

# amnesty international

## newsletter index 1977

### ALBANIA

November, CAT Appeal Catholic Bishops Disappear

### ANGOLA

August, page 2 "Hundreds Arrested" following Coup Attempt

### ARGENTINA

January, CAT Appeal Couple and Baby Missing  
 April, page 1 AI Publishes Mission Report  
 April, page 2 UN Human Rights Body Does not Act on Experts' Recommendations  
 May, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign  
 June, CAT Torturers and Torture Centers Named in Church Report  
 July, page 1 AI Condemns Killing  
 July, CAT Appeal  
 December, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign

### BAHRAIN

February, CAT Appeal Detainees Tortured

### BANGLADESH

June, page 2 AI Mission  
 August, page 2 Detainees Injured in Prison  
 December, page 2 Executions after Attempted Coups

### BOLIVIA

May, CAT Appeal

### BRAZIL

March, CAT Appeal  
 August, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign  
 November, CAT Recent Inquiries into Torture

### BULGARIA

May, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign

### CHAD

May, page 4 AI Urges Head of State to Commute Death Sentences

### CHILE

February, page 1 Chile and Soviet Union Release Prisoners of Conscience  
 April, page 2 'Disappearances' Publicized  
 July, page 3 Attempts to Deny Disappearances  
 July, CAT News from Past Appeal  
 August, CAT Former Torture Ship Refused Official Visit (in Israel)  
 December, page 2 Chile Government 'Not Holding' Disappeared Prisoners

### CHINA, People's Republic of

February, CAT Torture Reported in Factional Violence  
 May, page 1 Executions  
 July, page 2 New Death Sentences Reported  
 August, page 4 AI Concerned at Reported Arrests  
 October, page 2 Twelve Political Offenders 'Executed'  
 December, page 1 More Executions Reported

### CONGO

July, page 4 AI Concerned about Prisoners

### CZECHOSLOVAKIA

January, page 1 Four Prisoners Released  
 February, page 2 Further Trial of Young Musicians  
 April, page 1 Laws Punish Almost 11 Political Activities  
 April, page 1 Further Arrests  
 August, page 4 Further Arrests  
 November, page 4 Charter 77 Supporters Jailed

### EGYPT

March, page 2 AI Concerned at Detentions  
 July, page 2 AI Introduces Prisoner of Conscience Year in Middle East  
 August, page 2 AI Urges Commutation of Death Sentences  
 August, CAT Moves against Torture around the World: Army Men Convicted on Torture Charges  
 November, CAT Report of Torture in Egyptian Jail

### EL SALVADOR

April, page 4 Arrests and Killings  
 November, page 2 Killings of Lay Religious Leaders Continue  
 November, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign

### ETHIOPIA

January, page 2 AI Protests against Executions  
 March, page 4 Imprisoned Princess Dies  
 May, page 1 AI Evidence submitted to US Congress  
 June, page 2 Youths Massacred by Military Regime

### FRANCE

January, page 4 AI Appeals against Death Sentences

### GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

January, page 4 AI Appeals for Release of Physicist  
 March, page 4 Protesters still Detained  
 October, page 2 Five Reported Released  
 November, page 1 AI Reports on Human Rights Violations

### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

January, page 4 AI Banner 'did not insult Shah of Iran'  
 October, page 4 AI Discusses 'Red Army Fraction' Prisoners  
 December, page 4 AI Not Present at RAF Autopsies

### GHANA

January, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign  
 July, CAT News of Past Campaign (January 1977)  
 August, page 3 News of Past Campaign (January 1977)

### GREECE

January, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign

**Greece (continued)**

- February, page 3 News from Past Campaign (January 1977)  
 May, CAT AI Publishes Report on the First Torturers' Trial  
 June, page 3 News of Past Campaign (January 1977)

**GUATEMALA**

- January, page 1 AI Publishes Briefing  
 October, CAT Appeal

**GUINEA**

- January, page 2 Former Minister Reported Executed

**HAITI**

- February, page 3 AI Asks the President to Verity Christmas Amnesty  
 May, page 4 Twenty-one Political Prisoners Released  
 June, CAT Appeal

**HUNGARY**

- May, page 4 Death Sentences Carried Out

**INDIA**

- March, page 1 Government Relaxes Restrictions but many Detainees are Still Held  
 May, page 2 New Government Releases Political Prisoners  
 June, CAT Government Announces Inquiry into 'Excesses'

**IRAN**

- January, page 4 German AI Banner 'Did Not Insult the Shah'  
 March, page 1 AI Rejects Allegations of Political Bias  
 June, page 2 Two Missions

**IRAQ**

- January, page 2 Three Kurds Executed  
 March, page 4 Ministers Say 'No Kurdish Political Prisoners'  
 April, CAT Kurd Reported Dead under Torture  
 May, page 4 Government Critic Disappears  
 August, page 4 Lecturer Sentenced for 'Insulting the State' (released)  
 December, page 1 AI Concerned at Fate of Kurdish Detainees

**IRELAND**

- January, page 2 Death Sentence Appeals Upheld  
 March, CAT Police Accused of Brutality  
 April, CAT Government Rejects Inquiry Call  
 November, page 4 AI Urges Maltreatment Inquiry  
 December, page 2 Irish Government Inquiry into AI Concerns

**INDONESIA**

- January, page 1 Program of Releases and Transportations  
 January, CAT Boy Tortured for Minor Theft  
 February, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign  
 March, page 2 Four Killed in Disturbances at Detention Centre  
 August, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign  
 November, page 1 AI Publishes Major Report  
 December, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign

**ISRAEL**

- August, CAT London *Sunday Times* Publishes Investigation of Torture  
 August, CAT Chilean Former Torture Ship Refused Official Visit

November, page 3

Prisoner of the Month Campaign

**JORDAN**

- July, page 2 Death Sentence May be Commuted  
 November, page 2 AI Urges Jordan to Commute Death Sentences

**KENYA**

- June, page 4 Another Parliamentarian Detained

**KHMER REPUBLIC**

- June, page 2 AI Concerned at Lack of Response to Appeals  
 August, page 4 New Executions Reported

**KOREA, REPUBLIC OF**

- February, page 1 Sentences Changed after Appeals in Mass Political Trial  
 February, page 1 Poet Sentenced  
 June, page 4 New Arrests of Civil Liberties Activists

**KUWAIT**

- April, CAT Ill-treatment Alleged in Prison

**LEBANON**

- May, page 2 Secretary General Introduces AI to Government

**LIBERIA**

- February, CAT 15,000 Watch Public Floggings

**LIBYA**

- March, page 4 AI Urges President to Commute Death Sentences  
 May, page 1 First Executions for 23 years Carried Out  
 August, page 1 Eleven Cases taken up by AI  
 November, page 4 AI Submits Report to President

**MALAWI**

- March, page 2 Former Officials Sentenced to Death  
 July, page 4 Appeal Court Upholds Death Sentences on Officials

**MALAYSIA**

- November, page 2 Juvenile Sentenced to Death

**MALI**

- March, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign  
 July, page 3 Former Head of State Dies

**MEXICO**

- February, CAT Exiled Kidnap Victim Alleges Torture  
 March, page 4 New Police Chief Promises 'Clean Up' of Mexico City Police Corruption  
 April, CAT Demonstrators Killed by Police  
 April, CAT Moves Against Torture around the World: Lawyers Propose that Torture be made a Crime

**MOROCCO**

- January, CAT Appeal 'Disappearances and Deaths from Torture'  
 January, page 4 105 Detainees Released after Hunger Strike  
 February, page 2 AI sends Observer to Trial of 178  
 March, page 2 178 Sentenced in Treason Trial  
 August, CAT Appeal  
 November, CAT Teachers and Students  
 December, page 1 AI Publishes Briefing

**MOZAMBIQUE**

- July, page 2 AI attends Southern African Conference



- NAMIBIA**  
 May, page 2 Appeal Court Frees Two Persons Sentenced to Death  
 May, page 2 AI Publishes Briefing Paper  
 July, page 2 AI Attends Southern African Conference  
 July, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign  
 July, page 4 Prisoner Executed Despite AI Plea for Commutation  
 July, CAT Church Leaders Issue Statement on Torture
- NEPAL**  
 February, page 4 Former Government Ministers Arrested  
 March, page 3 News from Past Campaign (Dec. 1976)  
 June, page 4 AI Member Arrested  
 November, page 4 Nepal Announces Release of Security Act Detainees
- NICARAGUA**  
 April, CAT Bishops Condemn Torture and Executions
- PAKISTAN**  
 May, page 4 Report on Prisoners  
 June, page 1 AI Reports on Human Rights  
 July, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign  
 August, CAT Amputation of Hands Decreed  
 November, page 2 Emergency Revoked  
 November, CAT Political Prisoners Flogged
- PARAGUAY**  
 January, page 4 AI Asks to Explain Deaths and Torture  
 March, page 2 Prisoners Released after 19 years' Detention  
 March, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign  
 April, CAT Appeal  
 June, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign  
 July, page 4 Released Prisoners Seek Asylum in Peruvian Embassy  
 October, CAT AI Cables President over Arrests  
 November, CAT AI Launches Campaign
- PERU**  
 August, CAT Moves Against Torture around the World: Police Forces Exhorted to Respect Human Rights
- THE PHILIPPINES**  
 January, CAT Two Tortured Men Freed  
 March, CAT Detainee Dies after Interrogation  
 April, page 2 AI Publishes Government Criticisms of its Mission Report  
 May, CAT Soldiers Convicted of Torture  
 June, CAT Torture Continues  
 July, CAT Torture Investigations  
 October, page 2 Martial Law Restrictions Relaxed  
 October, CAT Torture Acquittal for Officers
- POLAND**  
 January, CAT Appeal Demonstrators 'Tortured'  
 March, page 2 AI Asks Government to Investigate Maltreatment Allegations  
 May, CAT Worker on Hunger Strike  
 August, page 2 AI Mission
- PORTUGAL**  
 January, CAT Left Accused of Torture  
 February, CAT Former Secret Police Agents Released
- RHODESIA**  
 February, page 1 AI Concerned at Executions
- March, page 3 News from Past Campaign (November 1975)  
 April, page 4 Appeal Court Reduces Sentence Imposed on Bishop  
 May, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign  
 June, page 2 AI Calls for End to Executions  
 July, page 2 AI Attends Southern African Conference  
 August, page 1 Former AI Prisoner Executed  
 October, CAT Arrest after Critical Report Published
- ROMANIA**  
 January, page 3 President Commutes Death Sentences  
 May, CAT Accusation of Psychiatric Abuses  
 June, page 1 Writer Freed  
 June, CAT Evangelical Clergymen Beaten  
 October, page 1 AI Appeal for Prisoners of Conscience
- SIERRA LEONE**  
 August, page 4 Opposition Candidate Arrested  
 October, CAT Opposition Members Beaten and Detained
- SINGAPORE**  
 February, page 4 Opposition Candidates Arrested  
 March, page 4 New Arrests  
 October, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign
- SOMALIA**  
 August, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign
- SOUTH AFRICA**  
 January, page 2 More Deaths in Detention  
 February, page 2 'Black Consciousness' Leaders Jailed  
 February, page 2 Detainees Released  
 February, page 2 More Deaths in Detention  
 February, page 4 Former AI Employee Flees  
 March, CAT Bishops Denounce Torture  
 April, CAT Authorities Repond to AI Intervention  
 June, page 2 AI Urges to Let Journalists Visit Detainees  
 June, CAT Christians Publish Torture Dossier  
 November, CAT 20th Recent Death in Detention  
 December, page 1 AI Urges Open Inquiry into Death of South African Detainee
- SPAIN**  
 January, CAT Torture Continues  
 February, page 1 Communist Leader Freed on Bail  
 March, CAT Trade Unionists Tortured  
 April, CAT Civil Guard Break Up 'Amnesty' Vigil  
 November, page 2 Conscientious Objectors Detained
- SRI LANKA**  
 April, page 3 Political Prisoners Released  
 December, page 2 Amnesty Welcomed
- SUDAN**  
 December, page 2 Amnesty Frees 100 More
- SYRIA**  
 January, page 4 AI Adoptee Released  
 July, page 4 Executions and Death Sentences Reported  
 August, page 4 AI Condemns Public Hangings  
 November, CAT Death After Torture
- TAIWAN**  
 April, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign  
 November, page 2 Appeal for Amnesty of Long-Term Prisoners  
 December, CAT Appeal

**TANZANIA**

- February, page 4 Seven Death Sentences Confirmed in Zanzibar  
 March, CAT Officials Resign after Police Brutality  
 March, CAT Former Prisoner Describes Torture  
 October, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign  
 December, CAT Torture Charges

**THAILAND**

- May, page 4 AI Appeals to Authorities to Release Political Prisoners Detained without Trial  
 June, page 4 Two Executed without Trial  
 July, page 2 AI Protests at Summary Executions

**TUNISIA**

- June, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign  
 June, page 4 AI Launches Campaign  
 October, page 1 Jail Sentences

**TURKEY**

- February, CAT Appeal  
 February, CAT European Commission on Human Rights Condemns Turkish Atrocities in Cyprus  
 May, page 2 AI Publishes Briefing Paper  
 July, CAT News from Past Appeal

**UGANDA**

- January, CAT Atrocities Continue  
 February, page 2 AI Submits Human Rights Evidence to United Nations Commission  
 March, page 1 AI Deeply Concerned at Deaths in Custody  
 April, page 2 UN Human Rights Body does not Act on Experts' Recommendation  
 July, page 2 Commonwealth Condemns Amin Regime  
 October, page 2 Public Executions

**UNITED KINGDOM**

- March, CAT Attorney General Renounces Northern Ireland Torture Techniques  
 April, CAT Dossier Published on Maltreatment in Prison

**URUGUAY**

- January, page 2 Council of State Considers Bill 'On the State of Dangerousness'  
 February, page 2 'Disappeared' Uruguayans Located  
 February, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign  
 February, CAT Appeal  
 July, CAT Victim Describes Life in a Torture Centre  
 August, page 1 AI Regrets Lack of Concern for Legal Rights

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**

- February, page 1 AI Concerned at Executions  
 February, page 4 General Pardon for Vietnam War Opponents  
 November, CAT American Indian 'Beaten' in Prison

**USSR**

- February, page 1 Chile and Soviet Union Released Prisoners of Conscience  
 February, page 4 Human Rights Activists Arrested  
 February, CAT Appeal

- April, page 3  
 April, page 4

- May, page 3

- May, page 4

- July, page 3

- August, page 1

- October, page 3

- October, CAT

- December, page 2

- December, page 3

**VIETNAM**

- July, page 4 Buddhist Leaders Arrested  
 November, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign

**YEMEN, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC**

- March, page 4 Eight Farmers Condemned to Death  
 April, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign

**YUGOSLAVIA**

- January, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign  
 March, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign  
 June, page 3 Prisoner of the Month Campaign  
 July, CAT Appeal

**UNITED NATIONS**

- February, page 2 AI Submits Human Rights Evidence to United Nations Commission  
 April, page 4 UN Asylum Conference acts Favourably on NGO Proposal  
 July, page 1 'Standard Minimum Rules' Extended  
 July, page 2 AI Attends Southern African Conference

**AI GENERAL**

- January, page 1 Two Million Signatures sought for AI Petition  
 February, page 4 IEC Rotates Chairmanship  
 March, page 4 New Brochures for Prisoner of Conscience Year  
 March, CAT Urgent Actions  
 June, page 1 AI Publishes Lists of Trade Unionists and Journalists in Prison  
 June, CAT AI Publishes Medical Studies of Torture  
 July, page 1 AI Urges Helsinki Final Act Signatories to Implement Rights of Conscience Provisions  
 July, page 2 1977 Annual Report Published in December  
 July, CAT Sequelae of Torture a Disease, say AI Doctors  
 August, page 2 Special Committee Advises IEC on Planning  
 August, CAT OAS Passes Resolution Against Torture  
 October, page 1 AI Lists 62 Parliamentarians detained in 17 Countries  
 October, CAT World Psychiatrists Condemn Abuses  
 October, CAT Churches Urged to Combat Torture  
 October, page 1 Tenth International Council Plans for AI's Growth and Development  
 November, page 1 AI Awarded Nobel Peace Prize  
 November, CAT Greek Doctors to Work Against Torture  
 December, page 4 AI Lists 92 Medical Personnel Imprisoned in 25 Countries