EXTERNAL AI Index: AFR 32/14/96

6 August 1996

Further information on EXTRA 113/96 (AFR 32/11/96, 23 July 1996) - $\underline{\text{Prisoners}}$ of Conscience / Health concern

KENYA

Tirop KITUR, Chairperson Munga GATHOGO, Assistant Secretary Kanene KARARI, Coordinator (note name change) Ndungi GITHUKU, Assistant Coordinator (note name change) Josephine Nyawira NGENGI (f) Virginia WANJIRU (f) Wanjiru KAHIGA (f) Wahinya BOORE Munyua NJENGA Munyua NJUKI Mungai MBUTHI Maina WAITITU Wafula BUKE Johi BRITAII Kibuku KAHURA Muriithi KANOTHO Mwangi KIRAGU Ditau WANGUTHI Njaroge WANGUTHI Muriu KATIUKI Muriithi NDUTHU

On 6 August 1996 the 21 members of the human rights organization Release Political Prisoners (RPP) were finally given bail after having been imprisoned for 19 days in harsh conditions. They should be released shortly.

All 21 were arrested in Nairobi on 19 July on charges of sedition and holding an illegal meeting. They were initially refused bail despite the fact that both charges are bailable. Human rights activists in Kenya believe the RPP is being targeted for its human rights activities. In the past few months the RPP have continued to express concern at the murder of their Secretary General, Karimi Nduthu, on 24 March 1996, and have raised questions about the apparent lack of progress in the police investigation.

The bail application was not opposed by the prosecution when the case came to court on the morning of 6 August. Bail has been set at 20,000 Kenyan shillings each (approximately £240). The detainees were represented in court by senior Kenyan lawyers and supported by lawyers from a number of legal and human rights organizations including the Kenya branch of the International Commission of Jurists, the Federation of Independent Women Lawyers (FIDA)-Kenya, the Kenya Human Rights Commission and Kituo Cha Sheria, a legal aid centre. The trial is set to begin on 19 August.

Amnesty International remains concerned about these 21 human rights activists and believes that the Kenyan authorities are using the laws on sedition to restrict freedom of expression and association. The organization considers them to be prisoners of conscience.

FURTHER RECOMMENDED ACTION: Please send telegrams/telexes/faxes/express/airmail letters in English or in your own language:

- urging that the charges against the 21 members of the Release Political Prisoners group, who are prisoners of conscience, be dropped;
- urging that they be given access to any medical treatment they may require.

APPEALS TO:

President Daniel arap Moi Office of the President PO Box 30501, Nairobi, Kenya

Telegrams: President Moi, Nairobi, Kenya Telexes: 22003 FOREIGN ROB / 22796 FOREIGN RB

Faxes: + 254 2 337340 (if no tone, please try later)

Salutation: Your Excellency

Mr Amos Wako Attorney General Office of the Attorney General PO Box 40112, Nairobi, Kenya

Telegrams: Attorney General Wako, Sheria, Kenya

Faxes: + 254 2 211 082

Salutation: Dear Attorney General

Mr Justice Abdul Majid Cocker Chief Justice Law Courts PO Box 30041, Nairobi, Kenya

Telegrams: Chief Justice Cocker, Nairobi, Kenya

Salutation: Dear Chief Justice

COPIES TO:

Kenya Human Rights Commission PO Box 55235 Nairobi Kenya

Release Political Prisoners PO Box 50613 Nairobi Kenya

and to diplomatic representatives of KENYA accredited to your country.

PLEASE SEND APPEALS IMMEDIATELY. Check with the International Secretariat, or your section office, if sending appeals after 25 August 1996.