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**@AI Documents and Publications  
February 1994**

March 1994  
AI Index: DOC 33/03/94  
Distr: SC

INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAT, 1 EASTON STREET, LONDON WC1X 8DJ, UNITED KINGDOM

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

AI Index: AFR 24/01/94

Pages: 13

Date: 1 February 1994

**Title:** Equatorial Guinea: A missed opportunity to restore respect for human rights

**Abstract:** This report presents AI's concern about the escalation of human rights violations in Equatorial Guinea in 1993, both before and after the elections held in November. It presents details of some 30 cases of arbitrary arrest, focusing on the arrests and other violations which took place in August and September. At least 130 people were arrested, most were severely tortured. Other violations during this period included deaths in detention, unfair trials, and political killings. Dozens of people were arrested and two people unlawfully killed on Annobon Island in a dispute between local people and the authorities. In Malabo, scores of soldiers were arrested and tortured; one of them, Pedro Motu Mamiaga, died in detention. Other concerns include arrests for listening to foreign radio stations or reading opposition publications and repression of relatives of government critics.

**Keywords:** ARBITRARY ARRESTS / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / TORTURE/ILLEGAL TREATMENT / AMNESTIES / CENSORSHIP / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DEATH PENALTY / EC / ELECTIONS / ENGINEERS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / FAMILIES / FRANCE / HARASSMENT / HOUSE DESTRUCTION / IMPUNITY / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / JUVENILES / LAND PROBLEMS / MEC / MILITARY / MILITARY AS VICTIMS / MILITARY TRIBUNALS / MSP / PARAFAMILIARIES / POLICE / POLITICAL BACKGROUND / POLITICAL GROUPS / RELIGIOUS OFFICIALS - CATHOLIC / RELIGIOUS OFFICIALS - PROTESTANT / STUDENTS / TRIALS / UN COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS / WOMEN /

KENYA

AI Index: AFR 32/02/94

Pages: 2

Date: 4 February 1994

**Title:** Kenya: medical concern: Koigi wa Wamweru, Charles Kuria Wamweru, James Maigwa, Geoffrey Ngengi Njuguna

**Abstract:** There is concern for the four opposition activists named above, who are held in Nakuru Prison in very poor conditions and have been denied access to proper medical attention. Geoffrey Ngengi Njuguna is hypertensive and diabetic, and is reported to have developed kidney problems. Charles Kuria Wamweru is reported to have typhoid. A court has ordered that both men be admitted to hospital for treatment, but in the past, the police have refused to comply with such orders. All four men face charges which carry the death penalty, and which AI believes may have been fabricated.

**Keywords:** DEATH PENALTY / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / ILL-HEALTH / MEDICAL ACTIONS / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / POLITICALLY MOTIVATED CRIMINAL CHARGES / PRISON CONDITIONS /

MALAWI

AI Index: AFR 36/02/94

Pages: 8

Date: 1 February 1994

Title: Malawi: A new future for human rights

**Abstract:** After three decades of one-party rule and serious violations of human rights, there is now an open and lively multi-party system with general elections scheduled for 7 May 1994. This new report contains an assessment of the current human rights situation in Malawi. It welcomes developments such as the release of all remaining political prisoners, the accession to international human rights treaties and several important constitutional and legislative changes affecting human rights. It includes the findings of a visit by AI representatives in November 1993, the organization's first permitted visit concerning human rights in over 20 years. The report also presents further proposals on ways to protect human rights, updating recommendations made in a previous report issued in September 1993 (AFR 36/31/93).

**Keywords:** CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGE / AMNESTIES / COMPENSATION / DEATH PENALTY / HUMAN RIGHTS INSTRUMENTS / ICCPR / ICESCR / ICRC / LEGISLATION / MISSIONS / RELEASE /

SOUTH AFRICA AI Index: AFR 53/09/94

Pages: 12

Date: 16 February 1994

Title: South Africa: Policing, human rights and the prospects for free and fair elections

**Abstract:** This paper comprises the oral statement by AI to the 50th session of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, delivered on 4 February 1994 in Geneva. In it AI warns that political killings and other human rights violations threaten the prospects for free and fair elections. AI considers that the present government bears the greatest burden of responsibility to ensure that those seeking to participate in the elections do not become victims of human rights violations. Some of this burden of responsibility falls also on the Transitional Executive Council and the Independent Electoral Commission. AI considers the proper functioning of the criminal justice system to be crucial to the restoration of lasting peace in many communities and is concerned by reports of violations by police units, such as the Internal Stability Unit, which are not accountable to local station commanders. AI emphasized to the Commission the urgency of the human rights situation in Bophuthatswana. The text of a letter from the Secretary General of AI to President de Klerk is appended.

**Keywords:** AI AND GOVERNMENTS / POLICE / POLITICAL VIOLENCE / ARBITRARY ARREST / CIVIL SERVANTS / CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGE / ELECTIONS / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / IMPUNITY / MASS ARREST / MEDICAL CONFIRMATION / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / STUDENTS / TORTURE/ILLEGAL TREATMENT / UN COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS /

ARGENTINA

AI Index: AMR 15/02/94

Pages: 22

Date: 1 January 1994

**Title:** Argentina: Journalism, a dangerous profession: physical attacks, death threats and harassment of journalists in Argentina

**Abstract:** AI is concerned about the resurgence of violence against journalists in Argentina in 1993. Attacks, death threats and other forms of intimidation increased in the months before the October parliamentary elections: between March and September 1993 the Argentine Press Workers Federation submitted to the Ministry of the Interior a list of over 100 incidents of threats and violence against journalists. Among those attacked were Hernan Lopez Echague, a reporter on the Buenos Aires daily Pagina 12; cameramen Alberto Albo and Hugo Fazio; assistant cameraman Miguel Garcia; and TV reporters Sandra Jacobson and Claudio Perez. A partial list of attacks and threats against journalists from September 1992 to November 1993 is appended.

**Keywords:** CENSORSHIP / HARASSMENT / JOURNALISTS / BROADCASTERS / DEMONSTRATIONS / ELECTIONS / FAMILIES / PHOTOGRAPHERS / POLICE / WOMEN /

BRAZIL

AI Index: AMR 19/04/94

Pages: 5

Date: 1 February 1994

**Title:** Brazil: The killing continues: the murder of two adolescents in Mato Grosso

**Abstract:** Marcos Jose do Espirito Santo, aged 17, and Hemisferio Perez Ferrreira, aged 16 were reportedly killed by military police officers in the town of Varzea Grande, Mato Grosso state in November 1993. They were detained along with two other boys on 23 November and, according to one of the youths who survived, taken to a lagoon outside the town where they were shot dead and their bodies thrown into the water. The commander in charge of the officers involved has claimed that the youths were shot escaping from custody. Although a civil and a military investigation have been opened into the killings, the officers suspected of involvement were still on active duty by mid-January 1994.

**Keywords:** EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTIONS / JUVENILES / IMPUNITY / POLICE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / WITNESSES /

CUBA

AI Index: AMR 25/01/94

Pages: 15

Date: 1 February 1994

**Title:** Cuba: Hundreds imprisoned for "dangerousness"

**Abstract:** AI has received reports since August 1993 of the detention of large numbers of people in Cuba under a legal procedure entitled "The dangerous state and security measures". Although the ostensible justification for the increased use of this legislation was to combat common crime, AI is concerned that the real reason for its application is in many cases political. Many of the cases reported are of known members of unofficial political or human rights groups who have in the past

received warnings or been detained for their activities. This report gives information about the penal procedures in these cases and about people detained for "dangerousness".

**Keywords:** ARBITRARY ARRESTS / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / COMMON CRIMINALS / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DETENTION FOR RE-EDUCATION / LEGISLATION / MENTAL HEALTH / POLICE / POLITICALLY MOTIVATED CRIMINAL CHARGES / RE-ARREST / TORTURE/IL-TREATMENT / TRADE UNIONISTS / TRIALS / UNEMPLOYED PEOPLE / WOMEN /

## USA

**AI Index:** AMR 51/07/94

**Pages:** 8

**Date:** 1 January 1994

**Title:** United States of America: Foreible return of Haitian asylum-seekers by the United States

**Abstract:** According to statistics of the US Coast Guard, over two dozen boats carrying over 2000 Haitians were intercepted and returned to Haiti in 1993. This report highlights AI's concerns about the US policy of forcibly returning all Haitians intercepted at sea, without any attempt to consider their claims for asylum. On 7 December 1993, 10 of 28 asylum-seekers returned to Haiti were reportedly arrested on disembarkation; a further six were arrested on 10 December and another six on 14 December, illustrating the vulnerability of those forcibly returned by US authorities. All the detainees have now been released. AI's concerns about the US-administered program for processing asylum applications in Haiti are also discussed and two cases described which illustrate the potential danger to the asylum seeker of applying for asylum in the country where s/he is at risk of human rights violations (Lormil Rodrigue and Celor Josaphat).

**Keywords:** REFOULEMENT / REFUGEES / AI AND GOVERNMENTS / ARBITRARY ARREST / HAITI / LEGISLATION / OAS / PEASANTS / POLICE / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / SECOND GOVERNMENTS / TORTURE/IL-TREATMENT / UN /

## CHINA

**AI Index:** AS 17/03/94

**Pages:** 2

**Date:** 2 February 1994

**Title:** People's Republic of China: Heavy prison sentences for nuns in Tibet

**Abstract:** Eleven nuns from Garu Nunnery, arrested on 14 June 1993 in Lhasa, have been sentenced to long prison terms for their alleged part in a demonstration. According to unofficial sources Ngawang Dendrol and Phuntsog Chokkyi were sentenced to 7 years each; Ngawang Keldron to five years; Gyaltzen Sangmo and Ngawang Chendrol (also known as Ngawang Deldrol) to three years, and Gyaltzen Kelsang to two years. The sentences passed against the remaining nuns, Rinehen Drolma, Ngawang Chimé, Ngawang Chokkyi and Ngawang Palmo are not known. There is concern that they may be prisoners of conscience. The nuns were taken to Drapehi Prison in Lhasa, officially known as the Tibet Autonomous Region Prison no 1. There is also concern at the reported arrest of Gyaltzen Pelsang, a 15-year-old novice. There is no further news on Tenzin Dekyong, a 16-year-old novice, detained on 13 March 1993.

**Keywords:** RELIGIOUS OFFICIALS - CATHOLICS / WOMEN / DEMONSTRATIONS / JUVENILES / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / PRISON CONDITIONS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / TORTURE/ILLEGAL-TREATMENT /

## CHINA

**AI Index:** AISI 17/05/94

**Pages:** 25

**Date:** 1 January 1994

**Title:** China: Dissidents detained since 1992: political trials and administrative sentences

**Abstract:** This document describes the cases of several dozen dissidents who have been detained in China since 1992. Some are still awaiting trial after being held for over 18 months without access to their families; others have been sentenced in 1993 to terms of imprisonment after unfair trials or to terms of administrative detention imposed without trial. Many of the dissidents were arrested on suspicion of having connections with banned underground groups such as: The Liberal Democratic Party of China; The China Progressive Alliance; The Free Labour Union of China; and the Social Democratic Party of China. Details are given of some 16 people awaiting trial in Beijing and of other dissidents facing trial in various provinces. Also provided are details of dissidents tried in 1993 and of sentences imposed without trial.

**Keywords:** ADMINISTRATIVE DETENTION / DETENTION WITHOUT TRIALS / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / STUDENTS / TRIALS / ACADEMICS / ANNIVERSARIES / ARBITRARY ARREST / BANNING / BUSINESS PEOPLE / CONDITIONAL RELEASE / DETENTION FOR RE-EDUCATION / DOCTORS / EDITORS / FACTORY WORKERS / FORCIBLE FEEDING / HUNGER-STRIKE / ILLEGAL-HEALTH / ILO / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / MANAGERS / MANUAL WORKERS / PHOTOGRAPHS / POLITICAL GROUPS / POLITICALLY MOTIVATED CRIMINAL CHARGES / PRISONERS' LISTS / PUBLISHERS / REARREST / RETAIL WORKERS / TEACHERS / TECHNICIANS / TORTURE/ILLEGAL-TREATMENT / TRADE UNIONISTS / UNEMPLOYED PEOPLE / UNLAWFUL DETENTION /

## INDONESIA

**AI Index:** AISI 21/06/94

**Pages:** 3

**Date:** 10 February 1994

**Title:** Indonesia: Labour activists detained

**Abstract:** AI is concerned about the detention in recent days of at least 19 trade union activists from the Indonesian Prosperous Labour Union (SPSI). AI believes them to be prisoners of conscience and is appealing for their immediate and unconditional release. Three of the 19, Mochtar Pakpahan, Sunarty and Trisjanto, have been charged under Article 155 of the Criminal Code. The arrests appear to be in response to a call for a general strike on 11 February issued by SPSI.

**Keywords:** PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / TRADE UNIONISTS / BANNING / CENSORSHIP / STRIKES /

## SOUTH KOREA

**AI Index:** AISI 25/07/94

**Pages:** 2

Date: 1 January 1994

Title: South Korea: The case of Son Pyong-son

**Abstract:** Son Pyong-son, a 53-year-old former politician is now serving life imprisonment in South Korea on charges of joining an "anti-state" organization and passing state secrets to North Korea. He was one of 67 people arrested in late 1992 for alleged links with a "spy ring". He is concerned that he was arrested without a warrant and allegedly tortured during interrogation in incommunicado detention. His daughter, Son Min-yong, was also arrested. Song Pyong-son denies the charges of espionage and He is concerned that he may be a prisoner of conscience.

**Keywords:** ARBITRARY ARREST / BANNING / ESPIONAGE / FAMILIES / HORTICULTURALISTS / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / PHOTOGRAPHS / POLITICAL PRISONERS / POLITICIANS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / WOMEN /

SOUTH KOREA

AI Index: AISA 25/08/94

Pages: 29

Date: 1 February 1994

Title: South Korea: Human rights violations continue under the new government

**Abstract:** Following a year of close monitoring of the human rights situation under the government of President Kim Young-sam, AI has concluded that it has not improved substantially. This report discusses AI's human rights concerns in South Korea under the following headings: prisoners of conscience and political prisoners; failure to rectify past human rights violations, including cases of prisoners of conscience held for over 40 years and the case of Kang Ki-hun; torture and ill-treatment; and the death penalty. The appendix lists AI reports issued on South Korea during 1993.

**Keywords:** LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / POLITICAL PRISONERS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / ACADEMICS / AGED / ARBITRARY ARREST / ARTISTS / BANNING / CENSORSHIP / CONFESSIONS / CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS / DEATH PENALTY / DEMONSTRATIONS / DETENTION FOR RE-EDUCATION / ELECTIONS / ESPIONAGE / GOVERNMENT CHANGE / HOUSE/TOWN ARREST / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / ILO / IMPUNITY / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS / LEGISLATION / MISSIONS / PHOTOGRAPHS / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / POLITICAL GROUPS / POLITICALLY MOTIVATED CRIMINAL CHARGES / PRISONERS OF WAR / SEXUAL HARASSMENT / TRADE UNIONISTS / TRIALS / UN / WOMEN / WRITERS /

SOUTH KOREA

AI Index: AISA 25/09/94

Pages: 2

Date: 1 February 1994

Title: South Korea: Ill-treatment of prisoner of conscience Park Seok-jin

**Abstract:** Park Seok-jin is a conscientious objector and prisoner of conscience, serving an 18-month prison sentence for "desertion" in Yongdungpo Prison. According to his lawyer, on 19 January, he was beaten, tied with rope and ankle chains, and put into a small punishment cell for 48 hours for showing "disrespect" to the director of the prison, after he failed to stand to attention during an inspection. He is still believed to be in the punishment cell, but the restraints have apparently been removed. According to his family, he is now denied access to some visitors and is unable to exercise.

**Keywords:** PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS / PRISON STAFF / RESTRAINTS / SOLITARY CONFINEMENT /

## PHILIPPINES

**AI Index:** ASA 35/01/94

**Pages:** 2

**Date:** 9 February 1994

**Title:** Philippines: Human rights worker threatened

**Abstract:** AI is concerned for the safety of Evelino F Javier, Regional Director for Mindanao of the Task Force Detainees of the Philippines, a church-based NGO. He received written death threats in December 1993 and January 1994, shortly after he had spoken publicly about human rights under the government of President Ramos.

**Keywords:** HARASSMENT / HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS / ARMED CONFLICT / RELIGIOUS WORKERS

## SRI LANKA

**AI Index:** ASA 37/04/94

**Pages:** 18

**Date:** 1 January 1994

**Title:** Sri Lanka: New emergency regulations

**Abstract:** This report is concerned with certain aspects of the new emergency regulations issued in June 1993 which relate to AI's main concerns in Sri Lanka, particularly those regulations governing arrest and detention and governing post-mortems and inquests where deaths have occurred in custody or as a result of the official action of security forces. AI welcomes the prohibition of secret detention and the publication of a list of authorized detention places. However the regulations still provide for indefinite preventive detention on renewable orders and also for detention in conditions which AI regards as conducive to torture. Other concerns discussed here are detention for rehabilitation; detention of people who surrender; changes to post-mortem and inquest procedures; and impunity for human rights violators. AI is also concerned about regulations promulgated in December 1993 requiring the registration of NGOs and the monitoring of their income and expenditure.

**Keywords:** EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / ADMINISTRATIVE DETENTION / ARMED CONFLICT / DEATH IN CUSTODY / DETENTION FOR RE-EDUCATION / DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL / DISAPPEARANCES / IMPUNITY / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / MILITARY / MINORITIES / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS / PARAMILITARIES / POLICE / POST MORTEM / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

## SRI LANKA

**AI Index:** ASA 37/09/94

**Pages:** 10

**Date:** 1 February 1994

**Title:** Sri Lanka: Summary of human rights concerns



**Abstract:** This document provides an overview of AI's concerns in Sri Lanka since the beginning of 1993. During this period thousands of people, including prisoners of conscience, were arbitrarily arrested and hundreds of political prisoners remained in detention without trial for over two years. Torture and ill-treatment in custody continued and over 25 "disappearances" were reported. Political killings were reported in both the northeast and the south, though at lower levels than in previous years. Reports continued of harassment and deaths threats to journalists. Violations by the LTTE were also reported. Although some measures to improve the human rights situation were taken by the government, impunity for human rights violators remained a major obstacle to the long-term improvement of human rights.

**Keywords:** MINORITIES / ARBITRARY ARREST / ARMED CONFLICT / COMPENSATION / DETENTION FOR RE-EDUCATION / DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL / DISAPPEARANCES / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / EXHUMATION / EXTORTION / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HABEAS CORPUS / HARASSMENT / ICRC / IMPUNITY / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / JOURNALISTS / LAWYERS / MILITARY / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / PARAMILITARIES / POLICE / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / POST MORTEMS / PRISON STAFF / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / PRIVATE SECURITY GUARDS AS VICTIMS / STUDENTS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

## SRI LANKA

**AI Index:** A57/10/94

**Pages:** 25

**Date:** 1 February 1994

**Title:** Sri Lanka: Balancing human rights and security: abuse of arrest and detention powers in Colombo

**Abstract:** AI is concerned about the reported arrests of thousands of Tamil people every month in Colombo, mostly without any valid reason. The government says there were 15000 arrests in Colombo under emergency legislation between June and December 1993 in an almost continuous operation against the Tamil Tigers (LTTE). The report discusses patterns of arrest and detention in Colombo. Also discussed are: torture in secret detention, e.g. the case of Arulappu Jude Arulrajah; unjustified rearrests; notification of arrests to families; allegations of police extortion; access for lawyers; language difficulties in interrogation; and length of detention.

**Keywords:** ARBITRARY ARREST / DISAPPEARANCES / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / MASS ARREST / MINORITIES / RE-ARREST / AGE / AI AND GOVERNMENTS / ARMED CONFLICT / CONFESSIONS / EXTORTION / FAMILIES / HABEAS CORPUS / ICCPR / ICRC / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / JOURNALISTS / JUVENILES / MANUAL WORKERS / MILITARY / MISSIONS / POLICE / PRISON CONDITIONS / PRISONERS' TESTIMONIES / SAILORS / STATISTICS / STUDENTS / TECHNICIANS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / WOMEN /

## SRI LANKA

**AI Index:** A57/13/94

**Pages:** 2

**Date:** 1 February 1994

**Title:** Sri Lanka: Secret detention in Colombo: the case of Arulappu Jude Arulrajah

**Abstract:** The case of Arulappu Jude Arulrajah illustrates several concerns AI has about the continuing abuse of the already broad powers of arrest and detention given to the security forces under the Emergency Regulations of 17 June 1993. Arulappu Jude Arulrajah was reportedly arrested in Colombo on 2 October 1993 and held in two unauthorized places of detention until 15 December, when he was transferred to the custody of the Criminal Investigation Department. AI has evidence to suggest that he was tortured and ill-treated during his unacknowledged detention. Also, his arrest was never notified to the Human Rights Task Force.

**Keywords:** INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / UNLAWFUL DETENTION / AI AND GOVERNMENTS / ARMED CONFLICT / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / MILITARY / MISSIONS / RESTRAINTS / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

FRG

**AI Index:** EUR 23/02/94

**Pages:** 4

**Date:** 1 February 1994

**Title:** Federal Republic of Germany: The alleged ill-treatment of foreigners: a summary of concerns in the period June-December 1993

**Abstract:** AI received a number of allegations of police ill-treatment of foreigners in the period June-December 1993. This paper describes the case of Abdulkrim Balikei, a Turkish citizen and updates the following cases: Ali Ajdadi, Mohammed, Imadzu Antonio Kiowa and Mehmet S.

**Keywords:** FOREIGN NATIONALS / MIGRANT WORKERS / POLICE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / JUVENILES / MEDICAL CONFIRMATION / RACIAL DISCRIMINATION /

FRG

**AI Index:** EUR 23/04/94

**Pages:** 2

**Date:** 18 February 1994

**Title:** Federal Republic of Germany: alleged ill-treatment of Nasreddine Belhadefs

**Abstract:** Nasreddine Belhadefs, a 33-year-old Algerian asylum-seeker, was reportedly set upon by three men in civilian clothes in the town of Erfurt on the afternoon of 29 September 1993. He was reportedly kicked and beaten by the men, who revealed themselves to be police officers when passers-by tried to intervene. Nasreddine Belhadefs was taken to Andreasstrasse police station, where he was eventually told that he and other foreigners had been arrested on suspicion of selling drugs. Although allowed to leave as no charges were brought, he refused to leave until his shoulder was examined. A fracture of the right shoulder was diagnosed and was operated upon on 6 October. The police agreed to pay for his hospital treatment. Nasreddine Belhadefs lodged a complaint about his ill-treatment on 5 October 1993.

**Keywords:** REFUGEES / DRUG TRAFFICKING / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / MEDICAL CONFIRMATION / POLICE / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT /

LUXEMBOURG

AI Index: EUR 32/01/94

Pages: 1

Date: 2 February 1994

Title: Luxembourg: Prolonged isolation

**Abstract:** AI has learned that Satko Ardovic was placed in isolation in Schrassig prison on 3 December 1993 as a punishment for attempting to escape. He is not due to be released from solitary confinement until 3 June 1994. He previously spent a period of eight and a half months in solitary confinement as result of a previous attempt to escape. AI is concerned that prolonged isolation may have serious effects on the mental and physical health of a prisoner.

**Keywords:** SOLITARY CONFINEMENT / COMMON CRIMINALS / ESCAPES /

TURKEY

AI Index: EUR 44/09/94

Pages: 2

Date: 7 February 1994

Title: Turkey: Amnesty International's position on asylum-seekers from Turkey

**Abstract:** The current situation in Turkey leads Amnesty International to be concerned about any cases where the authorities in asylum countries propose to return to any part of Turkey Kurdish asylum-seekers or those sympathetic towards the Kurdish cause. Among those most at risk are members and supporters of DCP and its predecessor HCP, those who are active in the Turkish Human Rights Association, lawyers, people from villages which have refused to join the village guards, or anyone with a history of detention in recent years.

**Keywords:** MINORITIES / REFUGEES /

UK

AI Index: EUR 45/02/94

Pages: 4

Date: 9 February 1994

Title: AI News Release: United Kingdom: No peace without respect for human rights in Northern Ireland, says Amnesty International

**Abstract:** There is no abstract for this document.

**Keywords:** EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / MILITARY / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / POLICE / POLITICAL VIOLENCE /

LITHUANIA

AI Index: EUR 53/04/94

Pages: 1

Date: 14 February 1994

Title: Republic of Lithuania: Antanas Varnelis

**Abstract:** Antanas Varnelis has been sentenced to death by the Supreme Court of Lithuania. According to a report by Lithuanian Radio on 2 February 1994, he was convicted of the murder of six people. There is increased concern following the recent spate of executions.

**Keywords:** DEATH SENTENCE /

### AZERBAIJAZHANI

**AI Index:** EUR 55/01/94

**Pages:** 3

**Date:** 20 January 1994

**Title:** Azerbaydzhani Republic: Karen Arutyunovich Bandarehyan

**Abstract:** Karen Bandarehyan is an ethnic Armenian citizen of the Republic of Georgia. There is concern at reports from unofficial sources that while travelling through Azerbaydzhan at the beginning of May 1993 he was arrested by police solely on the grounds of ethnic origin, and has been held since as a hostage. If the reports are confirmed he will be regarded as a prisoner of conscience.

**Keywords:** ARMED CONFLICT / ETHNIC GROUPS / FOREIGN NATIONALS / HOSTAGE TAKING / POLICE

### AZERBAIJAZHANI

**AI Index:** EUR 55/02/94

**Pages:** 3

**Date:** 20 January 1994

**Title:** Azerbaydzhani Republic: Sosik Khachikovich Balayan

**Abstract:** Sosik Balayan is an ethnic Armenian citizen of the Republic of Georgia. There is concern at reports from unofficial sources that while in transit through Azerbaydzhan at the beginning of May 1993, he was arrested by police solely on the grounds of his ethnic origin, and has since been held as a hostage. If the reports are confirmed, he will be regarded as a prisoner of conscience.

**Keywords:** ARMED CONFLICT / ETHNIC GROUPS / FOREIGN NATIONALS / HOSTAGE TAKING / POLICE

### AZERBAIJAZHANI

**AI Index:** EUR 55/03/94

**Pages:** 3

**Date:** 27 January 1994

**Title:** Azerbaydzhani Republic: Georgy Sergzyevich Tumanyan

**Abstract:** Georgy Tumanyan is a 17-year-old student of Armenian origin, possibly from Georgia. There is concern at reports that while in transit through Azerbaydzhan in November 1993, he was unlawfully detained by Azerbaydzhani citizens, solely on the grounds of his ethnic origin, and has since been held as a hostage, with the complicity of the authorities. If these reports are confirmed, he will be regarded as a prisoner of conscience.

**Keywords:** ARMED CONFLICT / ETHNIC GROUPS / FOREIGN NATIONALS / HOSTAGE TAKING / JUVENILES / STUDENTS /

GEORGIA

AI Index: EUR 56/01/94

Pages: 19

Date: 1 January 1994

Title: Republic of Georgia: The death penalty - an update

**Abstract:** This paper examines the background to the death penalty in Georgia and updates information given in the report "Georgia: Alleged human rights violations during the conflict in Abkhazia" (EUR 56/07/93). It discusses the death penalty in Soviet Georgia and provides statistics on its use. Although there were moves towards abolition after Georgia gained its independence, the tide appears to have turned against abolition and Georgia today faces increasing calls to widen the scope of the death penalty. The report also looks at executions in the context of the conflict in Abkhazia and registers AI's concern at Eduard Shvardnadze's decree on summary executions issued on 2 November 1993 during fighting between government forces and supporters of former President Gamsakhurdia. Legal and statistical information about the death penalty in Georgia is supplied in the appendices.

**Keywords:** DEATH PENALTY / ARMED CONFLICT / CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGE / DEATH SENTENCE / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / ETHNIC GROUPS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / MILITARY TRIBUNALS / MISSIONS / PRISONERS' LISTS /

UZBEKISTAN

AI Index: EUR 62/03/94

Pages: 1

Date: 7 February 1994

Title: Uzbekistan: Vadim Vladimirovich Sazonov

**Abstract:** An unofficial source reports that Vadim Vladimirovich Sazonov has been sentenced to death by the Supreme Court of the Republic of Uzbekistan for premeditated, aggravated murder. An appeal against his sentence has been turned down and his last hope of avoiding execution is a petition for clemency to the President.

**Keywords:** DEATH SENTENCE /

BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA

AI Index: EUR 63/02/94

Pages: 2

Date: 4 February 1994

Title: Bosnia-Herzegovina: medical concern: Drs Đerjan Kafka, Ranko Međan, Igor Šablak, Nemanja Veličkov, Marko Vuković, and three female nurses (names unknown)

**Abstract:** There is concern at reports of the continuing detention of the five doctors named above and three nurses, from the Rosevo hospital, who were detained by Bosnian Government forces in Sarajevo early in January 1994. The majority are of Serbian nationality, although there is one Croat among the group, and another is known to be Jewish. The reason for their arrest is not known, but it is believed that they may have been arrested for attempting to cross to Bosnian Serb-controlled territory without permission. It appears that they are being held in the Viktor Bubanj army

barracks, where it has been alleged that they have been ill-treated. There is concern that they are being held solely on account of their nationality.

**Keywords:** ARMED CONFLICT / DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL / DOCTORS / ETHNIC GROUPS / ICRC / MEDICAL ACTIONS / NURSES / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - JEWISH / RESTRICTION ON MOVEMENT / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / WOMEN /

## ISRAEL

**AI Index:** MDE 15/01/94

**Pages:** 1

**Date:** 14 January 1994

**Title:** Israel / Occupied Territories: Further information on medical concern (see MDE 15/15/93, 26 November) - Dr Avraham Marcus Klingberg

**Abstract:** Dr Avraham Klingberg, a 75-year-old prisoner with hypertension and heart problems suffered a stroke on 16 November. A doctor and bacteriologist, he has been held in Ashkelon prison since 1983, following his conviction on charges of espionage, when he was sentenced to 18 years' imprisonment. Much of his time in prison has been spent in solitary confinement. An independent doctor has apparently stated that continued imprisonment could endanger his life. Amnesty International is once more urging that proper provision be made for his medical care.

**Keywords:** AGE / DOCTORS / ESPIONAGE / ILL-HEALTH / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / MEDICAL ACTIONS / SOLITARY CONFINEMENT /

## KUWAIT

**AI Index:** MDE 17/01/94

**Pages:** 35

**Date:** 24 February 1994

**Title:** Kuwait: Three years of unfair trials

**Abstract:** AI is concerned that, three years after the end of the Iraqi occupation, serious human rights violations continue to be committed in Kuwait. This report focuses on allegedly unfair trials in the (now abolished) Martial Law Court and by the State Security Court. Over 120 people suspected of "collaboration" with Iraqi occupation forces, including prisoners of conscience, are believed to be serving prison terms, 19 people are under sentence of death and one person has been executed after grossly unfair trials. Also reported are alleged violations of prisoners' rights in pre-trial detention, including the use of torture. AI is calling on the Kuwaiti authorities to investigate adequately claims of torture. Some defendants acquitted by the State Security Court in 1992 and 1993 are reportedly still detained in deportation centres.

**Keywords:** CONFESSIONS / DEATH PENALTY / FOREIGN NATIONALS / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / INDEPENDENCE OF JUDICIARY / TORTURE/ILL-TREATMENT / TRIALS / ACTORS / AGE / AI AND GOVERNMENTS / CONTINUED DETENTION / DEATH SENTENCE / DEPORTATION / DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HABEAS CORPUS / ICRC / IMPUNITY / JOURNALISTS / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / MILITARY TRIBUNALS / MUSICIANS / NOMADS / PHOTOGRAPHS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / TECHNICIANS / TRIAL OBSERVATION / WOMEN / WRITERS /

SYRIA

AI Index: MDE 24/01/94

Pages: 2

Date: 14 February 1994

Title: Medical letter writing action - Syria: Ahmad Suwaidani

**Abstract:** Ahmad Suwaidani, a prisoner of conscience, aged around 65, is reported to have recently suffered a stroke, causing right-sided paralysis affecting his face, hand and leg. He is reported to have been admitted to Teshmin Hospital in Damascus on 4 February 1994. A former diplomat and member of the Ba'ath Party Regional Command, he has been held without charge or trial since his arrest in 1969. There is also concern for seven other elderly prisoners, similarly held without charge or trial for over 20 years. All are said to be in poor health, in particular Muhammad 'Id 'Ashawi, who is reportedly suffering from acute anaemia, rheumatism and a gastric ulcer. The others are Hadithe Murad, Dafi Jam'ani, 'Abd al-Hamid Miqdad, 'Adel Na'issa, Fawzi Rida and Mustafa Rustum.

**Keywords:** PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / AGED / DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL / DIPLOMATIC STAFF / ILL-HEALTH / LONG-TERM IMPRISONMENT / MEDICAL ACTIONS / MEDICAL TREATMENT / PHOTOGRAPHS / POLITICIANS /

SYRIA

AI Index: MDE 24/03/94

Pages: 1

Date: 24 February 1994

Title: Further information on medical action (see MDE 24/01/94, 14 February) - Syria: Ahmad Suwaidani and seven others

**Abstract:** Ahmad Suwaidani who was admitted to hospital at the beginning of February 1994 after he suffered a stroke, was discharged from hospital and released on 21 February. Two others were released with him - Hadithe Murad and Mustafa Rustum. However five prisoners of conscience from this group, detained since the early 1970's, remain in prison. They are Muhammad 'Id 'Ashawi, Fawzi Rida, 'Abd al-Hamid Miqdad, 'Adel Na'issa and Dafi Jam'ani.

**Keywords:** PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / AGED / ILL-HEALTH / MEDICAL ACTIONS / RELEASE /

ALGERIA

AI Index: MDC 28/01/94

Pages: 12

Date: 1 January 1994

Title: Algeria: Political killings in a human rights crisis

**Abstract:** More than 2000 people have died as a result of political violence since the state of emergency was declared in Algeria in February 1992. The numbers of those killed has escalated particularly since the last quarter of 1993, with at least 400 people being killed by both sides in November and December. This report discusses both the use of lethal force by the security forces and deliberate and arbitrary killings by armed Islamist opposition groups. The report also discusses torture and deaths in police and military custody; death sentences and executions after unfair trials; and the use of administrative detention during the state of emergency.

**Keywords:** EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION; / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES; / POLITICAL VIOLENCE; / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - ISLAMIC; / ACADEMICS; / ADMINISTRATIVE DETENTION; / DEATH IN CUSTODY; / DEATH SENTENCE; / DOCTORS; / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION; / EXECUTION; / FAMILIES; / FOREIGN NATIONALS; / HEALTH WORKERS; / HOSTAGE TAKING; / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION; / JOURNALISTS; / JUDGES; / JUVENILES; / MILITARY; / POLICE; / POLITICIANS; / TORTURE/ILLEGAL-TREATMENT; / TRIALS; / WOMEN;

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AI Index: ACT 50/01/94

Pages: 10

Date: 1 January 1994

Title: The death penalty in wartime: arguments for abolition

**Abstract:** This paper considers whether there are any special arguments which would justify limiting the abolition of the death penalty to ordinary crimes. It presents arguments for and against the death penalty for wartime offences and includes a brief review of the subject from the point of view of international law. An appendix provides a summary of existing provisions on the death penalty for exceptional offences in the legislation of states where this penalty has been abolished for ordinary crimes.

**Keywords:** DEATH PENALTY; / ACHR; / ARGENTINA; / ARMED CONFLICT; / BRAZIL; / CANADA; / CYPRUS; / EL SALVADOR; / FIJI; / HUMAN RIGHTS INSTRUMENTS; / ICCPR; / ISRAEL; / ITALY; / MALTA; / MEXICO; / NEPAL; / PARAGUAY; / PERU; / SEYCHELLES; / SPAIN; / UK;

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AI Index: ACT 50/02/94

Pages: 6

Date: 1 January 1994

Title: The death penalty: list of abolitionist and retentionist countries (December 1993)

**Abstract:** There is no abstract for this document.

**Keywords:** DEATH PENALTY;



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**AI Index:** ACT 60/01/94

**Pages:** 8

**Date:** 1 February 1994

**Title:** Urgent Action Newsletter February - April 1994

**Abstract:** 1. Morocco: Where is Abdelhaq? UAI pressure for the truth (Abdelhaq Rouissi); 2. Haiti: Your solidarity counts (Colson Dormez and Monsignor Willy Romelus); 3. Nigeria: Chief Gani Fawehinmi released; 4. Philippines: People power; 5. Network update; 6. News in brief; 7. South Korea: Pressure pays off (Noh Tae-hun); 8. Turkey: Some light filters through... (Nezahat Ozen and Ilker Demir).

**Keywords:** URGENT ACTIONS / AI AND GOVERNMENTS / ARGENTINA / DISAPPEARANCES / GOOD NEWS TESTIMONIES / GUATEMALA / HAITI / KYRGYZSTAN / MOROCCO / NIGERIA / PHOTOGRAPHS / RELEASE / SOUTH KOREA / TURKEY / UR / USA /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/11/94

**Pages:** 3

**Date:** 20 January 1994

**Title:** Amnesty International News Service 11/94

**Abstract:** 1. Israel and the Occupied Territories: Opening of a new Amnesty International office in Gaza. 2. India: Amnesty International delegation returns from research visit.

**Keywords:** AI AND GOVERNMENTS / AI DEVELOPMENT / INDIA / ISRAEL /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/12/94

**Pages:** 10

**Date:** 21 January 1994

**Title:** Amnesty International News Service 12/94

**Abstract:** 1. Greece: Amnesty International welcomes the abolition of the death penalty. 2. Turkey: AI fears for the safety of Iranian and Iraqi refugees and asylum-seekers. 3. Myanmar: Amnesty International calls for the immediate release of Aung San Suu Kyi and others prisoners of conscience. 4. Afghanistan: Amnesty International fears for the safety of Afghan refugees refused entry into Pakistan. 5. USA: Juvenile offender executed, another facing death is granted stay of execution. 6. South Korea: Letter from prisoner of conscience.

**Keywords:** AFGHANISTAN / ARMED CONFLICT / DEATH PENALTY / EXECUTION / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / GREECE / IRAN / IRAQ / JUVENILES / MYANMAR / PAKISTAN / POLITICIANS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / REFOULEMENT / REFUGEES / SECOND GOVERNMENTS / SOLITARY CONFINEMENT / SOUTH KOREA / STAY OF EXECUTION / TURKEY / USA / WOMEN

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/13/94

**Pages:** 6**Date:** 24 January 1994**Title:** Amnesty International News Service 13/94**Abstract:** 1. Burundi: Where is world help for Burundi in crisis?. 2. Burundi: The situation three months after the attempted coup.**Keywords:** ARMED CONFLICT / BURUNDI / COUPS / DISPLACED PEOPLE / ETHNIC GROUPS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/14/94

**Pages:** 2**Date:** 24 January 1994**Title:** Amnesty International News Service 14/94**Abstract:** 1. Sri Lanka: Amnesty International welcomes ratification of UN Convention against Torture.**Keywords:** HUMAN RIGHTS INSTRUMENTS / SRI LANKA / UN CONVENTION AGAINST TORTURE /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/15/94

**Pages:** 2**Date:** 25 January 1994**Title:** Amnesty International News Service 15/94**Abstract:** 1. Mexico: Amnesty International delegation in Mexico confirms reports of human rights violations during Chiapas uprising.**Keywords:** ARMED CONFLICT / DISAPPEARANCES / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / INDIGENOUS PEOPLES / JUVENILES / MEXICO / MISSIONS / PEASANTS / PRISON CONDITIONS / TORTURE/IL-TREATMENT /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/16/94

**Pages:** 2**Date:** 26 January 1994**Title:** Amnesty International News Service 16/94**Abstract:** 1. Turkey: Foreign nationals subjected to cruel, inhuman and degrading treatment.**Keywords:** AIDS/HIV / ARBITRARY ARREST / FOREIGN NATIONALS / IL-HEALTH / IMMIGRANTS / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / PRISON CONDITIONS / RACIAL DISCRIMINATION / TURKEY

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/17/94

**Pages:** 2**Date:** 27 January 1994**Title:** Amnesty International News Service 17/94**Abstract:**1. Zaire: Amnesty International calls on international community to urge for human rights protection in Zaire.**Keywords:**EDITORS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HARASSMENT / HOUSE DESTRUCTION / IMPUNITY / JOURNALISTS / MILITARY / MILITARY AS VICTIMS / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / RELIGIOUS GROUPS - CATHOLIC / RELIGIOUS OFFICIALS - CATHOLIC / TORTURE/ILLEGAL-TREATMENT/ZAIRE/

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/18/94

**Pages:** 4**Date:** 28 January 1994**Title:** Amnesty International News Service 18/94**Abstract:**1. Austria: AI criticizes proposed changes to Austrian legislation on conscientious objection; 2. Germany: AI calls on Hamburg authorities to review complaints against police officers; 3. Malawi: AI representatives to attend human rights symposium; 4. Myanmar: Nobel laureate and prisoner of conscience Ung San Suu Kyi to remain in detention.**Keywords:**AUSTRIA / COMPENSATION / CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS / CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGE / FRG / HOUSE/TOWN ARREST / IMPUNITY / LEGISLATION / MALAWI / MISSIONS / MYANMAR / POLICE / POLITICIANS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / TORTURE/ILLEGAL-TREATMENT / WOMEN

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/20/94

**Pages:** 2**Date:** 1 February 1994**Title:** Amnesty International News Service 20/94**Abstract:**1. First United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights named.**Keywords:**UN /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/21/94

**Pages:** 4**Date:** 2 February 1994**Title:** Amnesty International News Service 21/94**Abstract:**1. Israel and the Occupied Territories: Oral statement by Amnesty International (to the 50th session of the UN Commission on Human Rights).**Keywords:**ADMINISTRATIVE DETENTION / ARMED CONFLICT / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / FOREIGN NATIONALS / HOSTAGE TAKING / ICRC / ILLEGALITY / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / ISRAEL / MILITARY AS VICTIMS / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / TORTURE/ILLEGAL-TREATMENT / UN COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/22/94

**Pages:** 2

**Date:** 3 February 1994

**Title:** Amnesty International News Service 22/94

**Abstract:**1. Burundi: Renewed outbreak of intercommunal violence.

**Keywords:**BURUNDI / COMMUNAL VIOLENCE / COUPS / ETHNIC GROUPS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / HOUSE DESTRUCTION /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/23/94

**Pages:** 2

**Date:** 3 February 1994

**Title:** Amnesty International News Service 23/94

**Abstract:**1. Slovak Republic: Amnesty International concerned about violations of freedom of speech.

**Keywords:**CENSORSHIP / CIVIL SERVANTS / EC / EDITORS / ICCPR / LEGISLATION / SLOVAK REPUBLIC

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/24/94

**Pages:** 6

**Date:** 4 February 1994

**Title:** Amnesty International News Service 24/94

**Abstract:**1. South Africa: Oral statement by Amnesty International (to 50th session of UN Commission on Human Rights).

**Keywords:**CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGE / ELECTIONS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / POLITICAL ACTIVISTS / TORTURE/IL-TREATMENT / ARBITRARY ARREST / BANNING / CIVIL SERVANTS / COMMUNAL VIOLENCE / COMMUNITY WORKERS / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / IMPUNITY / INCOMMUNICADO DETENTION / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / POLICE / POLITICAL VIOLENCE / RELIGIOUS OFFICIALS / SCHOOLCHILDREN / SOUTH AFRICA / TRADE UNIONISTS /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/25/94

**Pages:** 2

**Date:** 7 February 1994

**Title:** Amnesty International News Service 25/94

**Abstract:**1. Amnesty International book launch: "Disappearances" and political killings: human rights crisis of the 1990s - a manual for action.

**Keywords:**AI PUBLICATIONS / CAMPAIGNS / DISAPPEARANCES / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/26/94

**Pages:** 1**Date:** 8 February 1994**Title:** Amnesty International News Service 26/94**Abstract:**1. Algeria: Amnesty International calls on new head of state to restore respect for human rights.**Keywords:**AI AND GOVERNMENTS / ALGERIA / EMERGENCY LEGISLATION / GOVERNMENT CHANGE / POLITICAL VIOLENCE /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/27/94

**Pages:** 2**Date:** 10 February 1994**Title:** Amnesty International News Service 27/94**Abstract:**1. United Kingdom: Amnesty International calls on UK Government to address issues raised in report on political killings in Northern Ireland.**Keywords:**EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES / POLICE / POLITICAL VIOLENCE / UK /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/28/94

**Pages:** 2**Date:** 10 February 1994**Title:** Amnesty International News Service 28/94**Abstract:**1. Indonesia: Labour activists detained.**Keywords:**BANNING / CENSORSHIP / INDONESIAN / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / STRIKES / TRADE UNIONISTS /

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**AI Index:** NWS 11/29/94

**Pages:** 4**Date:** 11 February 1994**Title:** Amnesty International News Service 29/94**Abstract:**1. Gabon: 67 die overnight in appalling conditions in Gabonese detention camp. 2. Peru: La Cantuta case to be heard by military tribunal.**Keywords:**DEATH IN CUSTODY / PRISON CONDITIONS / EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION / FOREIGN NATIONALS / FRANCE / GABON / ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS / IMPARTIALITY / INVESTIGATION OF ABUSES / MILITARY TRIBUNALS / PERU / SECOND GOVERNMENTS /

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**AI Index:** NWS 21/02/94

**Pages:** 8

**Date:** 1 February 1994

**Title:** Amnesty International Newsletter February 1994

**Abstract:** 1. Tunisia: Actions must speak louder than words; 2. USA: Letter to USA asks Clinton to put an end to all executions; 3. Brazil: "Candelaria massacre"; 4. China: State seizes charges gag free speech; 5. Kenya: Koigi wa Wamwera; 6. Hungary: Woman miscarries after police beating; 7. United Nations: Building on the foundations of the UN World Conference; 8. Malawi: AI mission; 9. Bahrain: Bahraini nationals face repeated forcible exile; 10. Pakistan: Worldwide publicity campaign prompts release of journalist; 11. Armenia: Lack of executioners means years waiting on death row; 12. Worldwide appeals on cases in Cyprus, Syria and South Korea; 13. Focus: Justice on trial: Kuwait three years after liberation.

**Keywords:** ARMENIA / BAHRAIN / BRAZIL / CHINA / CYPRUS / HUNGARY / KENYA / KUWAIT / MALAWI / PAKISTAN / PHOTOGRAPHS / PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE / SOUTH KOREA / SYRIA / TUNISIA / UN / USA /

## KEYWORD INDEX

If you want information on political killings, for example, look up the keyword EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION here. The AI Index numbers of relevant documents are given. If you turn back to the main list, you will see which documents the numbers refer to. A figure 1 after a keyword indicates substantial or unusual information on that subject.

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