

# 成立對中國的國際人：全球呼籲 權監察機制

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我們，以下連署機構，共同呼籲成立國際機制以處理中國政府的人權侵犯，並敦促閣下採取果決行動以達成此一目標。

2020年6月26日，50位聯合國人權專員史無前例地呼籲「為維護中國的基本自由採取果斷措施」。他們特別指出中國在香港、西藏和新疆的大規模人權侵犯，在新冠病毒疫情期間禁止信息流通，以及對全國各地人權維護者、記者、律師和批評政府人士的迫害。

我們各組織也十分關切中國侵犯人權為全世界帶來的影響。中國攻擊海外人權維護者，在世界各國打壓學術自由，並且從事互聯網審查與數字監控。我們強烈反對中國提倡不顧人權的發展，縱容有政府撐腰的採礦業者造成環境劣化，以及在華人士所受到的、或中國國家行為體在海外實施的種族歧視待遇。

我們遺憾中國積極扭曲聯合國人權理事會的職權，提倡「合作」先於問責，而且反對一切旨在向世界各地重大人權侵犯和國際犯罪追究責任的倡議。中國利用在聯合國非政府組織（NGO）委員會的席位，無故阻撓某些 NGO 獲得諮詢地位，同時卻認可許多政府設立的 NGO（GoNGOs）。中國常阻止人權維護者進入聯合國設施，抹黑 NGO 場邊會議的講者是「恐怖份子」，還威脅各國代表團以嚇阻他們出席聯合國有關人權侵犯（例如新疆暴行）的場邊活動。

當聯合國人權事務高級專員、各種特別程序和數十個國家敦促中國遵守國際人權標準，中國卻反嗆這些忠告是「嚴重干涉」中國主權的「不適當說法」。

一個國家若認為自己可以不接受任何監督，就是對人權的根本威脅。中國作為全球超強之一而期望得到這種待遇，每個人都會受到影響。

我們因此支持聯合國專家們的呼籲，人權理事會應召開特別會議，對中國政府侵犯人權的幅度加以評估，同時應成立一個公正、獨立的聯合國機制，對這個問題進行密切的監察、分析並逐年發表報告。我們敦促聯合國秘書長指派一名特使，符合其《人權行動呼籲》，我們也呼籲人權事務高級專員履行其獨立職權，監察並公開報告中國的廣泛人權侵犯。我們支持這項呼籲，聯合國各成員國和所有聯合國機構都應該利用一切與中國當局交流的機會，堅持中國政府要遵守其國際人權義務。

我們懷著全球團結與伙伴關係的精神致函，誠盼閣下迅速著手抵制和補救中國當局作出的重大人權侵犯。任何國家都不應凌駕於法律之上。

謹上

1. 21Wilberforce
2. ACAT Belgium
3. ACAT Germany (Action by Christians for the Abolition of Torture)
4. ACAT-France (action des chrétiens pour l'abolition de la torture)
5. ACAT-Switzerland
6. Acceso a la Justicia
7. Access Now
8. Acción Solidaria

9. Action des Chrétiens pour l'Abolition de la Torture au Burundi(Acat-Burundi)
- 10.ACTION FOR DEVELOPMENT
- 11.Adivasi-Koordination in Germany
- 12.African Law Foundation (AFRILAW)
- 13.AfricanDefenders (Pan-African Human Rights Defenders Network)
- 14.Agir ensemble pour les droits de l'Homme
- 15.Agora Society Malaysia
- 16.Alliance Canada Hong Kong
- 17.Alliance des Avocats pour les Droits de l'Homme
- 18.ALTSEAN-Burma
- 19.Amnesty International
- 20.Amsterdam stands with Hong Kong
- 21.Arab Watch Regional Coalition
- 22.ARTICLE 19
- 23.Asia Democracy Network (ADN)
- 24.Asia Pacific Permanent Peace Alliance
- 25.Asian Federation Against Involuntary Disappearances (AFAD)
- 26.Asian Forum for Human Rights and Development (FORUM-ASIA)
- 27.Asian Network for Free Elections (ANFREL)
- 28.Asian Solidarity Council for Freedom and Democracy
- 29.Asociación Civil Fuerza, Unión, Justicia, Solidaridad y Paz (FUNPAZ)
- 30.Asohorizonte
- 31.Australia Tibet Council
- 32.Australian Centre for International Justice
- 33.Australian Lawyers for Human Rights
- 34.Australian Uyghur Association
- 35.Bar Human Rights Committee of England and Wales
- 36.Benteng Heritage Musrum
- 37.Body & Data
- 38.Building Inclusive Society Tanzania Organization (BISTO).
- 39.CADAL
- 40.Cairo Institute for Human Rights Studies
- 41.Cambodia Center for Human Rights

- 42.Cambodian Alliance of Trade Union [CATU]
- 43.Cameroon Women's Peace Movement
- 44.Campaign for Uyghurs
- 45.Canada Tibet Committee (CTC)
- 46.Canada-Hong Kong Link
- 47.CAN-Myanmar
- 48.Central Taiwan Society
- 49.Centro de Documentación en Derechos Humanos "Segundo Montes Mozo SJ" (CSMM)
- 50.Centro de Justicia y Paz - Cepaz
- 51.Centro para la Paz y los Derechos Humanos Universidad Central de Venezuela
- 52.ChangSha FuNeng
- 53.China Aid
- 54.China Change
- 55.China Constitutional Democracy Promotion Association
- 56.Chinese Human Rights Defenders (CHRD)
- 57.CIVICUS: World Alliance for Citizen Participation
- 58.Civilis Derechos Humanos
- 59.Clean Clothes Campaign
- 60.Coalition Burkinabé des Défenseurs des Droits Humains (CBDDH)
- 61.Coalition des Defenseurs Des Droits Humains (Benin)CDDH-Benin
- 62.Coalition for Genocide Response
- 63.Coalition Togolaise des Défenseurs des Droits Humains (CTDDH)
- 64.COC Nederland
- 65.Comité Permanente de Derechos Humanos - ACUEM
- 66.Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative
- 67.COMPPART Foundation for Justice and Peacebuilding
- 68.Conectas Direitos Humanos
- 69.CSW (Christian Solidarity Worldwide)
- 70.DefendDefenders (East and Horn of Africa Human Rights Defenders Project)
- 71.Defensa en Accion
- 72.Défenseur des droits de l'Homme au Niger

73. Democracy China Media
74. Dialogue China
75. Droits Humains Sans Frontières
76. East Turkistan Australian Association
77. ECPM
78. Endorois Welfare Council
79. Espacio Público
80. EXCUBITUS Derechos Humanos en Educación
81. Families of Victims of Involuntary Disappearance (FIND)
82. Fédération Euro-méditerranéenne contre les disparitions forcées
83. Federation for a Democratic China 民主中国陣線
84. FIDA CAMEROON
85. FIDH
86. FOVIDA - Fomento de la Vida
87. Frankfurt Stands With Hong Kong
88. Free Tibet
89. Freedom House
90. Fridays for Future, PCT
91. Friends of Beanstalk Association, Taiwan
92. Friends of Canada India
93. Friends of Tibet - Austria
94. Friends of Tibet (NZ)
95. Front Line Defenders
96. FUNCAMAMA
97. Fundación Aguaclara
98. Fundación La Tortuga
99. Fundación Prodefensa del Derecho a la Educación y la Niñez
100. Fundación para el Debido Proceso Fundepro
101. Fundaval
102. Ghjtrn для трансгендерных людей и их близких T\*Revers
103. GIN-SSOGIE
104. Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect
105. Global Justice Center
106. Global Pinoy Diaspora Canada

107. Green Advocates International
108. Groupe de Recherche et de Plaidoyer sur les Industries Extractives (GRPIE)
109. Grupo de Apoio ao Tibete-Portugal
110. Halifax Hong Kong Link
111. Hanbyun (Lawyers for Human Rights and Unification of Korea)
112. Helsinki Foundation for Human Rights
113. Hong Kong Affairs Association of Berkeley
114. Hong Kong Democracy Council (HKDC)
115. Hong Kong Global Connect
116. Hong Kong Watch
117. HRIC
118. Human Rights Defenders Network-SL
119. Human Rights First
120. Human Rights Foundation (Japan) 【日本人権財団】
121. Human Rights in China
122. Human Rights Watch
123. Human Rights Without Frontiers International
124. Humanists International
125. Humanitarian China
126. Humanity Beyond Borders
127. ICNA Council for Social Justice
128. Illa Centro de Educación y Comunicación
129. In Defense of Human Rights and Dignity Movement (iDEFEND)
130. Independ Journalist Association of Vietnam
131. India Alliance for Child Rights
132. Institut des Médias pour la Démocratie et les Droits de l'Homme (IM2DH)
133. Institute for Asian Democracy
134. Interfaith Center on Corporate Responsibility
135. International Bar Association's Human Rights Institute
136. International Campaign for the Rohingya
137. International Campaign for Tibet
138. International Coalition for Papua

139. International Coalition for the Responsibility to Protect
140. International Commission of Jurists
141. International Society for Human Rights, Munich
142. International Tibet Network
143. ISHR
144. Japan Uyghur Association
145. Japan Uyghur Union
146. Judicial Reform Foundation
147. Justice Access Point Uganda
148. Kalikasan People's Network for the Environment  
(Kalikasan PNE)
149. Karapatan Alliance Philippines
150. KontraS (The Commission for the Disappeared and the  
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151. Lady Liberty Hong Kong
152. Lawyers for Lawyers
153. Lawyers' Rights Watch Canada
154. Le Comité pour la liberté à Hong Kong
155. Lesbian and Gay Federation in Germany LSVD
156. LGBT social movement "REVERS"
157. Liberty and Democracy Advocacy Club University of  
Calgary
158. Liên Đoàn Công Giáo Việt Nam tại Đức
159. Logos ID
160. MAFAPO ( madres de los falsos positivos de colombia)
161. Mazingira Network - Tanzania (MANET)
162. Meru youth empowerment centre
163. Miloon Kothari individually as an independent expert and  
former UN Special Rapporteur
164. MINBYUN - Lawyers for a Democratic Society International  
Solidarity Committee
165. Minority Rights Group International
166. Monitor Social A.C.
167. Montreal Institute for Genocide and Human Rights Studies
168. Mouvement Lao pour les Droits de l'Homme
169. Movimiento Manuela Ramos
170. Ms. Enakshi Ganguly individually as an independent expert

171. MUHURI (Muslims for Human Rights)
172. Nafas LGBT Azerbaijan Alliance
173. Nako cc
174. Namibia Diverse Women's Association (NDWA)
175. National Party of Japan
176. Netherlands for Hong Kong
177. NGURUKA DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
178. No Business With Genocide
179. NO FENCE
180. Northern California Hong Kong Club
181. NY4HK ( New Yorkers Supporting Hong Kong )
182. ONG DEMOCRACIA EMPRENDEDORA
183. ONG PAFED
184. Otus Books
185. Pacific Human Rights Initiative
186. PEN America
187. People Go Network
188. People's Watch
189. Persatuan Sahabat Wanita Selangor
190. Philippine Alliance of Human Rights Advocates (PAHRA)
191. Philippine Human Rights Information Center
192. Planet Ally
193. Programa Venezolano de Educación-Acción en Derechos Humanos (Provea)
194. Progressive Voice
195. PROMEDEHUM
196. PSCORE (People for Successful COrean REunification)
197. Raoul Wallenberg Centre for Human Rights
198. Red Corpora en Libertad
199. Red de Activistas Ciudadanos por los Derechos Humanos (Redac)
200. René Cassin, the Jewish voice for human rights
201. Reporters Without Borders (Reporters sans frontières, RSF)
202. Réseau International des Droits Humains RIDH
203. Réseau Ouest Africain des Défenseurs des Droits Humains/West African Human Rights Defenders' Network



204. Réseau Saharaius
205. Rights and Security International
206. RUDM
207. RURAL DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVE (RUWODI)
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210. Save Tibet Austria
211. Setara Institute for Democracy and Peace
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213. Society for Threatened Peoples - Germany
214. Solidarité Chine
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216. SOS TORTURE BURUNDI
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SAHRDN
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220. Southern Mongolia Congress
221. Sova Center for Information and Analysis
222. Stand with HK@JPN
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224. Sustainable Holistic Development Foundation (SUHODE)
225. Taiwan Kenkyu Rondan 台湾研究フォーラム
226. Tanzania Human Rights Defenders's Coalition
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228. The Lesbian and Gay Association of Liberia (LEGAL)
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232. Think Differently Center
233. Tibet Committee of Fairbanks, Alaska and Alaskans for  
Tibet
234. Tibet Justice Center
235. Tibet Support Group Ireland
236. TOHKnews

237. Toronto Association for Democracy in China
238. Transitional Justice Working Group (TJWG)
239. T'ruah: The Rabbinic Call for Human Rights
240. UCV
241. Una Ventana a la Libertad
242. United Belize Advocacy Movement
243. University of Waterloo Lion Rock Spirit
244. Uyghur Association of Victoria, Australia
245. Uyghur Human Rights Project
246. Uyghur Projects Foundation
247. Uyghur Refugee Relief Fund
248. Uyghur Rights Advocacy Project
249. VAJ Vietnamese Association in Japan
250. Vancouver Society in Support of Democratic Movement
251. Vancouver Society of Freedom, Democracy & Human Rights  
for China
252. Vancouverites Concerned About Hong Kong
253. Verein für sozial-ökologischen Wandel
254. VETO! Human Rights Defenders' Network
255. Viet Tan
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257. Visual Artists Guild
258. Wanawake Tanzania Tunaweza (Tanzania Women We Can)
259. Witness Radio - Uganda
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261. Women's March Global
262. Working Group on India and the UN (WGHR)
263. World Federalist Movement/Institute for Global Policy
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265. Yayasan Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Indonesia (YLBHI) /  
Indonesia Legal Aid Foundation
266. yBy Media
267. Young Queer Alliance
268. Youth Empowerment and Development Association-sierra
269. Комитет "Гражданское содействие"
270. Московская Хельсинкская группа
271. Правозащитный совет Санкт-Петербурга

272. Сахаровский Центр
273. チベット問題を考える会 Japan Committee for Tibet
274. مرصد الصحراء للنسلم والديمقراطية وحقوق الإنسان
275. 台灣南社
276. 台灣客社
277. 【台灣民間支援香港協會】 Taiwanese Civil Aid to HKers
278. 國會調查兵團
279. 日本ウイグル協会
280. 華人基督徒公義團契 Chinese Christian Fellowship of Righteousness
281. 香港黎明, Dawn of Hong Kong, 香港の夜明け

\*連署團體共計 321 個。然而，其中有 39 個組織選擇匿名。

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