 19/15/94 NWS 11/162/94 COMMUNITY WORKERS

AMR 34/31/94

<u>COMPENSATION</u> ASA 37/15/94	EUR 18/01/94			
<u>CONDITIONAL RELE</u> NWS 11/185/94	<u>2718C</u>			
<u>CONFESSIONS</u> AFR 57/02/94	ASA 21/31/94	CUR 25/03/94	EUR 70/16/94	
<u>CONSCIENTIOUS OB</u> EUR 17/07/93	<u>JECTORS</u> EUR 17/09/93	EUR 17/11/94	CUR 25/03/94	
<u>CONSTITUTIONAL C</u> AFR 59/03/94	<u>HANGE1</u>			
<u>DEATH IN CUSTODY</u> EUR 70/16/94	<u>11</u>			
<u>DEATH IN CUSTODY</u> AFR 57/02/94 ASA 37/15/94	<u> </u> TIMR 19/15/94 CUR 25/03/94	AMR 19/16/94 NWS 11/163/94	ASA 20/29/94	ASA 21/31/94
<u>DEATH PENALTY</u> AFR 59/03/94	ACT 31/02/94	NWS 11/163/94	NWS 11/180/94	
<u>DEATH SENTENCE</u> ACT 31/02/94	NWS 11/163/94	NWS 11/180/94		
<u>DECENTRALIZATIO</u> NWS 11/163/94	<u>N</u>			
<u>DEMONSTRATIONS1</u> ASA 21/31/94	ASA 21/34/94	EUR 18/01/94		
<u>DEMONSTRATIONS</u> EUR 25/03/94	NWS 11/170/94			
<u>DENTISTS</u> AMR 25/07/94				
<u>DEPORTATION</u> EUR 25/03/94	NWS 11/158/94			
<u>DETENTION FOR RE</u> ASA 21/31/94	<u>7-CDUCATION</u> ACT 31/02/94			
<u>DETENTION WITHOU</u> AFR 57/02/94	<u>IT TRIAL</u> ASA 17/26/94			
<u>DISABLEMENT</u> AMR 19/15/94	AMR 19/16/94	EUR 18/01/94		
<u>DISAPPEARANCES</u> AFR 57/02/94	<u>1</u> ASA 21/31/94	ASA 21/34/94	ASA 37/15/94	
<u>DISAPPEARANCES</u> AFR 16/17/94 ASA 17/26/94	AMR 19/15/94 ASA 20/28/94	AMR 19/16/94 ASA 20/29/94	AMR 19/18/94 CUR 44/82/94	AMR 36/33/94 ACT 31/02/94

NWS 11/156/94	NWS 11/167/94	NWS 11/170/94	NWS 11/172/94	NWS 21/08/94
<u>DISPLACED PEOPI</u> ASA 37/15/94	<u>90</u>			
<u>DOCTORS</u> EUR 44/82/94				
DRIVERS				
AFR 57/02/94	AMR 19/16/94	CUR 25/03/94		
<u>EDITORS</u> AFR 32/12/94	AFR 57/02/94	NWS 11/155/94		
<u>ELECTIONS</u> AFR 57/02/94				
<u>EMERGENCY LEGI</u> ASA 20/29/94	<u>SLATION1</u>			
<u>EMERGENCY LEGI</u>	<u>SLATION</u>			
AFR 57/02/94 NWS 11/182/94	AFR 59/03/94 NWS 11/183/94	ASA 20/28/94	ASA 37/15/94	EUR 44/82/94
<u>ETHNIC GROUPS1</u> ASA 14/04/94				
<u> ETHNIC GROUPS</u> AFR 16/17/94	CUR 56/08/94	ACT 31/02/94	NWS 11/174/94	NWS 11/176/94
NWS 11/184/94				110001
<u> </u>				
<u>EXHUMATION</u> AFR 16/17/94	ASA 37/15/94			
<u>EXILE1</u> ASA 14/04/94				
<u>EXILE</u> NWS 11/185/94				
<u>EXTORTION</u> (AMR 19/16/94	AMR 36/33/94	NWS 11/172/94		
<u>EXTRAJUDICIAL EX</u>	CCUTION1			
AFR 57/02/94 ASA 21/31/94	AMR 19/15/94 ASA 37/15/94	AMR 19/16/94	AMR 34/31/94	AMR 36/33/94
<u>EXTRAJUDICIAL EX</u>	CUTION			
AFR 16/17/94	ASA 20/28/94	CUR 25/03/94	CUR 70/16/94	ACT 31/02/94
NWS 11/155/94 NWS 11/172/94	NWS 11/160/94 NWS 11/173/94	NWS 11/163/94 NWS 11/174/94	NWS 11/169/94 NWS 11/178/94	NWS 11/171/94 NWS 11/184/94
	11 171 ビリン オ	11VV = 11/11/7/77	1110/24	1107/94
<u>FAMILICS</u> AFR 57/02/94	AMR 19/16/94	AMR 34/31/94	AMR 36/33/94	ASA 14/04/94
111 N J(104/94	[11°17] (9/10/94	[11°11] J4/J1/94	(11°17 00/00/94	[19]114/04/94

ମ୍ବରମ 20/29/94	ASA 37/15/94	CUR 44/82/94	CUR 70/16/94	
<u>FARMERS</u> AMR 34/31/94	ASA 14/04/94	ASA 37/15/94		
<u>FOREIGN NATIONAI</u> ASA 21/31/94	<u>68</u> CUR 25/03/94			
<u>FORMER GOVERNM</u> AFR 57/02/94	<u>ICNTS</u>			
<u>GOVERNMENT CHA</u> AFR 57/02/94 NWS 11/167/94	<u>NGC</u> MR 34/31/94	MMR 37/07/94	HWS 11/156/94	NWS 11/157/94
<u>GOVERNMENT MINIA</u> AMR 25/07/94	<u>STERS</u> AMR 36/33/94			
<u>HABEAS CORPUS</u> AFR 59/03/94	ASA 37/15/94			
<u>HARASSMENT1</u> AMR 19/16/94	AMR 34/31/94			
<u>HARASSMENT</u> AMR 19/15/94 NWS 11/163/94	AMR 36/33/94 NWS 11/176/94	ASA 21/34/94	ASA 37/15/94	NWS 11/160/94
<u>HOMELESS PEOPLE</u> AMR 19/15/94	<u>21</u>			
<u>HOMELESS PEOPLE</u> AMR 37/07/94	2 ACT 31/02/94			
<u>HOMOSEXUALS</u> NWS 11/156/94				
<u>HOSTAGE TAKING</u> ASA 20/28/94	ASA 20/29/94	EUR 56/08/94		
<u>HOUSE DESTRUCTIO</u> AMR 36/33/94	<u>DN</u> ASA 14/04/94			
<u>HOUSEWIVES</u> AMR 19/16/94				
<u>HUMAN RIGHTS AC</u> NWS 21/08/94	TIVISTSI			
<u>HUMAN RIGHTS AC</u> AMR 25/07/94 NWS 11/181/94	<u>TIVISTS</u> AMR 34/31/94	ASA 17/26/94	ASA 21/31/94	NWS 11/176/94
<u>HUMAN RIGHTS CDI</u> NWS 11/166/94	<u>UCATION</u>			
<u>ICRC</u>				

26

ASA 21/31/94

<u>ILL-HEALTH1</u> AMR 25/07/94

ILL-HCALTH AMR 36/33/94 ASA 17/26/94 ASA 21/31/94 CUR 18/01/94 CUR 25/03/94 ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS CUR 25/03/94 IMPUNITY1 AFR 57/02/94 AMR 19/15/94 AMR 19/16/94 AMR 34/31/94 ASA 21/31/94 ASA 37/15/94 EUR 70/16/94 IMPUNITY AFR 16/17/94 AMR 36/33/94 ASA 20/29/94 CUR 18/01/94 CUR 25/03/94 ACT 31/02/94 NWS 11/167/94 NWS 11/185/94 INCOMMUNICADO DETENTIONI ASA 20/29/94 INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION AMR 36/33/94 ASA 17/26/94 ASA 20/28/94 ASA 21/31/94 CUR 25/03/94 NWS 11/179/94 NWS 11/182/94 NWS 11/183/94 CUR 56/08/94 ACT 31/02/94 INDEPENDENCE OF JUDICIARY AFR 32/12/94 ASA 37/15/94 NWS 11/163/94 INFANTS AMR 36/33/94 INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS - AI NWS 11/163/94 INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES NWS 11/162/94 AMR 19/15/94 AMR 34/31/94 NWS 11/158/94 JOURNALISTSI AFR 31/03/94 AFR 32/12/94 <u>JOURNALISTS</u> AMR 34/31/94 AMR 36/33/94 ASA 21/34/94 ASA 37/15/94 CUR 70/16/94 NWS 11/155/94 NWS 11/162/94 NWS 11/171/94 NWS 11/173/94 JUDGES AMR 34/31/94 JUVENILES1 AMR 19/15/94 ACT 31/02/94 JUVENILES CUR 18/01/94 AMR 19/16/94 AMR 34/31/94 AMR 37/07/94 ASA 37/15/94 EUR 70/16/94 LAWYCRS1 ASA 37/15/94

<u>LAWYCRS</u> CUR 70/16/94

LEGISLATION

AMR 37/07/94	ASA 14/04/94	ASA 25/27/94	ASA 37/15/94	NWS 11/156/94
NWS 11/161/94	NWS 11/163/94	NWS 11/164/94	NWS 11/167/94	NWS 11/169/94

<u>LIBRARIANS</u>

CUR 70/16/94

LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT

ASA 21/31/94 NWS 11/171/94

MANUAL WORKERS

AMR 19/16/94 ASA 14/04/94

<u>MASS ARREST</u> NWS 11/156/94	HWS 11/162/94	HWS 11/165/94		
<u>MEC</u> ASA 21/31/94	HWS 11/167/94			
<u>MEDICAL CONFIRM:</u> AMR 19/15/94	<u>ATION</u> AMR 37/07/94	EUR 18/01/94	CUR 25/03/94	EUR 70/16/94
<u>MEMBERSHIP TRAI</u> NWS 11/163/94	NING			
<u>MENTAL HEALTH</u> NWS 11/163/94				
<u>MILITARY1</u> AFR 57/02/94	ASA 21/31/94			
<u>MILITARY</u> AFR 16/17/94 CUR 56/08/94	AMR 36/33/94 NWS 11/165/94	AMR 37/07/94 NWS 11/170/94	ASA 21/34/94 NWS 11/172/94	ASA 37/15/94
<u>MILITARY AS VICTIA</u> AFR 57/02/94	<u>181</u> ASA 30/02/94			
<u>MILITARY AS VICTIA</u> NWS 11/169/94	<u>15</u>			
<u>MILITARY POLICE</u> AMR 19/15/94	HWS 11/160/94			
<u>MINORITIES1</u> ASA 37/15/94	EUR 70/16/94			
MINORITIES ACT 31/02/94	HWS 11/179/94			
<u>MISSIONS</u> AFR 16/17/94 ACT 60/02/94 NWS 11/177/94	AMR 36/33/94 NWS 11/155/94 NWS 11/180/94	ASA 14/04/94 NWS 11/161/94 NWS 11/184/94	ASA 20/28/94 NWS 11/168/94	ASA 20/29/94 NWS 11/174/94
<u>MSP</u> AFR 57/02/94	ASA 21/31/94			
<u>MUSICIANS</u> AMR 25/07/94	EUR 18/01/94			
<u>NON-GOVERNMENT</u> ASA 37/15/94	<u>AL CNTITICS</u> NWS 11/155/94	HWS 11/169/94	NWS 11/171/94	NWS 11/173/94
<u>HON-GOVERNMENT</u> HWS 11/180/94	<u>AL ORGANIZATIONS</u>			
<u>OAS</u> AMR 36/33/94				
OCCUPATION				

<u>PARAMILITARICS1</u> AMR 19/15/94				
<u>PARAMILITARICS</u> AFR 16/17/94	AMR 34/31/94	AMR 36/33/94	ASA 37/15/94	
<u>PARLIAMENTARIAN</u> AFR 57/02/94	<u>18</u>			
<u>PHOTOGRAPHERS</u> AMR 36/33/94	CUR 18/01/94	CUR 25/03/94		
<u>PHOTOGRAPHS</u> AMR 19/16/94	AMR 36/33/94	EUR 18/01/94	EUR 70/16/94	NWS 21/08/94
<u>POLICE1</u> AMR 19/15/94 EUR 70/16/94	AMR 19/16/94	ASA 20/28/94	ASA 20/29/94	CUR 18/01/94
<u>POLICE</u> AFR 57/02/94 EUR 25/03/94 NWS 11/182/94	AMR 36/33/94 NWS 11/159/94 NWS 11/183/94	AMR 37/07/94 NWS 11/163/94	ASA 17/26/94 NWS 11/170/94	ASA 37/15/94 NWS 11/176/94
<u>POLICE AS VICTIMS</u> ASA 21/31/94	ASA 37/15/94	CUR 25/03/94		
<u>POLITICAL ACTIVIST</u> AMR 36/33/94	<u>'81</u>			
POLITICAL ACTIVIST	-S			
AFR 57/02/94		ASA 17/26/94	ASA 21/34/94	ASA 25/27/94
CUR 70/16/94	NWS 11/156/94	NWS 11/169/94	NWS 11/170/94	NWS 11/181/94
DOUTICAL O ACUCO	07UU0			
<u>POLITICAL BACKGR</u> AMR 36/33/94	<u>OUND</u> NWS 11/181/94			
POLITICAL PRISONO	RS			
AFR 57/02/94	ASA 21/31/94	ASA 37/15/94	NWS 11/161/94	NWS 11/171/94
<u>POLITICALLY MOTIV</u> AFR 57/02/94	ATCD CRIMINAL CHA	<u>RGCS</u>		
<u>POLITICIANS</u> AFR 57/02/94	AMR 34/31/94	AMR 36/33/94		
<u>POST MORTEMS</u> AMR 19/16/94	ASA 37/15/94	EUR 70/16/94		
<u>PREGNANCY</u> AMR 34/31/94	AMR 36/33/94	NWS 11/165/94		

Al Index: DOC 33/09/94

NWS 11/178/94

OPPOSITION POLITICIANS

PRISON CONDITIONS AMR 19/15/94	<u>51</u> AMR 25/07/94			
<u>PRISON CONDITIONS</u> AFR 32/12/94	<u>s</u> AFR 57/02/94	ASA 21/31/94	CUR 25/03/94	
<u>PRISON STAFF</u> AMR 19/15/94	NWS 11/163/94			
<u>PRISON VIOLENCE</u> AMR 19/15/94	ASA 37/15/94			
<u>PRISONERS OF CON</u> AFR 32/12/94	1 <u>SCIENCE1</u> 7IMR 25/07/94	ASA 17/26/94	ASA 21/31/94	ASA 25/27/94
PRISONERS OF CON				
AFR 31/03/94	AFR 57/02/94	EUR 17/07/93	EUR 17/09/93	CUR 17/11/94
ACT 31/02/94	NWS 11/155/94	NWS 11/156/94	NWS 11/161/94	NWS 11/163/94
NWS 11/164/94	NWS 11/172/94	NWS 11/181/94	NWS 21/08/94	
<u>PRISONERS OF WA</u> NWS 11/169/94	R			
<u>PRISONERS' LISTS</u> ASA 21/31/94	ASA 21/34/94			
<u>PRISONERS' TESTIM</u> ASA 21/31/94	<u>10NIES1</u> EUR 70/16/94			
PRISONERS' TESTIM	IONIES			
<u>PRIOCIAC & ICOTIA</u> ASA 14/04/94	ASA 21/34/94	ASA 25/26/94	CUR 25/03/94	
<u>PRIVATE SECURITY</u> NWS 11/158/94	<u>I GUARDS</u>			
<u>PUBLISHERS</u> AMR 34/31/94	NWS 11/155/94			
<u>REARREST</u> AMR 25/07/94				
<u>REFERENDA</u> EUR 18/01/94				
<u>REFOULEMENT</u> AMR 36/33/94				
<u>REFUGEES1</u> ASA 14/04/94				
<u>REFUGEES</u> AFR 16/17/94 NWS 11/184/94	ASA 37/15/94	NWS 11/160/94	NWS 11/162/94	NWS 11/176/94
<u>REGIONAL ACTION</u> ASA 30/02/94	<u>NETWORKS</u> EUR 17/07/93	EUR 17/09/93	CUR 56/08/94	
<u>RELEASE</u>	Sun 11/01/30	Cun 11/0 <i>3130</i>	Cun 50,00/94	
—				

ACT 60/02/94	NWS 11/162/94	NWS 11/164/94		
<u>RELIGIOUS GROUPS</u> NWS 11/163/94	ž			
<u>RELIGIOUS GROUPS</u> ASA 21/31/94				
<u>RCLIGIOUS GROUPS</u> ASA 37/15/94	<u>5 - ISLAMIC</u> CUR 70/16/94	NWS 11/172/94		
<u>RELIGIOUS GROUPS</u> (IMR 25/07/94	<u>5 - JEHOVAH'S WITHEE</u> EUR 17/07/93	<u>38</u> EUR 17/09/93	EUR 17/11/94	
<u>RELIGIOUS GROUPS</u> NWS 11/155/94	<u>5 - JEWISTI</u>			
<u>RELIGIOUS GROUPS</u> ASA 17/26/94	<u>S - PROTESTANT</u>			
<u>RELIGIOUS INTOLEI</u> ACT 31/02/94	<u>RANCE</u> NWS 11/163/94	HWS 11/164/94	NWS 11/172/94	NWS 11/185/94
<u>RELIGIOUS OFFICIA</u> ACT 31/02/94	<u>ls - BUDDtiist</u>			
<u>RELIGIOUS OFFICIA</u> AMR 36/33/94	<u>LS - CATHOLIC</u> ASA 21/34/94	ASA 37/15/94		
<u>RELIGIOUS OFFICIA</u> AMR 36/33/94	<u>LS - PROTESTANT</u>			
<u>RELIGIOUS WORKE1</u> AMR 34/31/94	<u>RS - CATHOLIC</u>			
<u>RESTRAINTS1</u> EUR 18/01/94				
<u>RESTRAINTS</u> ASA 21/31/94	NWS 11/155/94	HWS 11/159/94		
<u>RESTRICTION ON MC</u> NWS 11/181/94	DVEMENT			
<u>RETAIL WORKERS</u> AFR 57/02/94	EUR 17/07/93			
<u>RETIRED PEOPLE</u> AMR 19/16/94				
<u>SCHOOLCHILDREN</u> ASA 37/15/94				
<u>SECOND GOVERNM</u> AMR 36/33/94	<u>CNTS</u> ASA 14/04/94	ASA 21/34/94	NWS 11/172/94	NWS 11/177/94
<u>SEXUAL ASSAULTI</u>				

AMR 36/33/94	AMR 37/07/94			
<u>SCXUAL ASSAULT</u> AMR 19/16/94	ASA 37/15/94	ACT 31/02/94	NWS 11/165/94	
<u>SEXUAL HARASSM</u> ASA 21/31/94	<u>ent</u>			
<u>SHOP-KEEPERS</u> AMR 19/15/94				
<u>SQUATTERS</u> EUR 18/01/94				
<u>STRIKES</u> EUR 25/03/94				
<u>STUDENTS1</u> AFR 31/03/94	ASA 21/34/94			
<u>STUDENTS</u> AMR 19/16/94 NWS 11/169/94	ASA 21/31/94	ASA 37/15/94	CUR 70/16/94	NWS 11/156/94
<u>TEACHERS</u> AFR 57/02/94	CUR 70/16/94	NWS 11/163/94		
<u>TELECOMMUNICATI</u> ACT 60/02/94	<u>0HS</u> HWS 11/175/94			
<u>TORTURE/ILL-TREA</u> AFR 57/02/94 ASA 21/31/94	<u>ITMENT1</u> AMR 19/15/94 ASA 21/34/94	AMR 19/16/94 CUR 18/01/94	AMR 36/33/94 CUR 25/03/94	AMR 37/07/94 CUR 70/16/94
<u>TORTURC/ILL-TREG</u> AMR 34/31/94 NWS 11/159/94 NWS 11/183/94		ASA 20/29/94 NWS 11/170/94	ACT 31/02/94 NWS 11/172/94	NWS 11/155/94 NWS 11/182/94
<u>TRADE UNIONISTS</u> AMR 34/31/94	ASA 17/26/94			
<u>TRADERS</u> AMR 19/16/94	AMR 36/33/94			
<u>TRANSPORTATION</u> NWS 11/165/94				
<u>TRIALS</u> AFR 31/03/94 NWS 11/163/94	AFR 57/02/94 NWS 11/179/94	ASA 21/31/94	ASA 30/02/94	CUR 70/16/94
<u>UN</u> AMR 36/33/94	ASA 21/34/94	NWS 11/166/94	NWS 11/169/94	
<u>UH COMMISSION ON</u> ASA 21/31/94	<u>HUMAN RIGHTS</u>			

UNEMPLOYED PEOPLE FIMR 19/16/94

UNLAWFUL DETENTION

ASA 20/28/94 ASA 20/29/94

URGENT ACTIONSI

ACT 60/02/94

<u>WITNESSES</u>

AMR 19/16/94 AS

ASA 21/31/94

ASA 37/15/94 NWS 11/160/94

ACT 31/02/94

<u>WOMEN1</u> AMR 36/33/94

WOMEN

AFR 57/02/94	TIMR 19/15/94	TIMR 19/16/94	TIMR 34/31/94	ASA 14/04/94
ASA 20/29/94	ASA 21/31/94	ASA 21/34/94	ASA 37/15/94	EUR 18/01/94
CUR 56/08/94	EUR 70/16/94	NWS 11/165/94	NWS 11/185/94	

<u>WRITERS</u>

NWS 11/185/94

KEYWORD INDEX (COUNTRIES)

AFR 57/02/94

AFR 59/03/94

AFR 32/12/94

((((
<u>ALBANIA</u> NWS 11/179/94					
	AMR 19/16/94 AMR 37/07/94	AMR 19/18/94	AMR 25/07/94	AMR 34/31/94	
<u>ARGENTINA</u> NWS 11/155/94	NWS 11/177/94				
ASIA AND THE PACIF	FIC1				
ASA 14/04/94		ASA 20/28/94 ASA 25/27/94	ASA 20/29/94 ASA 30/02/94	ASA 21/31/94 ASA 37/15/94	
<u>BANGLADES11</u> NWS 11/185/94					
<u>BHUTAN1</u> ASA 14/04/94					
<u>BHUTAN</u> NWS 11/176/94					
<u>BRAZIL1</u> AMR 19/15/94	AMR 19/16/94	AMR 19/18/94			
<u>BRAZIL</u> ACT 31/02/94	NWS 11/160/94	NWS 11/175/94			
<u>BULGARIA</u> ACT 31/02/94					
<u>BURUNDI1</u> AFR 16/17/94					
<u>BURUNDI</u> ACT 31/02/94	NWS 11/161/94	NWS 11/174/94	NWS 11/184/94		
CARIBBEANI	AMR 36/33/94				
<u>CENTRAL AFRICA1</u> AFR 16/17/94					
$\frac{CCNTRALAMCRICA1}{AMD ZZ/0Z/0A}$					

AMR 34/31/94 AMR 37/07/94

<u>CHINA1</u> ASA 17/26/94

<u>AFGHANISTAN</u>

NWS 11/171/94

AFR 16/17/94

AFRICA1

NWS 11/173/94

AFR 31/03/94

<u>CHINA</u> ACT 31/02/94	NWS 11/164/94	NWS 11/171/94	NWS 21/08/94				
<u>COLOMBIA</u> ACT 31/02/94	ACT 60/02/94	NWS 11/157/94	NWS 11/167/94	NWS 11/178/94			
<u>COMMONWEALTH C</u> EUR 56/08/94	COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES1 EUR 56/08/94						
<u>COTE D'IVOIRE1</u> AFR 31/03/94							
<u>CUBA1</u> AMR 25/07/94							
<u>CUBA</u> NWS 11/160/94	NWS 11/181/94						
<u>CYPRUS1</u> CUR 17/07/93	CUR 17/09/93	EUR 17/11/94					
<u>DENMARKI</u> EUR 18/01/94							
<u>DENMARK</u> NWS 11/159/94	NWS 21/08/94						
<u>CAST AFRICA1</u> AFR 32/12/94	AFR 59/03/94						
<u>CAST ASIA1</u> ASA 17/26/94	ASA 25/26/94	ASA 25/27/94	ASA 30/02/94				
<u>ETHIOPIA</u> NWS 21/08/94							
<u>EUROPE1</u> EUR 17/07/93 EUR 44/82/94	CUR 17/09/93 CUR 56/08/94	CUR 17/11/94 CUR 70/16/94	CUR 18/01/94	EUR 25/03/94			
<u>FEDERAL REPUBL</u> EUR 70/16/94	IC OF YUGOSLAVIAI						
<u>GEORGIA1</u> EUR 56/08/94							
<u>GREECE1</u> EUR 25/03/94							
<u>GUATEMALA1</u> AMR 34/31/94							
<u>GUATEMALA</u> NWS 11/162/94							
<u>HAITI1</u> AMR 36/33/94							

<u>HAITI</u> ACT 31/02/94	NWS 11/166/94	NWS 11/169/94	NWS 11/172/94	NWS 11/177/94
<u>HONDURAS1</u> AMR 37/07/94				
<u>INDIA1</u> ASA 20/28/94	ASA 20/29/94			
<u>INDIA</u> ACT 31/02/94	NWS 11/176/94	NWS 11/182/94	NWS 11/183/94	
<u>INDONESIA1</u> ASA 21/31/94	ASA 21/34/94			
<u>INDONESIA</u> ACT 31/02/94	NWS 11/170/94	NWS 21/08/94		
<u>IRAQ</u> ACT 31/02/94				
<u>KENYA1</u> AFR 32/12/94				
<u>KUWAIT</u> NWS 21/08/94				
<u>MALAWI</u> HWS 11/166/94				
<u>MALAYSIA</u> NWS 11/172/94				
<u>MEXICO</u> FICT 60/02/94				
<u>MONGOLIA1</u> ASA 30/02/94				
<u>MOROCCO</u> ACT 60/02/94	NWS 11/161/94			
<u>MOZAMBIQUE</u> NWS 21/08/94				
<u>MYANMAR</u> NWS 11/162/94				
<u>NEPAL</u> ASA 14/04/94	NWS 11/176/94			
<u>NORTH KOREA</u> NWS 11/156/94	NWS 11/169/94			
<u>PAKISTAN</u> ACT 31/02/94	NWS 11/163/94	NWS 11/164/94		
PERU				

<u>RWANDA</u> ACT 31/02/94	NWS 11/168/94	NWS 11/180/94	NWS 21/08/94	
<u>SAUDI ARABIA</u> NWS 21/08/94				
<u>SOUTH AFRICA</u> ACT 60/02/94	NWS 21/08/94			
<u>SOUTH AMERICA1</u> AMR 19/15/94	AMR 19/16/94	AMR 19/18/94		
<u>SOUTH ASIA1</u> ASA 14/04/94	ମ୍ମତ୍ରମ 20/28/94	ASA 20/29/94	ASA 37/15/94	
<u>SOUTH KORCA1</u> ASA 25/26/94	ମ୍ପତ୍ରିମ 25/27/94			
<u>SOUTH KOREA</u> ACT 60/02/94	NWS 11/156/94	NWS 11/169/94		
<u>SOUTH-CAST ASIA1</u> ASA 21/31/94	ASA 21/34/94			
<u>SOUTH-EAST EURO</u> EUR 17/07/93 EUR 70/16/94	<u>PE1</u> EUR 17/09/93	CUR 17/11/94	CUR 25/03/94	CUR 44/82/94
<u>SRI LANKA1</u> ASA 37/15/94				
<u>SUDAN</u> ACT 60/02/94				
<u>SYRIA</u> NWS 21/08/94				
<u>TADZHIKISTAN</u> ACT 60/02/94	NWS 11/169/94			
<u>THAILAND</u> ASA 21/34/94				
<u>TOGO1</u> AFR 57/02/94				
<u>TURKEY1</u> EUR 44/82/94				
<u>TURKCY</u> ACT 31/02/94	NWS 11/165/94	NWS 21/08/94		

Al Index: DOC 33/09/94

<u>ROMANIA</u> NWS 11/156/94 <u>UGANDA1</u> AFR 59/03/94

<u>UK</u> ACT 60/02/94 NWS 11/158/94

<u>USA</u> AMR 36/33/94 NWS 21/08/94	ACT 31/02/94	NWS 11/163/94	NWS 11/172/94	NWS 11/180/94
<u>VENEZUELA</u> ACT 31/02/94	NWS 11/177/94			
<u>WEST AFRICA1</u> AFR 31/03/94	AFR 57/02/94			
<u>WEST EUROPE1</u> EUR 18/01/94				

<u>YEMEN</u> NWS 11/155/94