

# URGENT ACTION

## ATTACK AGAINST INDIGENOUS DEFENDER

**Patricia Gualinga, Indigenous human rights defender, reported that on 5 January an unknown man attacked her home in Puyo, Pastaza province, throwing stones at the windows while yelling death threats against her.**

Early morning on 5 January, an unknown man attacked **Patricia Gualinga's** home in Puyo, Pastaza province, throwing stones at the windows while yelling death threats at her. At that time, Patricia Gualinga was at home with her parents and child. That same day she reported the incident to the National Police and filed a complaint before the Attorney General's Office of Pastaza province. To date, Patricia Gualinga and her family have not received any protection measures and there has been no significant progress in the investigation.

Patricia Gualinga is a Kichwa leader of the Sarayaku Indigenous Peoples, whose ancestral lands are located in eastern Ecuador. She works to defend rights related to land, territory and the environment in the context of extractive projects in the Ecuadorian Amazon, including oil concessions in the ancestral lands of Indigenous Peoples such as of the Kichwa of Sarayaku, the Sápara, Achuar Shuar, Shiwiar, the communities of Santa Clara, San Jacinto and the cities of Puyo and Shell-Mera.

Many Indigenous leaders and human rights defenders from the aforementioned communities have expressed their concerns regarding the effects that oil exploration and extraction could have on their lands, territories and water sources, such as the Villano and Curaray river basins, and have previously reported threats and harassment as a consequence of their human rights work. In December 2017, after days of mobilizations and a meeting with the Ecuadorian Confederation of Indigenous Nationalities (Conaie), President Lenin Moreno promised the suspension of new oil and mining concessions in Indigenous lands that have been accorded without "prior consultation".

### Please write immediately in Spanish or your own language:

- Calling on the Minister of Interior to issue protection measures to safeguard the integrity of Patricia Gualinga and her family, in consultation with her and in accordance with her wishes;
- Urging the Minister of Interior to publicly recognize her legitimate work, and the work of all people who defend rights related to land, territory and the environment; to ensure that human rights defenders enjoy a safe and enabling environment;
- Calling on the Ombudsman to ensure that protection measures are taken to safeguard the integrity of Patricia Gualinga and her family and investigate the security situation of human right defenders particularly those who defend rights related to land, territory and the environment.
- Calling on the Attorney General to promptly and thoroughly investigate the attack, make the results public and bring the material and intellectual perpetrators to justice.

### PLEASE SEND APPEALS BEFORE 22 FEBRUARY 2018 TO:

#### Minister of Interior

César Navas Vera  
Benalcázar N4-24 y Espejo,  
C.P. 170401  
Quito, Ecuador  
Email: cesar.navas@mdi.gob.ec  
Twitter: @MinInteriorEc,  
@NavasVeraCesar  
**Salutation: Dear Sir/ Estimado Señor**

#### Ombudsman

Dr. Ramiro Rivadeneira Silva  
Av. de La Prensa N 54-97 y Jorge Piedra  
Quito, Ecuador  
Email: rrivadeneira@dpe.gob.ec  
Twitter: @DefensoriaEc  
**Salutation: Dear Sir/ Estimado Señor**

#### Attorney General

Dr. Carlos Baca Mancheno  
Av. Patria y 12 de Octubre Edificio Patria  
Quito, Ecuador  
Email: bacac@fiscalia.gob.ec  
Twitter: @FiscaliaEcuador  
**Salutation: Dear Sir/ Estimado Señor**

**Also send copies to diplomatic representatives accredited to your country. Please insert local diplomatic addresses below:**

Name Address 1 Address 2 Address 3 Fax Fax number Email Email address Salutation Salutation

Please check with your section office if sending appeals after the above date. Further information:

**AMNESTY  
INTERNATIONAL**



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### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

In June 2012, the Inter-American Court of Human Rights (IACtHR) issued a judgment against Ecuador in a case concerning the Sarayaku Indigenous People, after a foreign oil company was allowed to encroach on their traditional lands in the early 2000s without consultation with the Sarayaku. The IACtHR found that the Ecuadorian state violated the community's right to be consulted, as well as their community property rights and their cultural identity. The Court also found Ecuador responsible for putting the life and physical integrity of the Sarayaku at grave risk, after the oil company placed more than 1,400 kg of high-grade explosives on the Indigenous People's territory. Ecuador has not yet fully complied with the judgment. Patricia Gualinga was a key leader throughout this process.

Name: Patricia Gualinga

Gender: f

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