20 January 1997

Further information on UA 39/96 (ASA 20/06/96, 16 February 1996) and follow-ups (ASA 20/14/96, 25 March; ASA 20/20/96, 16 May; 20/40/96, 30 August; ASA 20/43/96, 13 September; ASA 20/45/96, 27 September; ASA 20/48/96, 5 November; ASA 20/54/96, 13 December; ASA 20/56/96, 17 December) - Death Penalty

INDIAGantela Vijayavardhana Rao, aged 25 Satuluri Chalapathi Rao, aged 24

On 20 January 1997 the Supreme Court disposed of the petition seeking commutation of the death sentences given to Gantela Vijayavardhana Rao and Satuluri Chalapathi Rao.

Justice Anand and Justice Majmudar extended the stay on the execution of the two men for a further four weeks, pending the decision of the President of India, who has the power to commute a sentence of death under Article 72(1)(c) of the Constitution of India. The President has yet to take a decision on the mercy petitions filed in September 1996.

FURTHER RECOMMENDED ACTION: Please send telegrams/telexes/faxes/express/ airmail letters in english or in your own language:

- urging that the death sentences on Gantela Vijayavardhana Rao and Satuluri Chalapathi Rao not be carried out and that their sentences be commuted within the four week time limit set by the Supreme Court of India;

- expressing concern that the trial of the two youths was not in conformity with the standards set by the Indian courts, or by international human rights law;

- expressing unconditional opposition to the death penalty as a violation of the right to life and the right not to be subjected to cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment as proclaimed in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights;

- pointing out that the death penalty has never been shown to have a unique deterrent effect.

APPEALS TO:

President Shankar Dayal Sharma Office of the President Rashtrapati Bhavan New Delhi 110 004 India Telegrams: President of India, New Delhi, India Faxes: +91 11 301 7290 Salutation: Dear President

COPIES TO:

Mr Indrajit Gupta Minister of Home Affairs Ministry of Home Affairs North Block New Delhi 110 001 India Faxes: + 91 11 301 5750 2

Mr Krishna Kanth Governor of Andhra Pradesh Office of the Governor Hyderabad Andhra Pradesh India

and to diplomatic representatives of India accredited to your country.

PLEASE SEND APPEALS IMMEDIATELY. Check with the International Secretariat, or your section office, if sending appeals after 10 March 1997.