

**SUDAN****AI Index:** AFR 54/29/94**Pages:** 5**Date:** 27 July 1994**Title:**Medical letter writing action - Sudan: disappearances: Paulino Qumat, Stephen Daniel, Samuel Garang**Abstract:**Paulino Qumat, a pharmacy assistant, and Stephen Daniel, a veterinary surgeon, "disappeared" following arrest during a wave of detentions and killings in Juba in 1992. Samuel Garang, a member of the Sudan Nurses Trade Union, was arrested for the second time in 1993; he too has "disappeared". AI fears that they may have been detained in secret detention centres, known as "ghost houses". Detainees in these centres are reportedly at risk of torture and the conditions in which they are held are believed to be very poor. AI is calling on the Sudanese Government to clarify the fate of these three men.**Keywords:**ARMED CONFLICT / DISAPPEARANCES / MASS ARREST / NURSES / PHARMACISTS / REARREST / TRADE UNIONISTS / VETERINARY SURGEONS /**BELIZE****AI Index:** AMR 16/01/94**Pages:** 1**Date:** 1 July 1994**Title:**Belize: update: Death by hanging - the death penalty in Belize**Abstract:**On 29 June 1994 the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council in London, the final court of appeal for Belize, announced that it was of the opinion that the verdicts in the cases of Dean Eduardo Vazquez and Catalino O'Neil should be reduced to manslaughter and that the cases be returned to the Court of Appeal in Belize for sentencing.**Keywords:**DEATH SENTENCE /**BRAZIL****AI Index:** AMR 19/10/94**Pages:** 2**Date:** 17 June 1994**Title:**Brazil: Political killing of trade unionist and political activist**Abstract:**There is concern at reports of the killing of married couple Jose Luis Sundermann and Rosa Hernandes Sundermann on 12 June 1994 in Sao Carlos, Sao Paulo state. Police are reported to be treating the killings as political. Jose Luis Sundermann was the Vice-President of the Sao Carlos Federal University Functionaries Union. The couple were both members of the newly formed Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado (PSTU) and Rosa Hernandes Sundermann had recently been elected to its National Directorate. They are reported to have been active in supporting a number of strikes in the region.**Keywords:**EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / LAND PROBLEMS / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / STRIKES / TRADE UNIONISTS / WOMEN /

COLOMBIA

AI Index: AMR 23/51/94

Pages: 17

Date: 1 June 1994

**Title:**Colombia: Children and minors: victims of political violence

**Abstract:**Children in Colombia are frequently the victims of human rights violations. In areas of armed conflict young people have been killed, "disappeared" or been subject to harassment and torture by the military. Others have been killed when caught in the crossfire between guerilla groups and the security forces. In the cities thousands of street children live in constant fear of attack by "death squads". There have been growing numbers of reports of killings of "social undesirables" (desechables sociales) in so-called social cleansing operations (operaciones de limpieza social). The majority of such murders are attributed to the so-called "death squads" who have links with the national police. This report contains details of a number of illustrative cases.

**Keywords:**CHILDREN1 / DISAPPEARANCES1 / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION1 / FAMILIES1 / JUVENILES1 / SEXUAL ASSAULT1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / AI AND GOVERNMENTS / ARMED CONFLICT / COMMUNITY LEADERS / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DISPLACED PEOPLE / EXHUMATION / HABEAS CORPUS / HARASSMENT / HOMELESS PEOPLE / ICRC / IMPUNITY / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / INFANTS / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / MANUAL WORKERS / MILITARY / PARAMILITARIES / PHOTOGRAPHS / POLICE / SCHOOLCHILDREN / WITNESSES / WOMEN /

ECUADOR

AI Index: AMR 28/02/94

Pages: 2

Date: 1 June 1994

**Title:**Ecuador: Torture and ill-treatment

**Abstract:**Oscar Soto and John Kennedy Garcia Petevi, a Colombian refugee, were detained in Quito on 12 April 1994 and allegedly tortured by police during interrogation. They were reportedly forced to sign self-incriminatory statements and to denounce human rights defenders Sister Elsie Monge, director of CEDHU (Ecumenic Commission of Human Rights), and Dilva Stepp, director of the UN High Commission for Refugees in Ecuador (ACNUR).

**Keywords:**CONFESSIONS / MEDICAL CONFIRMATION / REFUGEES / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

USA

AI Index: AMR 51/35/94

Pages: 21

Date: 1 May 1994

**Title:**Conditions for death row prisoners in H-Unit, Oklahoma State Penitentiary, USA

**Abstract:**This is the report compiled by Professor Roy King, Director fo the Centre for Criminal Justice Studies at the University of Wales in Bangor, UK. Professor King participated in an AI visit to the H-Unit of the Oklahoma State Penitentiary in March 1994. This paper consists of his detailed observations of conditions in H-Unit, his conclusions and recommendations for change.

**Keywords:**PENAL INSTITUTIONS1 / PRISON CONDITIONS1 /

**INDIA**

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**AI Index:** ASA 20/02/94

**Pages:** 21

**Date:** 1 June 1994

**Title:**India: Deaths in custody in 1993

**Abstract:**There continues to be concern at the number of reports of custodial death as a result of torture or medical neglect, despite official condemnations at the highest level. This document summarises ten cases of alleged custodial death: Khader Babu, Madan Lal, Gyani Ram, Babu alias Iqbal, Dilbagh Singh, Raju Bhujel, Sarabjit Singh, Wilson, Ram Singh and Ganesh Bauri. An appendix lists 36 deaths in custody which occurred in 1993. This list does not include those deaths which were reported from the states of Jammu and Kashmir.

**Keywords:**DEATH IN CUSTODY1 / IMPUNITY1 / POLICE1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / BUSINESS PEOPLE / COMPENSATION / FARMERS / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / POST MORTEM / PRISONERS' LISTS /

**INDIA**

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**AI Index:** ASA 20/20/94

**Pages:** 42

**Date:** 16 August 1994

**Title:**India: Memorandum to the Government of India arising from an Amnesty International visit to India 5-15 January 1994

**Abstract:**This memorandum is based on an Amnesty International visit to the Indian state of Maharashtra in January 1994, the first AI visit to India for 14 years. It describes AI's main human rights concerns in Maharashtra, which include: the problem of unrecorded detentions; use of force to extract confessions; torture; lack of accountability in the security forces; use of lethal force; the misuse of emergency powers (TADA) in Bombay; and deaths in custody. Appendices to the report include reports showing prima facie evidence of human rights violations by police during the December 1992/January 1993 riots in Bombay.

**Keywords:**AI AND GOVERNMENTS1 / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION1 / POLICE/MILITARY TESTIMONIES1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / AGED / ARBITRARY ARREST / ARMED CONFLICT / CIVIL UNREST / COMMUNAL VIOLENCE / CONFESSIONS / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL / DISAPPEARANCES / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / EXTORTION / FAMILIES / IMPUNITY / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / INDEPENDENCE OF JUDICIARY / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / MISSIONS / PREGNANCY / PRISONERS' TESTIMONIES / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - ISLAMIC / TRIALS / UNLAWFUL DETENTION / WOMEN /

**INDIA**

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**AI Index:** ASA 20/24/94

**Pages:** 14

**Date:** 1 July 1994

**Title:**India: Reaction to the government response to Amnesty International's report on "disappearances" and impunity in Jammu and Kashmir and Punjab

**Abstract:**Following the issue of a disappointing response by the Indian Government to an AI report in December 1993, this report challenges the Indian Government to respond seriously to more than 200 cases of "disappearance" in Jammu and Kashmir and Punjab. The government response concentrated on the Indian Government's views on the political dispute between India and Pakistan and on abuses - condemned by AI - perpetrated by armed opposition groups. Only a few pages dealt with the pattern of "disappearances" in these two states. Several cases of "disappeared" individuals are commented upon here. They are: Mohammed Maqbool Bhat; Javid Ahmad Ahangar; Syed Basharat Ahmad Shah; Mohammad Shafi Dar; Wahid Ahmed Ahangar; Peer Mohammed Shafi; Manzoor Ahmed Zarger; Rouf Ahmed Shah; Javeed Ahmad Shalla and Mohammed Sidiq Sofi; and Ashaq Hussain Ganai.

**Keywords:**AI AND GOVERNMENTS1 / DISAPPEARANCES1 / IMPUNITY1 / ARMED CONFLICT / ESCAPES / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HABEAS CORPUS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

## INDONESIA

**AI Index:** ASA 21/25/94

**Pages:** 4

**Date:** 1 July 1994

**Title:**Indonesia: Update on student prisoners of conscience

**Abstract:**21 student prisoners of conscience sentenced in May 1994 to six months' imprisonment have now had their sentences increased by the High Court in Jakarta from between two and 14 months. They had been arrested in December 1993 for holding a demonstration to protest against human rights violations. Two other students, Bambang Subono and Bambang Isti Nugroho, who were sentenced to seven and eight years' imprisonment respectively in 1989, were conditionally released on 5 June 1994.

**Keywords:**PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE1 / CONDITIONAL RELEASE / DEMONSTRATIONS / PHOTOGRAPHS / PRISONERS' LISTS / STUDENTS / TRIALS / WOMEN /

## INDONESIA

**AI Index:** ASA 21/27/94

**Pages:** 8

**Date:** 29 June 1994

**Title:**Indonesia: Free speech protesters detained and beaten

**Abstract:**More than 50 people were detained or badly beaten by Indonesian security forces during a peaceful protest in Jakarta on 27 June 1994 against government restrictions on press freedom. They were among some 300 protesters who had tried to march to the Ministry of Information to protest against the banning of three of the country's major news magazines on 21 June (Tempo, Editor and Detik). An appendix lists those detained or beaten.

**Keywords:**CENSORSHIP1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / ACTORS / DEMONSTRATIONS / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / JOURNALISTS / MEC / PHOTOGRAPHS / PRISONERS' LISTS / STUDENTS / WRITERS /

INDONESIA**AI Index:** ASA 21/28/94**Pages:** 2**Date:** 1 July 1994**Title:**Indonesia: The killing of Jery Manafe

**Abstract:**On 20 April 1994 Jery Manafe, a 21 year old university student, was beaten to death by a group of ten police officers and cadets in Kupang, West Timor, Nusa Tenggara Timur (NTT). The apparent motive was Jery's involvement in a fight with a plainclothes policeman earlier the same evening. Following angry public protests police authorities publicly condemned the behaviour of the ten policemen and said that they would be dismissed from the service and tried in a military court.

**Keywords:**EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / POLICE / STUDENTS /JAPAN**AI Index:** ASA 22/04/94**Pages:** 6**Date:** 1 July 1994**Title:**Japan: An agenda for human rights: open letter to the Prime Minister

**Abstract:**This is the text of a letter sent by AI to the recently appointed Prime Minister of Japan, Tomiichi Murayama on 8 July 1994. In its letter, AI details its main human rights concerns in Japan, namely: the use of the death penalty and the treatment of prisoners on death row; the protection of asylum-seekers; and the ill-treatment of "daiyo kangoku" detainees. AI also urges the Japanese Government to ratify those international human rights standards to which it is not yet a party.

**Keywords:**AI AND GOVERNMENTS<sup>1</sup> / DEATH PENALTY / GOVERNMENT CHANGE / HUMAN RIGHTS INSTRUMENTS / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / REFUGEES / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /CAMBODIA**AI Index:** ASA 23/12/94**Pages:** 3**Date:** 18 July 1994**Title:**Cambodia: Arrest of newspaper editor Nguon Non

**Abstract:**Nguon Non, 55-year-old editor of a Khmer-language newspaper Damoeon Pil Proek ("Morning News"), was arrested on 8 July in connection with articles which appeared in the 8 July edition of his newspaper about the failed coup attempt of 2 July. AI believes that he is a prisoner of conscience, detained solely for exercising his right to freedom of expression. AI is also concerned about the fairness of pre-trial proceedings against Nguon Non and about the impartiality of the presiding judge. AI is calling for the immediate release of Nguon Non.

**Keywords:**CENSORSHIP<sup>1</sup> / EDITORS<sup>1</sup> / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE<sup>1</sup> / INDEPENDENCE OF JUDICIARY / LEGISLATION / TRIALS /

**NORTH KOREA****AI Index:** ASA 24/05/94**Pages:** 10**Date:** 1 June 1994**Title:**North Korea: New information about political prisoners

**Abstract:**This report contains new information concerning 58 people reported to be detained for political offences in North Korea. The fate of many of those described in this report remains unknown after decades of official silence. Some may have died in prison, others may still be detained. There is also concern that relatives of political prisoners may also have been detained. Details of the following cases are given: Cho Ho Pyong and Koide Hideko; Kim Duk Hwan; Han Kyong Ji; Hu lk; Kim Yong Soo; Yi Ki Sok; Yu Chang Sik; Yun Sun Dal; and 49 long-term political prisoners reportedly held in harsh conditions at a detention centre in Sungho Township as at the end of 1990.

**Keywords:**POLITICAL PRISONERS1 / AI AND GOVERNMENTS / DETENTION FOR RE-EDUCATION / DISAPPEARANCES / ENGINEERS / ESPIONAGE / FAMILIES / FOREIGN NATIONALS / GOVERNMENT MINISTERS / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / PHOTOGRAPHS / PRISON CONDITIONS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / PRISONERS' LISTS / TEACHERS / WOMEN /

**SOUTH KOREA****AI Index:** ASA 25/24/94**Pages:** 2**Date:** 1 July 1994**Title:**South Korea: Appeal for the release of Kim Sun-myung: held for 42 years

**Abstract:**AI is appealing for the release of Kim Sun-myung, 69, a former textile worker who has been in prison in conditions of extreme isolation since 1951. AI believes that his refusal to sign a statement of "conversion", renouncing his alleged communist views, is the reason why he has been held for so long in poor conditions. Kim Sun-myung was reportedly during interrogation after arrest and convicted unfairly.

**Keywords:**LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT1 / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE1 / AGED / CONFESSIONS / ESPIONAGE / FACTORY WORKERS / ILL-HEALTH / MENTAL HEALTH / SOLITARY CONFINEMENT / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

**SOUTH KOREA****AI Index:** ASA 25/25/94**Pages:** 2**Date:** 20 July 1994**Title:**South Korea: Death of Kim Il Sung leads to arrests in South Korea

**Abstract:**Dozens of people have reportedly been arrested in South Korea following the death on 9 July 1994 of North Korean leader Kim Il Sung. They are accused of holding or preparing mourning ceremonies; of expressing sympathy for Kim Il Sung; or of attempting to travel to North Korea to attend his funeral. Those detained include over 50 students and two leaders of the dissident organization Pomminyon (Reverend Kang Hee-nam, aged 72, a former prisoner of conscience, and his assistant, Ahn Hee-chan, aged 29). Others facing arrest include the editor of the newspaper Segue Times, Park Bo-hee.

**Keywords:**AGED / BANNING / EDITORS / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / RELIGIOUS OFFICIALS - PROTESTANT / RESTRICTION ON MOVEMENT / STUDENTS /

## PAKISTAN

**AI Index:** ASA 33/08/94

**Pages:** 30

**Date:** 27 July 1994

**Title:**Pakistan: Use and abuse of the blasphemy laws

**Abstract:**AI is concerned that a number of people facing charges of blasphemy, or convicted on such charges have been detained solely for their real or imputed religious beliefs. Most of those charged with blasphemy belong to the Ahamdiyya community but Christians have increasingly been accused of blasphemy, Among them a 13-year-old boy accused of writing blasphemous words on the walls of a mosque, despite being totally illiterate. The following case histories are supplied: Anwar Masih, a Christian prisoner; Arshad Javed, reportedly mentally ill, sentenced to death; Gul Masih, a Christian, sentenced to death; Tahir Iqbal, a convert to Christianity, died in jail while on trial; Sawar Masih Bhatti, a Christian prisoner; Dr Akhtar Hameed Khan, Muslim social activist; Chand Barkat, a Christian acquitted of blasphemy but continuously harassed; Hafiz Farooq Sajjad, stoned to death; Salamat Masih, Manzoor Masih and Rehmat Masih, three Christians.

**Keywords:**HARASSMENT1 / LEGISLATION1 / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE1 / RELIGIOUS GROUPS1 / RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE1 / TRIALS1 / ACADEMICS / AGED / ARMED CIVILIANS / ARTISANS / BUSINESS PEOPLE / CHILDREN / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DEATH PENALTY / DEATH SENTENCE / DISABLED PEOPLE / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / INDEPENDENCE OF JUDICIARY / JOURNALISTS / LAWYERS / MENTAL HEALTH / POLICE / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - ISLAMIC / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - PROTESTANT / RESTRAINTS / SHOP-KEEPERS / SOLITARY CONFINEMENT / TEACHERS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / TRADITIONAL HEALERS / WRITERS /

## SRI LANKA

**AI Index:** ASA 37/17/94

**Pages:** 6

**Date:** 15 July 1994

**Title:**Sri Lanka: Open letter to political parties contesting forthcoming elections

**Abstract:**This is the text of a letter sent by Amnesty International's Secretary General, Pierre Sane, to the political parties contesting parliamentary elections scheduled for 16 August 1994. In it he asks that they make clear their specific commitments to human rights protection and suggests three main areas for action: constitutional and legal reform, ending impunity and the further ratification of international human rights and humanitarian standards.

**Keywords:**ARMED CONFLICT / ELECTIONS / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / HUMAN RIGHTS INSTRUMENTS / IMPUNITY / LEGISLATION / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES /

## AUSTRIA

**AI Index:** EUR 13/03/94

**Pages:** 2

**Date:** 13 July 1994

**Title:**Austria: Alleged ill-treatment in pre-expulsion detention - the case of Naser Palushi

**Abstract:**Naser Palushi is a 22-year-old ethnic Albanian from Kosovo province, Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, who has been accepted as a law student at the University of Vienna. In 1992 he deserted from the Yugoslav National Army, and fled to Austria where he applied for asylum. His asylum applications were rejected and in April 1994 he was arrested and placed in pre-expulsion detention (Schubhaft). According to reports in the Austrian weekly magazine News (edition 21/94) which appeared on 26 May 1994 and from a Vienna-based NGO, Naser Palushi was subjected to torture and ill-treatment in the East Vienna Police Detention Centre, was refused medical treatment and was subsequently placed in an isolation cell. Naser Palushi has since been released and a complaint has been lodged with the Vienna Independent Administrative Tribunal.

**Keywords:**HUNGER-STRIKE / MINORITIES / POLICE / PRISONERS' TESTIMONIES / REFUGEES / SOLITARY CONFINEMENT / STUDENTS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

## CYPRUS

**AI Index:** EUR 17/10/94

**Pages:** 11

**Date:** 1 June 1994

**Title:**Cyprus: A summary of Amnesty International's human rights concerns

**Abstract:**Over 60 men have been imprisoned since the beginning of the 1990s because of their refusal on conscientious grounds to perform military service. Allegations of torture and ill-treatment continue to be received and the provision for the use of the death penalty remains in law. This documents provides information on the cases of conscientious objectors Omiros Andreou Constantinou, Christakis Andrea Trisokka, Christakis Christophorou, Pelopidas Georgiou Nikolaou, Andreas Ioanni Demetriou, Loukas Andreou Hatzipanayis, Theocharis Theokli Cheocharidis, Iosif Costa Kourides and Christos Panikou Christophy. Allegations of torture and ill-treatment have been made in the cases of Michalis Loukas, Mehmet Canbulut, Dimos Dimosthenous and Lycourgos Vassiliou.

**Keywords:**CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS1 / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / AI AND GOVERNMENTS / CONSCRIPTION / DEATH PENALTY / FOREIGN NATIONALS / ILL-HEALTH / JUVENILES / LEGISLATION / POLICE / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - JEHOVAH'S WITNESS /

## DENMARK

**AI Index:** EUR 18/05/94

**Pages:** 6

**Date:** 4 July 1994

**Title:**Medical letter writing action: Denmark: physical restraint



**Abstract:**On 21 June 1994 AI released a report entitled "Denmark: Police ill-treatment" (EUR 18/01/94), highlighting several cases of ill-treatment including the use of a dangerous form of physical restraint known as the "leg-lock". Within a week of the report's release the Danish Minister of Justice suspended the use of the leg-lock and ordered investigations by the Commissioner of National Police and the Forensic Medical Council into the leg-lock and other forms of physical restraint practised by the Danish police.

**Keywords:**MEDICAL ACTIONS / RESTRAINTS /

## POLAND

**AI Index:** EUR 37/05/93

**Pages:** 2

**Date:** 13 October 1993

**Title:**Poland: Tomasz Jarosik - conscientious objector

**Abstract:**Tomasz Jarosik, a construction worker aged 22, is detained because he refused on grounds of conscience to perform military service. AI has adopted him as a prisoner of conscience and as such is calling for his immediate release.

**Keywords:**CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS1 / CONSTRUCTION WORKERS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - CATHOLIC /

## PORTUGAL

**AI Index:** EUR 38/03/94

**Pages:** 2

**Date:** 21 July 1994

**Title:**Portugal: The alleged ill-treatment of Jose Pedro Tavares Teles da Rocha by public security police officers in Oporto

**Abstract:**On 3 January 1994 Jose Pedro Tavares Teles da Rocha, a 27-year-old man suffering from mental illness, was arrested by plainclothes police officers and reportedly assaulted. The police officers claim that he kicked and punched them but no independent evidence is available to support this charge. The man was released and the prosecutor is to investigate the case.

**Keywords:**INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / MEDICAL CONFIRMATION / MENTAL HEALTH / POLICE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / UNEMPLOYED PEOPLE /

## TURKEY

**AI Index:** EUR 44/54/94

**Pages:** 4

**Date:** 15 July 1994

**Title:**Turkey: medical letter writing action: Recep Marasli

**Abstract:**Recep Marasli, a 38-year-old prisoner of conscience, was detained on 8 July together with ten others under Anti-Terror legislation. He is a Kurdish writer and publisher. There is concern at reports that he and the other ten have been subjected to torture and ill-treatment in police custody. He is reported to be suffering from neurological problems. His wife, Nuran Camli, who was also detained and who suffers from kidney stones, was beaten around the region of the kidneys. On 10 July another of the female detainees, Nurcan Balci, was transferred to hospital with fractures to her left knee cap and lower spine. Recep Marasli and others are reported to have begun a hunger-strike in protest at their ill-treatment.

**Keywords:**EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / HUNGER-STRIKE / ILL-HEALTH / MEDICAL ACTIONS / MINORITIES / POLICE / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / PUBLISHERS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / WOMEN / WRITERS /

## TURKEY

**AI Index:** EUR 44/65/94

**Pages:** 4

**Date:** 22 July 1994

**Title:**Turkey: medical action: Fahrettin Inal

**Abstract:**There is concern at reports that police forcibly removed and detained Fahrettin Inal from hospital on 16 July 1994 despite the fact that he had sustained serious injuries, including multiple fractures, the day before. He is reported to have jumped from a fifth floor while being followed by police. He had previously been detained in 1992 and severely tortured. There are fears he may be undergoing further torture and ill-treatment under interrogation in incommunicado detention.

**Keywords:**ILL-HEALTH / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / MEDICAL ACTIONS / POLICE /

## UK

**AI Index:** EUR 45/05/94

**Pages:** 15

**Date:** 1 July 1994

**Title:**United Kingdom: Cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment during forcible deportation

**Abstract:**There is concern at allegations of cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment during forcible deportation of refused asylum-seekers and immigrants. In some of the cases highlighted in this report unauthorized equipment was used to restrain deportees, including mouth gags, adhesive tape and plastic straps. Amnesty International is calling on the government to initiate a fully independent and impartial inquiry into the alleged ill-treatment of the following cases: Mr G, Dorothy Nwokedi, Rukhsana Faqir and Meya Mangete. This report also examines the joint Home Office and Police review of removal procedures in immigration cases involving the police, and the use of private security firms by the Home Office.

**Keywords:**DEPORTATION1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / DEATH IN CUSTODY / FOREIGN NATIONALS / HUNGER-STRIKE / PHOTOGRAPHS / POLICE / PRIVATE SECURITY GUARDS / RESTRAINTS / WOMEN /

**LITHUANIA****AI Index:** EUR 53/05/94**Pages:** 1**Date:** 28 June 1994**Title:** Republic of Lithuania: Aleksandras Gladkovas**Abstract:** Aleksandras Gladkovas was sentenced to death by the Supreme Court of Lithuania on 14 June 1994. He was convicted of the murders of two people and had a previous conviction for attempted murder.**Keywords:** DEATH SENTENCE /**AZERBAYDZHAN****AI Index:** EUR 55/12/94**Pages:** 14**Date:** 1 June 1994**Title:** Azerbaydzhan: Hostages in the context of the Karabakh conflict - an update**Abstract:** This document provides further information on cases of hostage taking described in "Azerbaydzhan: Hostages in the Karabakh conflict: civilians continue to pay the price" (EUR 55/08/93) issued in April 1993. It also contains information on new cases of hostage taking - Yolchu Akhmed ogly Gyooyushov and Ramazan Gasym ogly Mamedov; a group of 19 members of the Nukhiyev family; Georgy Sergeyeovich Tumanyan; Olga Gareginovna Arutyunova (Arutyunyan). In addition it provides updates and further instances of the use of the death penalty in Azerbaydzhan, Armenia and the self-proclaimed republic of Nagorno-Karabakh.**Keywords:** DEATH SENTENCE1 / ETHNIC GROUPS1 / FOREIGN NATIONALS1 / HOSTAGE TAKING1 / AGED / ARMED CIVILIANS / ARMED CONFLICT / ARMENIA / CHILDREN / COMMUNAL VIOLENCE / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DEATH PENALTY / EXTORTION / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / FORCED LABOUR / ICRC / ILL-HEALTH / IMPUNITY / JUVENILES / MILITARY AS VICTIMS / MINORITIES / PRISONERS OF WAR / SECOND GOVERNMENTS / STUDENTS / TEACHERS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / UN / WOMEN /**AZERBAYDZHAN****AI Index:** EUR 55/13/94**Pages:** 3**Date:** 5 July 1994**Title:** Azerbaijani Republic: Teyyub Pasha ogly Shabanov**Abstract:** Teyyub Pasha ogly Shabanov was sentenced to death by the Supreme Court of Azerbaijan on 22 June 1994 for murder. It is believed that he has lodged a petition for clemency with the president.**Keywords:** DEATH SENTENCE /**AZERBAYDZHAN****AI Index:** EUR 55/14/94**Pages:** 3**Date:** 5 July 1994**Title:** Azerbaijani Republic: Elbrus Ibrahim ogly Ibrahimov

**Abstract:**The above-named was sentenced to death by the Supreme Court on 29 June 1994 for murder. It is believed that he has lodged a petition for clemency with the president.

**Keywords:**DEATH SENTENCE /

**TADZHIKISTAN AI Index:** EUR 60/05/94

**Pages:** 4

**Date:** 12 July 1994

**Title:**Tadzhikistan: medical letter writing action: Dr Ayniddin Sadykov

**Abstract:**Dr Ayniddin Sadykov, a neurosurgeon and member of the opposition Democratic Party, "disappeared" after being detained by armed men in Dushanbe on 21 April 1993. On the morning of his "disappearance" he had been carrying a medical report on Bozor Sobir, intending to present it to the authorities in an attempt to secure Bozor Sobir's release from prison.

**Keywords:**DISAPPEARANCES / DOCTORS / MEDICAL ACTIONS / PARAMILITARIES / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS /

**BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA**

**AI Index:** EUR 63/15/94

**Pages:** 4

**Date:** 1 July 1994

**Title:**Bosnia-Herzegovina: Abuses in Bosnian Serb areas: update

**Abstract:**This document gives further information about the concerns described in the report "You have no place here": abuses in Bosnian Serb-controlled areas (EUR 63/11/94), issued in June 1994. New abuses reported against minorities in Serb-held areas include the beating of at least 40 Muslims and Croats queueing outside the offices of the UNHCR in Bajna Luka and forcing men to perform work close to front lines. AI welcomes reports of actions by the authorities that bring to justice perpetrators of rape, murder, extortion and banditry but remains concerned about the overall situation. Information is given about the movement of refugees out of Serb-controlled areas and about abuses in areas controlled by the authorities in the Federation of Bosnia-Herzegovina.

**Keywords:**REFUGEES1 / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT1 / AGED / ARMED CIVILIANS / ARMED CONFLICT / CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS / DISABLEMENT / ETHNIC GROUPS / FORCED LABOUR / ICRC / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / MILITARY POLICE / MINORITIES / POLICE / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - ISLAMIC / UNHCR / WOMEN /

**LIBYA**

**AI Index:** MDE 19/04/94

**Pages:** 2

**Date:** 5 April 1994

**Title:**Medical letter writing action: Libya: Mansur Kikhiya

**Abstract:** Mansur Kikhiya, a prominent member of the Libyan opposition, went missing from a hotel in Cairo in December 1993. AI fears that he may have been abducted by Libyan government agents. He is a former foreign minister but since 1980 has been actively opposed to the present regime and has lived in exile in France. He is an insulin-dependant diabetic. The Egyptian authorities are reportedly investigating his "disappearance" but the outcome of the investigation has not been disclosed.

**Keywords:** DISAPPEARANCES / GOVERNMENT MINISTERS / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / ILL-HEALTH / LAWYERS / MEDICAL ACTIONS / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS /

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**AI Index:** ACT 53/02/94

**Pages:** 6

**Date:** 1 June 1994

**Title:** Death penalty news June 1994

**Abstract:** 1. Malawi: Commutation of all current death sentences; 2. Federal Republic of Yugoslavia: Legislation; 3. South Africa: Moratorium; 4. Turkey: University students banned for one year; Six Kurdish Members of Parliament (MPs) arrested; 5. Philippines: First death sentence passed since reintroduction; 6. USA: Legislation; Another attempt to show an execution on TV; Texas retrials; 7. Kuwait: Twelve death sentences commuted; 8. Sweden: Government decides not to extradite man to Japan; 9. Algeria: Suspension of executions; 10. Book review: Pictures at an exhibition by Wendy Lesser.

**Keywords:** DEATH PENALTY1 / ALGERIA / FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF YUGOSLAVIA / HUMAN RIGHTS INSTRUMENTS / KUWAIT / LEGISLATION / MALAWI / PHILIPPINES / PHOTOGRAPHS / SOUTH AFRICA / STATISTICS / SWEDEN / TURKEY / USA /

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**AI Index:** DOC 32/03/94

**Pages:** 92

**Date:** 1 July 1994

**Title:** Country dossier list 1993: Asia and the Pacific

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**AI Index:** DOC 33/07/94

**Pages:** 36

**Date:** 1 July 1994

**Title:** AI documents and publications June 1994

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**AI Index:** IOR 40/03/94

**Pages:** 12

**Date:** 1 February 1994

**Title:**The Un Advisory Services and Technical Assistance Program

**Abstract:**In the 38 years that the United Nations (UN) program of advisory services and technical assistance has been in existence, the political context in which the UN operates has changed radically. International standards for human rights protection and UN mechanisms for dealing with human rights violations have also undergone profound change. This document considers how the UN Commission on Human Rights has used the advisory services and technical assistance program and presents AI's proposals for ensuring that the limited resources available to this program can be used in future to maximum advantage to promote and protect human rights.

**Keywords:**UN1 / UN COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS1 /

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**AI Index:** IOR 40/04/94

**Pages:** 14

**Date:** 1 June 1994

**Title:**Commentary on basic rules of law enforcement

**Abstract:**This document has been prepared to accompany pocket-sized cards containing ten basic rules for law enforcement which Amnesty International is offering to Mozambican police and ONUMOZ civilian police monitors to help ensure the protection of human rights in Mozambique during the run-up to the country's first multi-party elections in October 1994. These rules are based on international human rights standards, although the cards and this commentary are intended as a handy reference and not as a full explanation of all the rules of law enforcement.

**Keywords:**MSP1 / ELECTIONS / HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION / HUMAN RIGHTS INSTRUMENTS / MOZAMBIQUE / UN /

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**AI Index:** IOR 41/02/94

**Pages:** 14

**Date:** 1 May 1994

**Title:**A call for UN human rights action on Rwanda and Burundi

**Abstract:**In this document AI sets out its recommendations for urgent and coordinated human rights action by the UN on both Rwanda and Burundi. A special session of the Commission is to be held on 24 and 25 May. AI is calling on this special session to: (i) appoint Special Rapporteurs on Rwanda and Burundi to visit the region within days; and (ii) urgently send the Commission's own thematic experts to work with the Special Rapporteurs in investigating the situation. AI recommends that the Commission calls on other UN bodies, as well as the OAU to: (i) strengthen the human rights provision in the Arusha Peace Accords; (ii) establish an effective human rights presence in Rwanda; and (iii) ensure close UN/OAU cooperation. AI calls on the Commission to send a message to the international community that it must strongly support (i) the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights in developing a long-term human rights program for these countries; (ii) the establishment of independent, impartial commissions of inquiry; and (iii) effective steps to bring human rights violators to justice.

**Keywords:**UN COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS<sup>1</sup> / ARMED CONFLICT / BURUNDI / ETHNIC GROUPS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HUMAN RIGHTS INSTRUMENTS / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / OAU / REFUGEES / RWANDA /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/131/94

**Pages:** 3  
**Date:** 22 June 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 131/94

**Abstract:**1. Denmark: AI challenges police to respond to recommendations on ill-treatment;  
2. South Africa: Human rights abuses underscore urgent need for action against perpetrators within the security forces.

**Keywords:**AMNESTIES FOR VIOLATORS / DENMARK / ELECTIONS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / POLICE / RESTRAINTS / SOUTH AFRICA / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/132/94

**Pages:** 1  
**Date:** 22 June 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 132/94

**Abstract:**1. Rwanda: French Government called to account for links between French army and Rwandese death squads.

**Keywords:**EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / FRANCE / MSP / PARAMILITARIES / POLICE/MILITARY TESTIMONIES / RWANDA /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/133/94

**Pages:** 2  
**Date:** 23 June 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 133/94

**Abstract:**1. Turkey: Turkish Government's denial of human rights violations in Turkey fails to match the facts.

**Keywords:**AI AND GOVERNMENTS / CENSORSHIP / CSCE / DISAPPEARANCES / LAWYERS / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / POLITICIANS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / PUBLISHERS / TEACHERS / TURKEY /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/134/94

**Pages:** 2  
**Date:** 24 June 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 134/94

**Abstract:**1. AI sends representatives to Equatorial Guinea; 2. India: Call for release of hostages held by armed groups in Jammu and Kashmir.

**Keywords:**ARMED CONFLICT / EQUATORIAL GUINEA / HOSTAGE TAKING / INDIA / MISSIONS / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / PARLIAMENTARIANS /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/135/94

**Pages:** 2  
**Date:** 24 June 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 135/94

**Abstract:**1. Hong Kong: AI calls for action to protect asylum-seekers.

**Keywords:**HONG KONG / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / POLICE / REFUGEES / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/136/94

**Pages:** 1  
**Date:** 27 June 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 136/94

**Abstract:**1. Pakistan: 91-year-old Sindhi nationalist leader G M Syed still under house arrest without trial after almost 30 months.

**Keywords:**AGED / DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL / HOUSE/TOWN ARREST / ILL-HEALTH / PAKISTAN / POLITICIANS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/137/94

**Pages:** 2  
**Date:** 27 June 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 137/94

**Abstract:**1. Denmark: AI welcomes suspension of leg-lock; 2. Liberia: AI visit to Liberia.

**Keywords:**ARMED CONFLICT / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DENMARK / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / LIBERIA / MISSIONS / POLICE / RESTRAINTS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /



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**AI Index:** NWS 11/138/94

**Pages:** 2  
**Date:** 28 June 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 138/94

**Abstract:**1. Indonesia: AI deplores arrests and beatings of peaceful demonstrators.

**Keywords:**CENSORSHIP / DEMONSTRATIONS / INDONESIA / MASS ARREST / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/139/94

**Pages:** 2  
**Date:** 29 June 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 139/94

**Abstract:**1. Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia: Call for protection of refugees following tragic death of deported Muslim girl.

**Keywords:**DEPORTATION / JUVENILES / MACEDONIA / REFUGEES / WOMEN /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/140/94

**Pages:** 3  
**Date:** 29 June 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 140/94

**Abstract:**1. Nigeria: Security forces attack Ogoni villages; 2. Bangladesh: Call to the government to provide equal protection to all sides during general strike on 30 June.

**Keywords:**ARBITRARY ARREST / BANGLADESH / DEMONSTRATIONS / DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL / ETHNIC GROUPS / EXTORTION / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / LAND PROBLEMS / MILITARY / NIGERIA / PREGNANCY / RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE / STRIKES / WOMEN /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/141/94

**Pages:** 2  
**Date:** 30 June 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 141/94

**Abstract:**1. Burundi: Amnesty International et 18 ONG sonnent le signal d'alarme sur les consequences sur ce pays de la crise au Rwanda.

**Keywords:**BURUNDI /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/142/94

**Pages:** 2  
**Date:** 1 July 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 142/94

**Abstract:**1. Ethiopia: Court jails government opponents.

**Keywords:**ACADEMICS / AGED / ETHIOPIA / FARMERS / MILITARY AS VICTIMS / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / STUDENTS /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/144/94

**Pages:** 1  
**Date:** 6 July 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International news service 144/94

**Abstract:**1. Sri Lanka: Open letter to political parties calls for public commitment to human rights.

**Keywords:**ELECTIONS / HAITI / IMPUNITY / REFUGEES / SRI LANKA /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/145/94

**Pages:** 1  
**Date:** 7 July 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International news service 145/94

**Abstract:**1. Iran: Two more church leaders found dead, others may be at risk.

**Keywords:**EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / IRAN / RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE / RELIGIOUS OFFICIALS - PROTESTANT /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/146/94

**Pages:** 2  
**Date:** 11 July 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International news service 146/94

**Abstract:**1. Yemen: AI visit; 2. European Union arms export control lacks human rights scrutiny.

**Keywords:**EU / MISSIONS / MSP / YEMEN /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/147/94

**Pages:** 2  
**Date:** 11 July 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International news service 147/94

**Abstract:**1. Myanmar: International call for solidarity with imprisoned politicians.

**Keywords:**AGED / ANNIVERSARIES / FORCED LABOUR / HOUSE/TOWN ARREST / ILL-HEALTH / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / MYANMAR / PARLIAMENTARIANS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / WOMEN /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/148/94

**Pages:** 2  
**Date:** 12 July 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 148/94

**Abstract:**1. Amnesty International condemns expulsion of UN/oas observers from Haiti.

**Keywords:**HAITI / OAS / UN /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/149/94

**Pages:** 2  
**Date:** 13 July 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 149/94

**Abstract:**1. Trinidad and Tobago: Urgent appeal to stop first execution for 14 years.

**Keywords:**DEATH SENTENCE / TRINIDAD & TOBAGO /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/150/94

**Pages:** 5  
**Date:** 14 July 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 150/94

**Abstract:**1. Area under the jurisdiction of the Palestinian authority: death in custody. 2. Syrian political prisoners freed. 3. Sudan: Peace talks must guarantee human rights into any agreement.

**Keywords:**ARMED CONFLICT / DEATH IN CUSTODY / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / ISRAEL / MILITARY / MISSIONS / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / POST MORTEMES / RELEASE / SUDAN / SYRIA

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/151/94

**Pages:** 2  
**Date:** 14 July 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 151/94

**Abstract:**1. Bangladesh: Call for protection of Taslima Nasrin and other journalists.

**Keywords:**BANGLADESH / JOURNALISTS / RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE / WOMEN / WRITERS /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/152/94

**Pages:** 2  
**Date:** 14 July 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 152/94

**Abstract:**1. Trinidad and Tobago: AI strongly condemns first execution in almost 15 years.

**Keywords:**EXECUTION / TRINIDAD & TOBAGO /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/153/94

**Pages:** 2  
**Date:** 15 July 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 153/94

**Abstract:**1. Colombia: International show of solidarity for human rights activists.

**Keywords:**COLOMBIA / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / MISSIONS /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/154/94

**Pages:** 1  
**Date:** 19 July 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International News Service 154/94

**Abstract:**1. India: Challenge to government to seriously address "disappearances" in Jammu and Kashmir and Punjab.

**Keywords:**AI AND GOVERNMENTS / DISAPPEARANCES / INDIA /

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**AI Index:** NWS 21/07/94

**Pages:** 8  
**Date:** 1 July 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International Newsletter July 1994

**Abstract:**1. Haiti: Shanty-town residents die in mass killings; 2. USA: Governor allows death penalty to be reinstated; 3. Spain: Prisoner hangs himself after beatings; 4. Iraq: Currency speculators executed in response to economic situation; 5. Nigeria: Security forces implicated in violent land disputes; 6. India: Visit to Bombay sheds light on police malpractice; 7. Brazil: Campaign to bring new hope; 8. Sudan: Journalists arrested during clampdown on newspapers; 9. Kuwait: Death sentences reduced to prison terms; 10. Russia: Commission investigates allegations of police brutality; 11. Lebanon: First executions for 11 years; 12. Worldwide appeals on cases in Libya, Kyrgyzstan and Bangladesh; 13. Focus on Rwanda and Burundi.

**Keywords:**BANGLADESH / BRAZIL / BURUNDI / HAITI / INDIA / IRAQ / KUWAIT / KYRGYZSTAN / LEBANON / LIBYA / NIGERIA / PHOTOGRAPHS / RUSSIAN FEDERATION / RWANDA / SPAIN / SUDAN / USA /

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**AI Index:** POL 10/02/94

**Pages:** 352  
**Date:** 7 July 1994

**Title:**Amnesty International Report 1994

**Abstract:**This report documents Amnesty International's concerns in 151 countries in the period January to December 1993. In addition to the country entries there are chapters dedicated to human rights activists, Amnesty International's worldwide campaign, the death penalty, refugees and work with international organizations. Among the appendices are listed Amnesty International visits and news releases in 1993, the state of selected international and regional human rights treaties, an address list of Amnesty International sections and selected statistics.

**Keywords:**ANNUAL REPORT /

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**AI Index:** POL 10/03/94

**Pages:** 21  
**Date:** 7 July 1994

**Title:**Annual Report Summaries 1994

**Abstract:**This document provides an overview of Amnesty International's annual report 1994.

**Keywords:**ANNUAL REPORT / STATISTICS /

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**AI Index:** POL 10/04/94

**Pages:** 3  
**Date:** 7 July 1994

**Title:**AI News Release - Human rights activists under fire: Amnesty International's annual report details violations in 151 countries

**Keywords:**ANNUAL REPORT /

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