

# URGENT ACTION

## ACTIVIST AND TEACHER FACES DEATH PENALTY

**Teacher and activist Jalila Khamis Koko, who has been detained for six months in Sudan, was charged on 15 September with five counts of crimes against the state. She faces the death penalty.**

**Jalila Khamis Koko** is a member of the Sudan Peoples' Liberation Movement – North (SPLM-N), an opposition party which was banned in September 2011. She is also Nuba, an ethnic group originating from Southern Kordofan. She was arrested on 15 March 2012 at her home in Sudan's capital, Khartoum, by agents of the National Security Services (NSS). Jalila Khamis Koko was later transferred to the Omdurman prison, where she has been detained since.

Prior to her arrest, Jalila Khamis Koko was volunteering to provide humanitarian support to Internally Displaced People from Southern Kordofan. In June 2011, she appeared in a Youtube video in which she denounced the conditions in conflict-affected areas of Southern Kordofan and called for a ceasefire.

On 15 September Jalila Khamis Koko was summoned by the prosecutor in charge of crimes against the state and by the Khartoum criminal court. She was charged with six criminal counts, five of which fall under the category of crimes against the state, including two which carry the death penalty: "undermining the constitutional order" (article 50 of the 1991 criminal code), "espionage against the country" (article 53), "calling for opposition to public authority by use of violence or criminal force" (article 63), "provoking hatred against or among sects" (article 64), "criminal or terrorist organisations" (article 65), "publication of false news" (article 66) and "joint acts in execution of a criminal conspiracy" (article 21).

The detention of Jalila Khamis Koko appears to be part of a pattern of detention of SPLM-N activists and intellectuals, as well as of individuals of Nuba descent that the Sudanese authorities believe are affiliated to the SPLM-N.

Amnesty International considers Jalila Khamis Koko to be a prisoner of conscience, held solely for her humanitarian work and for the peaceful expression of her views.

### **Please write immediately in Arabic, English or your own language:**

- Urging the authorities release Jalila Khamis Koko immediately and unconditionally;
- Calling on the authorities to ensure Jalila Khamis Koko is not tortured or otherwise ill-treated;

### **PLEASE SEND APPEALS BEFORE 6 NOVEMBER 2012 TO:**

#### President

HE Omar Hassan Ahmad al-Bashir  
Office of the President  
People's Palace  
PO Box 281  
Khartoum  
Sudan  
Fax: +249 183 782 541

**Salutation: Your Excellency**

#### Minister of Justice

Mohammed Bushara Dousa  
Ministry of Justice,  
PO Box 302  
Al Nil Avenue,  
Khartoum,  
Sudan

**Salutation: Your Excellency**

#### **And copies to:**

Minister of Interior  
Ibrahim Mahmoud Hamed  
Ministry of Interior  
PO Box 873  
Khartoum,  
Sudan

**Also send copies to diplomatic representatives accredited to your country. Please insert local diplomatic addresses below:**

Name Address 1 Address 2 Address 3 Fax Fax number Email Email address Salutation Salutation

Please check with your section office if sending appeals after the above date. This is the first update of UA 84/12. Further information:

<http://amnesty.org/en/library/info/AFR54/014/2012/en>

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### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

The Sudan People's Liberation Movement – North (SPLM-N) split from the southern ruling party Sudan People's Liberation Movement in February 2011, ahead of South Sudan's independence. In June 2011, civil conflict broke out in the state of Southern Kordofan between government forces and the Sudan People's Liberation Army – North, the military wing of the SPLM-N. Fighting expanded to the state of Blue Nile in September 2011. Government forces have been using indiscriminate aerial bombardments on towns and villages, making both states unsafe for civilians.

The Sudanese authorities have arrested numerous real or perceived SPLM-N activists across the country since the breakout of conflict in Southern Kordofan and Blue Nile. Many have been detained on the basis of their ethnicity, without charge, and access to lawyers or their families.

Name: Jalila Khamis Koko

Gender m/f: Female

Further information on UA: 84/12 Index: AFR 54/045/2012 Issue Date: 25 September 2012