EXTERNAL AI Index: MDE 24/12/97

24 July 1997

## UA 233/97 <u>Legal concern/Fear of torture</u>

## SYRIAZubayda Muqabel (35) Press Officer

Zubayda Muqabel, a press officer at the office of Syrian Vice-President Rif'at al-Assad, was reportedly arrested on 7 July 1997 by members of the special security al-Amn al-Khass in Damascus. She was reportedly taken from her car near her office and has been detained since. The whereabouts of her detention are unknown and no charge has apparently been brought against her. She has not been allowed access to her family or a lawyer. Amnesty International is concerned that detainees in incommunicado detention may be at risk of ill-treatment or torture.

Zubayda Muqabel's father, Muhammad Muqabel, and two brothers, Khaled and Ayman Muqabel, were reportedly arrested on Monday evening in Aleppo, and were later released. They stated that they had not been ill-treated.

RECOMMENDED ACTION: Please send telegrams/telexes/faxes/express/airmail letters in Arabic, English, French or your own language:

-expressing concern about the incommunicado detention of Zubayda Muqabel and urging that she be given immediate access to her family and lawyers;
-calling for her immediate and unconditional release, unless she is charged with a recognizably criminal offence.

#### APPEALS TO:

His Excellency President Hafez al-Assad Presidential Palace Damascus, Syrian Arab Republic

Telegrams: President, Damascus, Syria

Telexes: 419160 prespl sy Salutation: Your Excellency

His Excellency Dr Muhammad Harba Minister of Interior Ministry of Interior Merjeh Circle Damascus, Syrian Arab Republic

Telegram: Interior Minister, Damascus, Syria

Salutation: Your Excellency

His Excellency Hussein Hassun
Minister of Justice
Ministry of Justice
Al Nasr Street, Damascus, Syrian Arab Republic
Justice Minister, Damascus, Syria
Salutation: Your Excellency

### COPIES TO:

His Excellency Nasser Qaddur Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Minister of Foreign Affairs Al-Rashid Street, Damascus, Syrian Arab Republic

# Fax: + 963 11 224 5747

and to diplomatic representatives of Syria accredited to your country.

**PLEASE SEND APPEALS IMMEDIATELY.** Check with the International Secretariat, or your section office, if sending appeals after 4 September 1997.