EXTERNAL (for general distribution) AI Index: AMR 19/19/94 Distr: UA/SC UA 343/94 Death threats/fear for safety BRAZIL Cesar Gomes Gama, journalist José Antônio Moura Bonfim, journalist Marcos Cardoso, journalist Elenaldo dos Santos Santana, commercial director of paper Other employees of the CINFORM newspaper in Aracaju, Sergipe State, Brazil

Amnesty International has learned of serious threats made against the lives of the above-named journalists who have published investigative reports about the activities of a so-called extermination group in the state of Sergipe. The group is allegedly responsible for a large number of killings in the interior of the state.

Since July 1994, the newspaper CINFORM (*Clasificados e Informações*) has published a series of reports about the activities of an extermination group called *A Missão*, ("The Mission") and allegations that members of the shock troop of the state military police as well as senior police officers and state authorities have been involved in its activities.

Journalists at the newspaper have received death threats and reports that a number of gunmen have been contracted to kill them. On 14 September, while two of the journalists were making a radio broadcast about the extermination group from the newspaper's office, the building was reportedly surrounded by heavily armed men. Armed men have subsequently repeatedly passed the building. On 15 September, the journalist learned through an informant that "they would not last the weekend".

RECOMMENDED ACTION: Please send telegrams//faxes/express and airmail letters either in Portuguese, English or in your own language:

- urging that the federal authorities take immediate steps to guarantee the lives and physical safety of the above-named journalists and their families;

- expressing concern at the lack of action by the federal authorities despite repeated requests for urgent action by them in the light of these serious allegations against state authorities;

- urging that allegations about the operation of an extermination group in the state of Sergipe are fully investigated and appropriate measures taken by the federal police to end their activities and bring those responsible to justice.

APPEALS TO

Minister of Justice Sr. Alexandre Dupreyrat Ministro da Justiça Ministério da Justiça Esplanado dos Ministérios Bloco 23 70.064 Brasília DF BRAZIL **Telegrams: Ministro Dupreyrat, Ministro da Justiça, Brasília, Brazil**

Faxes: + 55 61 321 5145/224 2448 Salutation: Your Excellency/Vossa Excelência

Attorney General Dr. Aristides Junqueira Procurador Geral da República Procuradoria Geral da República Ed. Sede da PGR Av. L2 Sul - Q 603 - lote 23 70.200 Brasília DF Brazil **Telegrams: Excmo. Junqueira, Procuradoria Geral da República, Brasília, Brazil Faxes: + 55 61 313 5197** Salutation: Your Excellency/Vossa Excelência

Sergipe State Governor Sr. João Alves Filho Governador do Estado de Sergipe Palácio Olympio Campos 49.900 Aracaju SE Brazil Telegrams: Sr. Governador Alves Filho, Aracaju, Sergipe, Brazil Salutation: Your Excellency/Vossa Excelência

COPIES OF YOUR APPEALS TO:

Jornal 'CINFORM' (Clasificados e Informações) Rua Laranjeiras 741 Aracaju Sergipe BRAZIL

and to diplomatic representatives of Brazil accredited to your country.

and to diplomatic representatives of Brazil accredited to your country.

PLEASE SEND APPEALS IMMEDIATELY. Check with the International Secretariat, or your section office, if sending appeals after 28 October 1994.