

MUTILATIONS GÉNITALES FÉMININES. Bibliographie sélective

Abdalla, Raqiya H.D., *Sisters in Affliction: Circumcision and Infibulation of Women in Africa*, Zed Books, London, 1982.

Abdel Halim, Asma, *Rituals and Angels. From Basic Needs to Basic Rights: Women's Claim to Human Rights*, Women Law and Development International, Washington DC, 1995.

Abu Sihlieah and Sami Al Deeb, *To mutilate in the name of Jehovah or Allah: legitimization of male and female circumcision*, NOHARM, USA, 1994.

Adamson, Fiona, *Female Genital Mutilation: A Counselling Guide for Professionals*, FORWARD Ltd., London, 1992.

A'Haleem, Asma M., "Claiming Our Bodies and Our Rights: Exploring Female Circumcision as an act of Violence", *Freedom from Violence*, ed. Margaret Schuler, OEF International, 1992, Available from United Nations/UNIFEM.

Ahmed, Leila, *Women and Gender in Islam: Historical Roots of a Modern Debate*, Yale University Press, 1993.

AIDoS, *Female Circumcision: Strategies To Bring About Change. Proceedings of the International Seminar on Female Circumcision 13-16 June 1988, Mogadishu, Somalia*, AIDoS/SWDO, 1998.

Aldeeb-Abu-Sahlieh and Sami A., "To Mutilate in the Name of Jehovah or Allah: Legitimization of Male and Female Circumcision", Middle East Research Associates, 1994.

Aman, *The Story of a Somali Girl as told to Virginia Lee Barnes and Janice Doddy*, Bloomsbury, London, 1994.

An African debate: Three articles debating FGM, Baobab Journal of ALIN in Africa, RAINBO, New York, 1995.

Anti-Slavery Society for the Protection of Human Rights, *Female Genital Mutilation Excision and Infibulation: A Bibliography*, London, 1986.

Asali, A., et al. "Ritual Female Genital Surgery Among Bedouin in Israel", *Archives of Sexual Behaviour*, Vol. 24, No. 5, pp. 571-575, 1995.

Ashworth, Georgina, *Of Violence and Violations: Women and Human Rights*, Change, London, 1991.

Assaad, Marie B., "Female circumcision in Egypt: Social Implications, Current Research and Prospects for Change", *Studies in Family Planning*, 11:1, January 1980.

Atoki, M., "Should female circumcision be banned?", *Feminist Legal Studies*, Vol. III, No. 2, August, pp. 223-235, 1995.

- Auffret, Severine, *Des Couteaux Contre Des Femmes*, Des Femmes, Paris, 1982.
- Baasher, T.A., "Psychological Aspects of Female Circumcision", *Traditional Practices Affecting the Health of Women and Children, Report of a Seminar, 10-15 February, 1979*, WHO-EMRO Technical Publication 2, WHO, Alexandria, Egypt, 1979.
- Badran, Margot, *Feminists, Islam and Nation: Gender and the Making of Modern Egypt*, Princeton University Press, 1996.
- Ballal, Ahmed I., *Psychological Effects of the Female Circumcision*, Vantage Press Inc., 1992.
- Battlefields of Women's Bodies: The Political Controversy over FGM in Egypt*, RAINBO, 1995.
- Beguín Stockli, Dominique, *Genitale Verstümmelung von Frauen: Eine Bibliographie*, Universität Bern, 1993.
- Bentley, Lionel and Flynn, Leo, *Law and the Senses: Perception and Regulation*, Pluto Press, London, 1996.
- Beyala, Calixthe, *Lettre d'une Africaine à Ses Soeurs Occidentales*, Spengler, Paris, 1995.
- Black, J.A. and DeBelle, G.D., "Female Genital Mutilation in Britain", *British Medical Journal*, Vol. 310, pp. 1590-1592, 17 June 1995.
- Bloch, Maurice, *From Blessing to Violence: History and ideology in the circumcision ritual of the Merina of Madagascar*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1986.
- Boddy, J., *Wombs and Alien Spirits: Women, men and the zar cult in northern Sudan*, University Wisconsin Press, 1995.
- Boddy, J., "Womb as Oasis: The Symbolic Context of Pharaonic Circumcision in Rural Northern Sudan", *American Ethnologist*, 9, 1989.
- Bouhdiba, A., *Sexuality in Islam*, Routledge, London, 1985.
- Boulware-Miller, K., "Female Circumcision: Challenges to the Practice as a Human Rights Violation", *Harvard's Women's Law Journal*, 8, pp. 155-7, 1985.
- Brennan, K., "The Influence of Cultural Relativism on International Human Rights Law: Female Circumcision as a Case Study", *Law and Inequality*, 7, pp. 367- 398, 1989.
- Brett Smith, S.C., "Symbolic Blood: Cloths for Excised Women", *Res*, No. 3, pp. 15-31, 1982.
- Bridgeman, Jo and Millns, Susan, *Law and Body Politics: Regulating the female body*, Dartmouth, London, 1995.

- Broche-Due, Vigdis, *Carved Flesh/Cast Selves: Gendered symbols and social practices*, Berg, 1993.
- Brown, D.L., *The Politics of Culture*, Smithsonian Inst., 1991.
- Brydon, Lynne and Chant, Sylvia, *Women in the Third World: Gender Issues in Rural and Urban Areas*, Edward Elgar, 1989.
- Charpentier, Carl-Johan, *An Annotated Bibliography on Female Genital Mutilations in Africa*, Forf, Lidköping, Sweden, 1977.
- Cloudsey, A., *Women of Omdurman: Life, Love and the Cult of Chastity*, Ethnographica, London, 1983.
- Coles, Catherine and Mack, Beverley, ed. *Hausa Women of the Twentieth Century*, University of Wisconsin Press, 1991.
- Constantinides, P., "Women Heal Women: Spirit Possession and Sexual Segregation in a Muslim Society", *Social Science and Medicine*, 21(6), pp. 685-692, 1985.
- Cook, Rebecca J., *Women's Health and Human Rights: The Promotion and Protection of Women's Health through International Human Rights Law*, HMSO, 1994.
- Coomaraswamy, Radhika, *Further Promotion and Encouragement of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms*, Report of the Special Rapporteur on violence against women, Economic and Social Council, United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, Geneva, February 1996.
- Dahl, Tove Stang, *The Muslim Family: A Study of Women's Rights in Islam*, Scandinavian University Press, 1995.
- Davies, J.M., "Female Genital Mutilation: A Practice That Should Have Vanished", *Midwives Chronicles*, Vol. 105 (1249), 1992.
- Davies, Miranda, *Women and Violence: Realities and Responses Worldwide*, Zed Books, 1994.
- Diriem M.A., *Female Circumcision in Somalia: Medical and Social Implications*, Somali Academy of Sciences and Arts, Mogadishu, 1988.
- Dirie, M.A. and Lindmark, G., "The Risk of Medical Complications after Female Circumcision", *East African Medical Journal*, 69(9), pp. 479-482, 1992.
- Disdet, Chantal, *L'Affaire des Hommes*, Editions Rousseau, Geneva, 1992.
- Dorozinsky, A., "French Case Rules in Female Circumcision Case", *British Medical Journal*, Vol. 309 (6958), pp. 831-832, 1994.

- Dorkenoo, Efua, *Cutting The Rose: Female Genital Mutilation the Practice and its Prevention*, Minority Rights Group, London, 1994.
- Dorkenoo, Efua, *Report of the First Study Conference of Genital Mutilation of Girls in Europe/ Western World*, FORWARD Ltd., London, 1993.
- Dorkenoo, Efua, *Tradition! Tradition: A symbolic story on female genital mutilation*, FORWARD Ltd., London, 1992.
- Dorkenoo, Efua and Elworthy, Scilla, *Female Genital Mutilation: Proposals for Change*, Minority Rights Group, London, 1992.
- Dorkenoo, Efua and Hedley, Rodney, *Child Protection and Female Genital Mutilation: Advice for Health, Education, and Social Work Professionals*, FORWARD Ltd., London, 1992.
- Early, Evelyn A., *Baladi Women of Cairo: Playing with an Egg and a Stone*, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1993.
- Eaton, L., "Going Forward", *Nursing Times*, Vol. 89, (46), November 17, 1993.
- Eickelman, Dale F., *The Middle East: An Anthropological Approach*, Prentice-Hall USA, 1988.
- El Dareer, Asma, *Woman, Why Do You Weep? Circumcision and its Consequences*, Zed Books, London, 1982.
- El Saadawi, Nawal, *Hidden Face of Eve: Women in the Arab World*, Zed Books, London, 1980.
- El Solh, Camilla Fawzi and Mabro, Judy, *Muslim Women's Choices: Religious Belief and Social Reality*, Berg Publishers, 1994.
- Feltman, Joshua Andrew, *Is there a Definable Universal Morality? An Examination of Female Genital Mutilation*, Harvard University, 1995.
- Female Genital Mutilation*, Institute for Development Training, 1993.
- Female Genital Mutilation (FGM)*, Office of Asylum Affairs, Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights and Labour, United States Department of State, 1997.
- Female Genital Mutilation: A Call for Global Action*, 2nd ed., RAINBO, New York, 1995.
- Female Genital Mutilation: A Report to the Attorney General*, Australian Government Publication Service, Canberra, 1994.
- Female Genital Mutilation: Discussion Paper*, Australia Family Law Council, Barton, 1994.

"Female Genital Mutilation from a Human Rights Perspective: USAID Working Group Focuses on Prevention and Awareness", *African Voices*, Africa Bureau Information Center, USAID, Vol. 6, No. 2, Summer, Washington, DC, 1997.

Female Genital Mutilation: Report of a WHO Technical Group, WHO, Geneva, July 1995.

Female Genital Mutilation: The Unspoken Issue, Royal College of Nursing, London, 1994.

Ferdons, Hasan, "Women Stride Forward from Beijing", *Africa Recovery*, Vol. 9, No. 4, December, 1995.

Flint, Julie, "The First Cut: Is it a form of torture or an inalienable rite of passage? Julie Flint listens to both sides of the female circumcision debate in Britain", *The Guardian Newspaper*, 25 August 1995.

French, Marilyn, *The War against Women*, Hamish Hamilton, London, 1992.

Gamble, Allison, "Stopping Female Genital Mutilation", *Freedom Review*, New York, 1995.

Gilbert, D., "Female Genital Mutilation for the Sake of Purity and Control", *Links*, 9 (5): 6-8, 30, Winter 1993.

Giorgis, Belkis Wolde, *Female Circumcision in Africa*, UN, Economic Commission for Africa, Addis Ababa, 1981.

Gove, Sandra, *Medical Team Interaction with Female Circumcision in a Refugee Camp, Bo, Somalia*, Institute for Health Policy Studies, University of California, 1984.

Grassivaro Gallo, Pia, *La Circoncisione Femminile in Somalia: Una Ricerca sul Campo*, F Angeli, Milano, Italy, 1986.

Gruenbaum, E., "The Islamic Movement, Development, and Health Education: Recent Changes in the Health of Rural Women in Central Sudan", *Social Science and Medicine*, 33(6), pp. 637-645, 1991.

Guidelines on the prevention of female genital mutilation, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Danida, Copenhagen, Denmark, 1996.

Guidy, Wanja J., "Excision? Mutilation Sexuelle? Mythe ou Réalité?", *Présence Africaine*, Vol. 141, pp. 53-58, 1987.

Hampton, J., "Going to Granny's", *New Internationalist*, pp. 16-17, 1993.

Harris, Chandice C., "The Cultural Decision-making Model: Focus Circumcision", *Health Care of Women International*, 6 (1-3), USA, 1985.

Hayes, R.O., "Female Genital Mutilation, Fertility Control, Women's Roles and the Patrilineage in Modern Sudan", *American Ethnologist*, 2(4), pp. 617-663, 1975.

Hicks, Esther Kremhilde, *Female Mutilations in Islamic Northeastern Africa*, Transaction, 1996.

Hicks, Esther Kremhilde, *Infibulation: Status through Mutilation*, Erasmus University, Rotterdam, 1987.

Hite, Shere, *The Hite Report*, Macmillan, New York, 1976.

Hosken, Fran P., *Stop Female Genital Mutilation: Women Speak; Facts and Actions*, WIN NEWS, Lexington, MA, 1995

Hosken, Fran P., *The Hosken Report, 4th ed. rev.*, WIN NEWS, Lexington, M.A., 1994.

Hosken, Fran P. and Williams, Marcia C., *The Universal Childbirth Picture Book*, WIN NEWS, Lexington, M.A., 1995.

Inter-African Committee on Traditional Practices Affecting the Health of Women and Children, "Report on the Regional Seminar on Traditional Practices Affecting the Health of Women and Children in Africa", Inter-African Committee, Geneva, April 1987 and November 1990.

Intersections Between Health and Human Rights: A Case of Female Genital Mutilation, RAINBO, New York, 1996.

Jackson, C., "Female Circumcision - Should Angels fear to Tread?" *Health Visitor*, 64 (8), pp. 252-253, 1991.

James, S.A., "Reconciling International Human Rights and Cultural Relativism: The Case of Female Circumcision", *Bioethics*, 8(1), pp. 1-26.

Jordan, J.A., "Female Genital Mutilation (Female Circumcision)", *British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 101, pp. 94-95, 1994.

Kalla, Kristin Anna, *The Socio-Cultural Forces Surrounding Female Circumcision in Northern Sudan and the Status of Women's Reproductive Health in the Region*, UCLA, 1992.

Kandela, P., "Egypt Sees U-Turn on Female Circumcision", *British Medical Journal*, 310 (6971), p. 12, 1995.

Katumba, R., "Kenyan Elders Defend Circumcision", *Development Forum*, September, p.17, 1990.

Kellner Irene Nancy, "Under the Knife: Female Genital Mutilation As Child Abuse", *Journal of Juvenile Law*, Vol. 14, 1993.

Kendall, K. Limakatso, *BASALI!: Stories by and about women in Lesotho*, University of Natal, 1995.

Kenyatta, Jomo, *Facing Mount Kenya: The Tribal Life of the Kikuyu*, Secker and Warburg, London, 1938.

Kiragu, Karungari, "Female Genital Mutilation: A Reproductive Health Concern", *Population Reports Supplement - Series J*, No. 41, Vol. XXIII, No. 3, pp. 25-30, 1995.

Kisekka Nakaterregga Mere, *Women's Health Issues in Nigeria*, Zaria: Tanzania Publishing Company Ltd., 1992.

Koso-Thomas, Olayinka, *The Circumcision of Women: A Strategy for Eradication*, Zed Books, London, 1987.

Kouba, L.J. and Muasher, J., "Female Circumcision in Africa: An Overview", *African Studies Review*, 28(1), pp. 95-110, 1985.

Labi, Nadya, *Embodying Nationalism: Kikuyu Women and the Politics of Sexuality*, Harvard University, 1994.

Leach, A.I.M., *A Thesis on the Pharaonic and Sunna Forms of Excision: As Performed on Females in the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan*, Queen's University, Belfast, 1979.

Lefeber, Yvonne, *Midwives without Training: Practices and Beliefs of Traditional Birth Attendants in Africa, Asia, and Latin America*, Van Gorcum, Netherlands, 1994.

Les Mutilations du Sexe des Femmes Aujourd'hui en France, Tierce, Paris, 1984.

Leulliette, Pierre, *Le Viol des Viols*, R. Laffont, Paris, 1980.

Lightfoot-Klein, Hanny, "The Sexual Experience and Marital Adjustment of Genitally Circumcised and Infibulated Females in the Sudan", *The Journal of Sex Research*, 26(3), pp. 375-392, 1989.

Lightfoot-Klein, Hanny, *Prisoners of Ritual: An Odyssey into Female Genital Circumcision in Africa*, The Haworth Press, New York, 1989.

Lowenstein, L.F., "Attitudes and Attitude Differences to Female Genital Mutilation in the Sudan: Is There a Change on the Horizon?", *Social Science and Medicine*, 12, 5A, pp. 417-421, 1978.

Lutkehaus, C. and Roscoe, P.B., ed. *Gender Rituals: Female Initiation in Melanesia*, London, Routledge, 1995.

Lyons, Harriet, "Anthropologists, Moralities, and Relativities: The Problem of Genital Mutilations", *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology*, 18, pp. 499-518, 1981.

Magarey, Kirsty, *Genital Mutilation: A Health and Human Rights Issue*, Australian and Development Studies Network, 1990.

Mayer, Ann Elizabeth, *Islam and Human Rights: Tradition and Politics*, Pinter Publishers, UK, 1995.

- McLean, Scilla, ed. *Female Circumcision and Infibulation: The Facts and Proposals for Change*, Minority Rights Group, London, 1985.
- McSwiney, M.M. and Saunders, P.R., "Female Circumcision: A Risk Factor in Postpartum Haemorrhage", *Journal of Postgraduate Medicine*, Vol. 38, pp. 136-137, 1992.
- Megafu, U., "Female Ritual Circumcision in Africa: An Investigation of the Presumed Benefits among Ibos of Nigeria", *East African Medical Journal*, 40(11), pp. 793-800, 1983.
- Mekuria, Salem, "Female Genital Mutilation in Africa: Some African Views", *ACAS Bulletin*, Nos. 44-45, USA, 1995.
- Mernissi, Fatima, *Beyond the Veil: Male-Female Dynamics in Modern Muslim Society*, Indiana University Press, 1987.
- Mernissi, Fatima, *Women's Rebellion and Islamic Memory*, Zed Books, London, 1996.
- Minces, Juliette, *The House of Obedience: Women in Arab Society*, Zed Books, London, 1982.
- Ministry of Economic and National Planning, "Female Circumcision", *Sudan Demographic and Health Survey 1989/1990*, Khartoum, 1991.
- Moen, Elizabeth, *Genital Mutilation: Everywoman's Problem*, Women in International Development, 1983.
- Mohanty, C.J. et al. *Third World Women and the Politics of Feminism*, Indiana University Press, 1991.
- Morgan, Robin and Steinem, Gloria, "The International Crime of Genital Mutilation", *Ms. Magazine*, March, 1980.
- Mottin Sylaa, Marie H., "Excision au Sénégal: Informer pour Agir", ENDA Tiers-Monde, 1991.
- Mutilation Génitale Féminine: Appel à la mobilisation mondiale*, 2nd ed. in French, RAINBO, New York, 1995.
- Myers, R.A., Omorodion, F.I., Isenalumhe, A.E. and Akenzua, G.I., "Circumcision: Its Nature and Practice among some Ethnic Groups in Southern Nigeria", *Social Science and Medicine*, 21(5), pp. 581-588, 1985.
- Nelson, Toni, *Violence Against Women*, Worldwatch, July/August 1996.
- Odujinrin, O.M.T., Akitoye, C.O. and Oyedirin, M.A., "A Study on Female Circumcision in Nigeria", *West African Journal of Medicine*, 8(3), pp. 83-192, 1989.
- Omer-Hashni, K.H., "Female Genital Mutilation: perspectives from Somalian Midwives", *Birth*, 4, pp. 24-226, 21 December 1994.

Ortiz-Thompson, Elizabeth, *Your Complete Guide to Sexual Health*, Planned Parenthood of San Diego and Riverside Countries, Prentice Hall, 1989.

Parrinder, Geoffrey, *Sexual Morality in the World's Religions*, Oneworld, 1986.

Paul, B.K., "Maternal Mortality in Africa", *Social Science & Medicine*, Vol. 37, pp. 745-752, 1993.

Private Decisions, Public Debate: Women, Reproduction and Population, Panos Publications, London, 1994.

Robertson, C., "Grass Roots in Kenya - Women, Genital Mutilation, and Collective Action", *SIGNS*, Vol. 21, No. 3, pp. 615-642, 1996.

Rosenbloom, Rachel, ed. *Unspoken Rules: Sexual Orientation and Women's Human Rights*, Cassell, 1996.

Royal College of Nursing, *Female Genital Mutilation, the Unspoken Issue*, London, 1994.

Rushwan, H. et al. *Female Circumcision in the Sudan. Prevalence, Complications, Attitudes and Changes*, Faculty of Medicine, University of Khartoum, Sudan, 1983.

Rutabanzibwu-Ngaiza, Jean, et al. *Women and Health in Africa*, BPC Publication 6, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London, 1985.

Sanderson Passmore, Lilian, *Against the Mutilation of Women: the Struggle Against Unnecessary Suffering*, Ithaca Press, London, 1981

Seager, Joni, *The State of Women in the World Atlas*, 2nd ed., Penguin Reference, London, 1997.

Second Inter-agency Working Group on FGM Report -1995, Report from a meeting of international agencies, donors and representatives of African organizations on current research, programmes, funding and future strategies related to the eradication of FGM, RAINBO, 1996.

Shorten, A., "Female Circumcision: An Understanding of Special Needs", *Holistic Nursing Practice*, 9 (2), pp. 66-73, 1995.

Skramstad, Heidi, *The Fluid Meanings of Female Circumcision in a Multiethnic Context in Gambia: Distribution of Knowledge and Linkages to Sexuality*, Development Research and Action Programme, Norway, 1990.

Smith, Jacqueline, *Visions and Discussions on Genital Mutilation of Girls*, Defence for Children International, The Netherlands, 1995.

Sochart, E., *Legislating against Female Circumcision - Social Reform or Placebo Politics*, University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, 1987.

Taoko, Jean G., *L'Excision: Base de la Stabilité Familiale ou Rite Cruel?* Famille et Développement, Dakar, 1975.

Thiam, Awa, *Black Sisters Speak Out: Feminism and Oppression in Black Africa*, Pluto Press, London, 1986.

Toubia, Nahid, *Women of the Arab World*, Zed Press, London, 1988.

UN Centre for Human Rights, *Harmful Traditional Practices Affecting the Health of Women and Children*, Fact Sheet No. 23, Geneva, August 1995.

UN Commission on Human Rights, *Final Report of the Special Rapporteur on Traditional Practices Affecting the Health of Women and Children*, E/CN.4/Sub.2/1996/6.

United States Agency for International Development (USAID), *USAID's Approach to Female Genital Mutilation*, USAID, 1995.

Ururka/U.D.H.S., *Horumarka Haweenka*, Ururka, Mogadishu, 1990.

Van der Kwaak, A., "Female Circumcision and Gender Alliance: A Questionable Alliance", *Social Science and Medicine*, 35(6), pp. 777-787, 1992.

Verdier, Raymond, "The Exciseuse in Criminal Court: The Trial of Soko Aramata Kieta," *Passages*, Issue 3, Program of African Studies North Western University, Evanston Illinois, 1992.

Walker, Alice, *Anything We Love Can Be Saved*, Random House, New York, 1997.

Walker, Alice, *Possessing The Secret of Joy*, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, New York, 1992.

Walker, Alice and Parmar, Pratibha, *Warrior Marks: Female Genital Mutilation and the Sexual Blinding of Women*, Random House, London, 1993.

Warzazi, Halima Embarek, *Report of the United Nations Seminar on Traditional Practices Affecting the Health of Women and Children*, Economic and Social Council, United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, Geneva, July 1991.

Warzazi, Halima Embarek, *Review of further developments in fields with which the Sub-commission has been concerned*, Preliminary report of the Special Rapporteur on traditional practices affecting the health of women and children, Economic and Social Council, United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, Geneva, July 1997.

Warzazi, Halima Embarek, *Review of further developments in fields with which the Sub-commission has been concerned*, Final report of the Special Rapporteur on traditional practices affecting the health of women and children, Economic and Social Council, United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, Geneva, June 1997.

Warzazi, Halima Embarek, *The Implementation of the Human Rights of Women Traditional Practices Affecting the Health of Women and Children*, Follow-up report of the Special Rapporteur on traditional practices affecting the health of women and children, Economic and Social Council, United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, Geneva, June 1997.

Warzazi, Halima Embarek, *The Implementation of the Human Rights of Women Traditional Practices Affecting the Health of Women and Children*, Follow-up report of the Special Rapporteur on traditional practices affecting the health of women and children, Economic and Social Council, United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, Geneva, July 1997.

Wetzel, Janice Wood, *World of Women: In Pursuit of Human Rights*, Macmillan, London, 1993.

Wikan, Unni, *Behind the Veil in Arabia: Women in Oman*, Johns Hopkins UP, 1982.

Winkel, Eric, "A Muslim Perspective on Female Circumcision", *Women and Health*, 23, 1, 1-7, 1995.

World Health Organization, "Female Genital Mutilation. Report of a WHO Technical Working Group, 17-19 July 1995" (unpublished document WHO/FRH/WHD/96.10), Geneva, 1996.

World Health Organization, *Female Genital Mutilation: A Joint WHO/UNICEF/UNFPA Statement*, Geneva, 1996.

Bulletins fournissant régulièrement des informations sur les MGF

Awaken, Equality Now, 226 West 58th Street, #4, New York, NY 10019, USA.

IAC Newsletter, Inter-African Committee on Traditional Practices Affecting the Health of Women and Children, 147 rue de Lausanne, CH-1202 Geneva, SWITZERLAND.

WIN News, Women's International Network, 187 Grant Street, Lexington, MA 02173, USA.

Documents d'Amnesty International

Femmes. Une égalité de droit, index AI : ACT 77/01/95, Londres, 1995.

Working Together for Change: Stop Female Genital Mutilation, Report of Amnesty International Ghana's April 1996 seminar on FGM, Accra, 1996.

Human Rights are Women's Right: Eradicate Female Genital Mutilation, Report of Amnesty International's May 1997 seminar on FGM, Dar es Salaam, 1997.