

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL JOINT PUBLIC STATEMENT

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BELARUS: HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS CALL ON THE AUTHORITIES TO END POLITICALLY MOTIVATED PROSECUTIONS OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS GROUP VIASNA

On Wednesday, November 3, the Centralny District Court in Homiel delivered the verdict in the politically motivated criminal case against two human rights defenders with the Homiel branch of Viasna, a leading Belarusian human rights group. The court sentenced the head of Viasna's Homiel office **Leanid Sudalenka** and Viasna's volunteer **Tatsiana Lasitsa** to three and two and a half years in prison, respectively.

18 international organizations call on Belarusian authorities to immediately annul the outrageous verdict and drop all charges against Sudalenka and Lasitsa, as well as five other members of Viasna who are currently in jail on politically motivated charges.

On October 13, the prosecutor's office requested three years' imprisonment for Sudalenka and Lasitsa on charges of "organizing, financing, training, and preparation of actions grossly violating public order and financing such activities." The charges were backed by absurd "evidence," such as Sudalenka's Facebook post offering to buy firewood for the family of someone accused of "mass rioting" in connection with the peaceful protests of 2020.

Sudalenka and Lasitsa have been in pretrial detention for over nine months, having been arrested on January 18 and 21, respectively. Their trial began in early September and was held behind closed doors.

On January 18, authorities also detained Viasna's volunteer **Maryia Tarasenka** in connection to Sudalenka and Lasitsa's case. She was released under her own recognizance three days after the arrest. Tarasenka left Belarus after prosecutor's office requested two and a half years imprisonment for her in October.

The other five Viasna members currently behind bars on politically motivated criminal charges are **Ales Bialiatski**, the founder and chairman of Viasna, **Valiantsin Stefanovic**, Viasna deputy chairman, **Uladzimir Labkovich**, a lawyer and coordinator of the group's campaign "Human rights defenders for free elections," **Marfa Rabkova**, coordinator of Viasna's network of volunteers, and **Andrei Chapyuk**, a volunteer for Viasna in Minsk.

The human rights defenders' conditions of detention raise serious concerns: reports indicate they have been subjected to degrading and cruel treatment and their correspondence is often blocked. On October 13, Marfa Rabkova's husband was allowed to see her for the first time in 13 months and reported she had been asking for but was denied medical care.

Around 100 Viasna human rights defenders and volunteers, as well as their family members, have also been interrogated and designated witnesses in criminal cases against their colleagues. At least seven have been designated suspects.

Belarusian law enforcement continues regular interrogations in connection with the criminal cases against Viasna employees, including activists of other civil groups and initiatives.

The criminal investigations against Viasna members and other human rights defenders are taking place in an atmosphere of secrecy; trials are not open to the public and lawyers are forced into signing overly broad non-disclosure agreements under threat of disbarment. On October 12, the Belarusian Ministry of Justice arbitrarily suspended Natalia Matskevich, Marfa Rabkova's lawyer, from performing professional duties pending a disciplinary action against her.

On September 17, 23 international and Belarusian human rights groups launched a campaign #FreeViasna, demanding the immediate release of the jailed Viasna human rights defenders. We continue calling on the Belarusian authorities to:

- Fully abide by their international human rights obligations as a party to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights to respect the rights to freedom of association, peaceful assembly, and expression of all people in Belarus.
- Fully respect the work of human rights defenders and lawyers and ensure that everyone can complain without fear of retaliation about actions and policies of individual officials and governmental agencies.

- In line with these obligations, release Tatsiana Lasitsa, Leanid Sudalenka, Ales Bialatski, Valiantsin Stefanovic, Uladzimir Labkovich, Marfa Rabkova and Andrei Chapyuk immediately, drop all charges against Viasna staff and volunteers, including Maryia Tarasenska, and other human rights defenders, and ensure their right to a remedy for arbitrary detention and malicious prosecution.

Signed:

Amnesty International

Article 19

Barys Zvozkau Belarusian Human Rights House

Belarusian Helsinki Committee

Center for Civil Liberties

Civil Rights Defenders

FIDH, within the framework of the Observatory for the Protection of Human Rights Defenders

Front Line Defenders

Helsinki Foundation for Human Rights

Human Rights Center Viasna

Human Rights House Foundation

Human Rights Watch

International Partnership for Human Rights

Libereco – Partnership for Human Rights

Norwegian Helsinki Committee

Östgruppen - Swedish Initiative for Democracy and Human Rights

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